

Chained risk assessment for life-long disease burden of early exposures – Demonstration of concept using prenatal maternal smoking

SUPPLEMENT

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Literature search

Literature review Maternal smoking

Database: PubMed

Date: 24 October 2018

Query: (Smoking[mh] OR tobacco smoke pollution[mh]) AND ((maternal exposure[mh] OR "maternal-fetal exchange"[mh] OR maternal behavior[mh] OR pregnancy[mh] OR "prenatal exposure delayed effects"[mh] OR pregnancy outcome[mh] OR fetal development[mh]) OR ((infant[mh] OR "infant, newborn"[mh] OR mothers[mh] OR female[mh] OR "newborn"[mh]) AND (pregnan* OR in utero OR antepartum OR prenatal* OR pre-natal OR peripartum OR perinatal OR perinat* OR intrapartum OR postnat* OR postpartum OR fetal OR fetus OR foetus OR neonat*)))

Filter: Article Type Meta-Analysis, Review

Literature review preterm birth & Literature review low birth weight

Database: PubMed

Date: 3 October 2018

Query: ((birth) AND (weight OR preterm OR premature)) AND risk) AND meta-analysis

Literature review childhood overweight and obesity

Database: PubMed

Date: 30 November 2018

Query: : (((child[Title/Abstract] OR children[Title/Abstract] OR childhood[Title/Abstract] OR adolescen*[Title/Abstract] OR teen*[Title/Abstract])) AND (weight[Title/Abstract] OR overweight[Title/Abstract] OR obes*[Title/Abstract] OR BMI[Title/Abstract] OR fat[Title/Abstract] OR (body composition)[Title/Abstract])) AND (risk[Title/Abstract] OR association[Title/Abstract] OR effect[Title/Abstract])) AND meta-analysis[Title/Abstract]

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Table S1.Characteristics of meta-analyses included in this work

	Endpoint	Exposure	Pooled risk estimate	95% CI	# studies	Follow up time	Reference
	Congenital anomalies						
1	Heart	MS	1.11	1.02-1.21	19	na	Lee et al. 2013
2	Oral clefts	MS	1.28	1.2-1.36	38	na	Hackshaw et al. 2011
3	Digestive system	MS	1.18	1.07-1.3	22	na	Nicoletti et al. 2014
4	Musculoskeletal system	MS	1.27	1.16-1.39	48	na	Nicoletti et al. 2014
	Cancer						
5	Acute leukemia	PTB	1.09	1.02-1.17	12	<15	Huang et al. 2016a
6	Acute myeloid leukemia	PTB	1.42	1.21-1.67	7	<15	Huang et al. 2016a
7	Acute lymphoblastic leukemia	MS	1.1	1.02-1.19	21	<15	Yan et al. 2015
		OW	1.35	1.2-1.51	6	<22 years	Orgel et al. 2016
		OB					
8	Lymphoma	MS	1.21	1.05-1.36	6	<20	Rumrich et al. 2016
9	Non Hodgkin lymphoma	MS	1.27	1.07-1.48	5	<20	Rumrich et al. 2016
