

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Comparative Analysis of *Actaea* Chloroplast Genomes and Molecular Marker Development for the Identification of Authentic Cimicifugae Rhizoma

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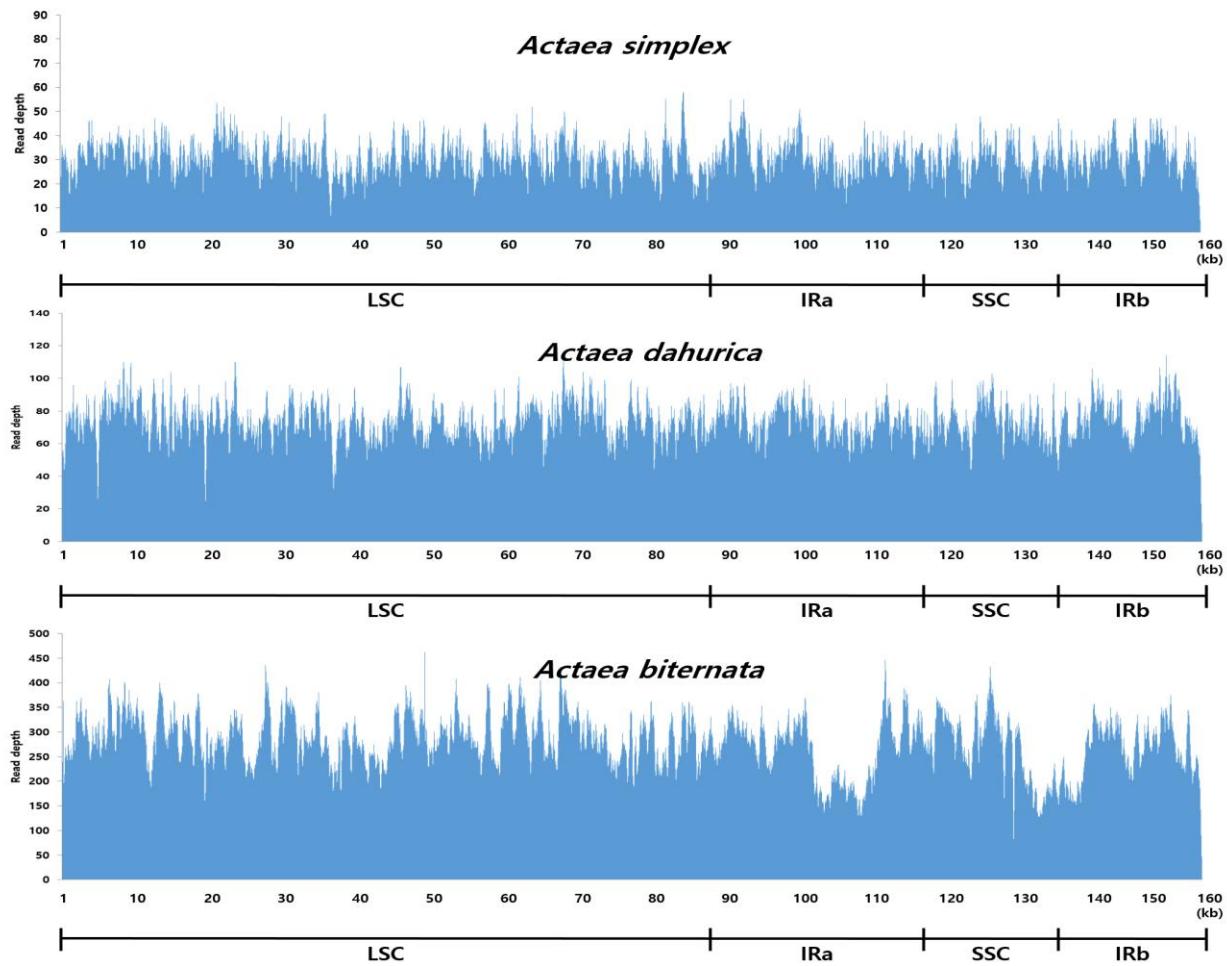


Figure S1: Validation of the complete chloroplast (cp) genomes of three *Actaea* species, *A. simplex*, *A. dahurica*, and *A. biternata* using raw read mapping. LSC, large single copy region; SSC, small single copy region; IRa, inverted repeat a; IRb, inverted repeat b.

