

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

### **Comprehensive Investigation of *Moringa oleifera* from Different Regions by Simultaneous Determination of 11 Polyphenols Using UPLC-ESI-MS/MS**

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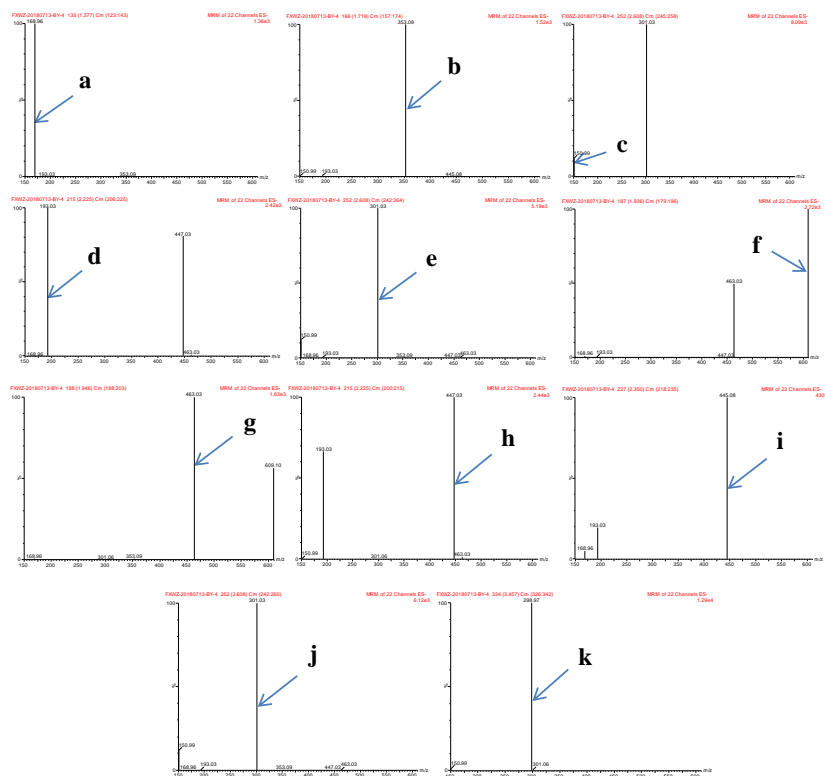
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## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS CONTENT

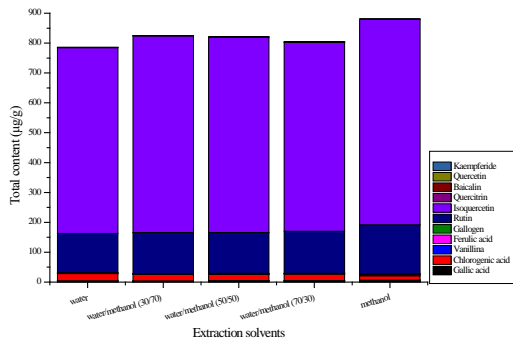
**Figure S1.** Precursors of 11 polyphenols in TQD MS (a: gallic acid, b: chlorogenic acid, c: vanillina, d: ferulic acid, e: gallogen, f: rutin, g: isoquercetin, h: quercitrin, i: baicalin, j: quercetin and k: kaempferide).

**Figure S2.** The effect of extraction solvents, extraction method, extraction time and temperature in the extraction procedure (a: extraction solvents, b: extraction method, c: extraction time, d: temperature).

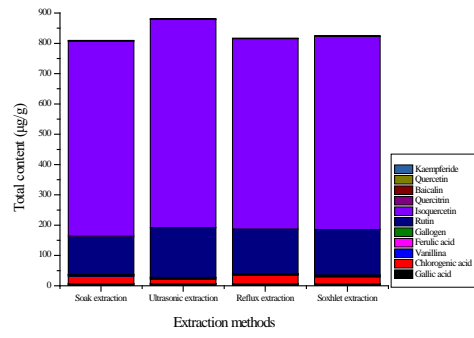
**Table S1.** Matrix effects and their precision (RSD) of the proposed method in *Moringa oleifera* leaves matrices spiked at 0.5  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  level.



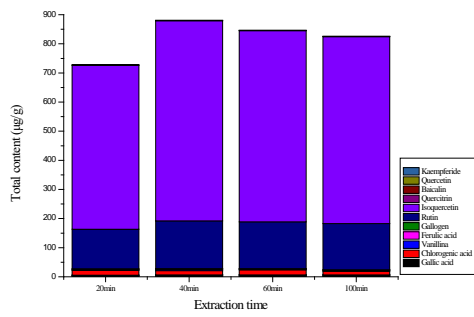
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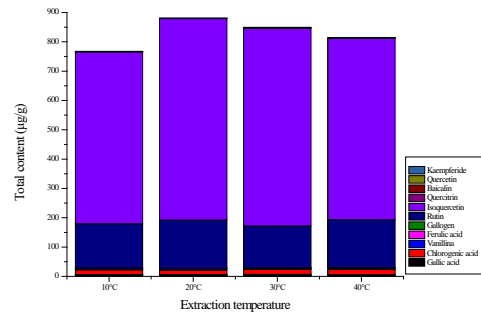
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

**Figure S2.** The effect of extraction solvents, extraction method, extraction time and temperature in the extraction procedure (a: extraction solvents, b: extraction method, c: extraction time, d: temperature).

**Table S1**

Matrix effects and their precision (RSD) of the proposed method in *Moringa oleifera* leaves matrices spiked at 0.5 µg/mL level.

Compound Name	Moringa Leaves	
	Matrix Effect (%)	RSD (%)
Gallic acid	92.3	4.1
Chlorogenic acid	96.0	3.5
Vanillin	96.5	4.8
Ferulic acid	92.3	3.2
Gallogen	93.8	3.5
Rutin	88.9	3.0
Isoquercetin	97.2	4.0
Quercitrin	93.2	1.7
Baicalin	97.8	2.3
Quercetin	94.4	2.8
Kaempferide	90.7	3.9