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Supplementary Table 1. Type 1 Diabetes TrialNet Study Group participants

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SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 2. Baseline BMI percentile summarized and compared by subgroups

Groups	N	BMI% median	BMI% IQR	p-value*
Age at Ab+				
<9 years	315	58.1	83.8 – 32.3	0.12
9+ years	391	65.2	86.2 – 39.3	
<12 years	461	58.0	84.0 – 32.4	0.03
12+ years	245	68.2	86.6 – 45.0	
Sex				
Female	359	64.6	86.1 – 37.8	0.31
Male	347	60.6	83.0 – 33.7	
Race/Ethnicity group				
NHW	512	58.9	82.3 – 34.3	
Non-Hisp. non-White	76	62.2	85.2 – 37.0	0.0004
Hisp	118	75.8	95.6 – 44.8	
Ab type				
GADA+	460	60.0	84.4 – 31.2	
mIAA+	213	65.5	83.7 – 41.6	0.087
IA-2A+	33	70.2	86.6 – 54.2	

*Wilcoxon rank sum test comparing continuous BMI% as a measure between two groups, or Kruskal-Wallis test between more than two groups. Abbreviations: Ab+: Autoantibody positivity; NHW: Non-Hispanic White; Hisp: Hispanic

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Supplementary Table 3.

A. ceBMI increased risk of progression to multiple autoantibody positivity in children ≥9 years old.

Age	ceBMI	n	HR (95% CI)	p value
<9 years	<0	228	Ref	0.40
	≥0	87	0.81 (0.50 – 1.32)	
≥9 years	<0	289	Ref	0.018
	≥0	102	1.92 (1.12 – 3.29)	

B. ceBMI did not increase risk of progression to multiple autoantibody positivity in the overall group regardless of the presence or absence of high risk HLA types.

HLA haplotype	ceBMI	n	HR (95% CI)	p value
Neither DR3 nor DR4-DQ8 (i.e. DR3- and DR4-)	<0	151	Ref	0.31
	≥0	54	1.51 (0.68 – 3.34)	
DR3 and/or DR4-DQ8	<0	364	Ref	0.46
	≥0	135	1.16 (0.78 – 1.74)	

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Supplementary Figure 1. Consort diagram for subjects with single Ab+ included in the analysis