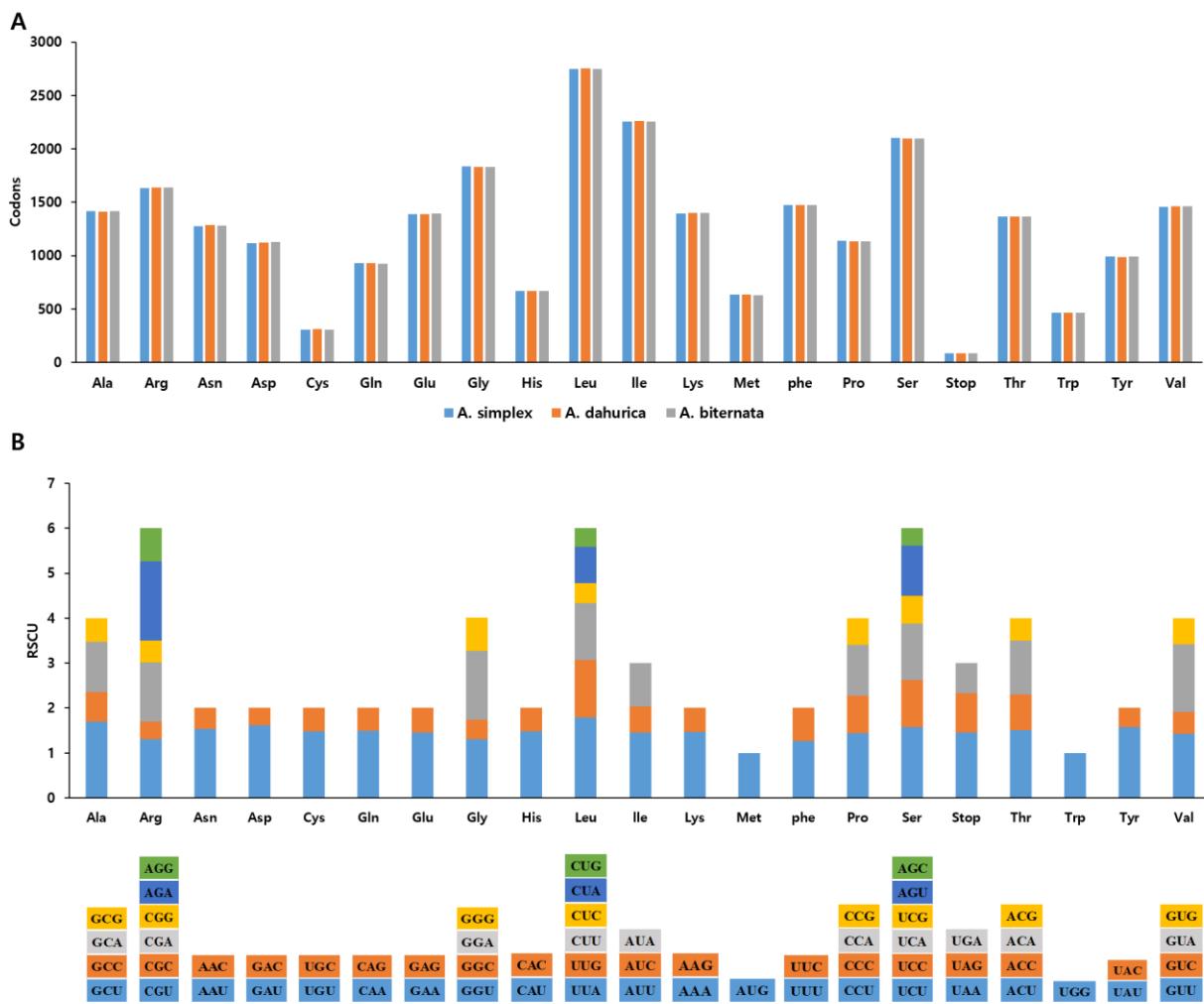


Figure S2: Codon frequencies and RSCU (relative synonymous codon usage) values of three *Actaea* species, *A. simplex*, *A. dahurica*, and *A. biternata*. (A) Amino acid frequencies in protein-coding genes. (B) RSCU values of 20 amino acids and stop codons in 78 protein-coding genes.

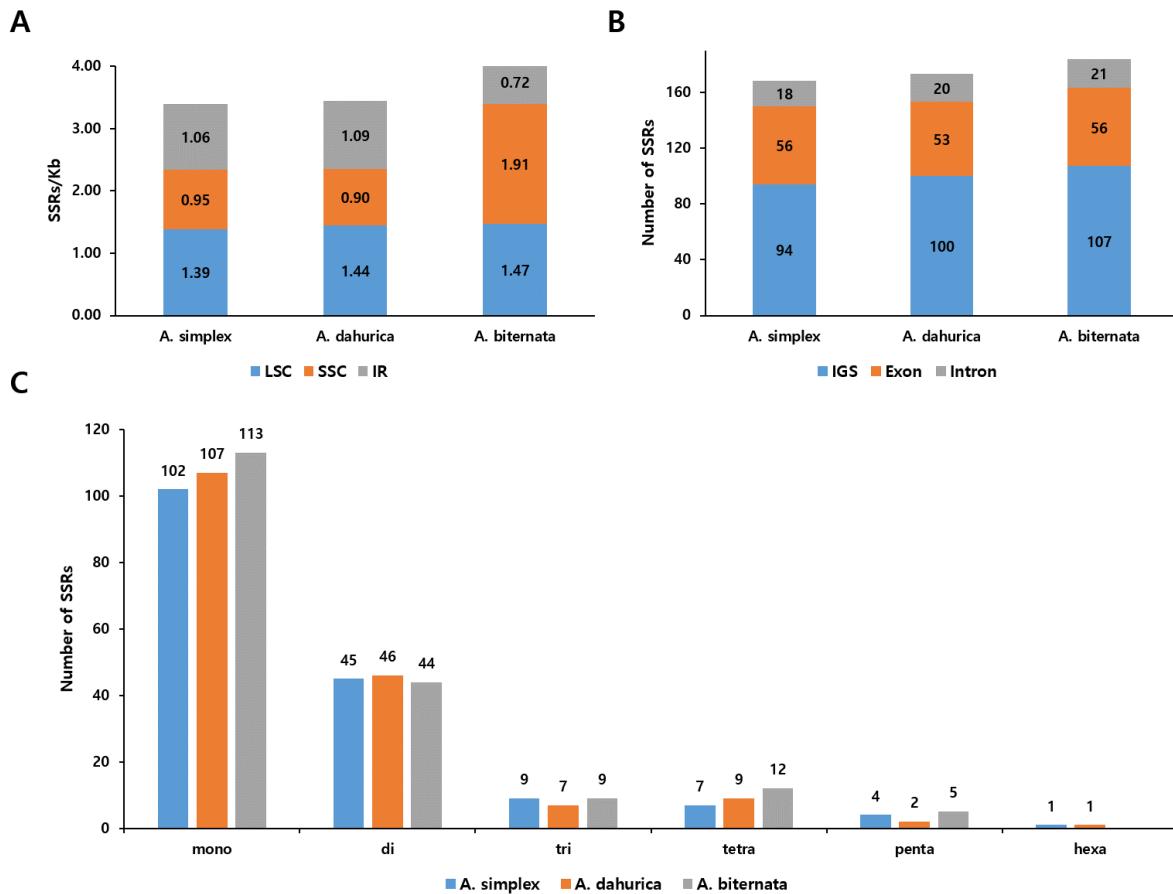


Figure S3: Distribution of simple sequence repeats (SSRs) in cp genomes of three *Actaea* species. (a) Number of SSRs per unit length. (b) Distribution of SSRs in exons, introns and intergenic spacer (IGS) regions. (c) Distribution of different types of SSRs.

