

## Appendix

Search strategy from PubMed search string:

defensive medicine OR defensive practice OR defensive practices OR medicine, defensive

("defensive medicine"[MeSH Terms] OR ("defensive"[All Fields] AND "medicine"[All Fields]) OR "defensive medicine"[All Fields]) OR ("defensive medicine"[MeSH Terms] OR ("defensive"[All Fields] AND "medicine"[All Fields]) OR "defensive medicine"[All Fields] OR ("defensive"[All Fields] AND "practice"[All Fields]) OR "defensive practice"[All Fields]) OR ("defensive medicine"[MeSH Terms] OR ("defensive"[All Fields] AND "medicine"[All Fields]) OR "defensive medicine"[All Fields] OR ("defensive"[All Fields] AND "practices"[All Fields]) OR "defensive practices"[All Fields]) OR ("defensive medicine"[MeSH Terms] OR ("defensive"[All Fields] AND "medicine"[All Fields]) OR "defensive medicine"[All Fields] OR ("medicine"[All Fields] AND "defensive"[All Fields]))