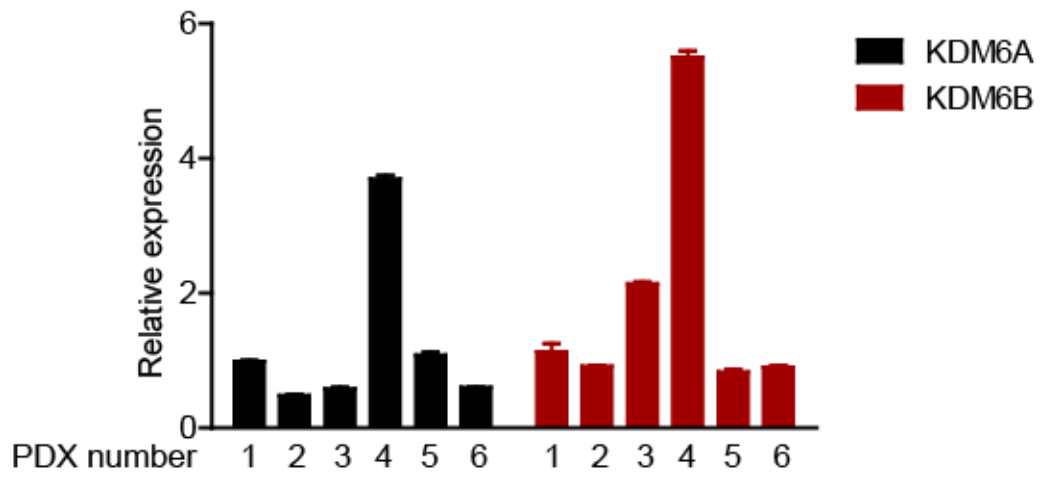
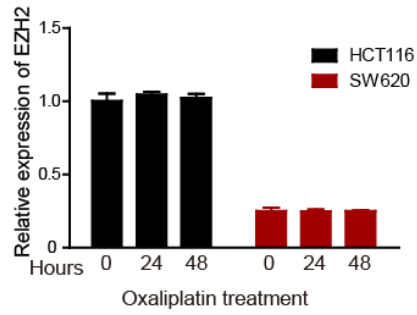


Supplementary Figures

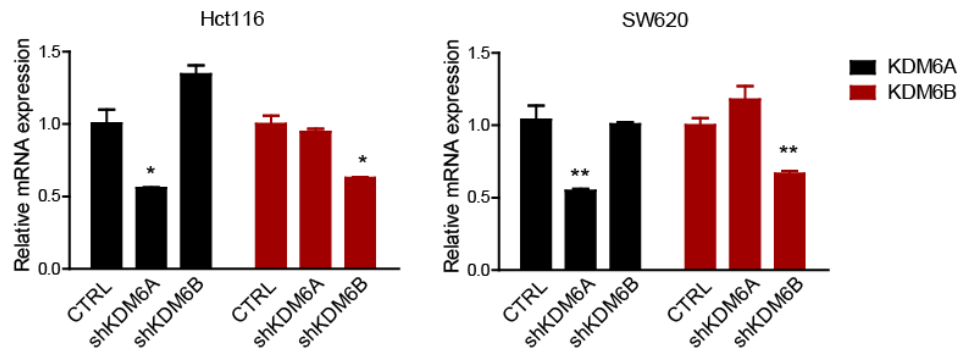


Supplementary Figure S1. q-PCR analysis of KDM6A and KDM6B expression in six PDX tumors.