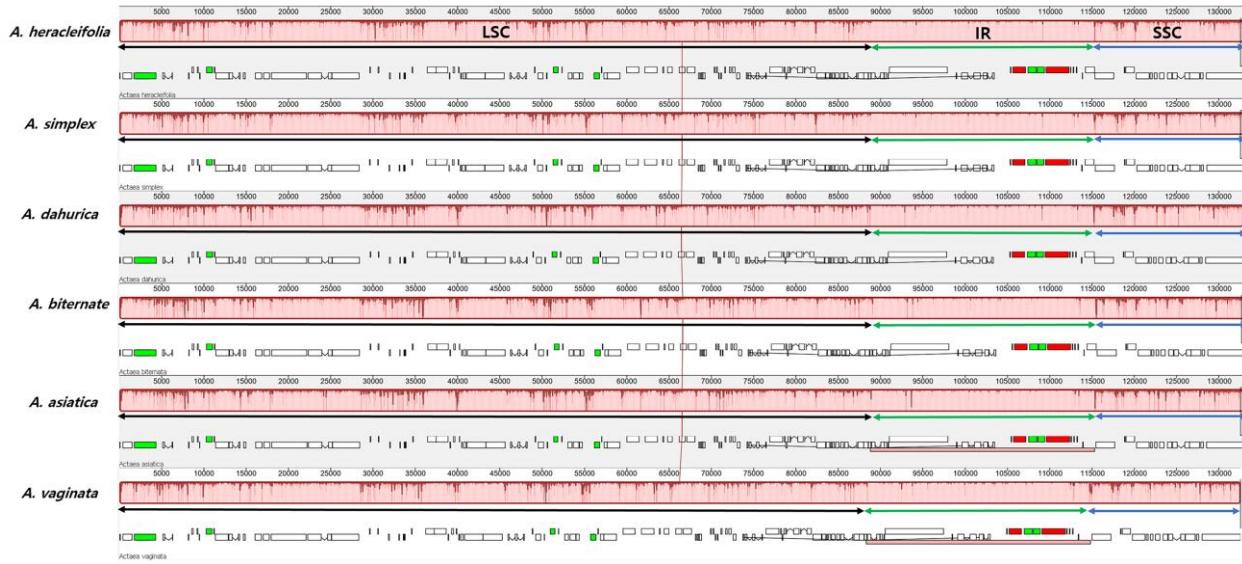


Figure S4. Comparison of complete cp genomes of six *Actaea* species using the MAUVE algorithm. Local collinear blocks colored in red indicate syntenic regions, while histograms within each block represent the degree of sequence similarity. Arrows indicate the large single copy (LSC), inverted repeat (IR), and small single copy (SSC) regions. Green color blocks means tRNAs with intron. And red color block indicates rRNAs.

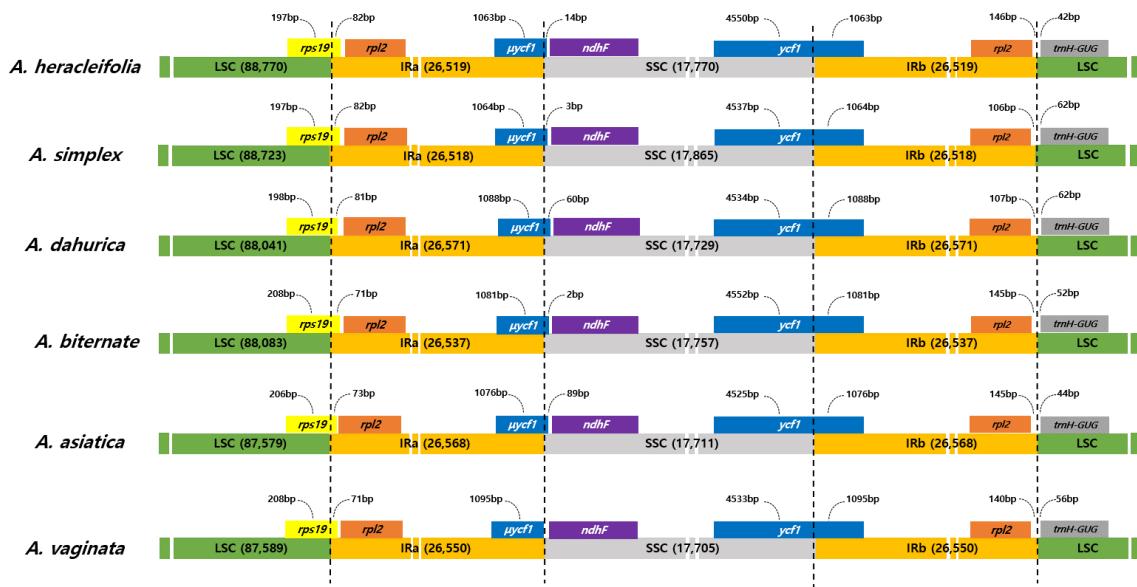


Figure S5: Comparison of the position of junctions between the large single copy (LSC) region, inverted repeat (IR) regions (IRa and IRb), and small single copy (SSC) region in the cp genomes of six *Actaea* species.

