

Supplementary Materials: Sphingomyelin-Based Nanosystems (SNs) for the Development of Anticancer miRNA Therapeutics

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Table S1. Physicochemical properties of Lipid complexes (miRNA-ST and miRNA-DOTAP).

Lipid Complexes	Mass ratio (<i>w/w</i>) ^a miRNA:Cationic Lipid	Size (nm)	PDI ^b	ζ-Potential (mV)
miRNA-ST	1:1	466 ± 91	0.4	-9 ± 4
	1:5	76 ± 86	0.7	+17 ± 4
	1:10	158 ± 96	0.6	+28 ± 6
	1:15	189 ± 54	0.3	+29 ± 4
	1:20	164 ± 45	0.3	+31 ± 3
miRNA-DOTAP	1:1	15 ± 18	0.7	-10 ± 4
	1:5	68 ± 73	0.7	+6 ± 7
	1:10	46 ± 34	0.4	+20 ± 7
	1:15	83 ± 16	0.3	+32 ± 3
	1:20	123 ± 80	0.5	+32 ± 3

Data presented as mean ± standard deviation ($n = 3$), ^a miRNA was maintained constant (10 µg per formulation), ^b PDI: polydispersity index.

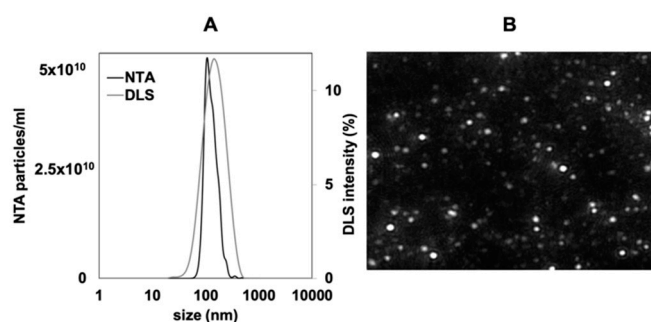


Figure S1. Characterization of SNs. (A) Size distribution graph measured from nanoparticle tracking analysis (NTA) and dynamic light scattering (DLS) and (B) video frame acquired by NTA.

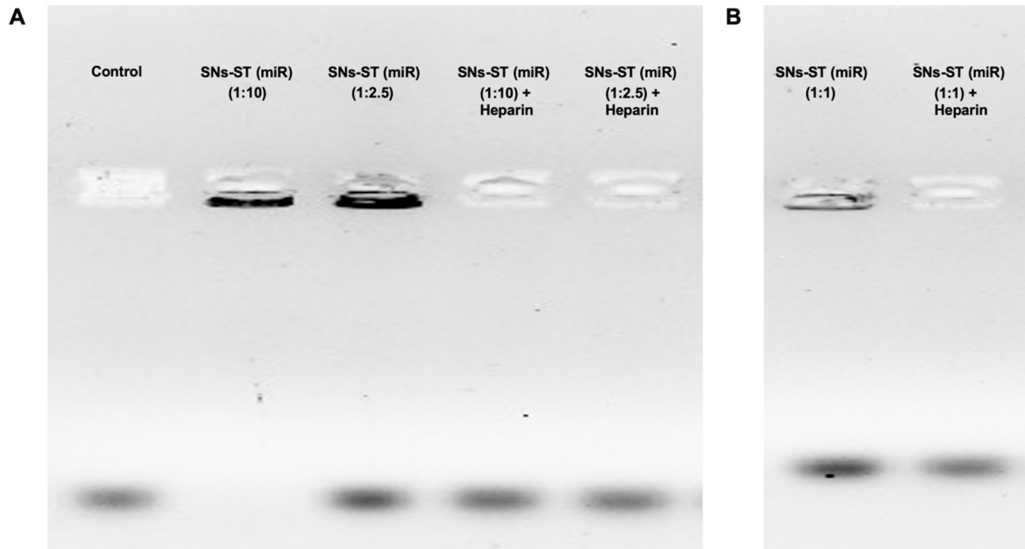


Figure S2. Electrophoresis of SNs-ST (miR) in different ratios of miRNA:ST (A) (1:10 and 1:2.5) and (B) (1:1) with or without heparin, control miRNA 0.5 μ g (agarose 1% 100 V, 40 min).

