

**Table S1.** Summary classification of Intellectual Disability using four different scales.

<b>Severity Category</b>	<b>Approximate Percent Distribution of Cases by Severity</b>	<b>DSM-IV Criteria (severity levels based only on IQ categories)</b>	<b>DSM-5 Criteria (severity classified based on daily skills)</b>	<b>AAIDD Criteria (severity classified based on intensity of support needed)</b>	<b>SSI Listings Criteria (The SSI listings do not specify severity levels but indicate different standards for meeting or equaling listing level severity.)</b>
<b>Mild</b>	85%	Approximate IQ range 50–69	Can live independently with minimum levels of support.	Intermittent support needed during transitions or periods of uncertainty.	IQ of 60 through 70 <i>and</i> a physical or other mental impairment imposing an additional and significant limitation of function
<b>Moderate</b>	10%	Approximate IQ range 36–49	Independent living may be achieved with moderate levels of support, such as those available in group homes.	Limited support needed in daily situations.	A valid verbal, performance, or full-scale IQ of 59 or less
<b>Severe</b>	3.5%	Approximate IQ range 20–35	Requires daily assistance with self-care activities and safety supervision.	Extensive support needed for daily activities.	A valid verbal, performance, or full-scale IQ of 59 or less
<b>Profound</b>	1.5%	IQ <20	Requires 24-hour care.	Pervasive support needed for every aspect of daily routines.	A valid verbal, performance, or full-scale IQ of 59 or less