

Supplemental Table S1. Adjusted mean point estimates and percentage differences in expenditures between frail and non-frail patients for patient patients who have claims from all three Medicare parts (Parts A, B, and D). Point estimates standardized to average age and BMI of all study participants. N = 345

	Non-Frail x1,000 \$/pppy (95% CI)	Frail x1,000 \$/pppy (95% CI)	Percentage Difference in Expenditures (95% CI)
Total Costs	81.7 (73.7 – 90.5)	100.3 (87.8 – 114.6)	+22.8% (+10.0 to +37.0)
<i>Dialysis</i>	26.0 (24.1 – 27.9)	23.9 (21.7 – 26.2)	-8.1% (-15.7 to +0.3)
<i>Outpatient</i>	12.0 (10.3 – 13.9)	15.7 (13.4 – 18.4)	+31.1% (+12.5 to +52.7)
<i>Inpatient</i>	22.1 (17.2 – 28.3)	36.3 (27.0 – 48.9)	+64.4% (+27.6 to +112.0)
<i>Physician</i>	10.1 (8.6 – 11.9)	11.4 (9.5 – 13.7)	+12.7% (-1.8 to +29.3)
<i>Medication</i>	10.3 (8.6 – 12.5)	10.5 (8.6 – 12.9)	+1.7% (-8.4 to +12.9)

*Adjusted for age, sex, BMI, race, and comorbidities (diabetes, coronary artery disease, and congestive heart failure)