Supplementary material BMJ Open

| | Participants (N=315) | Dropouts (N=371) | P-value |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------|
| Males (%) | 50.2 | 53.1 | P=0.44 |
| Urban residence (%) | 10.8 | 31.8 | P<0.0001 |
| Birthweight, z score | -0.29 | -0.30 | P=0.95 |
| IRSEO score | 80.8 | 65.9 | P<0.0001 |
| Maternal BMI | 22.2 | 22.3 | P=0.71 |

Comparison between participants and dropouts. Values for categorical variables (sex, urban residence) are presented in percentages and values for continuous variables in means. Chisquare tests were used for analysis of categorical variables and t-tests for continuous variables.