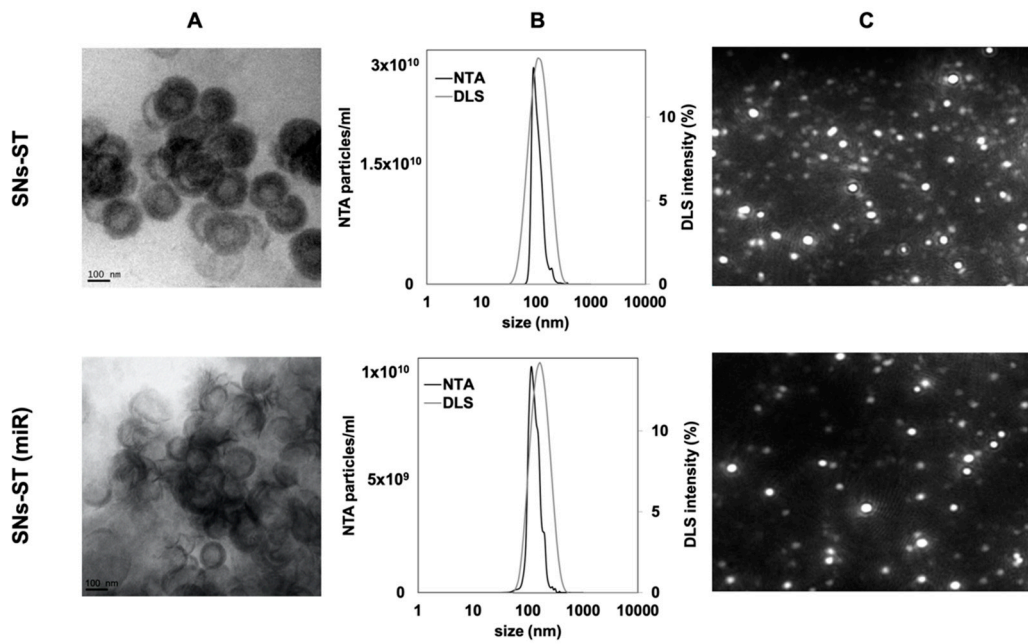


Figure S3. Characterization of SNs-ST and SNs-ST (miR). (A) Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) images. (B) Size distribution graph measured from nanoparticle tracking analysis (NTA) and dynamic light scattering (DLS), and (C) video frame acquired by NTA.

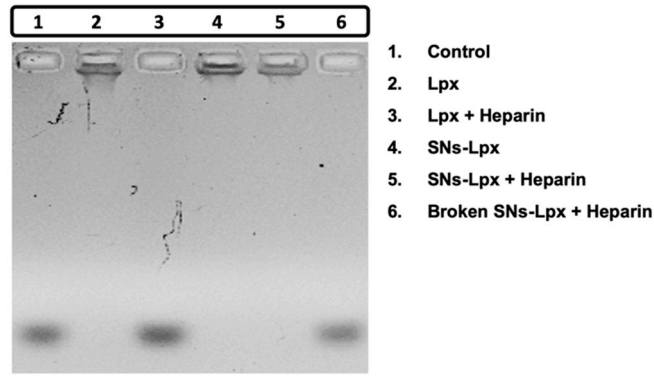


Figure S4. Electrophoresis of Lpx and SNs-Lpx. A displacement experiment upon incubation with a 25-fold excess of heparin (*w/w*) for 2 h at 37 °C allowed the migration of the associated miRNA. Experiment was carried in agarose gel 1% 100 Volts, 40 min (control miRNA 0.5 µg).

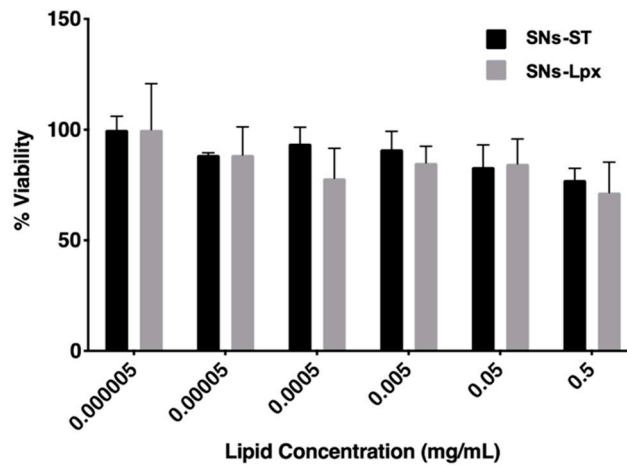


Figure S5. Cellular viability of SW480 cells after incubation with increased concentrations of SNs-ST and SNs-Lpx (24 h at 37 °C).

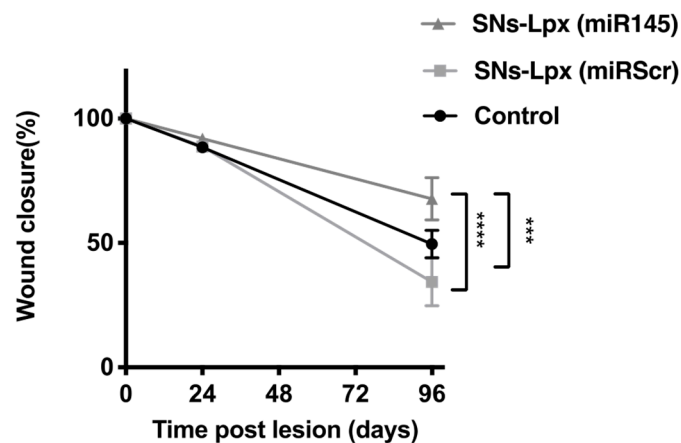


Figure S6. Normalized wound closure (%) after treatment of SW480 cells with SNs-Lpx (miR145), control, and the formulation with the scrambled sequence (SNs-Lpx (miRScr)).