

## Supporting information

### Synthesis and structure-activity relationship studies of water-soluble $\beta$ -cyclodextrin-glycyrrhetic acid conjugates as potential anti-influenza virus agents

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## 1. Synthesis of compounds **7**, **8**, **14-17** and **36**

### 1.1 1H-benzotriazol-1-yl 3 $\beta$ -hydroxy-11-oxo-olean-12-en-30-oate (**7**)<sup>[1]</sup>

To a solution of glycyrrhetic acid **1** (4 g, 8.51 mmol) and TBTU (4 g, 12.4 mmol) in dry tetrahydrofuran (80 mL), DIPEA (2 mL, 1.21 mmol) was added. After continuous stirring at room temperature for 24 h, the solvent was removed by steaming. The residue was purified by column chromatography to give 4.5 g (90%) of compound **7** as a canary yellow solid.  $R_f$  = 0.13 (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate = 1:1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.06 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 7.55 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz), 7.42 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz), 7.33 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz), 5.68 (s, 1H), 3.21 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 10.8, 5.4 Hz), 2.74 (td, 1H,  $J$  = 13.5, 3.4 Hz), 2.32 (s, 1H), 2.14–0.94 (m, other aliphatic ring protons), 1.56, 1.41, 1.13, 1.11, 0.99, 0.91, 0.78 (s, each 3H,  $7 \times \text{CH}_3$ ), 0.68 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 11.6 Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  199.94, 172.53, 167.70, 143.49, 128.93, 128.84, 128.52, 124.83, 120.55, 78.64, 61.80, 55.26, 48.20, 45.34, 44.33, 43.13, 40.83, 39.07, 39.04, 37.70, 37.03, 32.68, 31.94, 31.11, 28.49, 28.03, 27.96, 27.16, 26.29, 23.42, 18.50, 17.07, 16.28, 15.52

### 1.2 (N-prop-2-yn-1-yl) (3 $\beta$ ,20 $\beta$ )-3-hydroxy-11-oxo-olean-12-en-29-amide (**8**)<sup>[2]</sup>

To a solution of compound **7** (505 mg, 0.85 mmol) and 69  $\mu\text{L}$  propargyl amine (1.27 mmol) in DMF(15mL) was added  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  (361 mg, 1.62 mmol). The resulting solution was stirred vigorously for 24 h at room temperature. The solvent was removed by steaming. The residue was purified by column chromatography to give 223 mg (51%) of compound **8** as a white solid.  $R_f$  = 0.33 (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate = 1:1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  5.83 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 4.2 Hz), 5.68 (s, 1H), 4.11 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 17.4, 2.9 Hz), 4.02 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 17.3, 2.9 Hz), 3.22 (dd, 1H,  $J$  = 10.2, 5.8 Hz), 2.78 (td, 1H,  $J$  = 13.4, 3.4 Hz), 2.33 (s, 1H), 2.24 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 2.8 Hz), 2.17–0.94 (m, other aliphatic ring protons), 1.37, 1.13 (s, each 3H,  $2 \times \text{CH}_3$ ), 1.12 (s, 6H,  $2 \times \text{CH}_3$ ), 1.00, 0.81, 0.80 (s, each 3H,  $3 \times \text{CH}_3$ ), 0.69 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 11.5 Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  200.11, 175.46, 168.99, 128.54, 79.73, 78.76, 71.67, 61.81, 54.94, 48.02, 45.34, 43.51, 43.17, 41.79, 39.16, 39.12, 37.33, 37.07, 32.75, 31.89, 31.43, 29.30, 28.38, 28.09, 27.28, 26.45, 26.37, 23.33, 18.66, 17.46, 16.34

### 1.3 6<sup>A</sup>-O-(*p*-Toluenesulfonyl)- $\beta$ -CD (**14**)<sup>[3]</sup>

$\beta$ -CD (10.0g, 8.8 mmol) was suspended in 70 mL of water, and NaOH (1.06 g, 26.4 mmol) in 3.0 mL of water was added dropwise over 10 min. The suspension became homogeneous after the addition was complete. *p*-Toluenesulfonyl chloride (1.68 g, 8.8 mmol) in 4.0 mL CH<sub>3</sub>CN was added dropwise over 20 min. A white precipitate was visible immediately after the start of the addition. The reaction mixture was stirred another 2 h at room temperature and then filtered. The filtrate was acidified to about pH 6-7 with 1N HCl and the product allowed to precipitate at 4°C overnight. The resulting white precipitate was recovered by suction filtration to provide 1.65 g of crude product. Recrystallization of hot water afforded **2** (1.07 g) as a white solid in 9.4% yield. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.52 (*i*-PrOH:NH<sub>4</sub>OH:H<sub>2</sub>O = 5:2:2); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  7.74 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2  $\times$  arom-H), 7.42 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2  $\times$  arom-H), 5.70 (br s, 14H, 14  $\times$  OH), 4.83 (br s, 5H, 5  $\times$  H<sub>1</sub>), 4.75 (br s, 2H, 2  $\times$  H<sub>1</sub>), 4.30-4.33 (m, 2H), 4.16-4.19 (m, 2H), 3.20-3.64 (m, 44H, overlaps with HOD), 2.42 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  144.78, 132.70, 129.86, 127.55, 102.23, 101.97, 101.92, 101.28, 81.67, 81.57, 81.51, 81.44, 81.20, 80.80, 73.06, 72.93, 72.73, 72.69, 72.43, 72.37, 72.16, 72.04, 71.88, 69.68, 68.91, 59.93, 59.83, 59.81, 59.55, 59.30, 21.18; ESI-HRMS Calcd for C<sub>49</sub>H<sub>80</sub>NO<sub>37</sub>S [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 1306.4124. Found 1306.4128.

#### 1.4 6<sup>A</sup>-Azido-6<sup>A</sup>-deoxy-per-*O*-acetyl- $\beta$ -CD (**16**)<sup>[4, 5]</sup>

6<sup>A</sup>-*O*-(*p*-toluenesulfonyl)- $\beta$ -CD (1.01 g, 0.78 mmol) was suspended in water (50 mL), NaN<sub>3</sub> (0.153 g, 0.24 mmol) was added. The reaction was carried out with stirring at 80°C for 12 h. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and poured into acetone (200 mL). The resulting precipitate was filtrated and dried in vacuo to give the azide product as a white power (0.736 g, 81%). R<sub>f</sub> = 0.37 (*i*-PrOH:NH<sub>4</sub>OH:H<sub>2</sub>O = 5:2:2).

To a solution of 6<sup>A</sup>-azido-6<sup>A</sup>-deoxy- $\beta$ -CD (160 mg, 0.14 mmol) in pyridine (2 mL) was added 16.8 mg of DMAP (0.14 mmol) and 1 mL Ac<sub>2</sub>O at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 18 h under nitrogen. The solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was subjected to flash chromatography (eluent: CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>:CH<sub>3</sub>OH = 30:1) to give 237 mg (86%) of compound **4** as a white foam. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.57 (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>:CH<sub>3</sub>OH = 10:1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  5.13-5.27 (m, 7H, 7  $\times$  H<sub>3</sub>), 5.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.9 Hz, H<sub>1</sub>), 5.00-5.04 (m, 5H, 5  $\times$  H<sub>1</sub>), 4.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.8 Hz, H<sub>1</sub>), 4.68-4.77 (m, 7H, 7  $\times$  H<sub>2</sub>), 4.45-4.54 (m, 6H, 6  $\times$  H<sub>6</sub>), 3.98-4.25 (m, 13H, 6  $\times$  H<sub>6</sub>, 7  $\times$  H<sub>4</sub>), 3.60-3.73 (m,

9H, 2 × H<sub>6</sub>, 7 × H<sub>5</sub>), 1.95-2.08 (m, 60H, 20 × CH<sub>3</sub>); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 170.57, 170.54, 170.51, 170.47, 170.43, 170.34, 170.32, 170.24, 170.21, 170.19, 170.07, 169.25, 169.21, 169.20, 169.17, 169.15, 96.81, 96.75, 96.59, 96.53, 96.40, 96.35, 77.21, 76.68, 76.54, 76.37, 76.28, 71.11, 70.89, 70.76, 70.63, 70.54, 70.37, 70.19, 70.13, 69.95, 69.72, 69.50, 69.38, 69.27, 69.25, 62.52, 62.44, 62.31, 50.53, 20.67, 20.59; ESI-HRMS Calcd for C<sub>82</sub>H<sub>113</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>54</sub> [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 2017.6214. Found 2017.6179; C<sub>82</sub>H<sub>109</sub>N<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>54</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 2022.5768. Found 2022.5705; C<sub>82</sub>H<sub>110</sub>KN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>54</sub> [M+H+K]<sup>+</sup>: 2039.5591. Found 2039.5624.

#### 1.5 6<sup>A</sup>-Azido-per-O-methyl-β-CD (**17**)<sup>[4, 5]</sup>

To a solution of the azide product (365 mg, 0.31 mmol) in dried DMF (10 mL) was added 372 mg (60%, 9.3 mmol) of NaH at 0°C under nitrogen. After the reaction mixture was stirred at 0°C for 1 h, 0.72 mL of CH<sub>3</sub>I (8.1 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0°C for 1 h and then kept at room temperature for another 12 h under nitrogen. CH<sub>3</sub>OH was added dropwise to quench the reaction and the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue dissolved with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, washed with brine, dried with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtrated and the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was subjected to flash chromatography (eluent: CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>:CH<sub>3</sub>OH = 40:1) to give 280 mg (62%) of **3** as a white foam. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.63 (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>:CH<sub>3</sub>OH = 10:1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 5.08-5.13 (m, 6H, 6 × H<sub>1</sub>), 5.05 (d, 1H, J = 3.7 Hz, H<sub>1</sub>), 3.41-3.94 (m, 33H), 3.72 (m, 1H, H<sub>6β</sub><sup>A</sup>), 3.64 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.63 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.62 (2 × s, 15H, 5 × OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.62 (m, 1H, H<sub>6α</sub><sup>A</sup>), 3.50 (2 × s, 6H, 2 × OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.49 (s, 9H, 3 × OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.48 (s, 6H, 2 × OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.38 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.37 (s, 15H, 5 × OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.14-3.19 (m, 7H, 7 × H<sub>2</sub>); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 99.34, 99.12, 98.97, 98.86, 98.39, 82.10, 82.06, 82.00, 81.91, 81.87, 81.80, 81.74, 81.72, 81.43, 80.37, 80.27, 80.22, 80.18, 80.11, 80.01, 71.57, 71.45, 71.43, 71.37, 71.27, 71.13, 71.01, 70.96, 70.89, 70.84, 61.49, 61.45, 61.42, 61.39, 61.32, 61.30, 58.99, 58.96, 58.91, 58.64, 58.56, 58.52, 58.51, 58.45, 58.41, 52.07; ESI-HRMS Calcd for C<sub>62</sub>H<sub>113</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>34</sub> [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>: 1457.7231. Found 1457.7279; C<sub>62</sub>H<sub>109</sub>N<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>34</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 1462.6785. Found 1462.6831; C<sub>62</sub>H<sub>109</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>34</sub>K [M+K]<sup>+</sup>: 1478.6519. Found 1478.6588.

#### 1.6 3β-hydroxy-11-oxo-18β-olean-12-en-30-oic acid benzyl ester (**36**)<sup>[6]</sup>

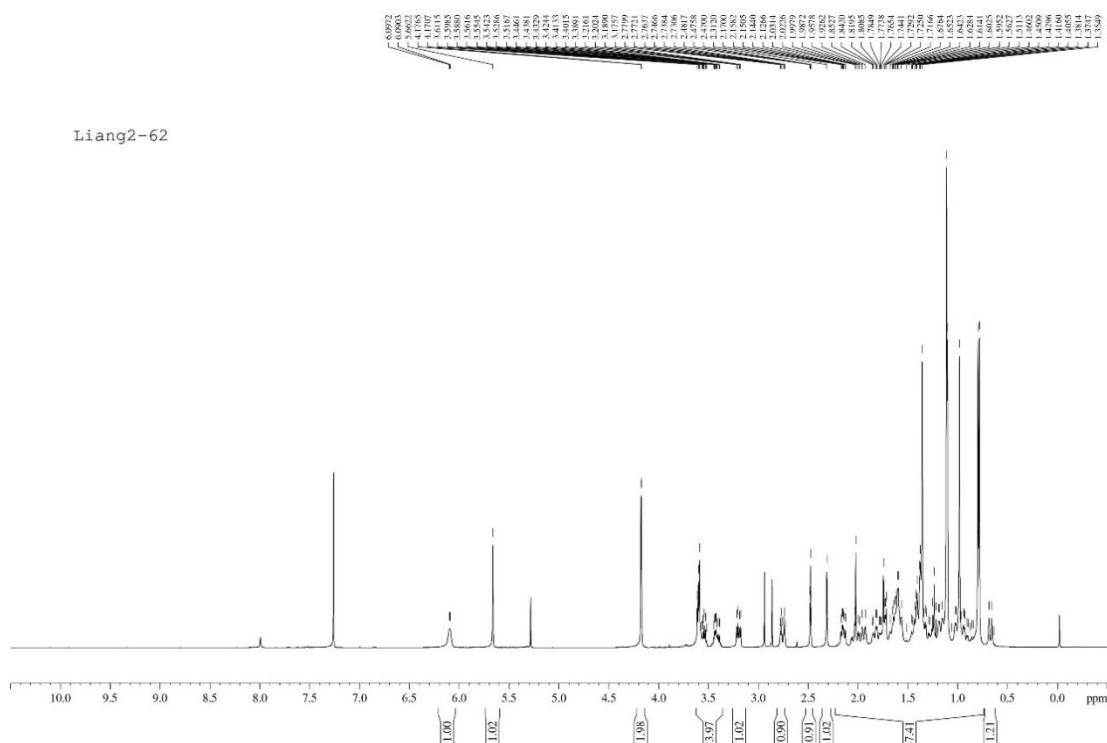
To a solution of glycyrrhetic acid **1** (1.05 g, 2.20 mmol) in DMF (20 mL) was added 367 mg of K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2.6 mmol) and 320 µL benzyl bromide (2.60 mmol). The resulting solution was stirred vigorously for 24 h at 60°C. The solvent was removed by steaming. The residue was purified by reverse column chromatography to give 1.10 g (89%) of compound **36** as a white solid. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.15 (petroleum ether:ethyl acetate = 1:1);<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.39–7.32 (m, 5H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 5.20 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.2 Hz), 5.09 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.2 Hz), 3.22 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.6, 5.4 Hz), 2.78 (td, 1H, *J* = 13.5, 3.6 Hz), 2.31 (s, 1H), 2.03–0.92 (m, other aliphatic ring protons), 1.34, 1.15, 1.13, 1.10, 1.00, 0.80, 0.73 (s, each 3H, 7 ×CH<sub>3</sub>), 0.68 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.1 Hz);<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 200.14, 176.21, 169.01, 136.13, 128.62, 128.53, 128.30, 128.25, 78.75, 66.23, 61.79, 54.94, 48.21, 45.35, 43.99, 43.17, 41.08, 39.14, 37.65, 37.07, 32.77, 31.78, 31.17, 28.42, 28.30, 28.11, 27.31, 26.47, 26.41, 23.36, 18.68, 17.49, 16.38, 15.60

Reference:

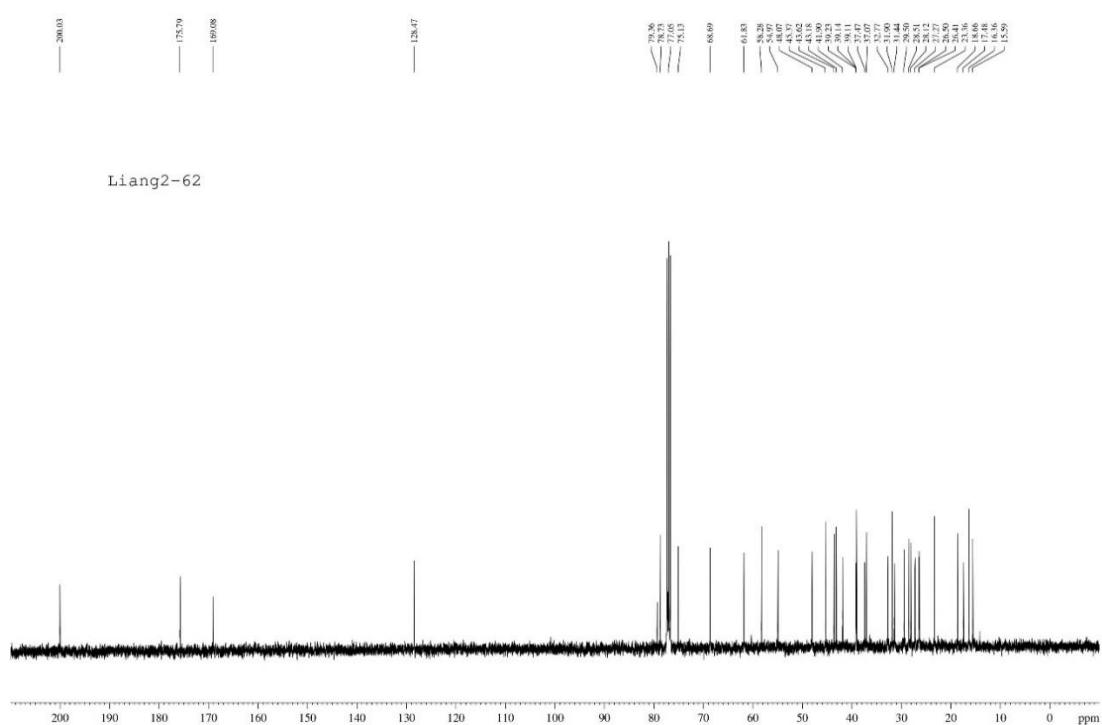
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## 2. Selected $^1\text{H}$ , $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR and HRMS spectra