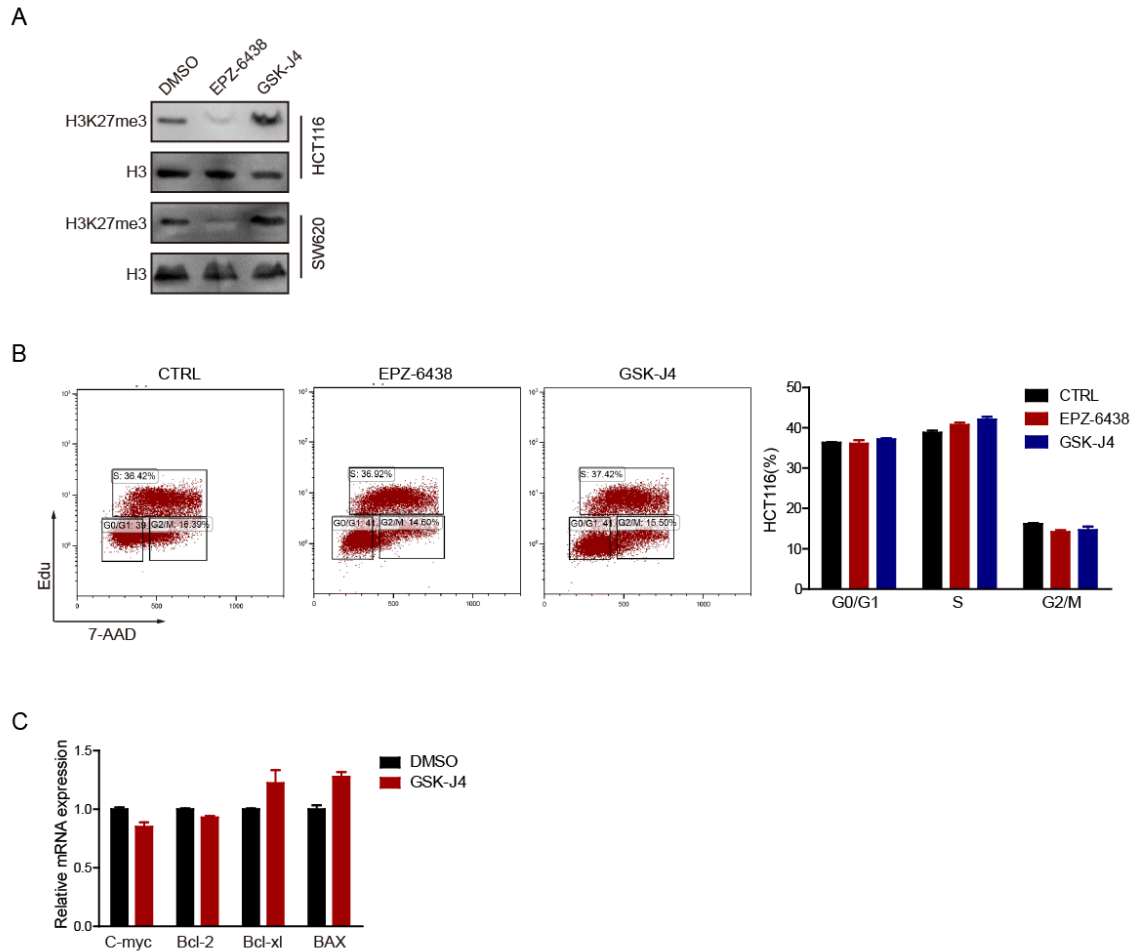
A



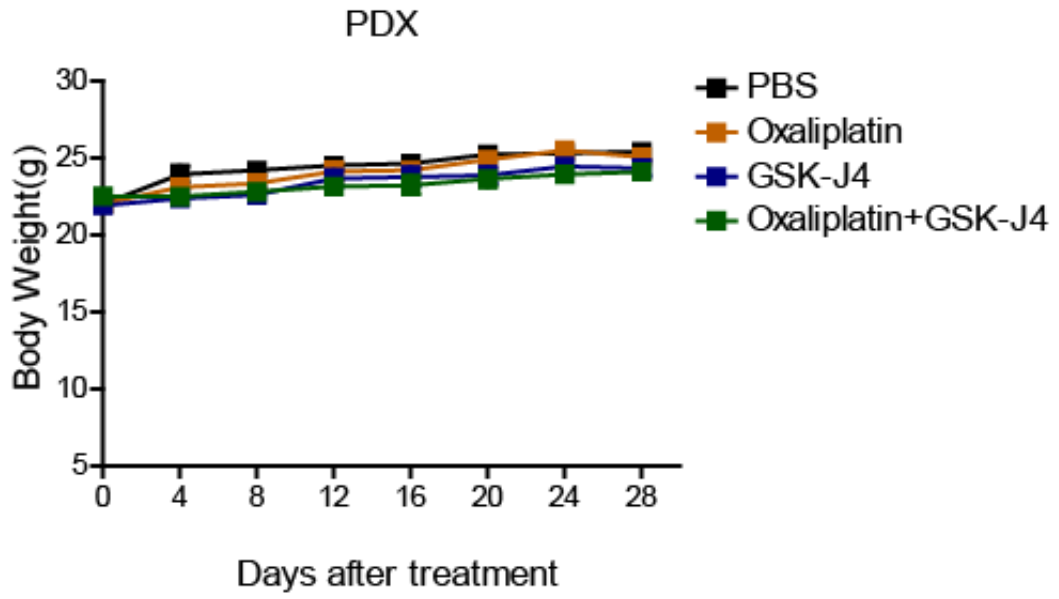
B



Supplementary Figure S2. (A) The EZH2 expression levels in HCT116 cells and SW620 cells treated with oxaliplatin (50 μ M) for 24 or 48 hours. (B) q-PCR analysis of KDM6A and KDM6B expression in control and KDM6A/KDM6B knockdown cells.



Supplementary Figure S3. (A) Immunoblotting analysis of the H3K27me level in HCT116 cells and SW620 cells treated with GSK-J4 (1 μ M) and EPZ-6438 (10 μ M) at 48 hours. (B) Flow cytometry was used to evaluate the effects of GSK-J4 or EPZ-6438 treatment on cell-cycle arrest in HCT116. (C) The C-myc, BAX, BCL2, BCL-xl expression levels in HCT116 cells treated with GSK-J4 (1 μ M) for 48 hours. * $P < 0.05$ and ** $P < 0.01$ compared with control.



Supplementary Figure S4. The body weights of the PDX mice were measured and recorded for each group throughout the experiment (n =6).

