



**Supplemental Figure 9. eIF5A<sup>Hyp</sup> expression pattern in the CD4-expressing T cell population in spleen tissue of control and T1D.**

We evaluated the expression of eIF5A<sup>Hyp</sup> in CD4-expressing T cells in the spleens of donors with auto-antibody positive (AAb+) and auto-antibody negative (AAb-) T1D, and corresponding controls matched for age, gender, ethnicity, and BMI. The fluorescent channels have been separated to better display the expression patterns of the CD4-expressing T cells (A - C), eIF5A<sup>Hyp</sup>-expressing cells (D - F), and the minimal overlap between the CD4-expressing and eIF5A<sup>Hyp</sup>-expressing populations (G - I). All images are 20X.