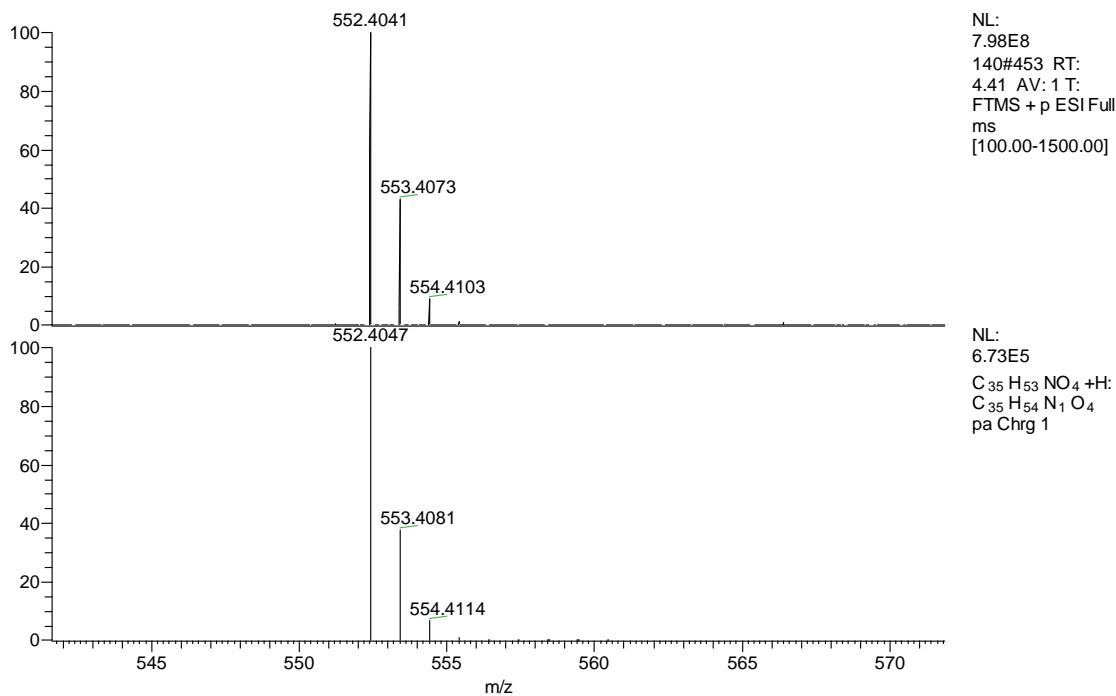
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 9



### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 9

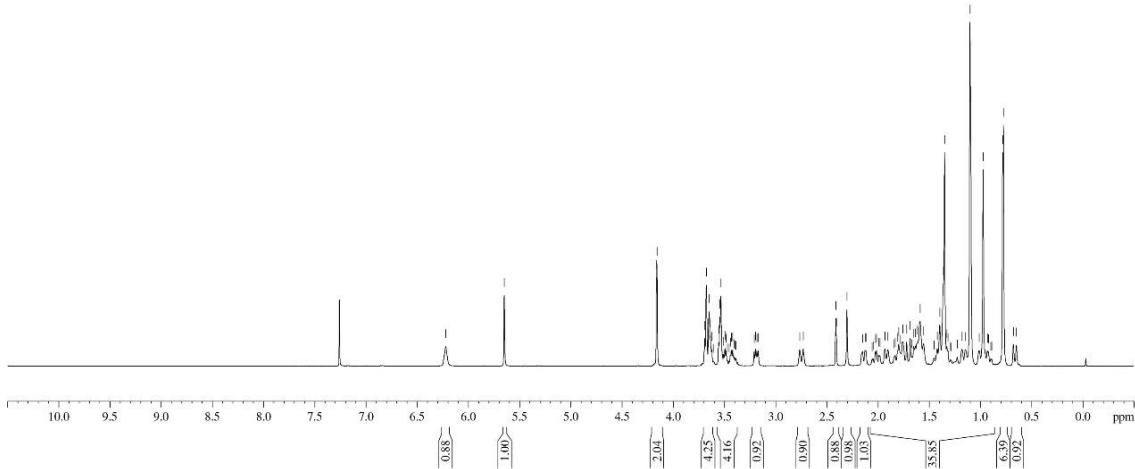


### HRMS of compound 9

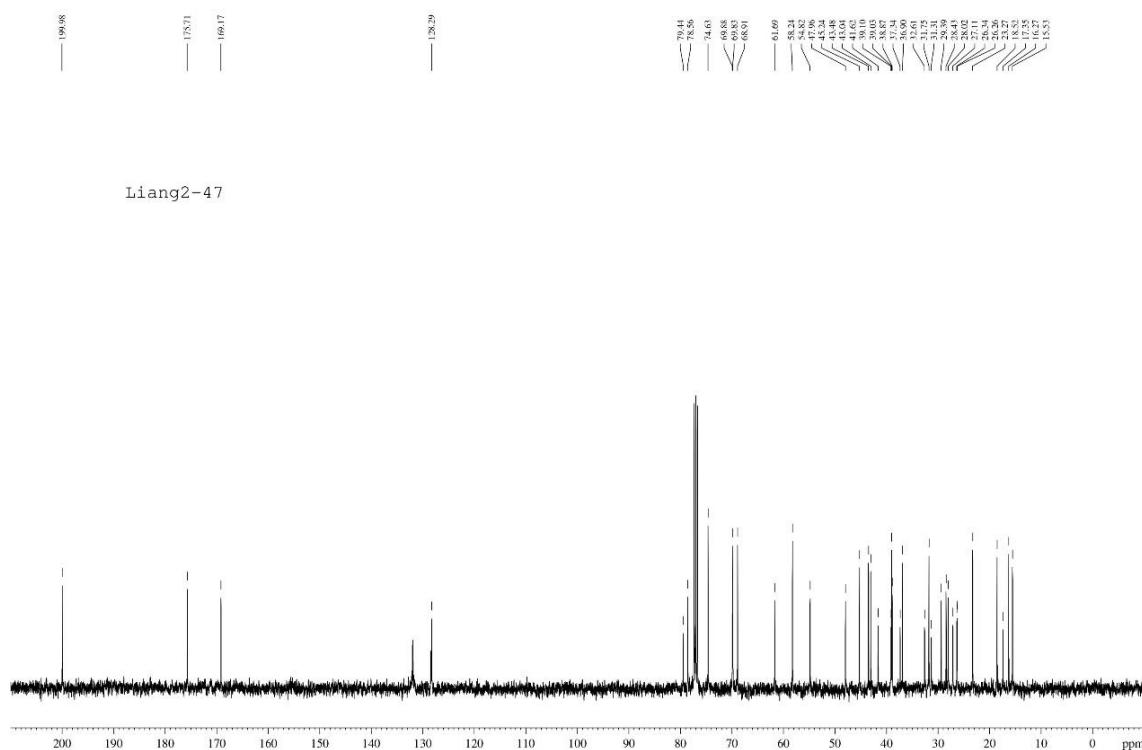


### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 10

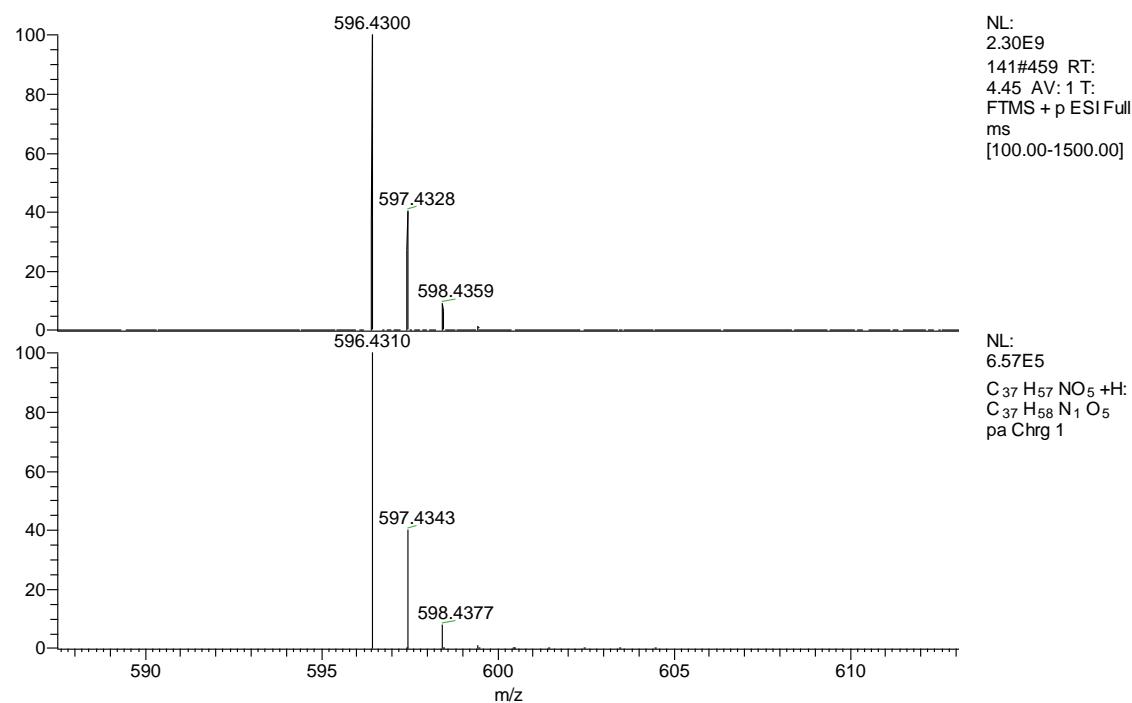
Liang2-47



<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound **10**

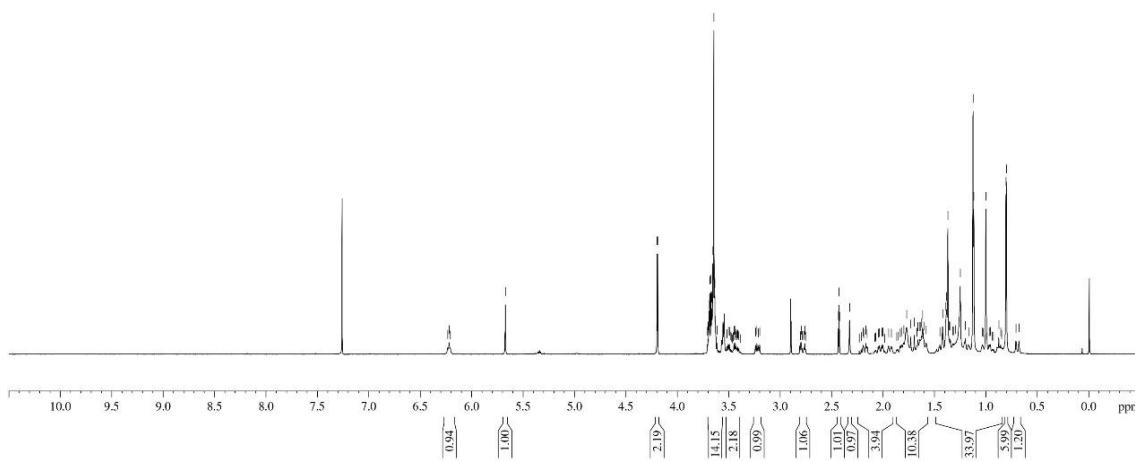


HRMS of compound **10**

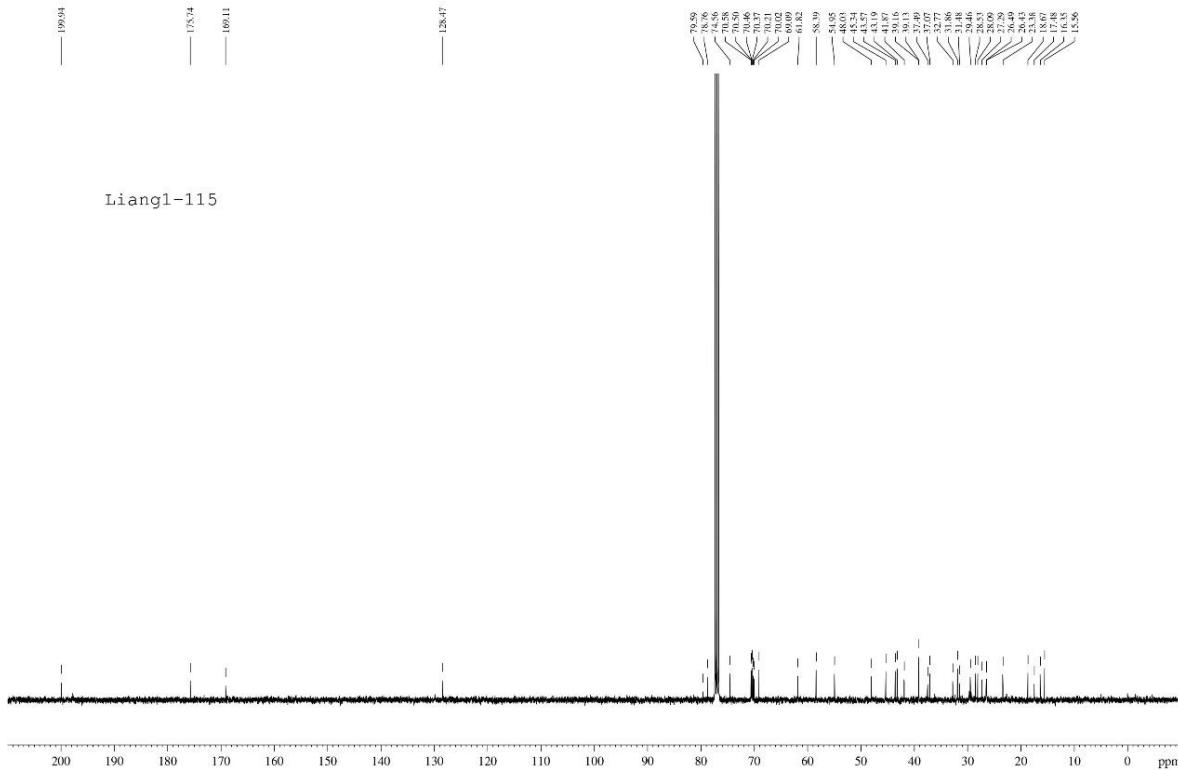




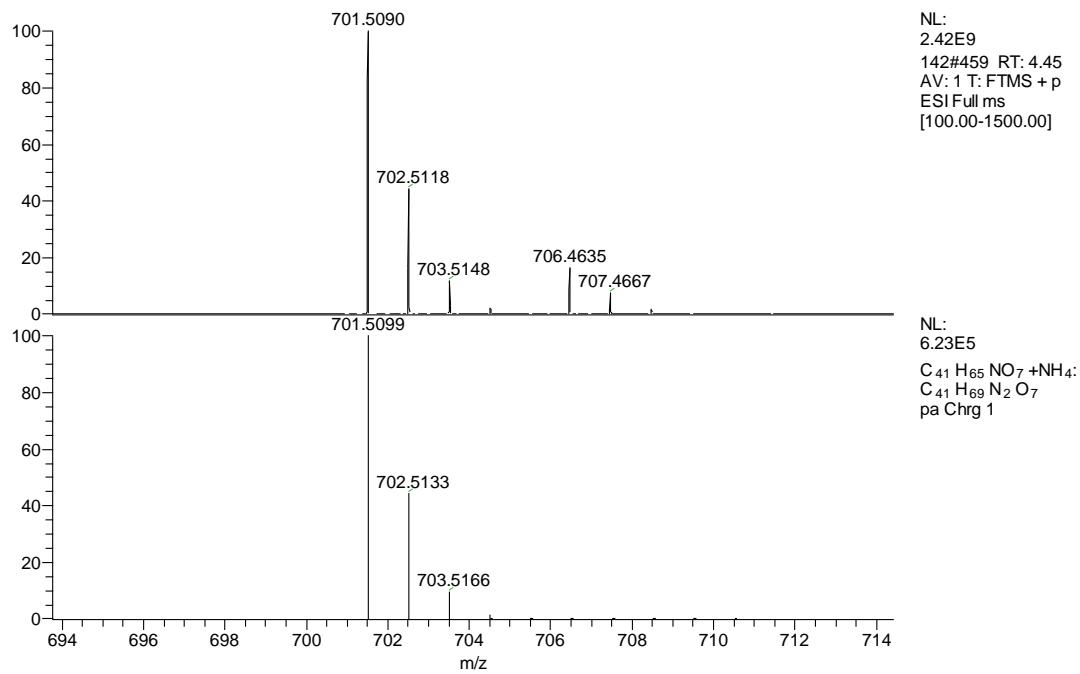
Liang1-115



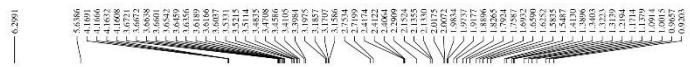
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 11



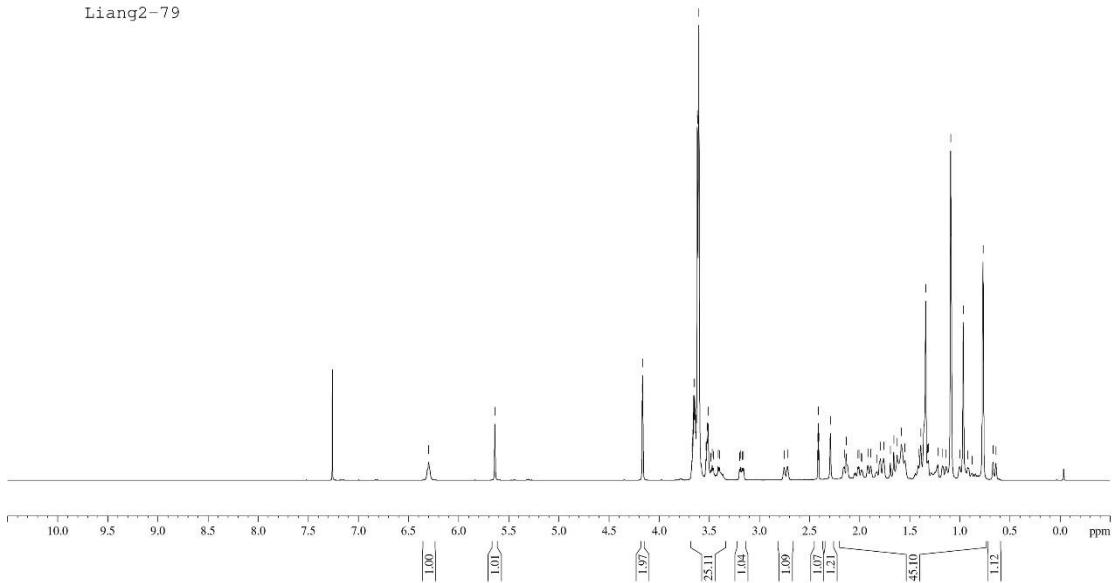
## HRMS of compound 11



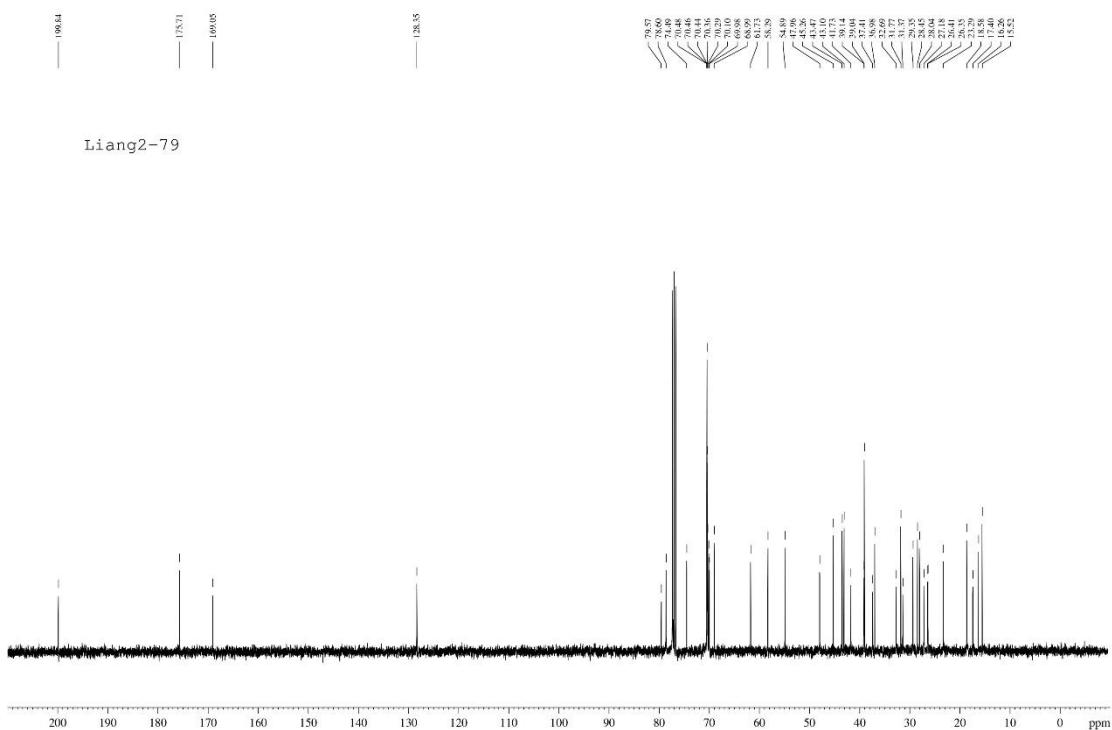
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 12



