Table S2. Bacterial strains and plasmids used in this study.

Strains

Name	Properties	Origin
MG1655	F-, *ilvG*, *rph*1	[1]
CF10237	MG1655 ∆*relA*256 Δ*spoT*212	[2]
CF17960	MG1655 ∆*relA*256 *spoT*202 (*spoT* T78I)	[3]
CF17961	MG1655 ∆*relA*256 *spoT*203 (*spoT* R140C)	[3]
CF11760	CF10237 *btuB*::Tn10 *rpoB* A532Δ	[3]
CF11768	CF10237 *btuB*::Tn10 *rpoB* T563P	[3]
SQ171	MG1655 Δ*rrnGADEHBC* pKK3535 ptRNA67	[4]
CF19181	CCE071 relA::Km SpoT207 (Cm)	This work
CF16762	MG1655 ∆*relA* pUM9 (RelSeq 79-385H) pUM76 (GppA)	[5]
CF16760	MG1655 ∆*relA* ∆*gppA* pUM66 (pRelSeq1-385H)	[5]
CF2306	MG1655 *fadR*13::tn10	[6]
CF14065	MG1655 *pgi*::Cm	Cashel lab
CF18029	MG1655 *tktB*::Km	Cashel lab
LFC1303	MG1655 *pta*::Km	[7]

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