Supplementary Tables

| Table S1. Tissue microarray data and clinical information were used for analyses | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|----|-------------------------------|
| N O | operati on time | survival state | survival time(mont hs) | gender | ag e | metast as | pathologi cal grading | Tumor size | T | N | M | The pathologi cal grade |
| 1 | 2007. 6 | death | 32 | fema le | 5 2 | no | II | 5×2.5×1cm | T3 | N1 b | M0 | 0 |
| 2 | 2007. 6 | death | 7 | fema le | 8 1 | no | II | 4×3×1.5cm | T4 a | N1 b | M0 | 0 |
| 3 | 2007. 6 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 7 8 | no | II | 6×5×1.5cm | T4 a | N0 | M0 | 1 |
| 4 | 2007. 6 | death | 9 | fema le | 6 4 | no | II | 4×3×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 5 | 2007. 7 | death | 76 | fema le | 5 4 | no | II | 5×4×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 4 | 2007. 6 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 7 4 | no | III | 10×5×1.5cm | T3 | N2 a | M0 | 3 |
| 5 | 2007. 6 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 8 1 | no | II | 4.5×4×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 6 | 2007. 7 | death | 2 | fema le | 7 9 | no | II | 3.5×3×1cm | T2 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 7 | 2007. 8 | survi ve | 60 | male | 7 4 | no | III | 9×6×1.5cm | T3 | N2 a | M0 | 0 |
| 8 | 2007. 7 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 6 0 | no | II | 3×2×1cm | T4 b | N1 a | M0 | 0 |
| 9 | 2007. 8 | death | 8 | fema le | 6 0 | no | II | 7×3×1.5cm | T3 | N1 a | M0 | 3 |
| 10 | 2007. 9 | survi ve | 60 | male | 7 9 | no | III | 6×4.5×1cm | T3 | N1 b | M0 | 2 |
| 11 | 2007. 7 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 5 4 | no | II | 5×4×1cm | T4 a | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 12 | 2007. 8 | death | 43 | fema le | 5 0 | no | II | 5×4×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 13 | 2007. 7 | death | 25 | male | 7 8 | no | III | 4.5×3×1.5cm | T3 | N1 b | M0 | 2 |
| 14 | 2007. 8 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 7 0 | no | II | 5×4×1cm | T3 | N1 b | M0 | 2 |
| 15 | 2007. 9 | death | 39 | fema le | 6 2 | no | II | 8×7×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 16 | 2007. 9 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 6 6 | no | II | 6×4.5×1.5cm | T3 | N1 a | M0 | 0 |
| 17 | 2007- 10-18 | death | 16 | fema le | 6 5 | no | II | 9×3×3cm | T3 | N1 b | M0 | 2 |
| 18 | 2007- 10-26 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 7 0 | no | II | 5×4×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------|---------|----|--------|----|----|----|---------------|-----|-----|----|---|
| 19 | 2007-12-11 | death | 13 | female | 71 | no | II | 4×3×1cm | T3 | N1a | M0 | 3 |
| 20 | 2007-12-20 | survive | 60 | female | 78 | no | II | 4×2×0.6cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 21 | 2007-12-11 | death | 12 | female | 61 | no | II | 5×4.5×2cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 22 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | female | 58 | no | II | 6×3×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 23 | 2007-12-13 | death | 58 | female | 75 | no | II | 4×4×1cm | T4a | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 24 | 2007.9 | survive | 60 | female | 43 | no | II | 5×4.5×1.5cm | T3 | N2a | M0 | 0 |
| 25 | 2008.1 | death | 60 | female | 76 | no | II | 6×4.5×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 1 |
| 26 | 2007-12-5 | survive | 60 | female | 61 | no | II | 9×4.5×1.5cm | T3 | N2b | M0 | 2 |
| 27 | 2008.3 | death | 18 | female | 72 | no | II | 7×5×2cm | T4a | N1a | M0 | 2 |
| 28 | 2008.3 | death | 60 | female | 61 | no | II | 5×4×1.5cm | T3 | N1b | M0 | 3 |
| 29 | 2008.3 | death | 36 | female | 64 | no | II | 6×4×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 1 |