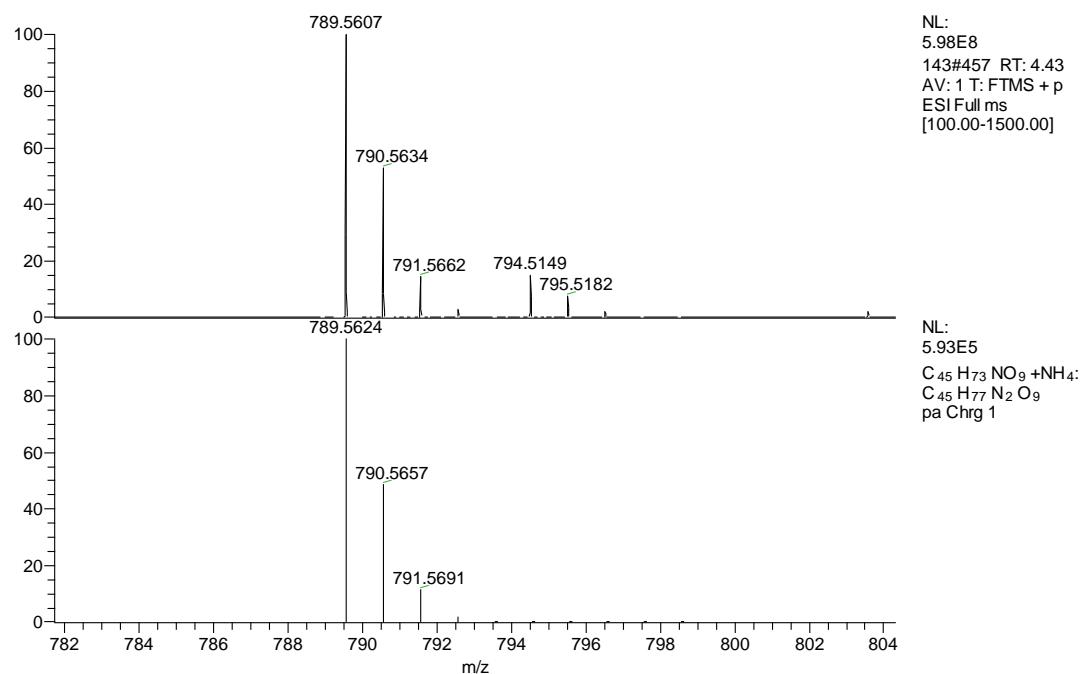
Liang2-79

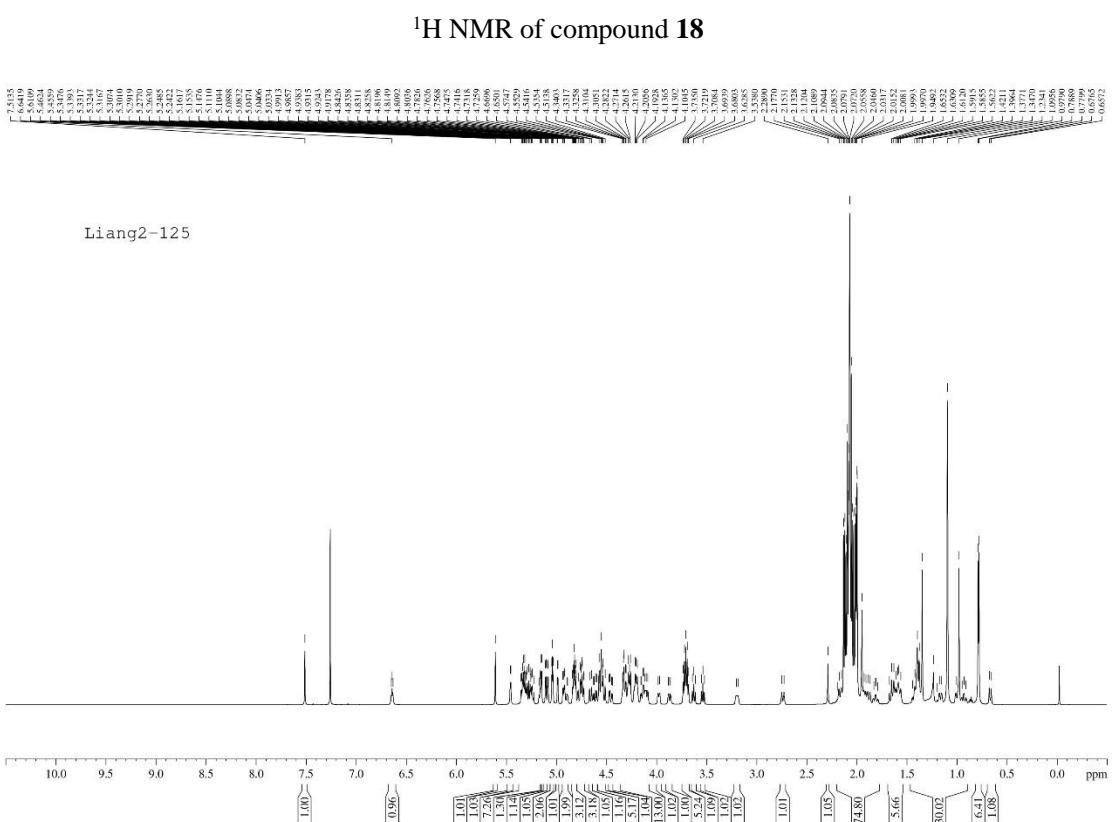


<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound **12**

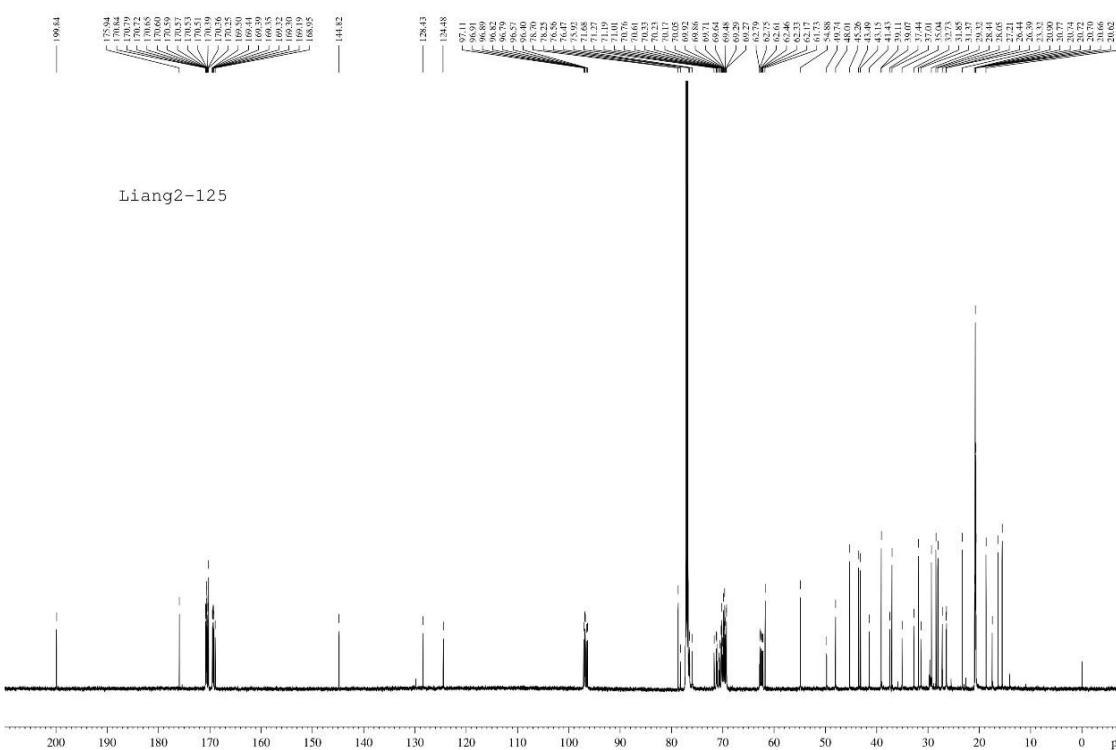


HRMS of compound **12**

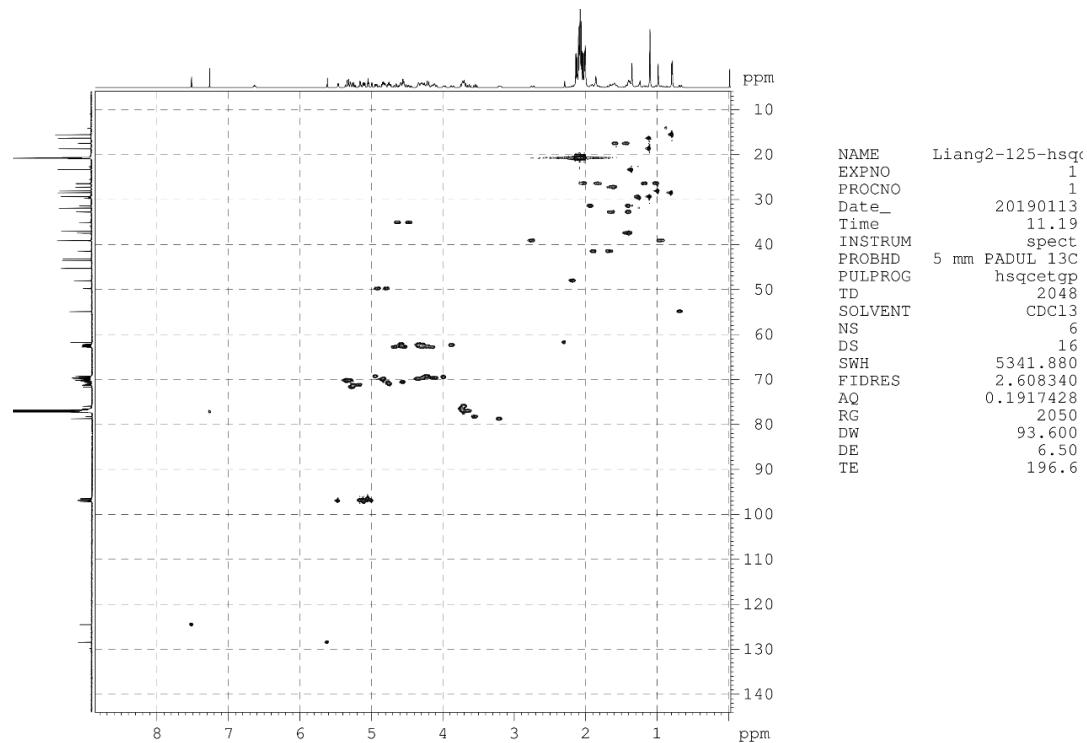




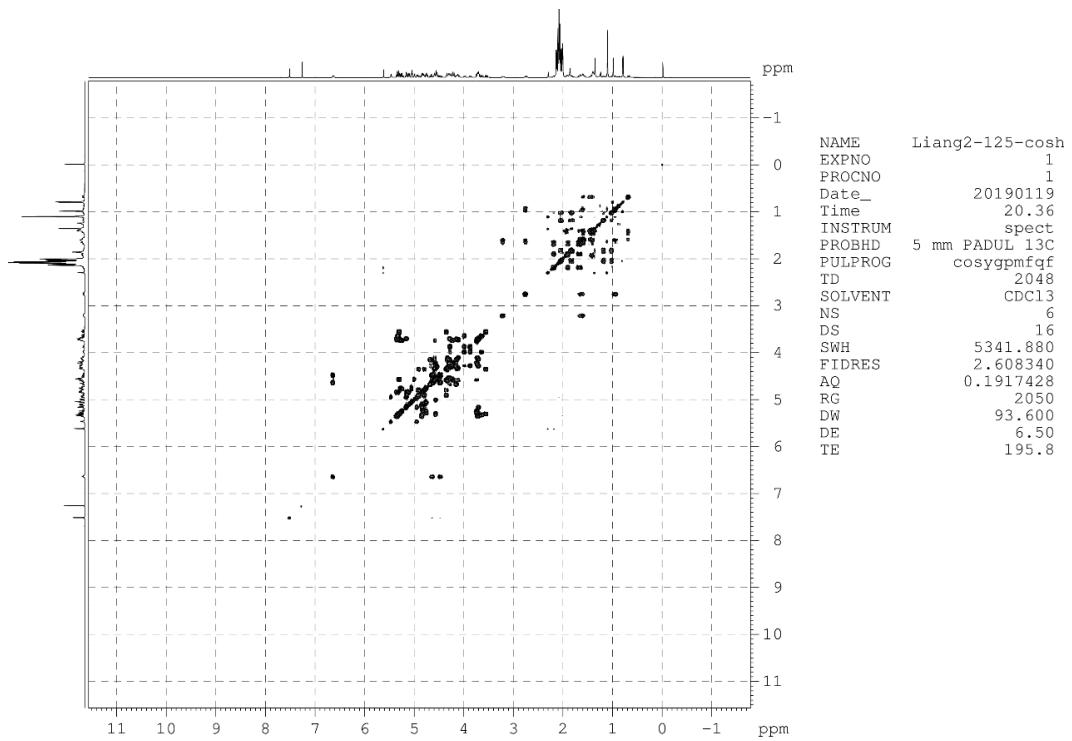
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound **18**



