

**Supplementary Table 1. Clinical characteristics according to urine Na/Cr ratio**

Characteristic	Urinary Na/Cr ratio, mmol/g		
	Low (< 47)	Intermediate (47–114)	High (> 114)
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	480 (14.5)	963 (27.5)	374 (10.4)
Female	408 (10.4)	851 (22.5)	569 (14.7)
<b>BMI, kg/m<sup>2</sup></b>			
< 25	637 (17.6)	1,243 (33.9)	624 (16.5)
≥ 25	251 (7.3)	571 (16.1)	319 (8.6)
<b>Hypertension</b>			
Yes	107 (3.0)	321 (9.2)	266 (7.1)
No	781 (21.9)	1,493 (40.9)	677 (17.9)

Values are presented as number of total 3,645 participants (proportion of subjects, %).  
Na/Cr, sodium/creatinine; BMI, body mass index.