| 30 | 2008.3 | death | 32 | female | 55 | no | II | 3×2.5×1.8cm | T1 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 31 | 2008.4 | death | 40 | female | 63 | no | II | 4×3.5×2.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 0 |
| 32 | 2008.3 | death | 24 | female | 70 | no | II | 3.5×3.5×0.8cm | T3 | N1b | M0 | 1 |
| 33 | 2007.6 | survive | 60 | male | 62 | no | II | 7×4×1.8cm | T4a | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 34 | 2007.9 | survive | 60 | male | 65 | no | II | 5×4×1cm | T3 | N1a | M0 | 3 |
| 35 | 2007-10-22 | survive | 60 | male | 80 | no | II | 2.8×2.5×1cm | T4b | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 36 | 2007-11-20 | survive | 60 | male | 68 | no | II | 3.5×2.7×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 37 | 2007-12-13 | survive | 60 | male | 65 | no | II | 10×7×1.5cm | T4a | N1b | M0 | 2 |
| 38 | 2007-12-17 | survive | 60 | male | 61 | no | II | 3.3×2.7×1cm | T2 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 39 | 2008.1 | survive | 60 | male | 68 | no | II | 6×3.5×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 40 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | male | 77 | no | II | 5×3.5×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------|---------|----|------|----|----|----|---|-----|-----|----|---|
| 41 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | male | 62 | no | II | 5×4.5×1.5cm | T3 | N1a | M0 | 3 |
| 42 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | male | 75 | no | II | 5×5×1.5cm | T3 | N2a | M0 | 0 |
| 43 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | male | 58 | no | II | 3×3×1cm | T3 | N1a | M0 | 3 |
| 44 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | male | 72 | no | II | 6.5×5×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 1 |
| 45 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | male | 65 | no | II | 6×5×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 46 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | male | 80 | no | II | 2.5×2.5×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 1 |
| 47 | 2007.6 | survive | 60 | male | 72 | no | II | 4×3×1.5cm | T4a | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 48 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | male | 71 | no | II | 4.5×3×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 49 | 2007.6 | death | 10 | male | 60 | no | II | 3×2.5×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 50 | 2007.7 | death | 91 | male | 65 | no | II | 4×4×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 51 | 2007.7 | death | 43 | male | 83 | no | II | 6×4.5×1.5cm | T3 | N2b | M0 | 3 |
| 52 | 2007-10-17 | death | 7 | male | 74 | no | II | | T4b | N2a | M0 | 2 |
| 53 | 2007-10-26 | death | 5 | male | 75 | no | II | 3×2×1.8cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 54 | 2007-11-22 | death | 44 | male | 70 | no | II | 6×3.5×1.5cm | T3 | N1b | M0 | 3 |
| 55 | 2007-12-3 | death | 58 | male | 58 | no | II | 4×4×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 0 |
| 56 | 2008.1 | death | 16 | male | 74 | no | II | 4×4×1cm | T3 | N1a | M0 | 1 |
| 57 | 2008.3 | death | 38 | male | 60 | no | II | ① 4.5×3.5×1cm ; ② 1.5×0.8×0.8cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 1 |
| 58 | 2008.4 | death | 57 | male | 76 | no | II | 2×1.5×1cm | T3 | N1a | M0 | 2 |
| 59 | 2007.9 | death | 2 | male | 51 | no | II | 3×3×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 60 | 2008.1 | death | 36 | male | 69 | no | II | 5×5×3cm | T3 | N1b | M0 | 3 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------|-------------|----|------------|--------|----|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| 6 1 | 2008. 1 | death | 51 | male | 6 7 | no | II | 5×4×3cm | T4 b | N2 a | M1 a | 3 |