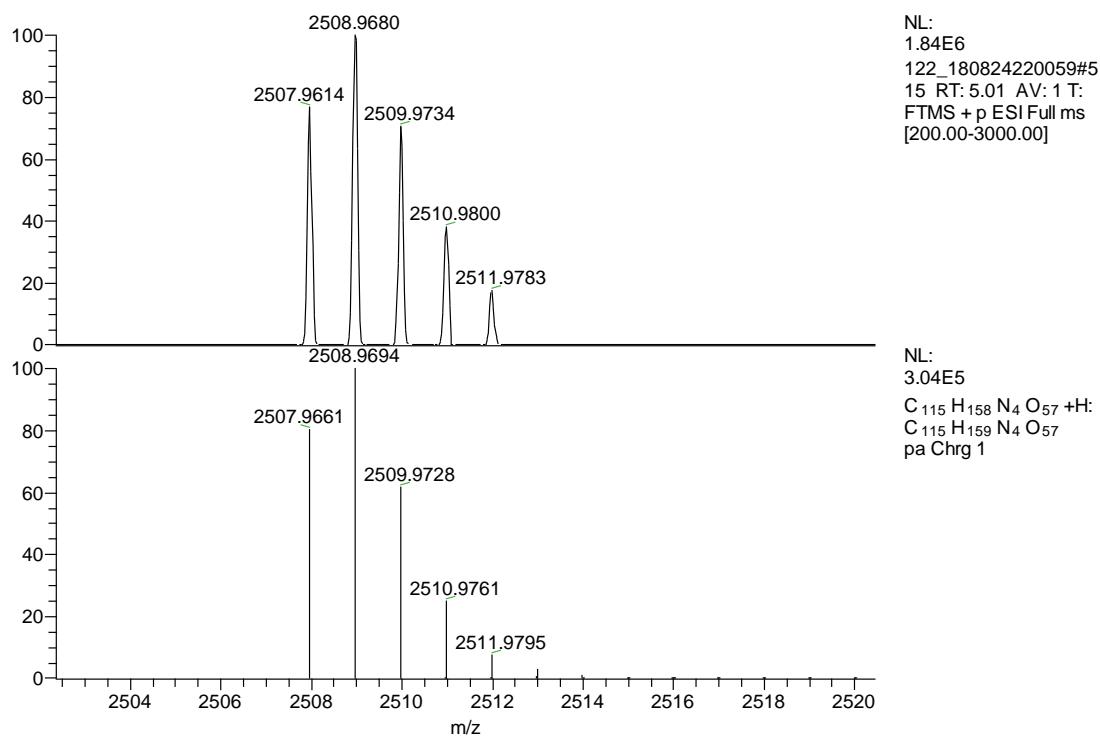
### HSQC of compound 18



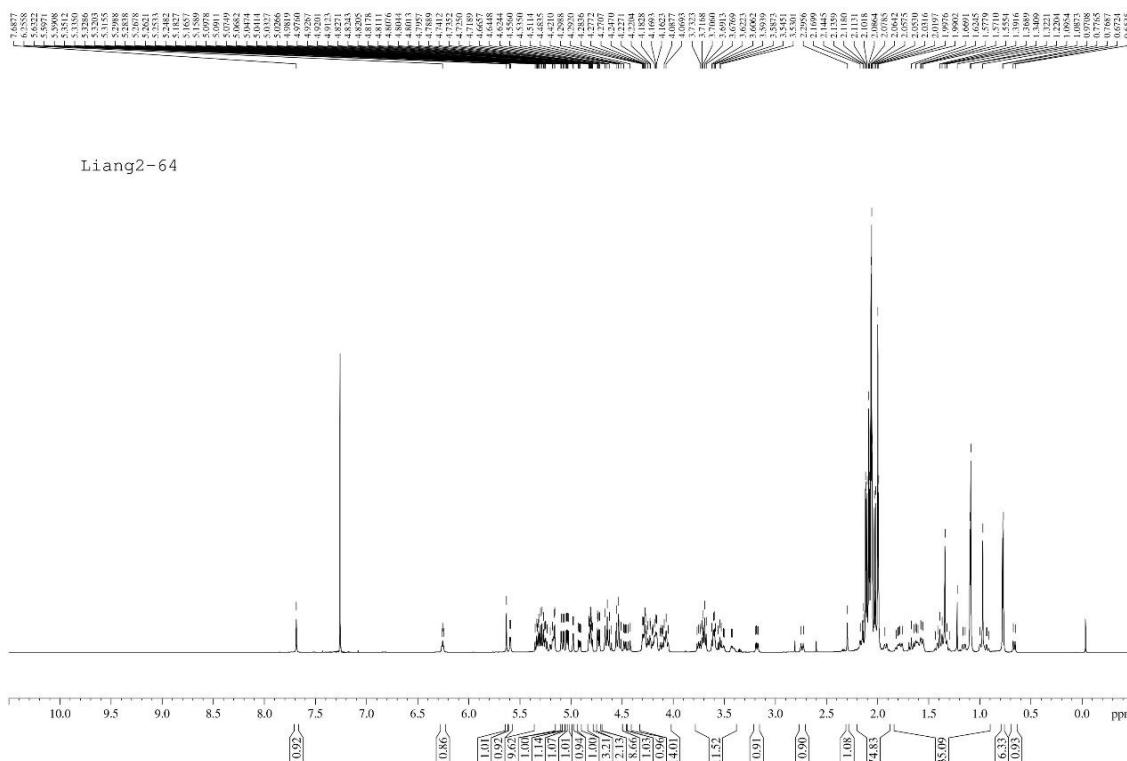
### H-H COSY of compound 18



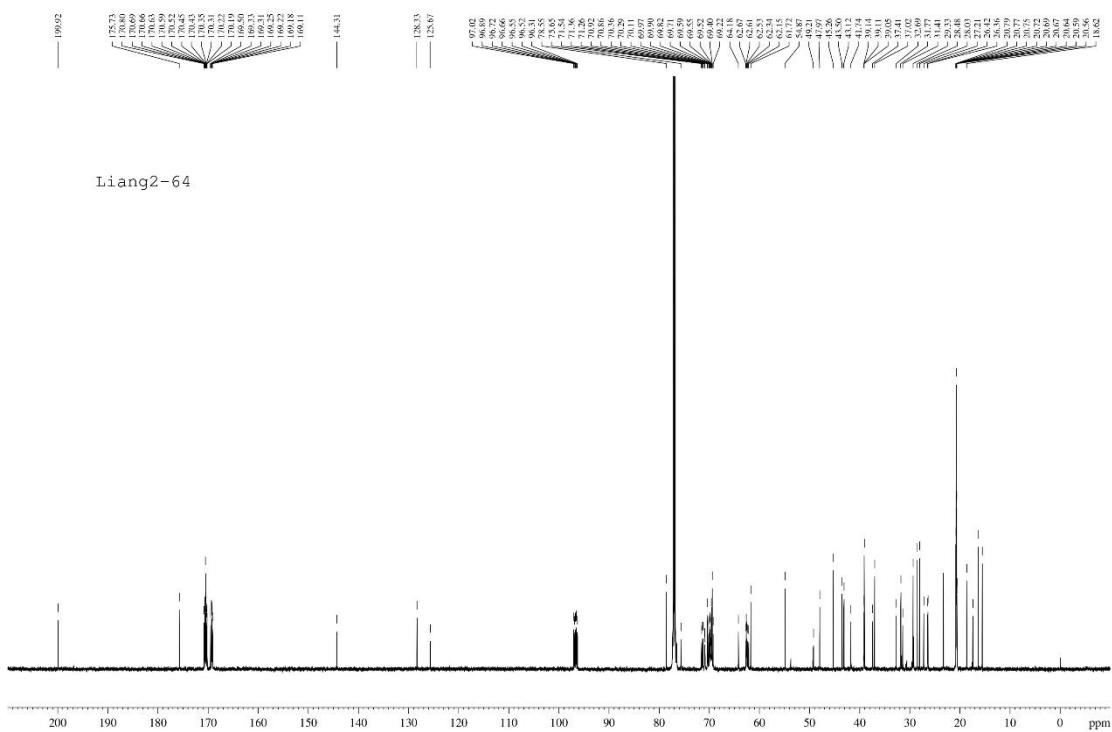
HRMS of compound **18**



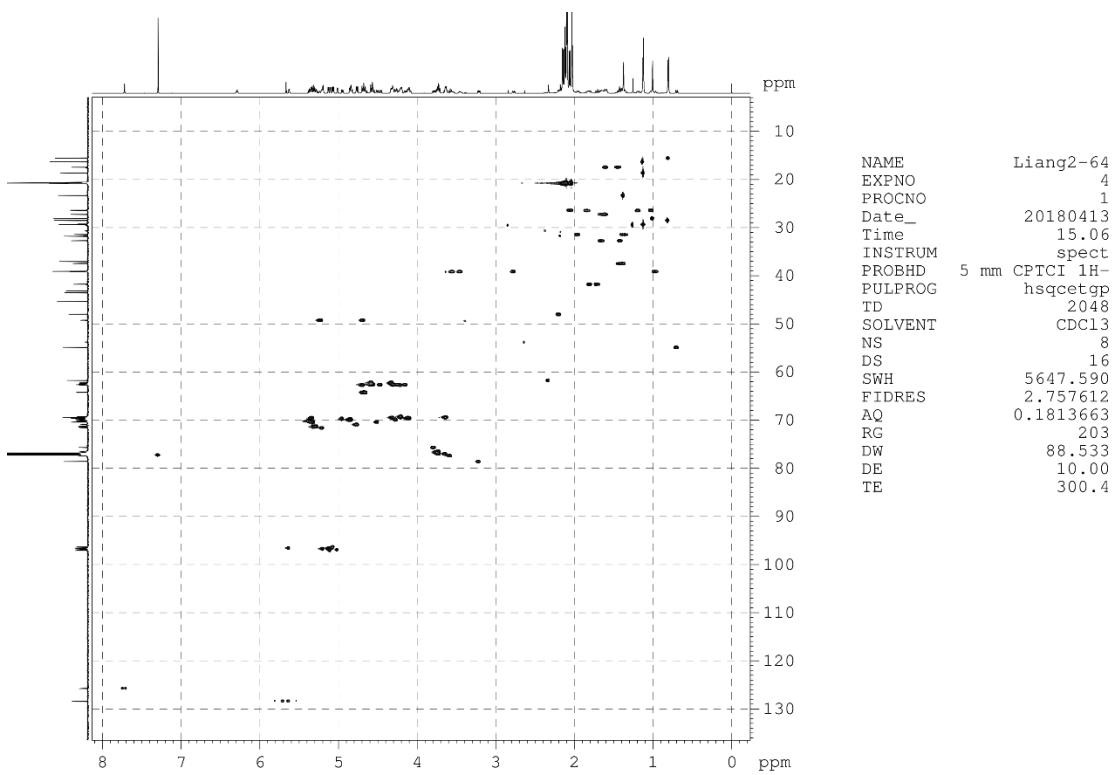
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound **19**



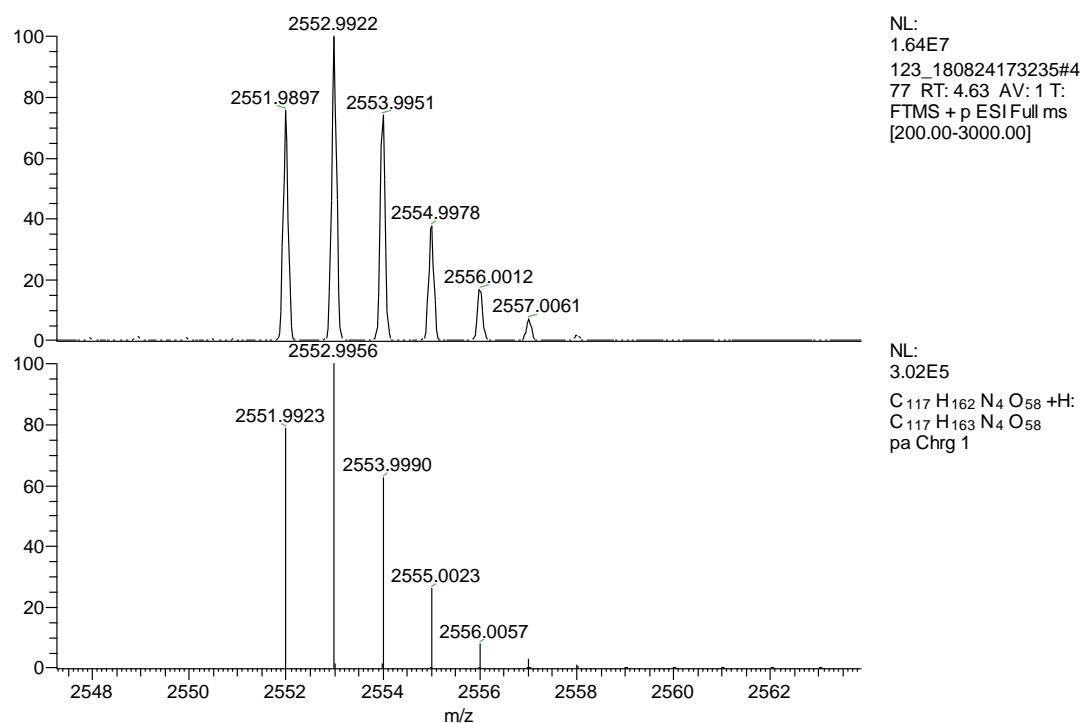
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 19



### HSQC of compound 19

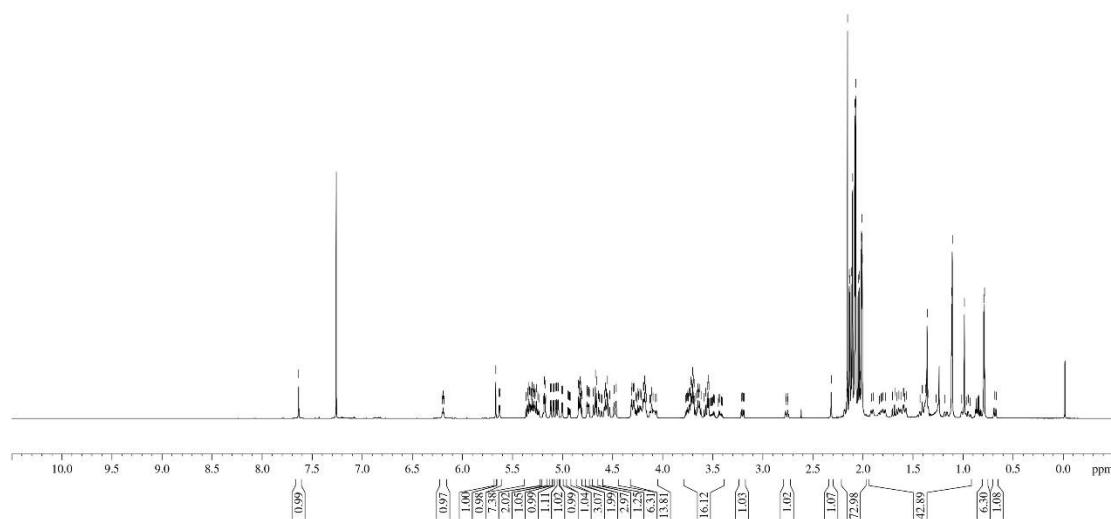


### HRMS of compound 19

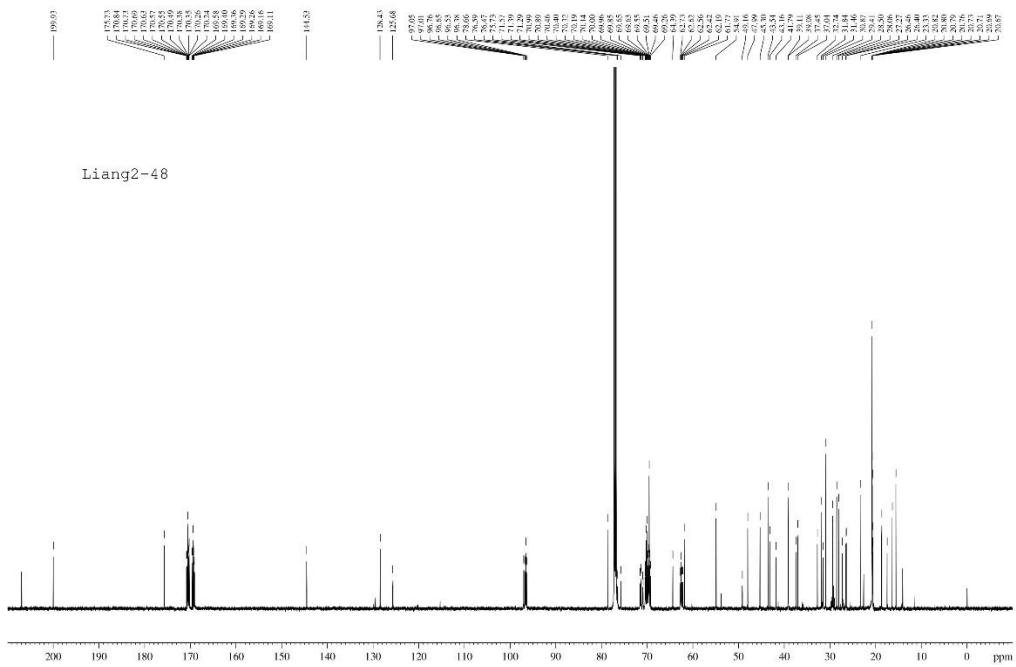


<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound **20**

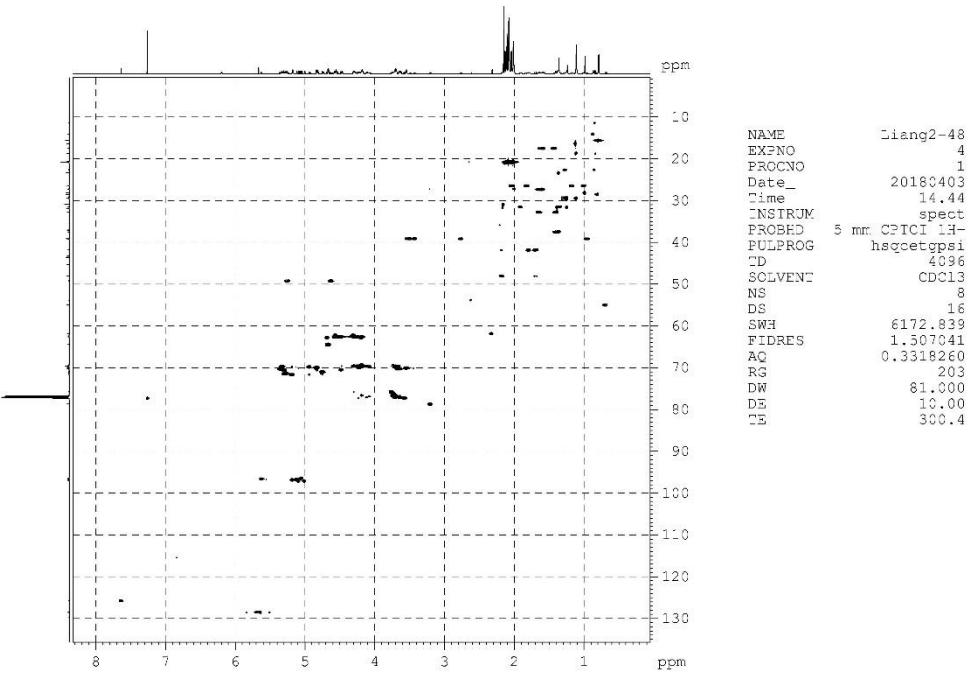
Liang2-48



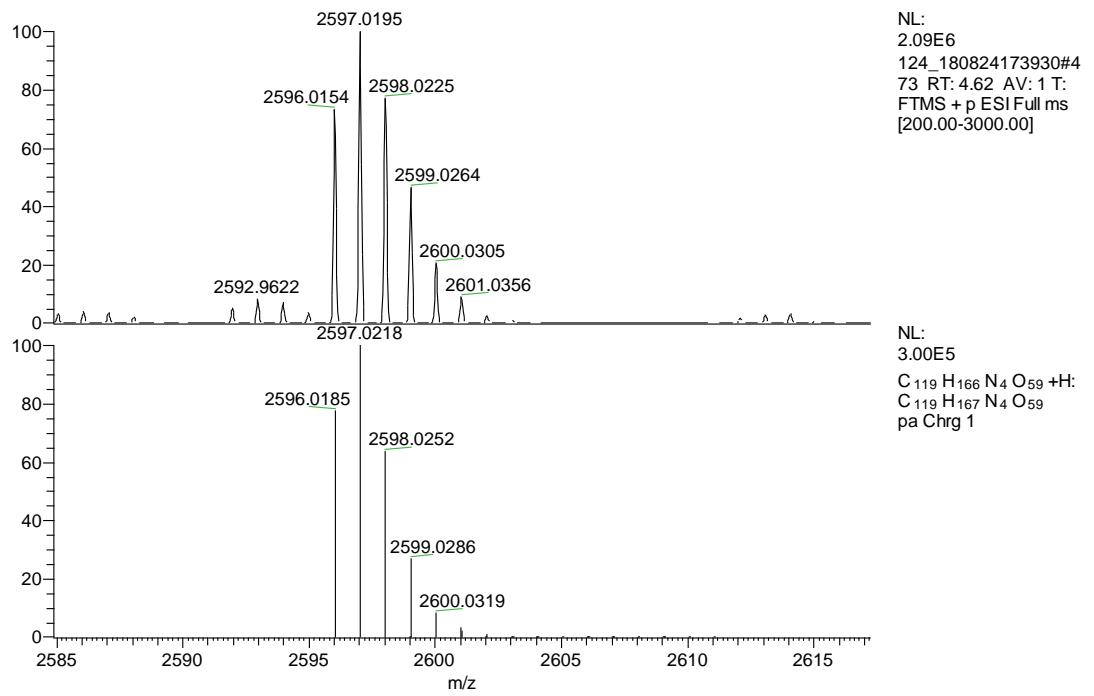
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound **20**



