

Supplementary Table 1. Summary of search terms for literature review

	Search terms	Number of studies
1	exp Bile Duct Neoplasms/	47646
2	exp Gallbladder Neoplasms/	20651
3	exp Cholangiocarcinoma/	31995
4	Intrahepatic cholangiocarcinoma.ti,ab.	6439
5	Hilar cholangiocarcinoma.ti,ab.	3391
6	Perihilar cholangiocarcinoma.ti,ab.	930
7	gallbladder cancer.ti,ab.	7878
8	gallbladder carcinoma.ti,ab.	4955
9	Klatskin.ti,ab.	1233
10	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9	71157
11	exp NEOADJUVANT THERAPY/	28544
12	neoadjuvant.ti,ab.	87397
13	neoadjuvant radiotherapy.ti,ab.	1477
14	neoadjuvant chemotherapy.ti,ab.	38243
15	neoadjuvant chemoradiotherapy.ti,ab.	5604
16	neoadjuvant radiochemotherapy.ti,ab.	1274
17	chemotherapy.ti,ab.	934928
18	radiotherapy.ti,ab.	415139
19	chemoradiotherapy.ti,ab.	43263
20	radiochemotherapy.ti,ab.	9818
21	11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20	1261834
22	unresectable.ti,ab.	48947
23	advanced cancer.ti,ab.	30713
24	advanced.ti,ab.	1100294
25	locally advanced.ti,ab.	77239
26	22 or 23 or 24 or 25	1132585
27	10 and 21 and 26	3037