10	Nervous system cancer	MS	1.09	1.02-1.17	22	<20	Rumrich et al. 2016
11	Testicular cancer	LBW	1.34	1.08-1.67	17	na	Cook et al. 2010
12	Wilms' tumor	PTB	1.44	1.14-1.81	6	<15	Chu et al. 2010
13	Oesophageal adenocarcinoma	OW	1.93	1.39-2.68	7	>30	Hidayat et al. 2018
		OB	3.63	1.9-6.89	7	>30	
14	Hepatocellular carcinoma	OW	1.33	1.14-1.54	4	>30	Hidayat et al. 2018
		OB	1.74	1.28-2.32	4	>30	
15	Multiple myeloma	OW	1.24	1.16-1.32	7	>30	Hidayat et al. 2018
		OB	1.53	1.33-1.71	7	>30	
16	Pancreas cancer	OW	1.18	1.12-1.22	10	>30	Hidayat et al. 2018
		OB	1.38	1.24-1.48	10	>30	
17	Renal cell cancer	OW	1.23	1.17-1.29	12	>30	Hidayat et al. 2018
		OB	1.50	1.35-1.66	12	>30	
18	Thyroid cancer	OW	1.13	1.07-1.18	7	>30	Hidayat et al. 2018
		OB	1.26	1.15-1.38	7	>30	
	Cardiovascular						
19	Coronary heart disease	LBW	1.22	1.13-1.31	16	adult	Wang et al. 2014
		OW	1.10	1.07-1.15	4	adult	Llewellyn et al. 2016
		OB	1.21	1.14-1.32	4	adult	
20	Essential hypertension	PTB	1.31	1.2-1.43	8	na	Li et al. 2014a
		OW	1.53	1.33-1.75	2	adult	Llewellyn et al. 2016
		OB	2.28	1.76-2.98	2	adult	
21	Stroke	OW	1.35	1.17-1.56	1	adult	Llewellyn et al. 2016
		OB	1.81	1.36-2.4	1	adult	
	Cognitive						
22	Intellectual disability	PTB	2.03	1.79-2.31	7	na	Huang et al. 2016b
	Mental						
23	Depression in adulthood	LBW	1.15	1-1.32	18	adult	Wojcik et al. 2013
24	Depression	OB	1.4	1.16-1.7	7	11-15 (mean)	Mannan et al. 2016
25	Autism	LBW	1.63	1.19-2.33	15	na	Gardener et al. 2011
		PTB	1.31	1.16-1.48	10	child	Wang et al. 2017
26	Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	PTB	2.64	1.85-3.78	7	<15	Bhutta et al. 2002
		OB	1.2	1.05-1.37	30	na	Cortese et al. 2016
	Respiratory						
27	Asthma infant	MS	1.85	1.35-2.53	5	<3 years	Burke et al. 2012
28	Asthma childhood + adolescent	MS	1.23	1.12-1.36	8	5--18	Burke et al. 2012
29	Asthma in childhood	LBW	1.32	1.07-1.62	24	<10	den Dekker et al. 2016
		PTB	1.34	1.15-1.57	24	<10	den Dekker et al. 2016
		OW	1.23	1.17-1.29	28	<10	Mebrahtu et al. 2015
		OB	1.46	1.36-1.57	21	<10	
30	Asthma in adulthood	LBW	1.25	1.21-1.4	4	adult	Mu et al. 2014
	Metabolic						
31	Diabetes	OW	2.41	1.54-3.75	6	adult	Llewellyn et al. 2016
		OB	5.60	2.34-13.3	6	adult	
32	Type 1 diabetes mellitus	PTB	1.18	1.11-1.25	18	all	Li et al. 2014b
33	Type 2 diabetes mellitus	LBW	1.32	1.06-1.64	10	all	Harder et al. 2007
		PTB	1.51	1.32-1.72	5	all	Li et al. 2014b
	Other						
34	Chronic kidney disease	LBW	1.73	1.44-2.08	21	na	White et al. 2009