### HSQC of compound **20**

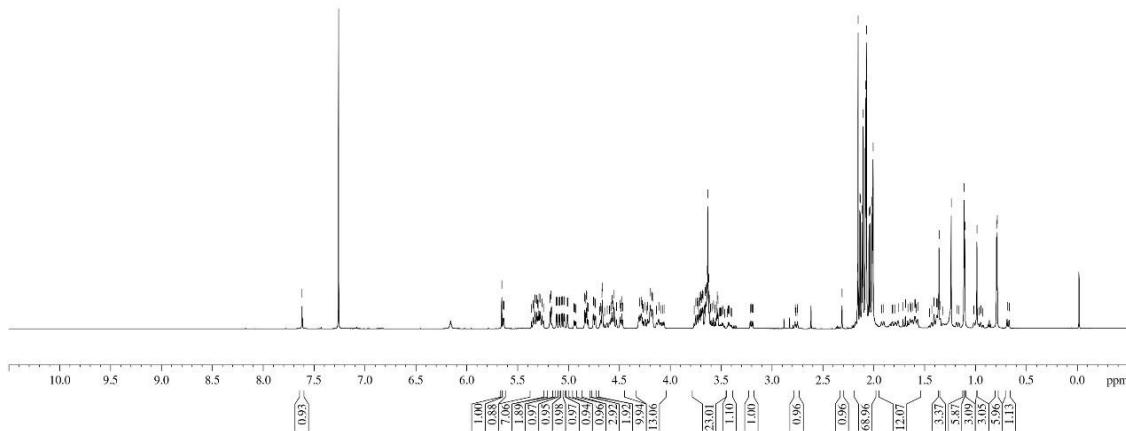


### HRMS of compound **20**

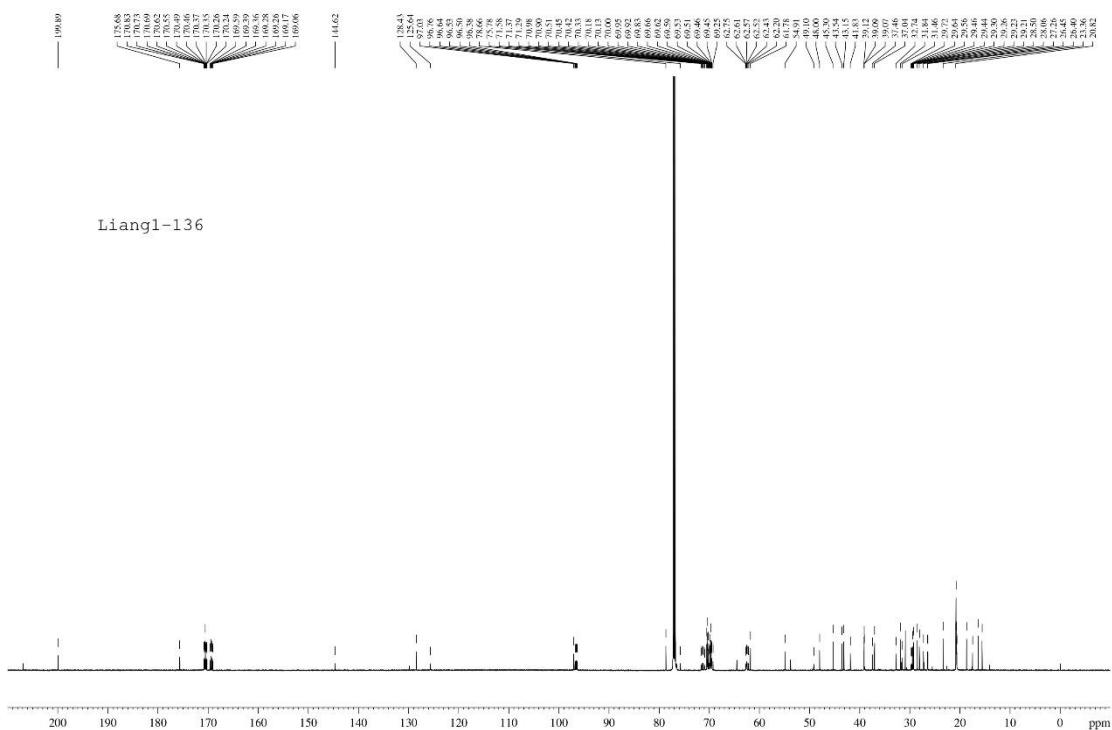


### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 21

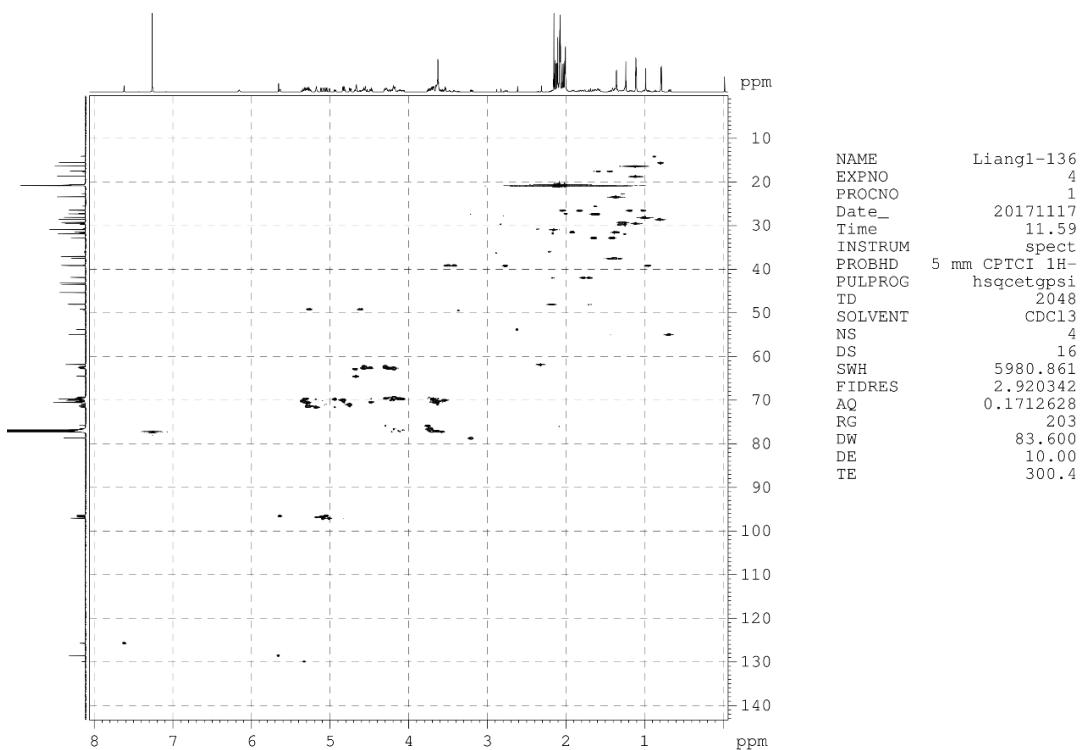
Liang1-136



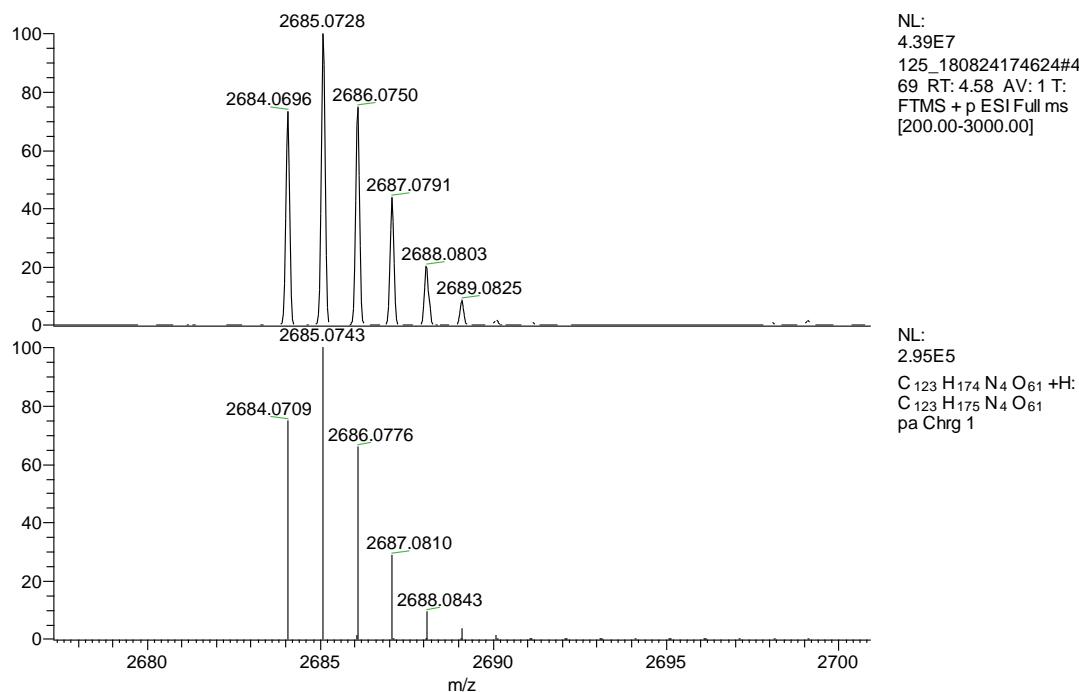
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 21



