

Supplemental Figure S5. The effect of *m*-tyrosine on root growth of *Arabidopsis thaliana* wild-type and *atg* mutants.

(A) 5-day-old Arabidopsis seeds of wild-type (Col-0), atg5 and atg7 mutant-lines, were germinated in MS-agar plates in the absence ('0') or presence of m-tyrosine (1.25 to 40 μ M). Bar in panel A represents 1.0 cm. (B) Measurements of the root lengths in 5-day-old Arabidopsis seedlings. IC₅₀ (i.e., concentrations required to achieve 50% reduction of Arabidopsis root growth) was calculated from the relative root lengths of 5-day-old Arabidopsis seedlings grown at different m-tyrosine concentrations, using the 'Quest-GraphTM IC50 calculator' (https://www.aatbio.com/tools/ic50-calculator). The values are means of four biological replicates with about 25 seedlings in each treatment. Error bars indicate one standard deviation. Asterisk in panel B indicates a significant difference from control (Student's T-test, P \leq 0.05).