

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S7.** Treatment strategy. Anesthetized mice were treated once daily *via* intranasal delivery with either PBS (control) or MitoTEMPO ( $100 \,\mu g$ ) 1 day before infection with Hk-x31 ( $10^3$  or  $10^4$  PFUs) and every day thereafter for 4 days and culled for endpoint analyses at day 3 and 5 postinfection.