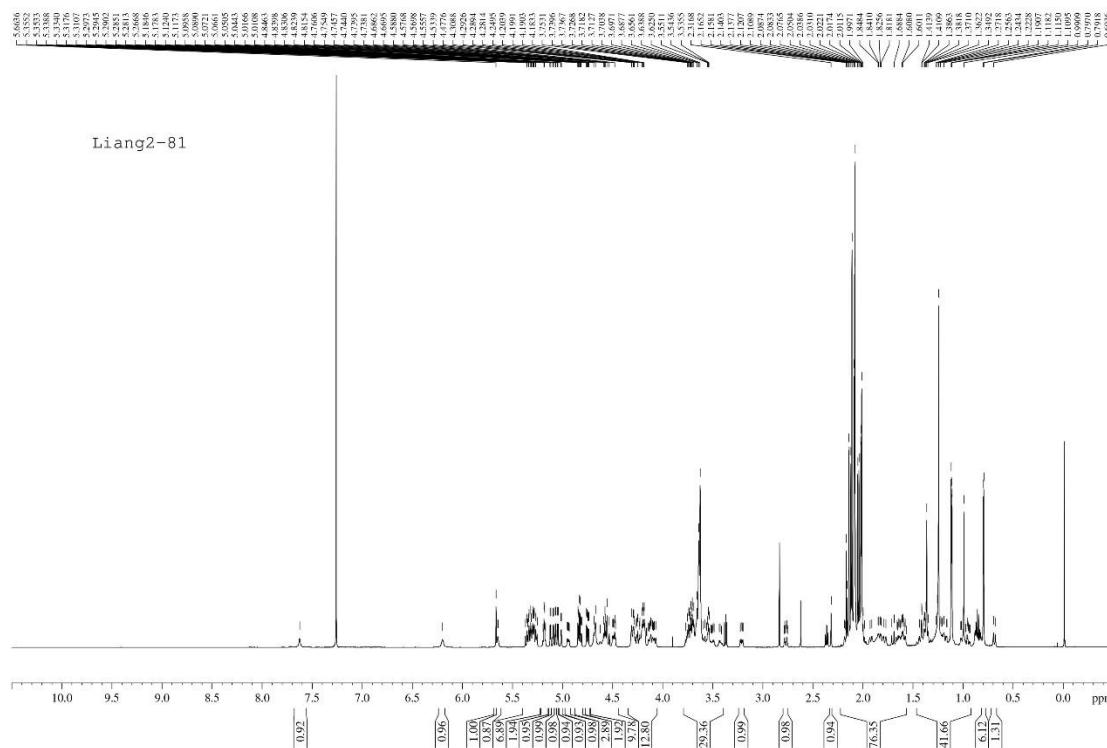
HSQC of compound 21

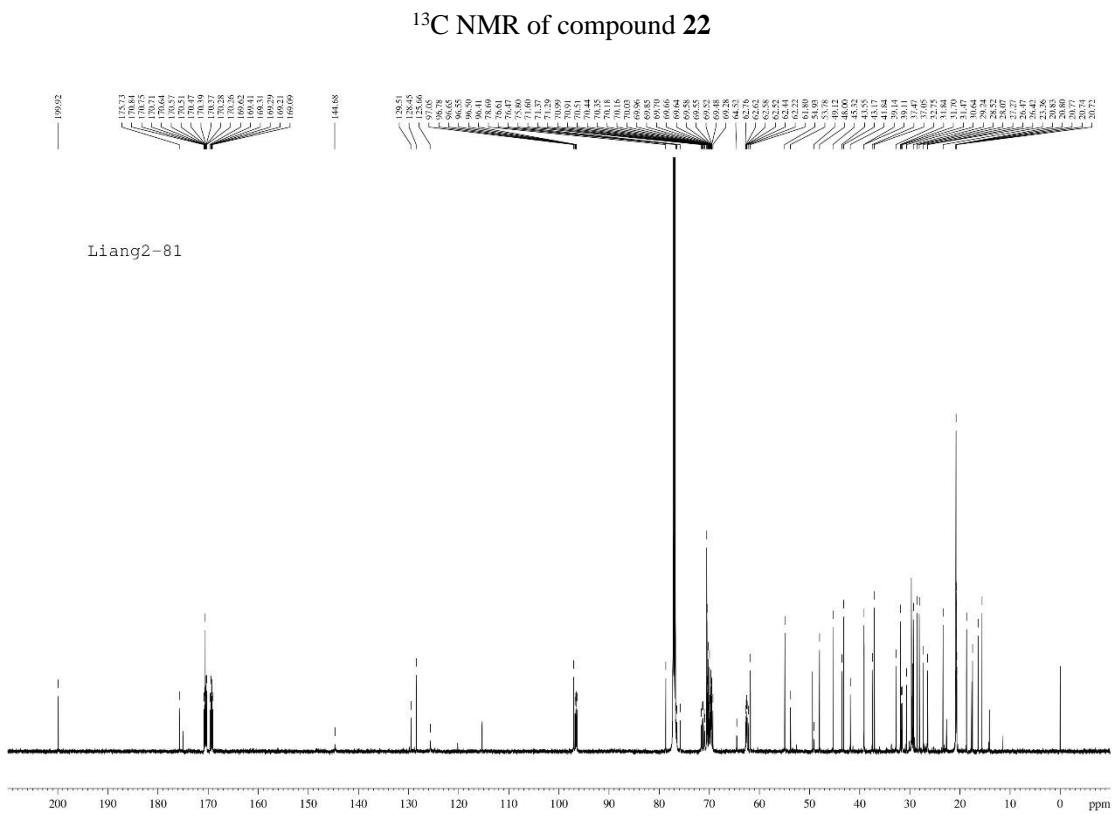


### HRMS of compound 21

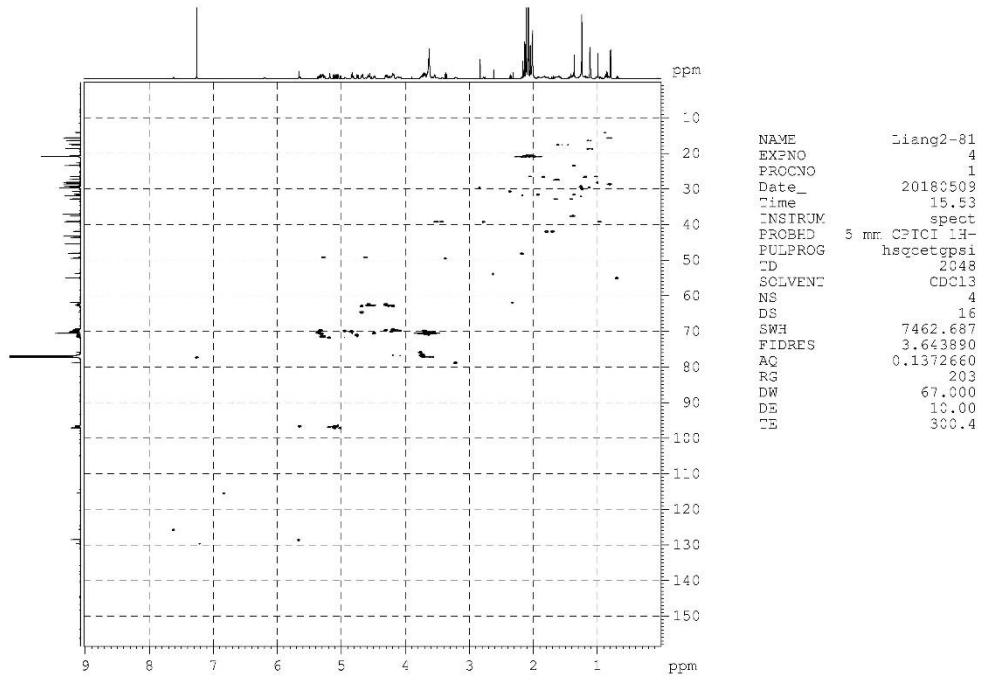


### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 22

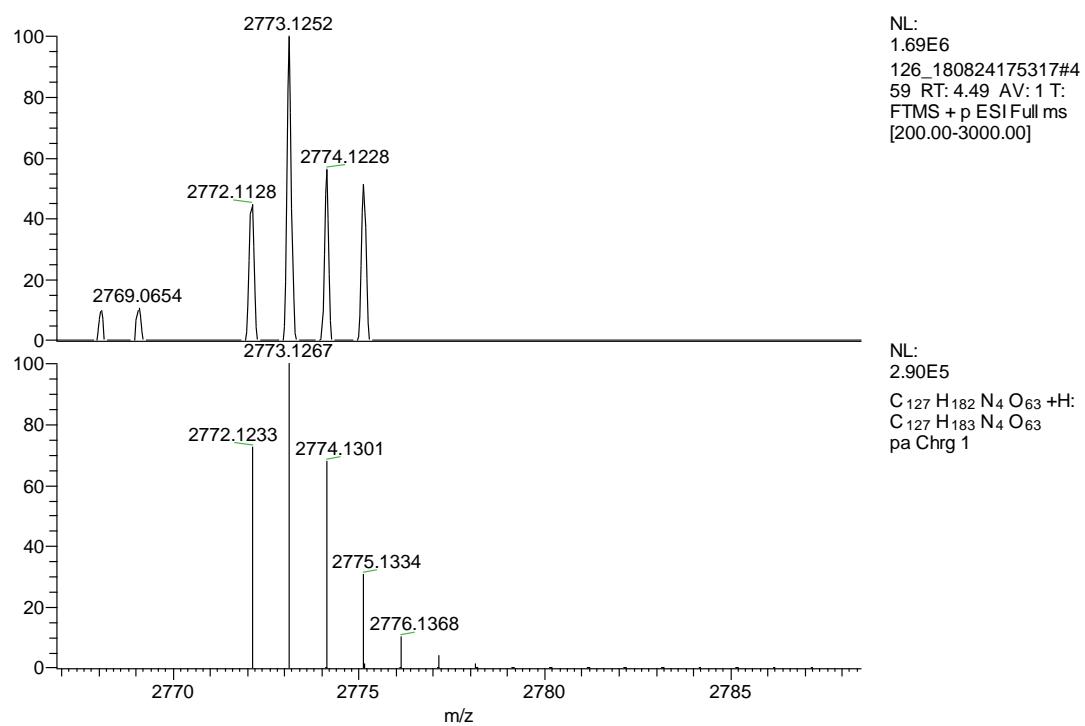




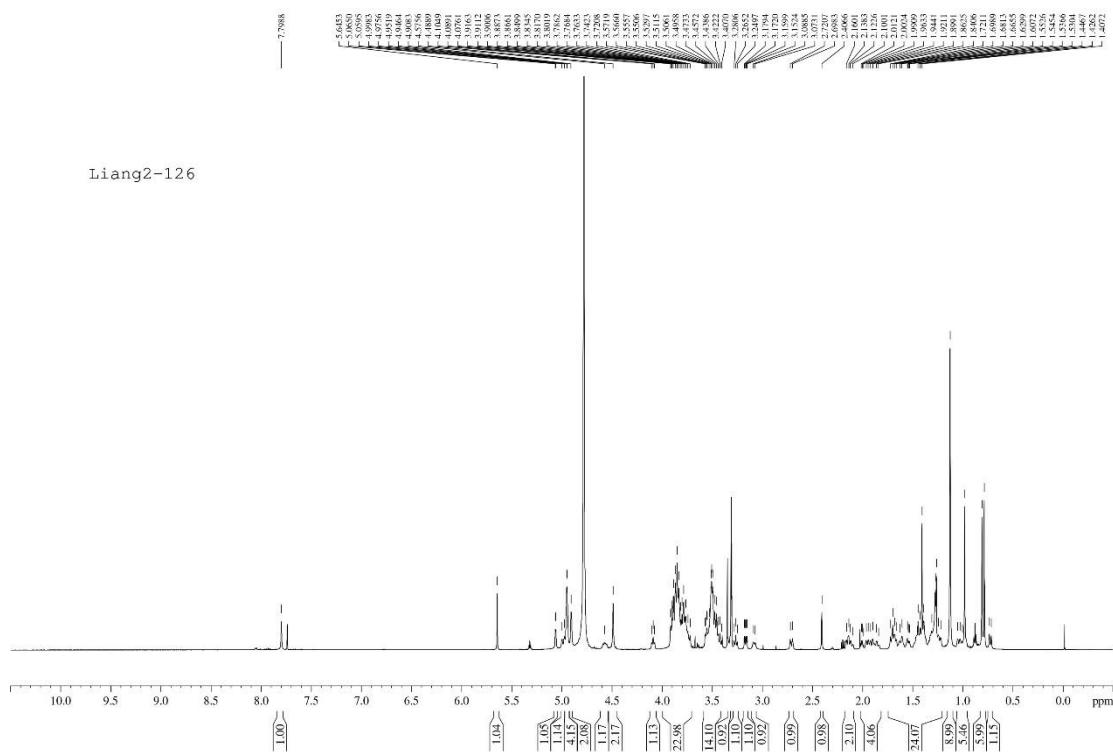
### HSQC of compound **22**



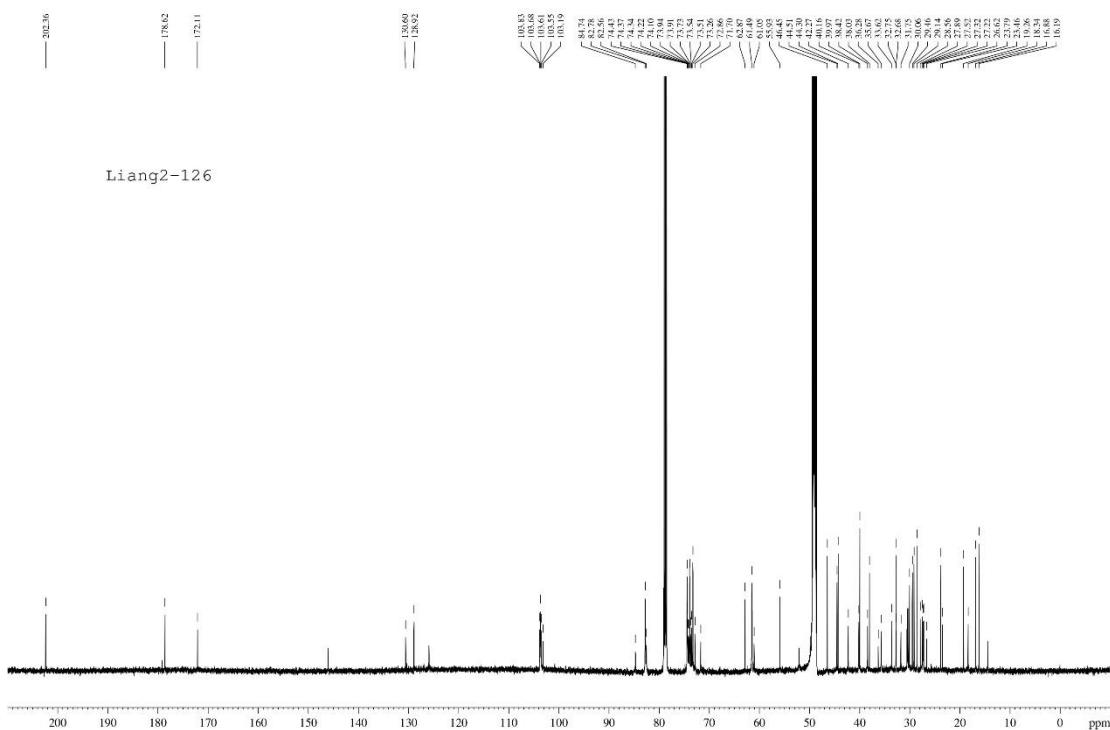
## HRMS of compound 22



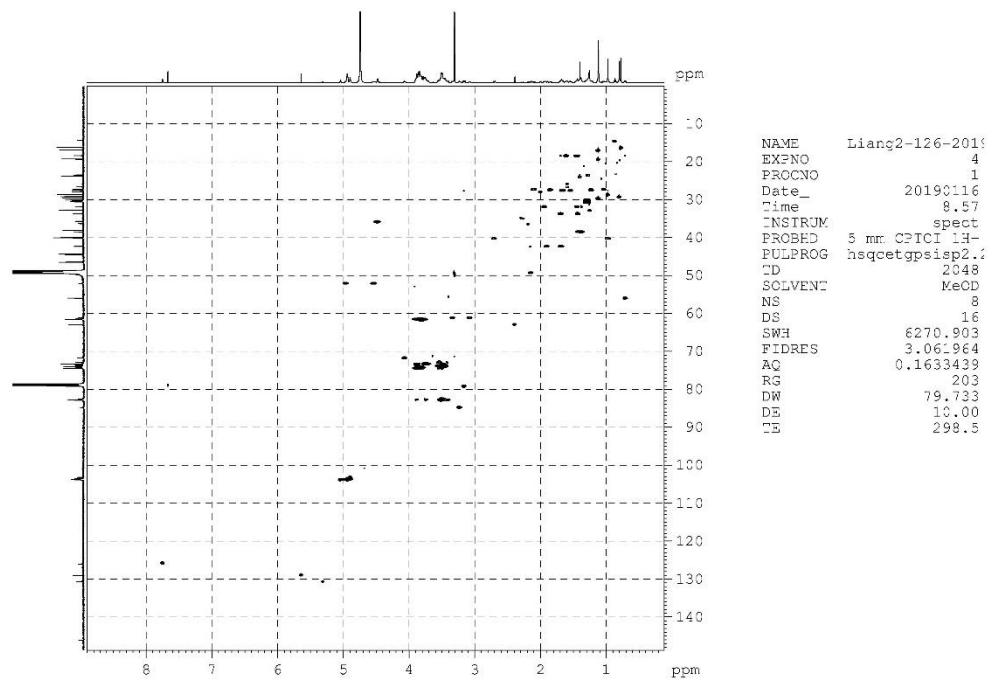
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 23



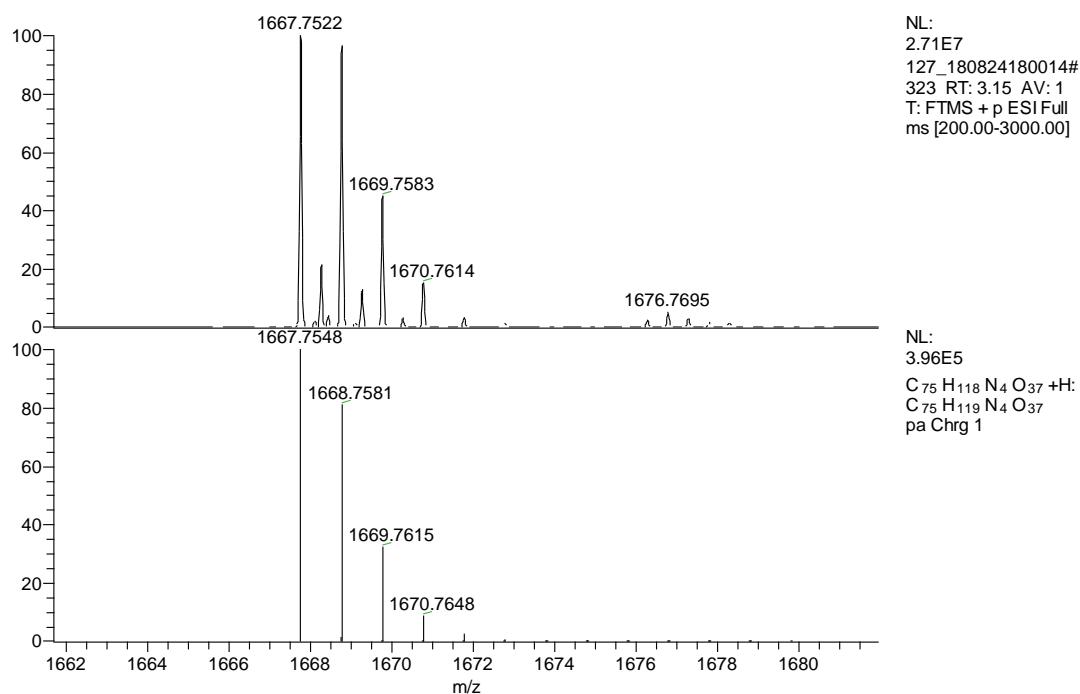
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 23



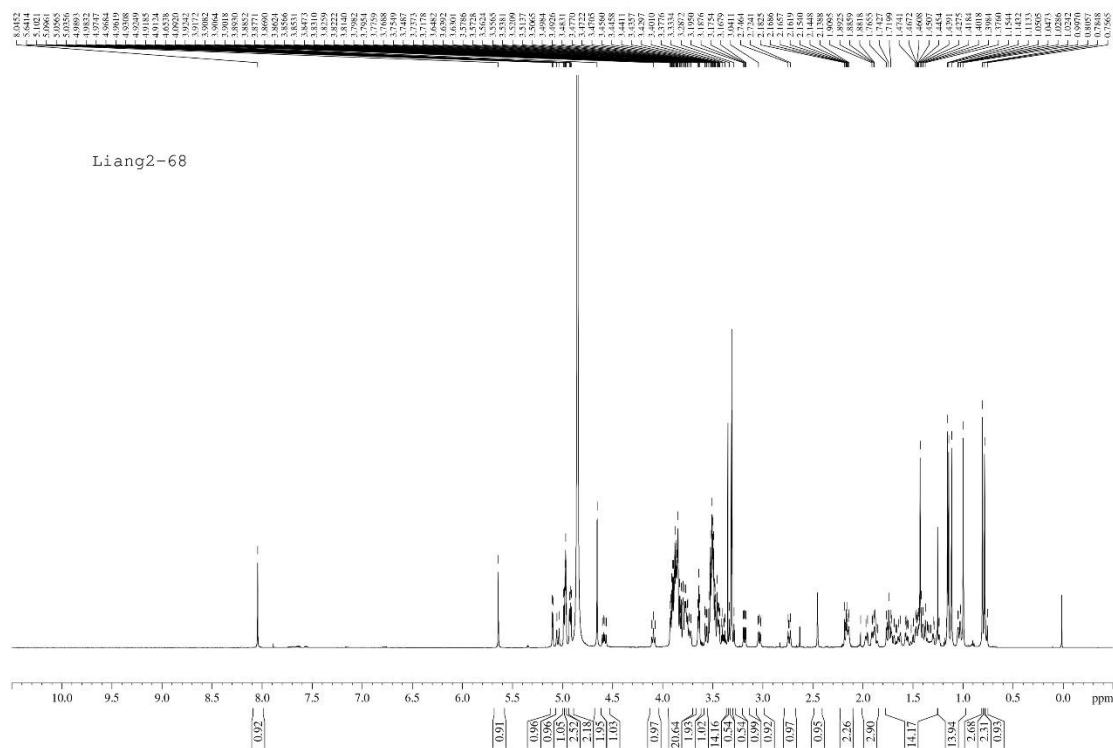
HSQC of compound 23



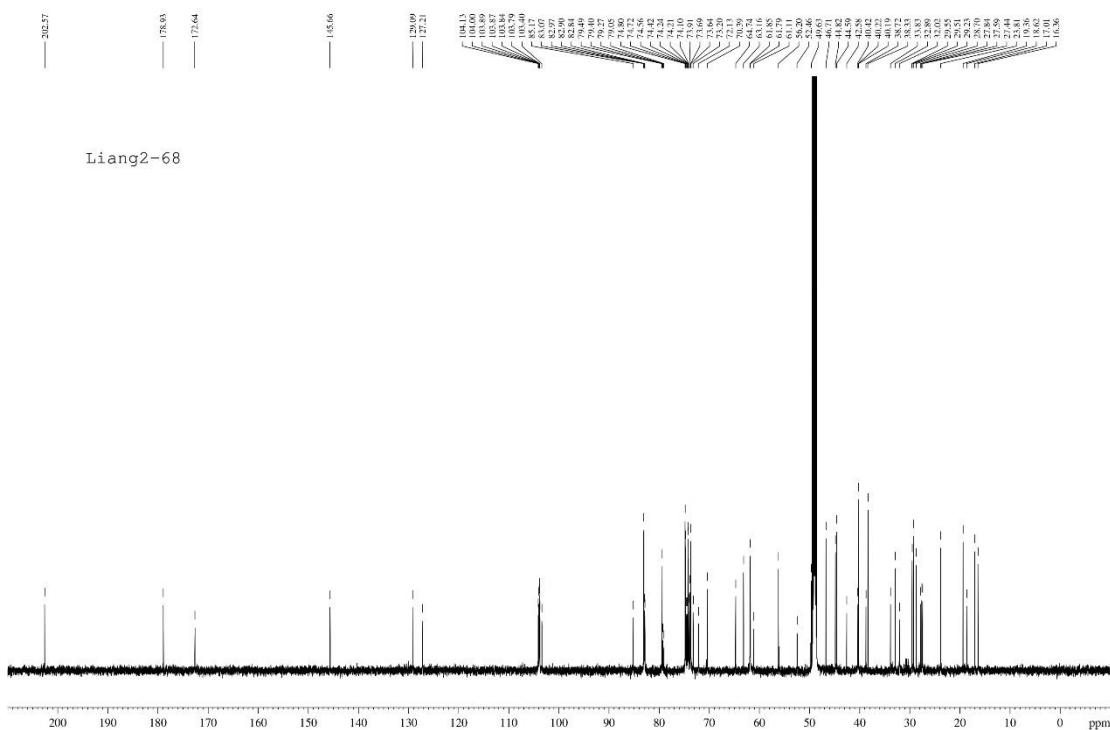
### HRMS of compound 23



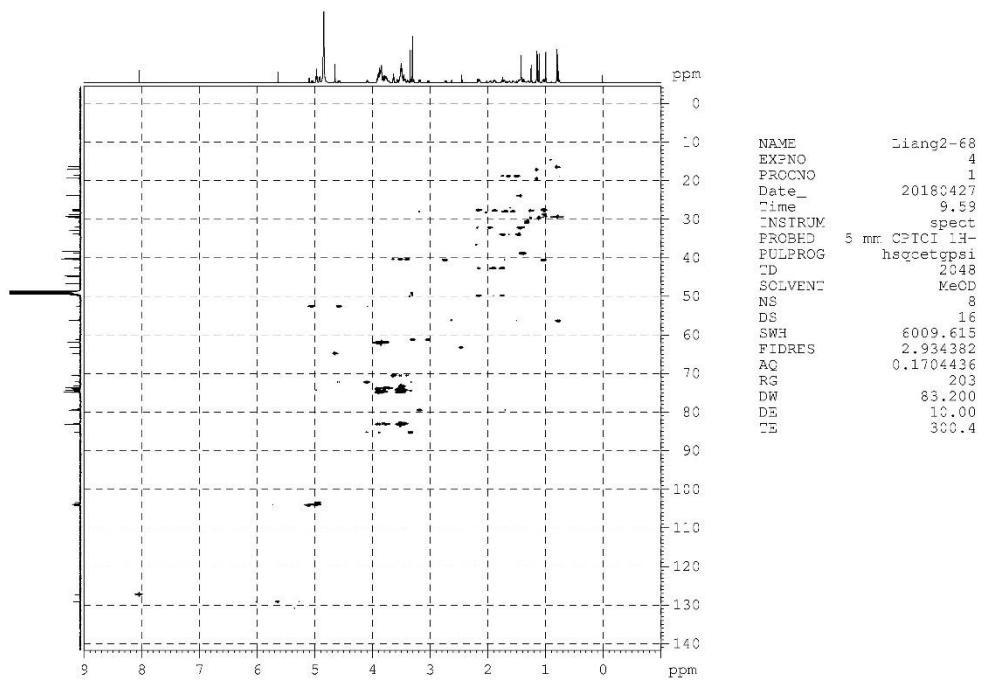
### $^1H$ NMR of compound 24



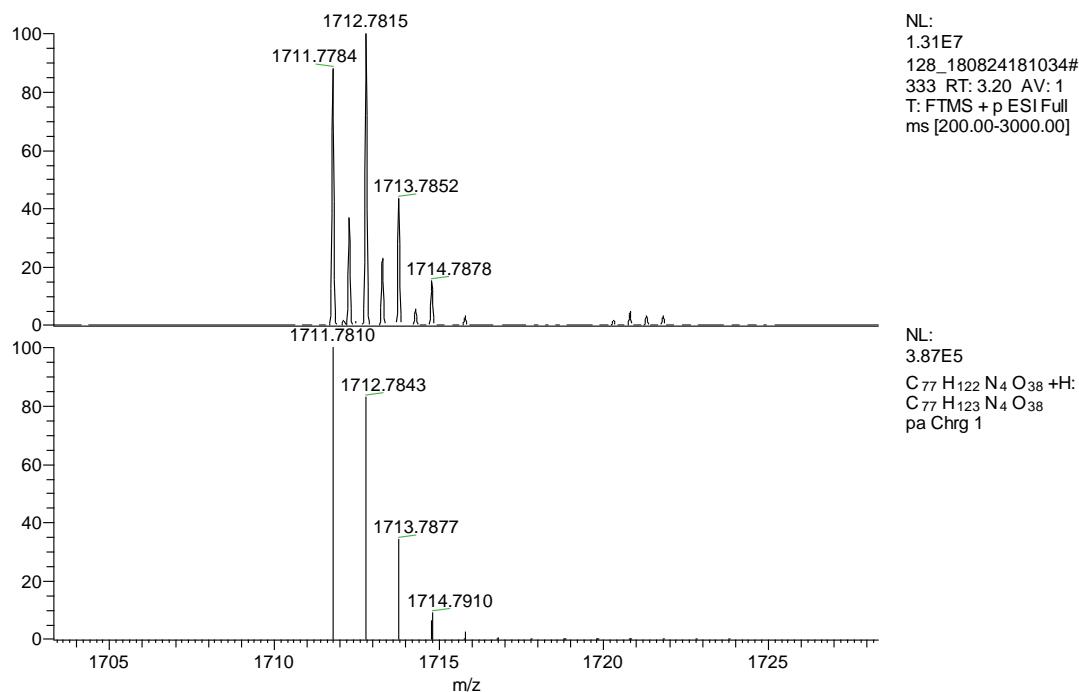
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 24