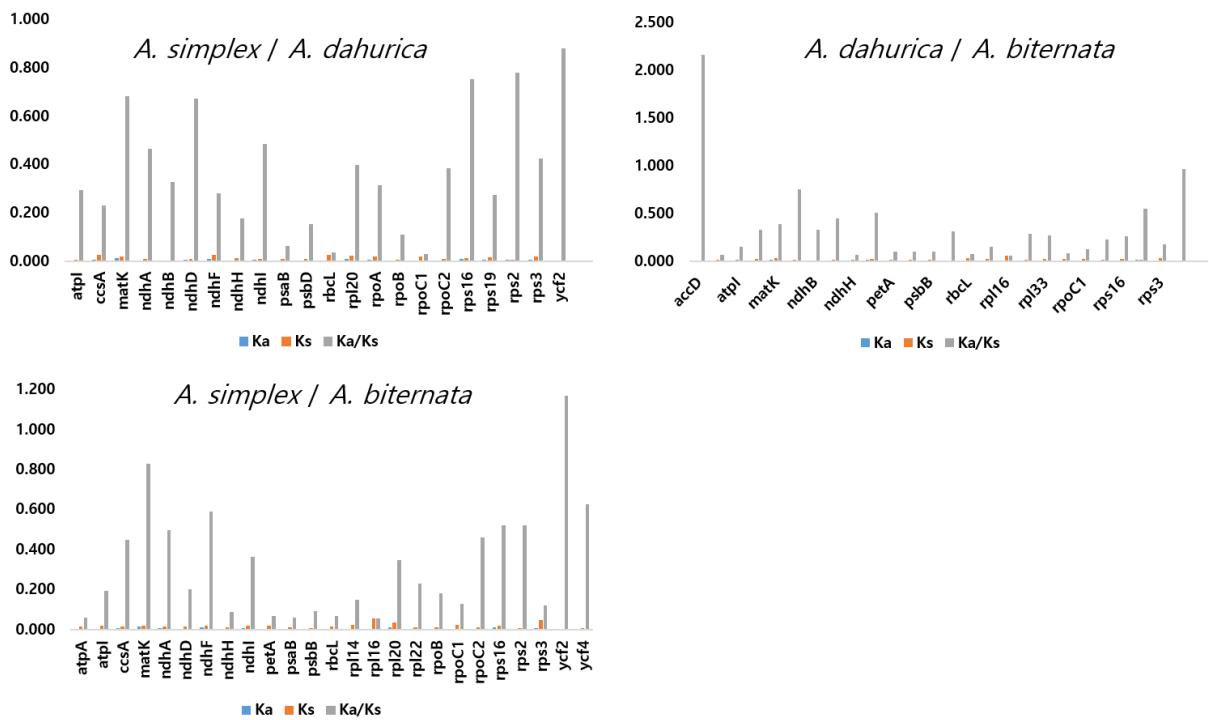


Figure S6: Comparison of non-synonymous substitution rate (Ka), synonymous substitution rate (Ks) and Ka/Ks ratio of 67 conserved protein-coding genes among the cp genomes of *A. simplex*, *A. dahurica*, and *A. biternata*. Blue and orange bars indicate Ka and Ks values, respectively, while gray bars indicate Ka/Ks ratios. Genes with Ka or Ks values of 0 are not shown.