| 6 2 | 2008. 1 | death | 4 | male | 7 3 | no | II | 4×4×2cm | T4 a | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 6 3 | 2007. 6 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 6 4 | no | I - II | 5×5×1cm | T4 b | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 6 4 | 2007. 7 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 6 0 | no | I - II | 7×6×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 6 5 | 2007. 8 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 7 6 | no | I - II | 7×6×4cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 0 |
| 6 6 | 2007- 10-18 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 5 0 | no | I - II | 4×3×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 6 7 | 2007. 8 | survi ve | 60 | fema le | 7 2 | no | I - II | 4.5×4×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 6 8 | 2007. 6 | death | 40 | fema le | 6 9 | no | I - II | 7×5×1.5cm | T4 a | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 6 9 | 2008. 1 | death | 60 | fema le | 7 7 | no | I - II | 6×3×1cm | T3 | N1 a | M0 | 2 |
| 7 0 | 2007. 9 | death | 17 | fema le | 6 7 | no | I - II | 2.5×2.3×0.6c m | T2 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 7 1 | 2008. 4 | death | 36 | fema le | 7 5 | no | I - II | 5×4×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 7 2 | 2007. 6 | survi ve | 60 | male | 5 7 | no | I - II | 5×5×0.5cm | T3 | N2 a | M0 | 1 |
| 7 3 | 2007. 6 | survi ve | 60 | male | 7 6 | no | I - II | 5×5×3cm | T3 | N1 b | M0 | 2 |
| 7 4 | 2007. 9 | survi ve | 60 | male | 5 7 | no | I - II | 4.8×3.5×1.5c m | T2 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 7 5 | 2007- 11-26 | survi ve | 60 | male | 9 0 | no | I - II | 6×5×2cm | T4 b | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 7 6 | 2007- 12-21 | survi ve | 60 | male | 6 7 | no | I - II | 5×4×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 7 7 | 2008. 1 | survi ve | 60 | male | 8 5 | no | I - II | 3×2.5×1cm | T3 | N1 a | M0 | 3 |
| 7 8 | 2008. 2 | survi ve | 60 | male | 6 3 | no | I - II | 3×3×0.8cm | T3 | N1 b | M0 | 2 |
| 7 9 | 2008. 3 | survi ve | 60 | male | 7 5 | no | I - II | 4.5×3×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 8 0 | 2007- 12-7 | survi ve | 60 | male | 7 3 | no | I - II | 6×5×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 8 1 | 2007. 6 | death | 47 | male | 9 1 | no | I - II | 4×4×1.3cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 0 |
| 8 2 | 2007- 12-4 | death | 31 | male | 7 2 | no | I - II | 9.5×6×2cm | T2 | N0 | M0 | 1 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------|---------|----|--------|----|----|--------|------------------------|-----|-----|----|---|
| 83 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | female | 83 | no | I - II | ①7×5×2cm② 5×4×0.5cm | | N1a | M0 | 2 |
| 84 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | female | 80 | no | I - II | 4×6×5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 85 | 2007-11-1 | survive | 60 | female | 47 | no | I - II | 9×6×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 1 |
| 86 | 2008.3 | survive | 60 | female | 86 | no | I - II | 9×6×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 87 | 2008.4 | survive | 60 | female | 75 | no | I - II | 2.5×2×1cm | T4a | N2a | M0 | 3 |
| 88 | 2007-9-7 | death | 16 | female | 54 | no | I - II | 5×5×1cm, 3×2.5×1cm | T4a | N1b | M0 | 3 |
| 89 | 2007-11-28 | death | 11 | female | 73 | no | I - II | 5×5×4cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 3 |
| 90 | 2007.7 | death | 36 | female | 60 | no | I - II | 5×2×1.2cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 0 |
| 91 | 2007.7 | survive | 60 | male | 61 | no | I - II | 6×4.5×1.5cm | T3 | N1a | M0 | 3 |
| 92 | 2007.9 | survive | 60 | male | 65 | no | I - II | 7×4×1.5cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 93 | 2008.4 | survive | 60 | male | 65 | no | I - II | 3.5×3×1cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 2 |
| 94 | 2008.2 | death | 22 | male | 61 | no | I - II | 4×3×3cm | T3 | N0 | M0 | 1 |
| 95 | 2007.8 | death | 10 | male | 51 | no | I - II | 2.5×2×1.5cm | T4b | N1b | M0 | 1 |