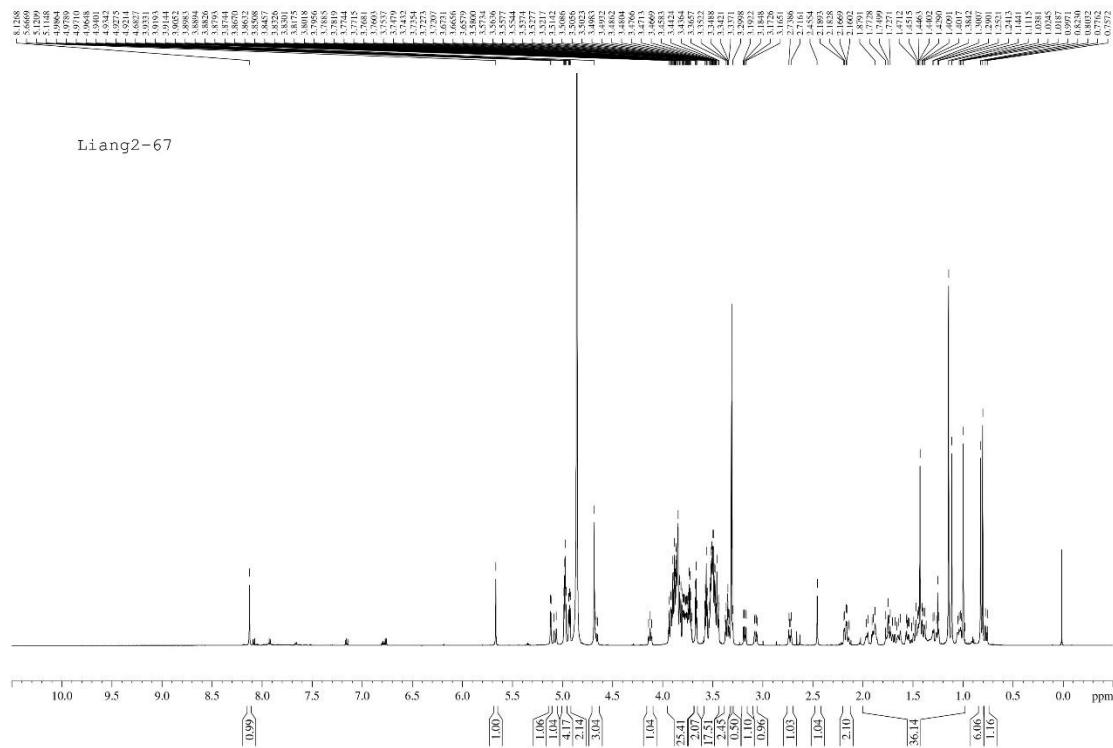
HSQC of compound 24



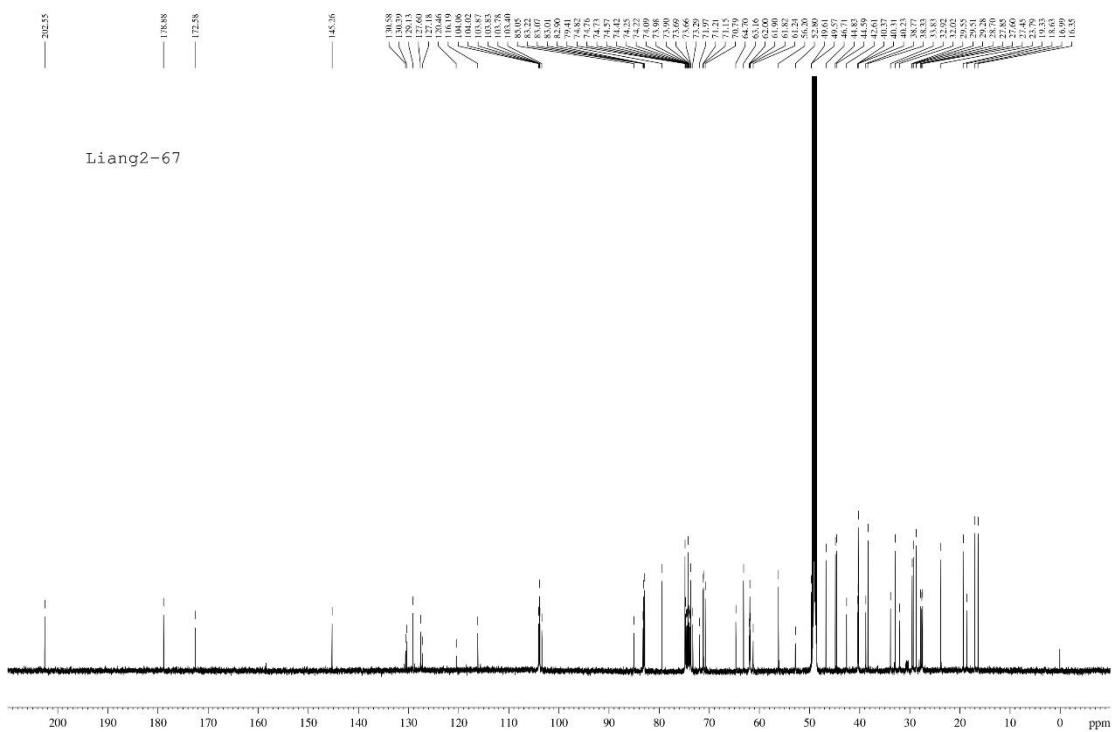
**HRMS of compound 24**



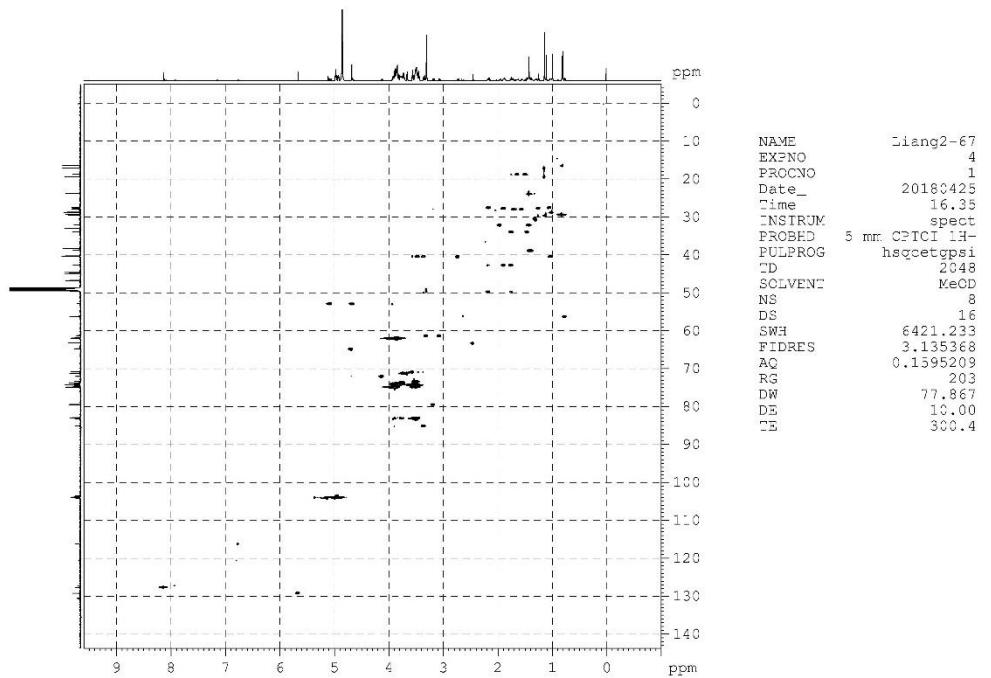
**$^1H$  NMR of compound 25**



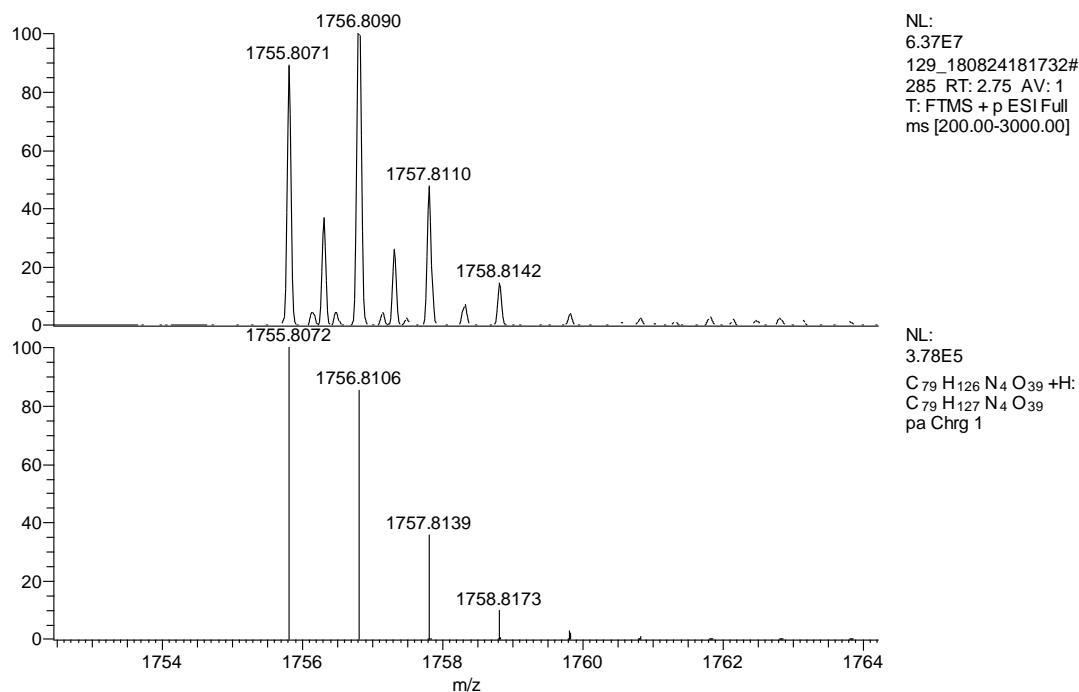
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 25



