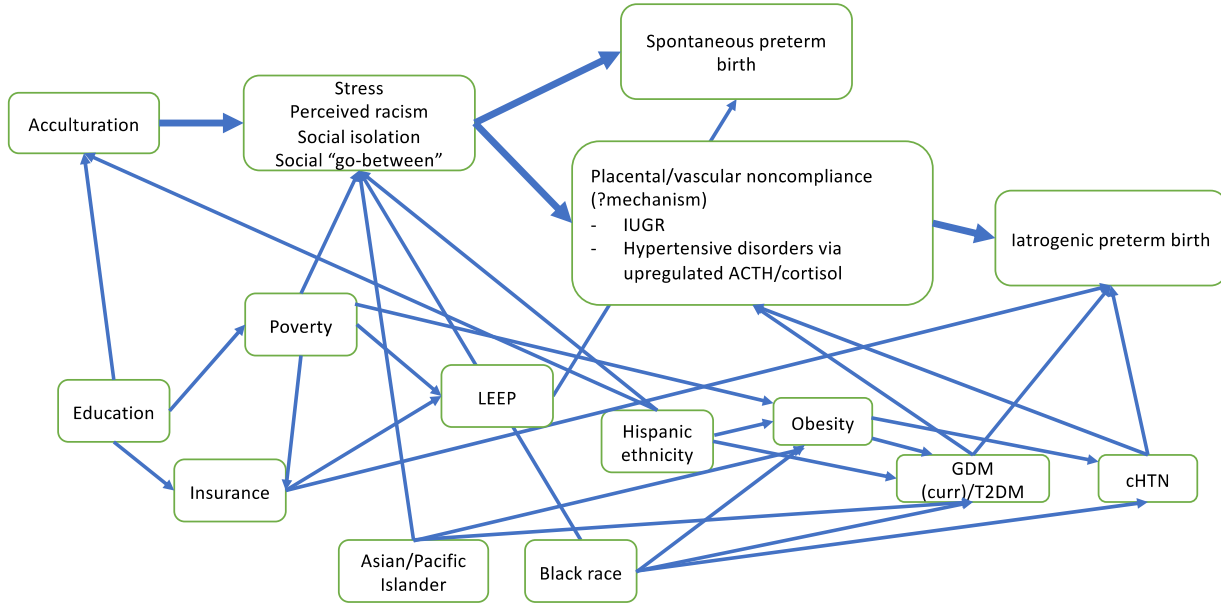


## Appendix 1. Directed acyclic graph of proposed relationship between acculturation and adverse pregnancy outcomes.

Proposed (compressed) causal pathway:  
Acculturation and adverse pregnancy outcomes



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**Appendix 2. Demographics by Acculturation Status When Limited to Women With a Parent Born Outside of the United States<sup>a</sup>**

<b><u>Demographics</u></b>	<b><i>More acculturated<sup>b</sup></i></b> <b><i>(n=1116)</i></b>	<b><i>Less acculturated<sup>c</sup></i></b> <b><i>(n=1238)</i></b>	<b>p value<sup>d</sup></b>
<i>Maternal Age</i>			
13-21	287 (25.7)	199 (16.1)	<0.001
22-34	721 (64.6)	869 (70.2)	
35-41	108 (9.7)	170 (13.7)	
<i>Gravidity</i>			
1	801 (71.8)	884 (71.4)	0.843
2 or more	315 (28.2)	354 (28.6)	
<i>Poverty</i>			
>200% FPL	567 (68.3)	644 (67.6)	0.894
100-200% FPL	118 (14.2)	143 (15.0)	
<100% FPL	145 (17.5)	166 (17.4)	
<i>Race or ethnicity</i>			
Non-Hispanic white	290 (26.0)	265 (21.4)	0.004
Non-Hispanic black	65 (5.8)	64 (5.2)	
Hispanic	539 (48.3)	596 (48.1)	
Other	222 (19.9)	313 (25.3)	
<i>Education</i>			
Less than high school	90 (8.1)	98 (7.9)	<0.001
High school graduate	125 (11.2)	144 (11.7)	
Some college	285 (25.5)	227 (18.4)	
Technical or Associate's	112 (10.0)	114 (9.2)	
Completed College	271 (24.3)	293 (23.7)	
Advanced degree work	233 (20.9)	360 (29.1)	
<i>Insurance</i>			
Government-based	382 (34.4)	433 (35.1)	0.064
Military or unspecified	15 (1.4)	36 (2.9)	
Commercial	539 (48.5)	572 (46.3)	
Personal or individual	176 (15.8)	194 (15.7)	
Pregestational diabetes	17 (1.6)	7 (0.6)	0.024
Smoking <sup>e</sup>	33 (3.0)	13 (1.0)	0.001
Chronic hypertension	22 (2.1)	15 (1.3)	0.137
Obesity (Body Mass Index $\geq$ 30 kg per m <sup>2</sup> )	267 (23.9)	144 (11.6)	<0.01
Abbreviations: FPL – Federal Poverty Level; <sup>a</sup> Data presented as n, % by column unless otherwise indicated. Not all columns add to total sample size due to missing values			