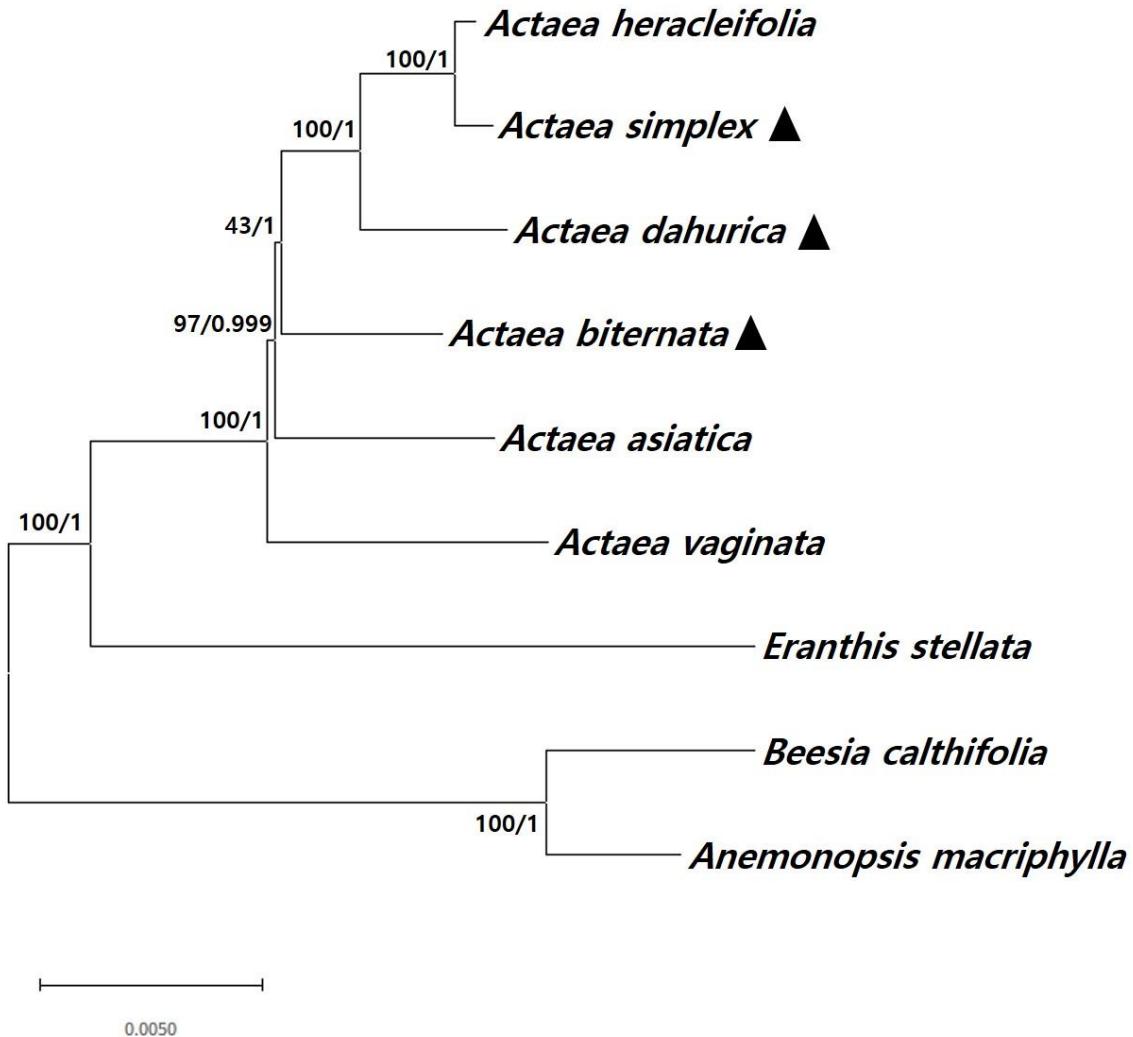


Figure S7: Phylogenetic analysis of nine species within the tribe Cimicifugeae. The phylogenetic tree was constructed with the maximum likelihood (ML) method and Bayesian Inference (BI) using whole cp genome sequences of six *Actaea* species and one *Eranthis* species. *Beesia calthifolia* and *Anemonopsis macrophylla* were used as outgroups. ML topology is shown with bootstrap (BS) values (%) and BI posterior probability (PP) values at each node. Black triangles indicate the cp genomes of three *Actaea* species investigated in this study.

Table S1: Raw read and assembly information of the chloroplast (cp) genomes of three *Actaea* species.

	<i>A. simplex</i>	<i>A. dahurica</i>	<i>A. bitemnata</i>
Number of input reads	7,455,916	7,348,266	8,077,362
Number of trimmed reads	6,415,201	6,240,189	7,211,294
Total raw bases (bp)	2,196,684,451	2,184,464,508	2,347,534,148
Trimmed bases (bp)	1,500,015,928	1,462,941,174	1,706,161,420
Number of aligned reads	22,304	52,247	194,903
Coverage (x)	31.51	74.67	280.52
cp genome length (bp)	159,624	159,523	159,789

Table S2: Primers used for PCR-based sequence validation of cp junctions in three *Actaea* species.

Primer name	Primer sequence (5'→3')	Junction [†]
LI_F	CCCGGGACCAAGTTACGATT	LSC/IRa
LI_R	AGTTTGATTCTTCGTCGCCGT	
IS_F	ACTTCCGAAACGAAGGGGAC	IRa/SSC
IS_R	AAATATGTAGGCGGAGGGCG	
SI_F	CGTTGCTCAGGTTTTCGT	SSC/IRb
SI_R	GGATCCACCGAAGAAGACCC	
IL_F	AACCCTGTAGACCATCCCCA	IRb/LSC
IL_R	GTTCAATTCCCGTCGTTCGC	

[†]LSC, large single copy region; SSC, small single copy region; IRa, inverted repeat a; IRb, inverted repeat b.

Table S3: Information of PCR-based sequencing.

Species	Junction [†]	PCR product size (bp)	Start position (bp)	End position (bp)	Identity (%)
<i>A. simplex</i>	LSC/IRa	202	88,697	88,898	100
	IRa/SSC	240	114,964	115,203	100
	SSC/IRb	558	132,791	133,348	100
	IRb/LSC	364	159,324	63	100
<i>A. dahurica</i>	LSC/IRa	207	88,625	88,831	100
	IRa/SSC	467	114,922	115,388	100
	SSC/IRb	556	132,663	133,218	100
	IRb/LSC	379	159,219	74	100
<i>A. bibernata</i>	LSC/IRa	213	88,921	89,133	100
	IRa/SSC	517	115,201	115,717	100
	SSC/IRb	562	132,950	133,511	100
	IRb/LSC	374	159,489	73	100

[†]LSC, large single copy region; SSC, small single copy region; IRa, inverted repeat a; IRb, inverted repeat b.

Table S4: Genes present in the cp genomes of three *Actaea* species.

Gene group	Gene name
Photosystem I	<i>psaA, B, C, I, J, ycf3[†], ycf4</i>
Photosystem II	<i>psbA, B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, T, Z</i>
Cytochrome b6/f	<i>petA, B[§], D[§], G, L, N</i>
ATP synthase	<i>atpA, B, E, F[§], H, I</i>
Rubisco	<i>rbcL</i>
NADH oxidoreductase	<i>ndhA[§], B[§][¶], C, D, E, F, G, H[¶], I, J, K</i>
Large ribosomal subunit proteins	<i>rpl2, 14, 16[§], 20, 22, 33, 36</i>
Small ribosomal subunit proteins	<i>rps2, 3, 4, 7[¶], 8, 11, 12[†], 14[¶], 15, 18, 19</i>
RNA polymerase	<i>rpoA, B, C1[§], C2</i>
Protein-coding genes with unknown function	<i>ycf1, ycf2</i>
Other genes	<i>accD, ccsA, cemA, clpP[†], matK</i>
Ribosomal RNA (rRNA) genes	<i>rrn16[¶], 23[¶], 4.5[¶], 5[¶]</i>
Transfer RNA (tRNA) genes	<i>trnA-UGC[§][¶], trnC-GCA, trnD-GUC, trnE-UUC, trnF-GAA, trnG-M-CAU, trnG-GCC, trnG-UCC, trnH-GUG, trnI-CAU, trnI-GAU[§][¶], trnK-UUU, trnL-CAA, trnL-UAA, trnL-UAG, trnL-CAA[¶], trnM-CAU, trnN-GUU[¶], trnP-UGG, trnQ-UUG, trnR-ACG[¶], trnR-UCU, trnS-GCU, trnS-GGA, trnS-UGA, trnT-GGU, trnT-UGU, trnV-GAC[¶], trnW-CCA, trnY-GUA</i>

[§]Genes containing a single intron.

[†]Genes containing two introns.

[¶]Genes with two copies in inverted repeats (IRs).

[¶]Trans-splicing gene.

Table S5: Gene intron in cp genomes of three *Actaea* species.