Supplementary Table S2. Sequences of the Real-time PCR (all for human genes)

| PT-qPCR Primers | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Gene Name | Forward | Reverse |
| KDM6A | GACATTGAGGGAAGCTCTCA | ACTTGCATCAGGTCCTCCAT |
| KDM6B | TGCTCCGTCAACATCAACAT | CTTCTGCTCCGTCAACATCA |
| KDM5C | GTGGTGGAGGAAGGTGGTTA | AGCGTAGCAAGGAGCCAATA |
| CTNNB1 | ATGACTCGAGCTCAGAGGGT | ATTGCACGTGTGGCAAGTTC |
| NOTCH1 | GCAGTTGTGCTCCTGAAGAA | CGGGCGGCCAGAAAC |
| NOTCH2 | GGCATTAAATCGCTACAGTTGTGTCT | GGAGGCACACTCATCAATGTCA |
| HES7 | ACGGCCCCAAGATGCTCAA | TTTCTCCAGCTTCGGGTTC |
| JAG1 | GGAGGCGTGGGATTCCA | CCGAGTGAGAAGCCTTTCAATAAT |
| CD133 | ACAATTCACCAGCAACGAGTCC | GACGCTTTGGTATAGAGTGCTCAG |
| LGR5 | CTCCAGGTCTGGTGTGTTG | GTGAAGACGCTGAGGTTGGA |
| SOX2 | GTATCAGGAGTTGTCAAGGC | AGTCCTAGTCTTAAAGAGG |
| NANOG | TAGCAATGGTGTGACGCAGAAG | TCTGGTTGCTCCACATTGGAAGG |
| CHIP- NOTCH2-P1 | AGATACAGGGACAGAAACA | GGAAATCCTACCCATAGA |
| CHIP- NOTCH2-P2 | TCCGTCCCTTGACTCCTCT | AACCTGGGTACAAGTGGG |
| CHIP- NOTCH2-P3 | TCCATTCCCTCTAAGGGTG | CCAAGACTTTGCCGCTGT |
| CHIP- NOTCH2-P4 | CCACTCCGTGATGGCTCTA | CCGGGATCGTGAACCTGC |
| CHIP- NOTCH2-P5 | GGGAGTCGAGGCATTTGCG | CCCTCAGCCCGATACTCACCAT |
| CHIP- NOTCH2-P6 | GTTCCCAAGAGTTTGGACATCG | ATCTGGCATTCTTCGCTCA |
| CHIP- NOTCH2-P7 | GTCCAGACCCAGGAATGT | CTCCAAAGCCCAAGTTAT |
| CHIP- NOTCH2-P8 | CCAGTGGGATGCTGTCTT | TCGGGTGATAAATAACCTTG |

Supplementary Table S3. shRNA Sequences Targeting KDM6A/KDM6B

| | | |
|----------------|------------------|--|
| shKDM6A | Top strend | gatccGCTGTTTCGCTGCTATGAATTTCAAGAGAATT CATAGCAGCGAACAGCTTTTTTACGCGTg |
| | Botton strend | aattcACGCGTAAAAAAGCTGTTTCGCTGCTATGAAT TCTCTTGAAATTCATAGCAGCGAACAGCg |
| shKDM6B | Top strend | gatccGATGATCTCTATGCATCCATTCAAGAGATG GATGCATAGAGATCATCTTTTTTg |
| | Botton strend | aattcAAAAAAGATGATCTCTATGCATCCATCTCTT GAATGGATGCATAGAGATCATCg |

Annealed top and bottom strands were inserted into pLVX-shRNA1 plasmid. *EcoRI* and *BamHI* were used as **restriction enzymes**.