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<sup>b</sup> Subjects born in the U.S. who reported proficiency in English  
<sup>c</sup> Subjects born or not born in the U.S. who reported limited or poor proficiency in English or preferred study visits conducted in Spanish  
<sup>d</sup>  $\chi^2$  or Fisher's exact tests

**Appendix 3. Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes by Acculturation Status When Limited to Women With a Parent Born Outside of the United States<sup>a</sup>**

<b><u>Adverse pregnancy outcomes</u></b>	<b><i>More acculturated<sup>b</sup></i></b> <b>(n=1116)</b>	<b><i>Less acculturated<sup>c</sup></i></b> <b>(n=1238)</b>	<b>p value<sup>d</sup></b>
<i>All preterm birth (PTB)</i>			
Yes	90 (8.1)	77 (6.2)	0.082
No	1026 (91.9)	1161 (93.8)	
<i>Spontaneous PTB</i>			
Yes	59 (5.3)	47 (3.8)	0.082
No	1057 (94.7)	1191 (96.2)	
<i>Indicated PTB</i>			
Yes	31 (2.8)	30 (2.4)	0.589
No	1085 (97.2)	1208 (97.6)	
<i>Preeclampsia or eclampsia</i>			
Yes	101 (9.0)	78 (6.3)	0.012
No	1015 (91.0)	1160 (93.7)	
<i>Preeclampsia with severe features or eclampsia</i>			
Yes	52 (4.7)	36 (2.9)	0.025
No	1064 (95.3)	1202 (97.1)	
<i>Preeclampsia without severe features</i>			
Yes	49 (4.4)	42 (3.4)	0.210
No	1067 (95.6)	1196 (96.6)	
<i>Gestational hypertension</i>			
Yes	127 (11.6)	91 (7.4)	0.001
No	967 (88.4)	1132 (92.6)	
<i>Stillbirth</i>			
Yes	8 (0.7)	5 (0.4)	0.406
No	1108 (99.3)	1233 (99.6)	
<i>Gestational diabetes<sup>e</sup></i>			
Yes	48 (4.3)	82 (6.6)	0.014
No <sup>e</sup>	1068 (95.7)	1588 (93.4)	
<i>Small for gestational age</i>			
Yes	112 (10.0)	129 (10.4)	0.759
No	1004 (90.0)	1109 (89.6)	
<i>Large for gestational age</i>			
Yes	79 (7.1)	87 (6.8)	0.819
No	1037 (92.9)	1185 (93.2)	
Abbreviations: PTB = preterm birth			
<sup>a</sup> Data presented as n, % by column unless otherwise noted. Not all columns add to total sample size due to missing values			

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- <sup>b</sup> Subjects born in the U.S. who reported proficiency in English
- <sup>c</sup> Subjects born or not born in the U.S. who reported limited or poor proficiency in English or preferred study visits conducted in Spanish
- <sup>d</sup>  $\chi^2$  or Fisher's exact tests
- <sup>e</sup> Excluding women with pre-gestational diabetes

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**Appendix 4. Association Between Acculturation and Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes when Limited to Women with a Parent Born Outside of the United States**

<b>Outcome</b>	<b>OR</b>	<b>95% CI</b>	<b>aOR<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>95% CI</b>
All preterm birth (PTB)	1.32	0.96-1.81	1.58	1.06-2.35
Spontaneous PTB	1.41	0.96-2.09	1.61	0.99-2.63
Indicated PTB	1.15	0.69-1.91	1.40	0.73-2.69
Preeclampsia or eclampsia	1.47	1.09-2.01	1.49	1.02-2.16
Preeclampsia with severe features or eclampsia	1.63	1.05-2.51	1.64	0.96-2.78
Preeclampsia without severe features	1.30	0.85-1.99	1.33	0.80-2.22
Gestational hypertension <sup>b</sup>	1.63	1.23-2.17	1.65	1.19-2.28
Stillbirth	1.78	0.58-5.46	0.82	0.21-3.15
Gestational diabetes <sup>c</sup>	0.63	0.44-0.92	0.76	0.50-1.17
Small for gestational age	0.96	0.73-1.25	0.99	0.72-1.38
Large for gestational age	1.04	0.76-1.42	1.08	0.76-1.56
Abbreviations: PTB = preterm birth				
<sup>a</sup> Adjusting for age, gravidity, poverty, race/ethnicity, education, and insurance				
<sup>b</sup> Excluding women with chronic hypertension				
<sup>c</sup> Excluding women with pre-gestational diabetes				

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