	Gene name	Location ^t	Exon I (bp) ^s	Intron I (bp) ^s	Exon II (bp) ^s	Intron II (bp)	Exon III (bp)
1	<i>trnk-UUU</i>	LSC	37	2544 (2551, 2543)	35		
2	<i>rps16</i>	LSC	40	892 (892, 907)	221		
3	<i>trnG-UCC</i>	LSC	23	694 (688, 688)	48		
4	<i>atpF</i>	LSC	144	728 (723, 727)	411		
5	<i>rpoC1</i>	LSC	435	754 (759, 754)	1620		
6	<i>ycf3</i>	LSC	126	713 (715, 715)	226	757 (744, 745)	155
7	<i>trnL-UAA</i>	LSC	35	508 (505, 502)	50		
8	<i>trnV-UAC</i>	LSC	38	581 (582, 581)	37		
9	<i>rps12</i>	LSC	232		26		114
10	<i>clpP</i>	LSC	69	812 (813, 807)	291	646 (636, 633)	246
11	<i>petB</i>	LSC	6	803 (800, 799)	642		
12	<i>petD</i>	LSC	8	723	496		
13	<i>rpl16</i>	LSC	9	999 (998, 1004)	402		
14	<i>ndhB</i>	IR	777	700	756		
15	<i>trnI-GAU</i>	IR	42	941	35		
16	<i>trnA-UGC</i>	IR	38	803 (803, 800)	35		
17	<i>ndhA</i>	IR	551	905 (920, 917)	541		

^tLSC, large single copy region; SSC, small single copy region; IR, inverted repeat.

^sNumbers in parentheses represent the length of corresponding sequences in *A. dahurica* and *A. biternata*.

Table S6: Tandem repeats detected in the cp genome of *A. simplex*.

<i>A. simplex</i>	Position [†]	Repeat unit		Repeat number	Location [§]
		length (bp)	Repeat unit sequence		
1	IGS (<i>trnK-UUU, rps16</i>)	23	TTTTTCGTTATTTATTITA TAT	2	LSC
2	IGS (<i>rps16, trnQ-UUG</i>)	12	ATATATATTATA	2	LSC
3	IGS (<i>rps16, trnQ-UUG</i>)	16	AGATTGTTCAAGACAA	2	LSC
4	IGS (<i>rps16, trnQ-UUG</i>)	8	GTAATAAA	3	LSC
5	IGS (<i>trnS-GCU, trnG-UCC</i>)	13	AATTGAATAAAAAA	2	LSC
6	IGS (<i>atpH, atpI</i>)	19	TTCATTAGTCTGAATCCTT	2	LSC
7	IGS (<i>petN, psbM</i>)	13	TACGAGAATCCAG	2	LSC
8	IGS (<i>petN, psbM</i>)	15	TTTACAAATATGAA	2	LSC
9	IGS (<i>trnS-GGA, rps4</i>)	17	ATACTGCAATAATATGA	2	LSC
10	IGS (<i>trnL-UAA, trnF-GAA</i>)	25	TCTTTCACAAAAGGATCG TGGGAGA	2	LSC
11	Exon (<i>accD</i>)	15	AATGACTATTTCATCT	2	LSC
12	IGS (<i>psaI, ycf4</i>)	17	TATGTAGATATCCATAG	2	LSC
13	Intron (<i>rpl16</i>)	15	TTAATGCTTATTAC	2	LSC
14	Exon (<i>ycf2</i>)	21	TCTTTTGCCAAGTCGCT TC	3	IR
15	Exon (<i>ycf2</i>)	18	TATTGATGATAGTGACGA	3	IR
16	IGS (<i>rps12, trnV-GAC</i>)	16	ATTTTATTGATTATT	2	IR
17	IGS (<i>rrn5, trnR-ACG</i>)	15	AATATGAAAAAA	2	IR
18	IGS (<i>ndhF, trnL-UAG</i>)	21	ACAAATAGAACAAAGTAA AAAA	2	SSC
19	IGS (<i>ndhF, trnL-UAG</i>)	20	TTTATTCGTATTAATATTA A	2	SSC
20	IGS (<i>ndhE, ndhG</i>)	22	AATTAACAAAAATAAT ATAA	2	SSC
21	Exon (<i>ndhG</i>)	12	GTATTTAGTATT	2	SSC

[†]IGS, intergenic spacer region.

[§]LSC, large single copy region; SSC, small single copy region; IR, inverted repeat.

Table S7: Tandem repeats detected in the cp genome of *A. dahurica*.

<i>A. dahurica</i>	Position [†]	Repeat unit length (bp)	Repeat unit sequence	Repeat number	Location [§]
1	IGS (<i>trnH-GUG, psbA</i>)	12	AATATATACAAA	2	LSC
2	IGS (<i>atpH, atpI</i>)	21	TAATACAAGCATGAATAC AAA	2	LSC
3	IGS (<i>atpH, atpI</i>)	19	TTCATTAGTCTGAATCCTT	2	LSC
4	IGS (<i>petN, psbM</i>)	13	TACGAGAACCCAG	2	LSC
5	IGS (<i>petN, psbM</i>)	15	TTTTACAAATATGAA	2	LSC
6	IGS (<i>psbM, trnD-GUC</i>)	8	AATCATAT	3	LSC
7	IGS (<i>trnE-UUC, trnT-GGU</i>)	8	ATTCTCTAT	3	LSC
8	IGS (<i>trnE-UUC, trnT-GGU</i>)	15	TTCTTCAATTCAACT	2	LSC
9	IGS (<i>psbZ, trnG-GCC</i>)	18	ATATATT	2	LSC
10	IGS (<i>ycf3, trnS-GGA</i>)	17	ATACTGCAATAATATGA	2	LSC
11	IGS (<i>trnL-UAA, trnL-UAA</i>)	25	TCTTCACAAAAGGATCG TGGGAGA	2	LSC
12	IGS (<i>ndhC, trnV-UAC</i>)	13	TATATTTATTGAA	2	LSC
13	IGS (<i>ndhC, trnV-UAC</i>)	10	TATTATTATC	2	LSC
14	IGS (<i>ndhC, trnV-UAC</i>)	19	GTACAGTACAAATATAGT A	2	LSC
15	IGS (<i>atpB, rbcL</i>)	16	TTATTATTCAATTATTA	2	LSC
16	IGS (<i>rbcL, accD</i>)	15	AATGACTATTCTATCT	2	LSC
17	IGS (<i>rbcL, accD</i>)	17	TTTAGTTATAGTAATC	2	LSC
18	IGS (<i>psaI, ycf4</i>)	17	TATGTAGATATCCATAG	2	LSC
19	Intron (<i>rpl16</i>)	15	TTAATGCTTATTAC	2	LSC
20	Exon (<i>ycf2</i>)	21	TCTTTTGTCAGTCGCT TC	3	IR
21	Exon (<i>ycf2</i>)	18	TATTGATGATAGTGACGA	4	IR
22	IGS (<i>rps12, trnV-GAC</i>)	16	ATTTTATTGATTATT	2	IR
23	IGS (<i>rrn5, trnR-ACG</i>)	13	AATATGAAAAAAA	2	IR