OR: Odds ratio; MS Maternal smoking; PTB Preterm birth; LBW Low birth weight; OW childhood overweight; OB childhood obesity

Table S2. Endpoints and associated population attributable fractions included in this work

Literature endpoint	GBD endpoint	Background BoD		Maternal smoking			Preterm birth (quit)			Low birth weight (cont)			Low birth weight (quit)			Childhood overweight			Childhood obesity				
		DALY	95%CI	PAF	95%CI	Reference	PAF	95%CI	Reference	PAF	95%CI	Reference	PAF	95%CI	Reference	PAF	95%CI	Reference	PAF	95%CI	Reference		
Congenital anomalies																							
Heart	Congenital heart anomalies	2,653	(2086-3375)	0.01	(0.001-0.01)	Lee et al. 2013																	
Oral clefts	Orofacial clefts	240	(155-355)	0.02	(0.014-0.02)	Hackshaw et al. 2011																	
Digestive system	Digestive congenital anomalies	2,577	(1777-3555)	0.01	(0.005-0.02)	Nicoletti et al. 2014																	
Musculoskeletal system	Congenital musculoskeletal and limb	3,123	(2150-4271)	0.02	(0.011-0.03)	Nicoletti et al. 2014																	
Cancer																							
Acute leukemia	Acute myeloid leukemia + Acute lymphoid leukemia	806	(664-977)				0.00	(0.001-0.01)	Huang et al. 2016a														
Acute myeloid leukemia	Acute myeloid leukemia	238	(189-294)				0.02	(0.008-0.03)	Huang et al. 2016a														
Acute lymphoblastic leukemia	Acute lymphoid leukemia	568	(475-683)	0.01	(0.001-0.01)	Yan et al. 2015									0.05	(0.03-0.07)	Orgel et al. 2016		0.01	(0.006-0.02)	Orgel et al. 2016		
Lymphoma	Hodgkin lymphoma + Non-Hodgkin lymphoma	238	(190-293)	0.01	(0.003-0.02)	Rumrich et al. 2016																	
Non Hodgkin lymphoma	Non-Hodgkin lymphoma	191	(158-230)	0.02	(0.005-0.03)	Rumrich et al. 2016																	
Nervous system cancer	Brain and nervous system cancer	832	(678-1108)	0.01	(0.001-0.01)	Rumrich et al. 2016																	
Testicular cancer	Testicular cancer	11	(7-16)							0.01	(0.002-0.02)	Cook et al. 2010		0.01	(0.002-0.02)	Cook et al. 2010							
Wilms' tumor	Kidney cancer	95	(77-119)				0.02	(0.006-0.03)	Chu et al. 2010								0.03	(0.02-0.04)	Hidayat et al. 2018	0.01	(0.01-0.02)	Hidayat et al. 2018	
Oesophageal adenocarcinoma	Esophageal cancer	5,027	(4615-5478)														0.12	(0.05-0.19)	Hidayat et al. 2018	0.07	(0.03-0.15)	Hidayat et al. 2018	
Hepatocellular carcinoma	Liver cancer	8,725	(7978-9552)														0.04	(0.02-0.07)	Hidayat et al. 2018	0.02	(0.008-0.04)	Hidayat et al. 2018	
Multiple myeloma	Multiple myeloma	5,352	(4661-6495)														0.03	(0.02-0.04)	Hidayat et al. 2018	0.02	(0.01-0.02)	Hidayat et al. 2018	
Pancreas cancer	Pancreatic cancer	21,360	(19765-23025)														0.02	(0.02-0.03)	Hidayat et al. 2018	0.01	(0.007-0.01)	Hidayat et al. 2018	
Thyroid cancer	Thyroid cancer	1,182	(1053-1324)														0.02	(0.01-0.02)	Hidayat et al. 2018	0.01	(0.004-0.01)	Hidayat et al. 2018	
Cardiovascular																							
Coronary heart disease	Ischemic heart disease	157,588	(147569-172367)							0.01	(0.004-0.01)	Wang et al. 2014		0.01	(0.004-0.01)	Wang et al. 2014		0.01	(0.009-0.02)	Llewellyn et al. 2016	0.01	(0.004-0.01)	Llewellyn et al. 2016
Essential hypertension	Hypertensive heart disease	12,532	(6245-14421)				0.01	(0.008-0.02)	Li et al. 2014								0.07	(0.04-0.09)	Llewellyn et al. 2016	0.04	(0.02-0.06)	Llewellyn et al. 2016	
Stroke	Stroke	71,952	(65505-78747)														0.05	(0.02-0.07)	Llewellyn et al. 2016	0.02	(0.01-0.04)	Llewellyn et al. 2016	
Cognitive																							
Intellectual disability	Idiopathic developmental intellectual disability	1,059	(317-1947)				0.04	(0.03-0.05)	Huang et al. 2016b														
Mental																							
Depression in adulthood	Major depressive disorder	292	(242-355)							0.00	(0-0.01)	Wojcik et al. 2013		0.00	(0-0.01)	Wojcik et al. 2013					0.01	(0.005-0.02)	Mannan et al. 2016
Autism	Autism spectrum disorders	4,528	(3095-6269)				0.01	(0.01-0.02)	Wang et al. 2017	0.02	(0.006-0.04)	Gardener et al. 2011		0.02	(0.006-0.04)	Gardener et al. 2011							
Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder	703	(420-1117)				0.06	(0.03-0.1)	Bhutta et al. 2002											0.01	(0.001-0.01)	Cortese et al. 2016	
Respiratory																							
Asthma infant	Asthma	0	(0-0)	0.06	(0.02-0.1)	Burke et al. 2012																	
Asthma childhood + adolescent	Asthma	2,483	(1522-3695)	0.02	(0.008-0.02)	Burke et al. 2012																	
Asthma in adulthood	Asthma	11,326	(8193-15233)							0.01	(0.006-0.01)	Mu et al. 2014		0.01	(0.006-0.01)	Mu et al. 2014							
Asthma in childhood	Asthma	1,065	(604-1698)				0.01	(0.006-0.02)	den Dekker et al. 2016	0.01	(0.002-0.02)	den Dekker et al. 2016		0.01	(0.002-0.02)	den Dekker et al. 2016		0.03	(0.02-0.04)	Mebrabtu et al. 2015	0.01	(0.01-0.02)	Mebrabtu et al. 2015
Other																							
Chronic kidney disease	Chronic kidney disease	11,807	(10306-13608)							0.02	(0.01-0.03)	White et al. 2009		0.02	(0.01-0.03)	White et al. 2009							