[†]IGS, intergenic spacer region.

[§]LSC, large single copy region; SSC, small single copy region; IR, inverted repeat.

Table S8: Tandem repeats detected in the cp genome of *A. biternata*.

<i>A. biternata</i>	Position [†]	Repeat unit length (bp)	Repeat unit sequence	Repeat number	Location [§]
1	Intron (<i>rps16</i>)	9	TATAGTATA	2	LSC
2	IGS (<i>rps16, trnQ-UUG</i>)	21	ATAATAATACATATTTAT	2	LSC
3	IGS (<i>rps16, trnQ-UUG</i>)	28	TTTAGAGATAAGGAATAT ATAATATAAA	2	LSC
4	IGS (<i>rps16, trnQ-UUG</i>)	17	AATAGAAAGAAAACAAA	2	LSC
5	IGS (<i>atpH, atpI</i>)	19	TTCATTAGTCTGAATCCTT	2	LSC
6	IGS (<i>petN, psbM</i>)	15	TTTACAAATATGAA	2	LSC
7	IGS (<i>trnT-GGU, psbD</i>)	25	TATTATCTATATAACGATA TGGATA	2	LSC
8	IGS (<i>psbZ, trnG-GCC</i>)	24	TATAAATATATAATGTTAT AGTTA	2	LSC
9	IGS (<i>ycf3, trnS-GGA</i>)	17	ATACTGCAATAATATGA	2	LSC
10	IGS (<i>ndhC, trnV-UAC</i>)	13	ATTTTTTATTAT	2	LSC
11	IGS (<i>rbcL, accD</i>)	19	AGTCCTATATTATTTTG TATAATATATATAGACTTG	2	LSC
12	IGS (<i>rbcL, accD</i>)	46	ATCTAGATATAAAAAAA GATCTTATCTT	2	LSC
13	IGS (<i>rbcL, accD</i>)	15	AATGACTATTCATCT	2	LSC
14	IGS (<i>psaI, ycf4</i>)	17	TATGTAGATATCCATAG	2	LSC
15	Exon (<i>ycf2</i>)	18	TATTGATGATAGTGACGA	4	IR
16	IGS (<i>rps12, trnV-GAC</i>)	16	ATTTTATTGATTATT	2	IR
17	IGS (<i>rrn5, trnR-ACG</i>)	12	AATATGAAAAAA	2	IR
18	IGS (<i>ccsA, ndhD</i>)	15	TAGGAATAGCATATA	2	SSC
19	IGS (<i>ndhE, ndhG</i>)	22	AATTAACATAAAATATAAT CTAA	2	SSC
20	Exon (<i>ycf1</i>)	15	TTTTTATTTCACTA	2	SSC

[†]IGS, intergenic spacer region.

[§]LSC, large single copy region; SSC, small single copy region; IR, inverted repeat.

Table S9: List of *Actaea* accession numbers used in this study.

	<i>A. heracleifolia</i>	Collection site	Voucher number
1		Mungoksodo-dong, Taebaek-si, Gangwon-do	KIOM201501013910
2		Daeseong, Hwagae, Hadong, Gyeongsangnam-do,	KIOM201401009497
3		Ungyo, Bangnim, Pyeongchang, Gangwon-do	KIOM201401010685
4		Singi-ri, Jinbu, Pyeongchang, Gangwon-do	KIOM201401011037
	<i>A. simplex</i>		
5		Gohan, Gohan, Jeongseon, Gangwon-do	KIOM201401010623
6		Ungyo, Bangnim, Pyeongchang, Gangwon-do	KIOM201401010683
7		Gohan, Gohan, Jeongseon, Gangwon-do	KIOM201401010894
8		Taegi, Dunnae, Hoengseong, Gangwon-do	KIOM201401011006
	<i>A. dahurica</i>		
9		Mungoksodo, Taebaek, Gangwon-do	KIOM201501013910
10		Jeoksang, Muju, Jeollabuk-do	KIOM200601000057
11		Gohan, Gohan, Jeongseon, Gangwon-do	KIOM201401010625
12		Mungoksodo, Taebaek, Gangwon-do	KIOM201501013910
	<i>A. bibernata</i>		
13		Aewol, Jeju, Jeju-do	KIOM201001003333
14		Aewol, Jeju, Jeju-do	KIOM201001003331
15		Aewol, Jeju, Jeju-do	KIOM201101003949
16		Aewol, Jeju, Jeju-do	KIOM201101003950
	<i>A. asiatica</i>		
17		Icheon, Sangbuk, Ulju, Ulsan	KIOM201401009748
18		Sannae, Namwon, Jeollabuk-do	KIOM200801001156
19		Hyeol, Taebaek, Gangwon-do	KIOM201401009950
20		Danjibong, Gimcheon, Gyeongsangbuk-do	KIOM201501011463

Table S10: Accession numbers of cp genomes used for phylogenetic analysis.

Family	Taxon	GenBank accession number
Cimicifugeae	<i>Actaea heracleifolia</i>	NC_042253
	<i>Actaea simplex</i>	MN623225
	<i>Actaea dahurica</i>	MN623226
	<i>Actaea biternata</i>	MN623227
	<i>Actaea asiatica</i>	NC_041525
	<i>Actaea vaginalis</i>	NC_041543
	<i>Eranthis stellata</i>	NC_041536
	<i>Beesia calthifolia</i>	NC_041531
	<i>Anemonopsis macrophylla</i>	NC_041527

Table S11: Selection of the best-fitting substitution model for 65 conserved cp genes using jModelTest.

	Model	f(a)	f(c)	f(g)	f(t)	kappa	titv	Ra	Rb	Rc	Rd	Re	Rf	pInv	Gamma
AIC	Model	-lnL*				K	AIC		delta		weight		cumWeight		
GTR+I+G	110141.7					26	220335.4		0		0.545852		0.545852		
TVM+I+G	110142.9					25	220335.7		0.37698		0.45208		0.997932		
TIM1+I+G	110149.8					24	220347.6		12.21892		0.001213		0.999145		
TPM1uf+I+G	110151.1					23	220348.3		12.9171		0.000855		1		
GTR+I	110163.6					25	220377.2		41.85256		4.46E-10		1		
TVM+I	110164.8					24	220377.6		42.25366		3.65E-10		1		
GTR+G	110167.2					25	220384.3		48.94602		1.28E-11		1		
TVM+G	110168.4					24	220384.8		49.4426		1.00E-11		1		
TIM1+I	110171.7					23	220389.4		54.07156		9.90E-13		1		
TPM1uf+I	110173.1					22	220390.1		54.77704		6.96E-13		1		
TIM1+G	110175.3					23	220396.6		61.28992		2.68E-14		1		
TPM1uf+G	110176.7					22	220397.4		62.01496		1.87E-14		1		
TIM2+I+G	110344					24	220736		400.6717		5.40E-88		1		
TPM2uf+I+G	110345.2					23	220736.4		401.0438		4.48E-88		1		
TIM2+I	110365.9					23	220777.7		442.3458		4.82E-97		1		
TPM2uf+I	110367.1					22	220778.1		442.7549		3.93E-97		1		
TIM2+G	110368.2					23	220782.4		447.0647		4.55E-98		1		
TPM2uf+G	110369.5					22	220782.9		447.5611		3.55E-98		1		
TrN+I+G	110368.5					23	220783		447.6685		3.37E-98		1		
HKY+I+G	110369.8					22	220783.7		448.3158		2.44E-98		1		
TIM3+I+G	110368.4					24	220784.7		449.3737		1.43E-98		1		
TPM3uf+I+G	110369.7					23	220785.4		450.0925		1.00E-98		1		
TrN+I	110390.3					22	220824.5		489.1669		3.28E-107		1		
HKY+I	110391.6					21	220825.2		489.8519		2.33E-107		1		

*-lnL, negative log likelihood; K, number of estimated parameters; AIC, Akaike Information Criterion; delta, AIC difference; weight, AIC weight; cumWeight, cumulative AIC weight.

Table S12: Selection of the best-fitting substitution model for whole cp genomes using jModelTest.

Model	f(a)	f(c)	f(g)	f(t)	kappa	titv	Ra	Rb	Rc	Rd	Re	Rf	pInv	Gamma	
AIC	TVM+I+G	0.3	0.19	0.18	0.31	1.64	0.76	0.90	1.18	0.63	0.18	1.18	1	0.851	0.851
Model	-lnL*				K	AIC		delta		weight		cumWeight			
TVM+I+G	289185.5398				25	578421.0796		0	0.684392		0.684392				
GTR+I+G	289185.3138				26	578422.6277		1.54806	0.315608		1				
TVM+I	289222.7514				24	578493.5027		72.42312	1.28E-16		1				
GTR+I	289222.5696				25	578495.1392		74.05954	5.67E-17		1				
TPM1uf+I+G	289347.6132				23	578741.2265		320.14686	2.07E-70		1				
TIM1+I+G	289347.7098				24	578743.4196		322.33994	6.92E-71		1				
TPM1uf+I	289387.4426				22	578818.8852		397.80558	2.84E-87		1				
TIM1+I	289387.2983				23	578820.5966		399.51696	1.21E-87		1				
TVM+G	289399.9797				24	578847.9595		426.87984	1.38E-93		1				
GTR+G	289399.7773				25	578849.5546		428.47502	6.21E-94		1				
TPM3uf+I+G	289552.8185				23	579151.6371		730.55744	1.57E-159		1				
TIM3+I+G	289552.9781				24	579153.9561		732.87652	4.93E-160		1				
TPM1uf+G	289555.0684				22	579154.1367		733.0571	4.51E-160		1				
TIM1+G	289554.8922				23	579155.7845		734.70484	1.98E-160		1				
TPM2uf+I+G	289571.4373				23	579188.8746		767.795	1.29E-167		1				
HKY+I+G	289572.964				22	579189.9281		768.84844	7.62E-168		1				
TIM2+I+G	289571.3345				24	579190.669		769.58934	5.26E-168		1				
TrN+I+G	289575.0821				23	579196.1642		775.08454	3.37E-169		1				
TPM3uf+I	289589.1743				22	579222.3486		801.26896	6.95E-175		1				
TIM3+I	289588.9459				23	579223.8918		802.81222	3.21E-175		1				
TPM2uf+I	289608.0302				22	579260.0603		838.98072	4.50E-183		1				
TIM2+I	289607.8925				23	579261.785		840.70542	1.90E-183		1				
HKY+I	289612.2148				21	579266.4296		845.35002	1.86E-184		1				
TrN+I	289612.0516				22	579268.1031		847.0235	8.06E-185		1				

*-lnL, negative log likelihood; K, number of estimated parameters; AIC, Akaike Information Criterion; delta, AIC difference; weight, AIC weight; cumWeight, cumulative AIC weight.