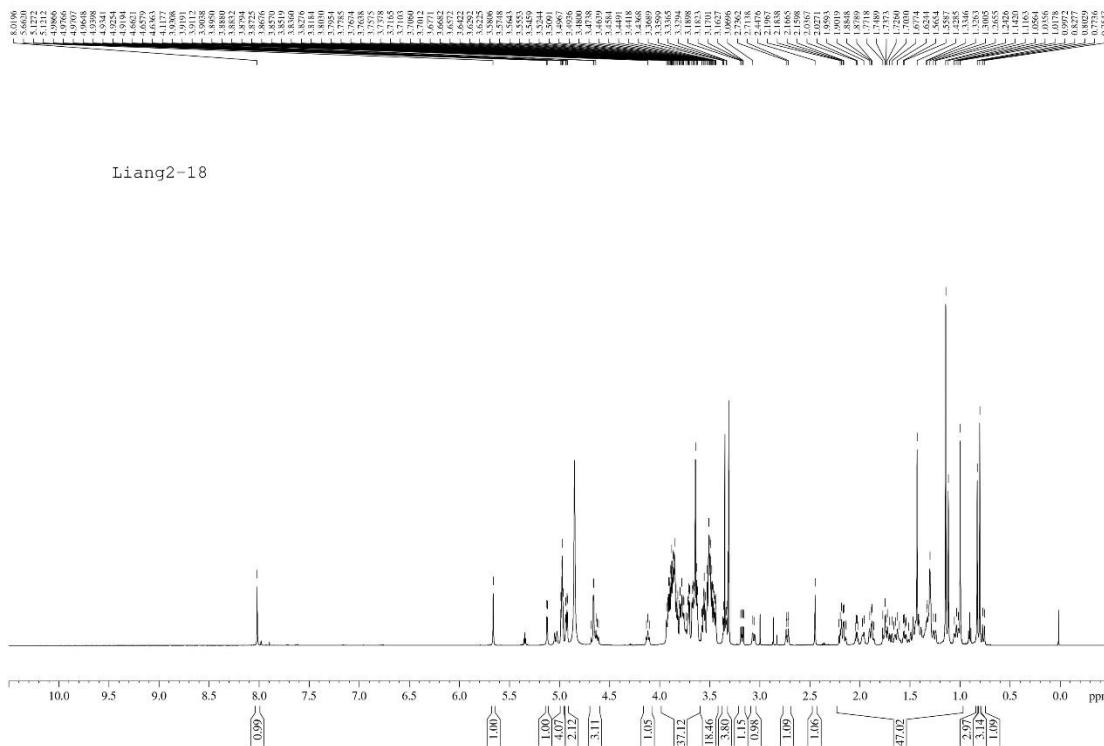
HSQC of compound 25



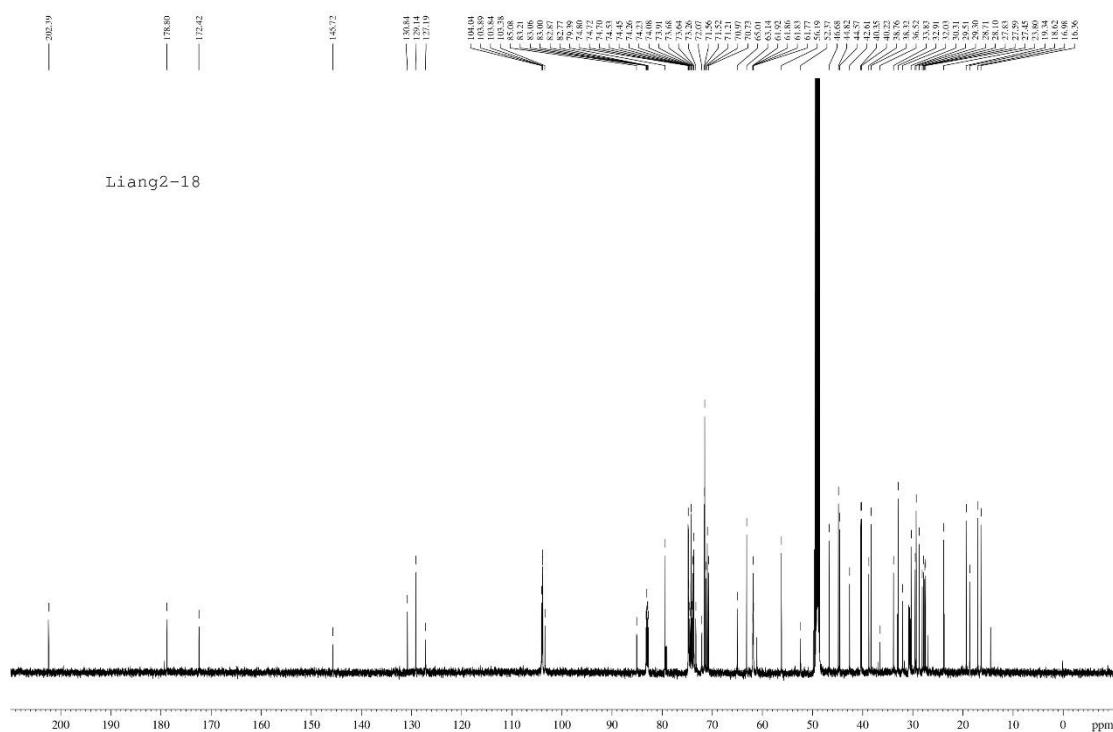
### HRMS of compound 25



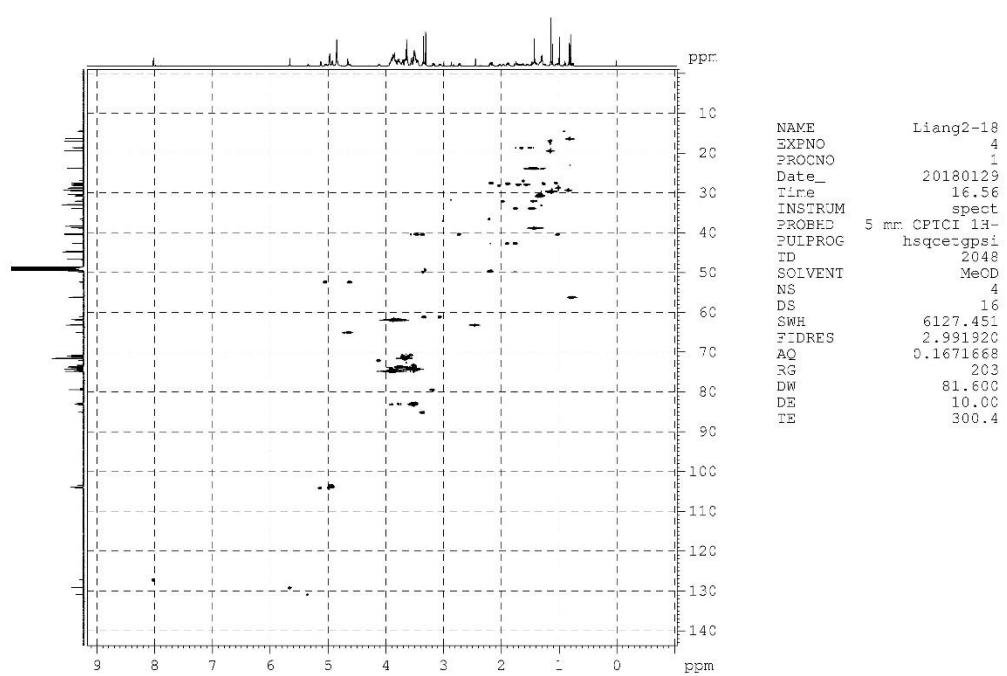
### $^1H$ NMR of compound 26



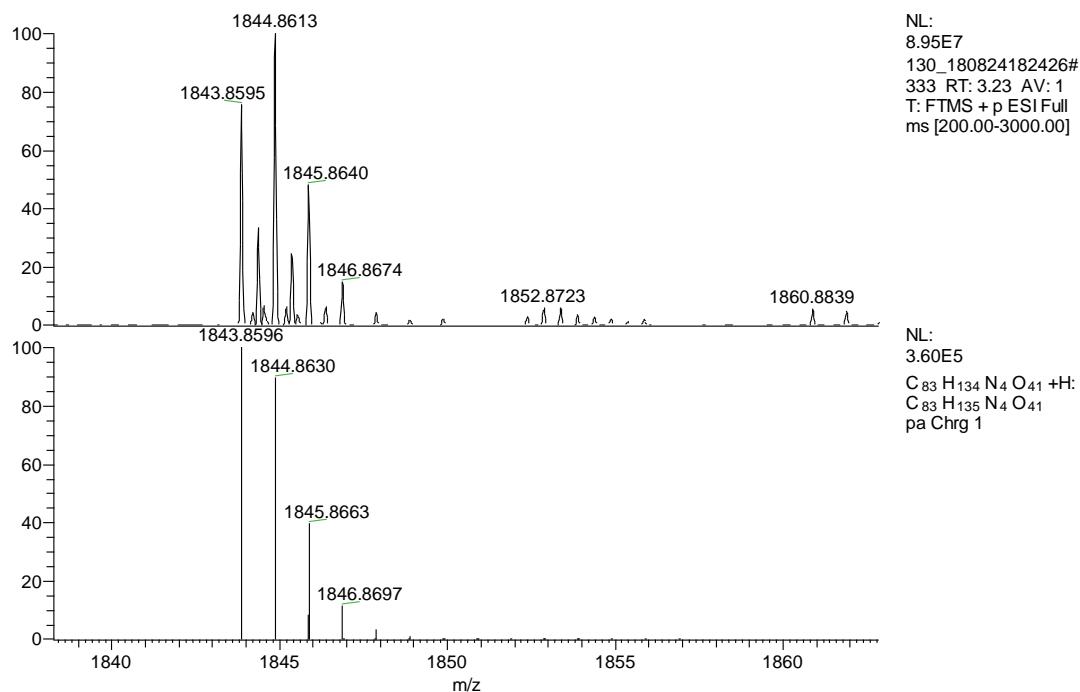
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 26



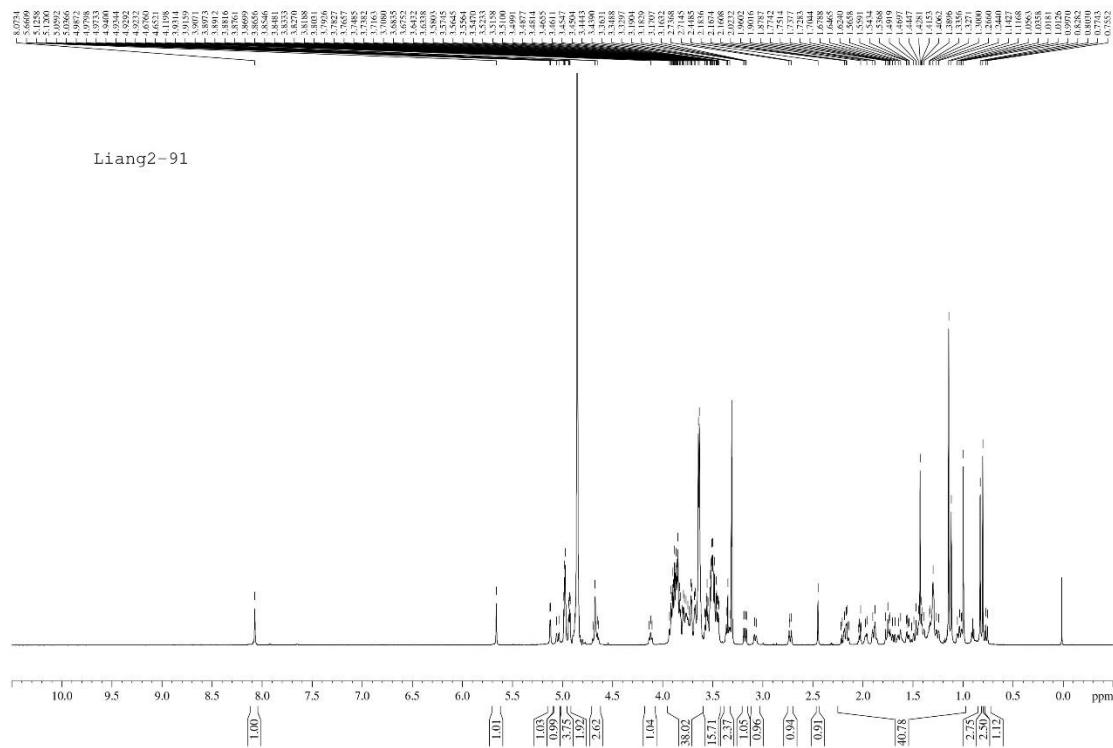
HSQC of compound 26



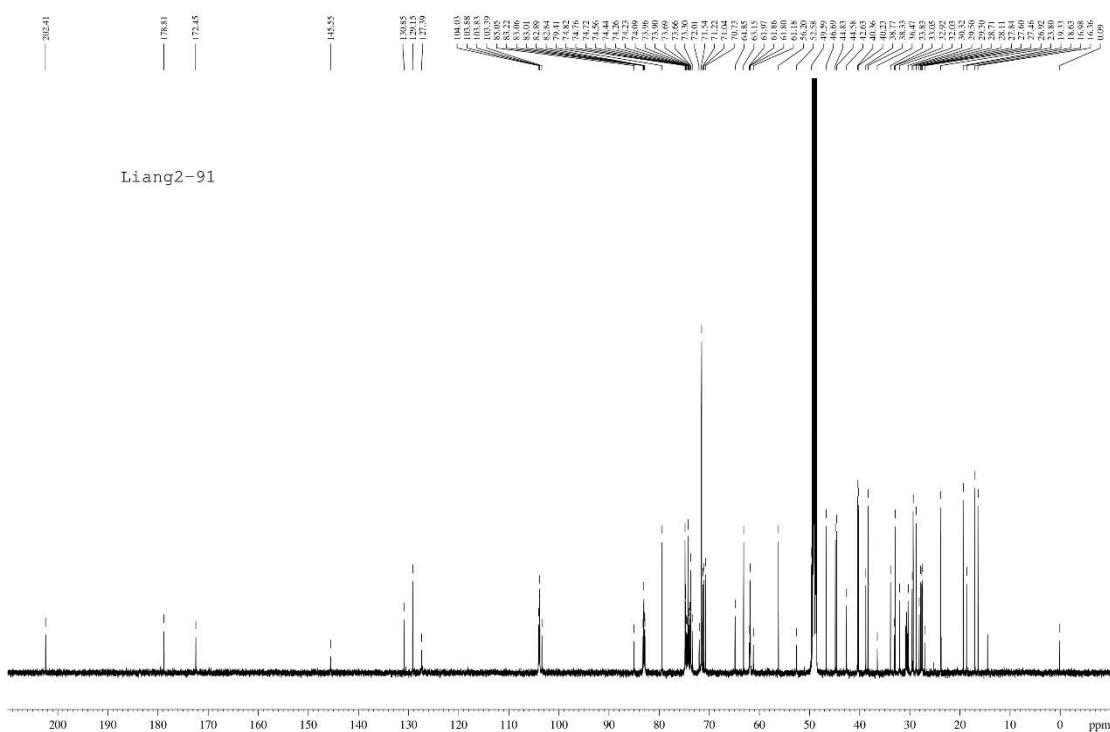
### HRMS of compound 26



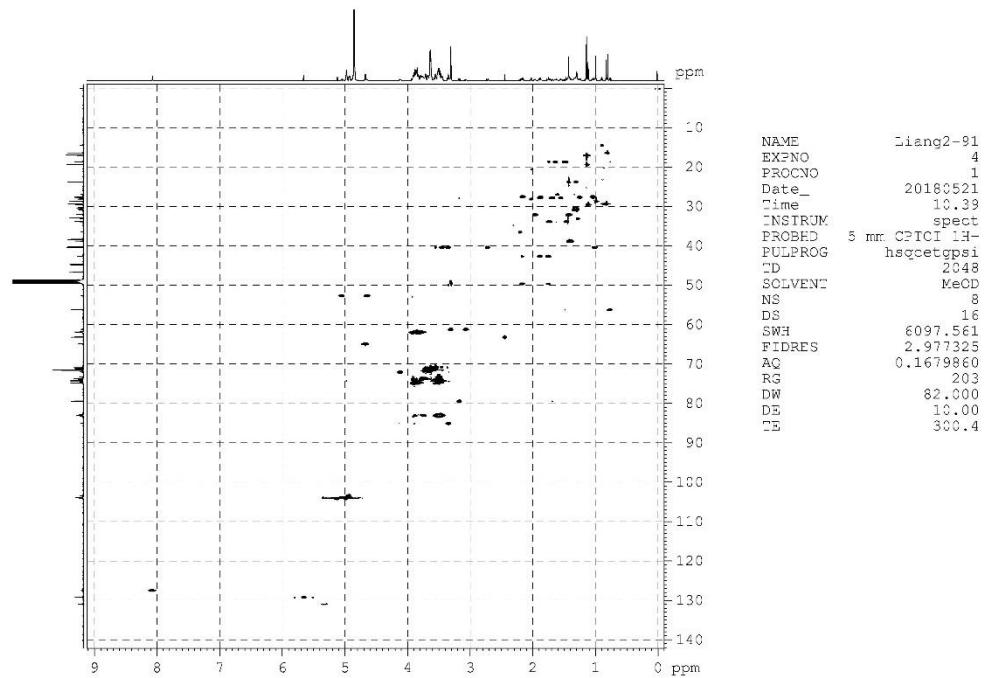
### $^1H$ NMR of compound 27



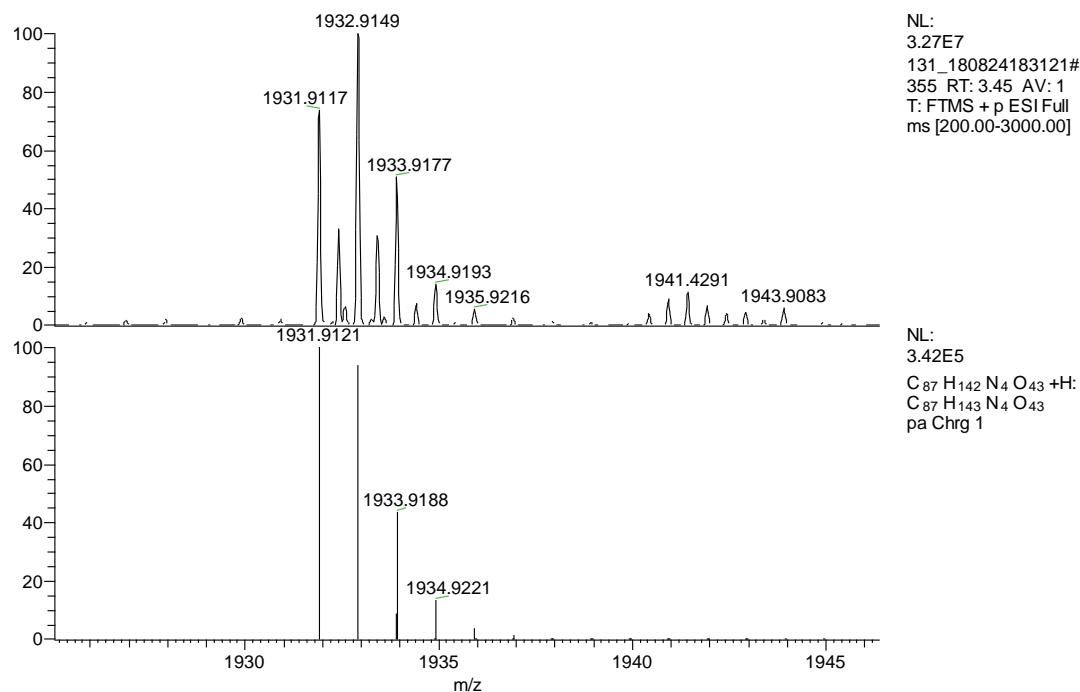
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 27



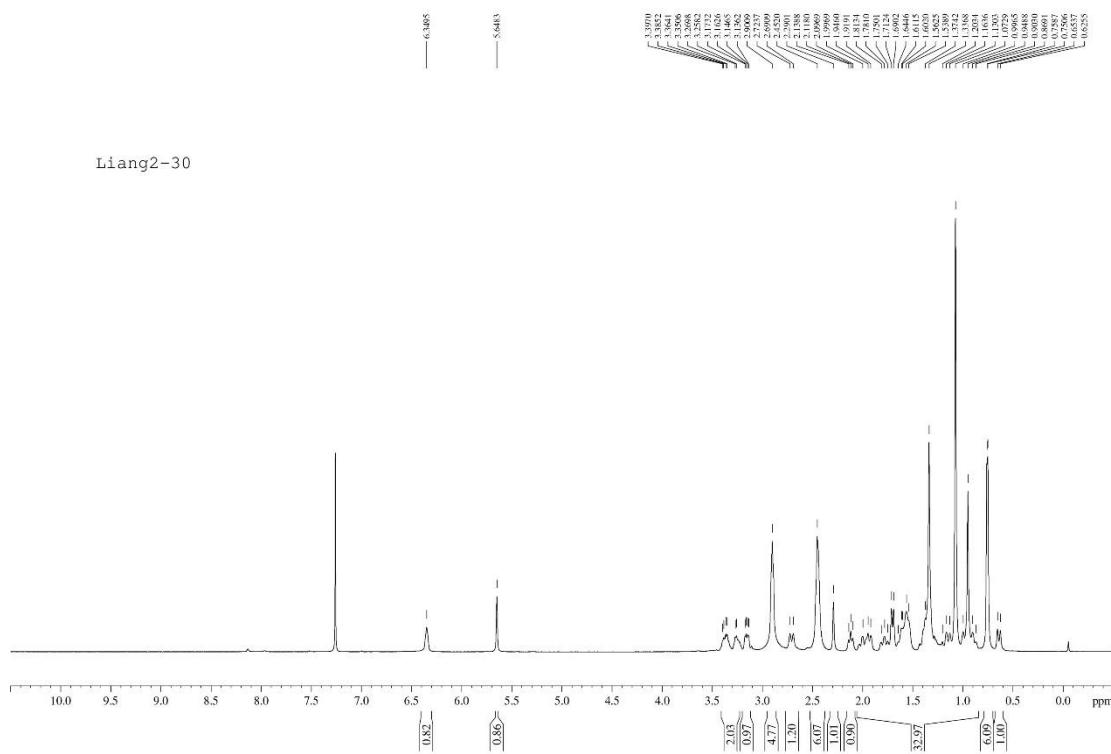
HSQC of compound 27



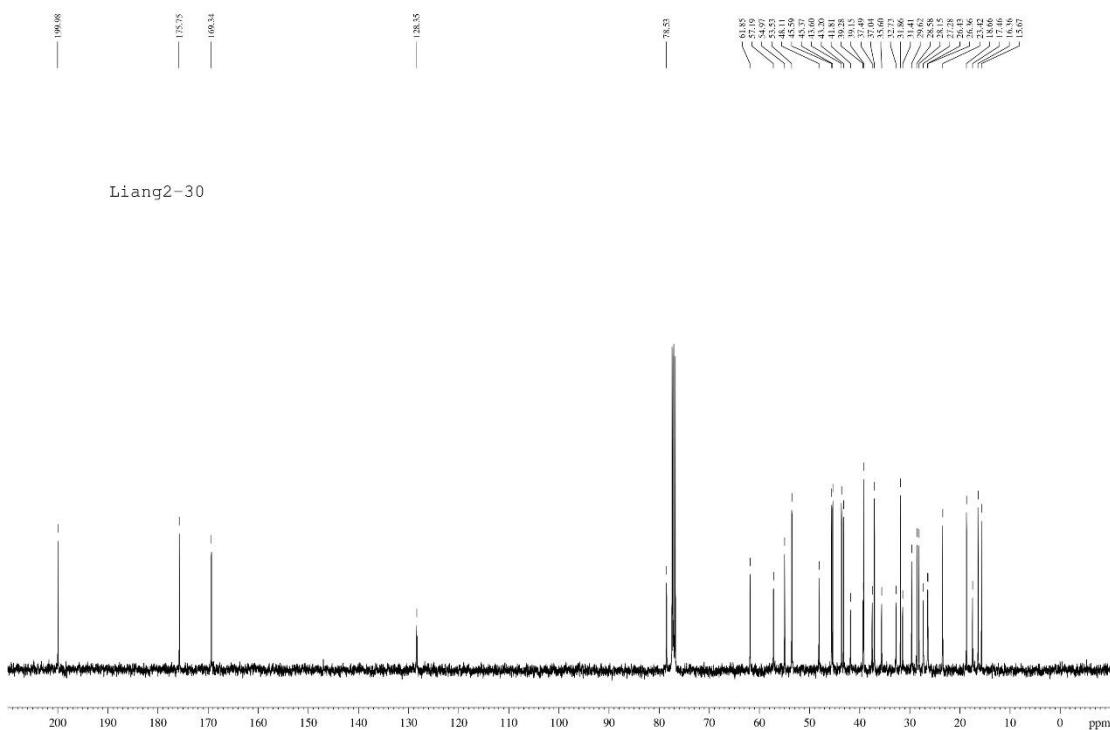
### HRMS of compound 27



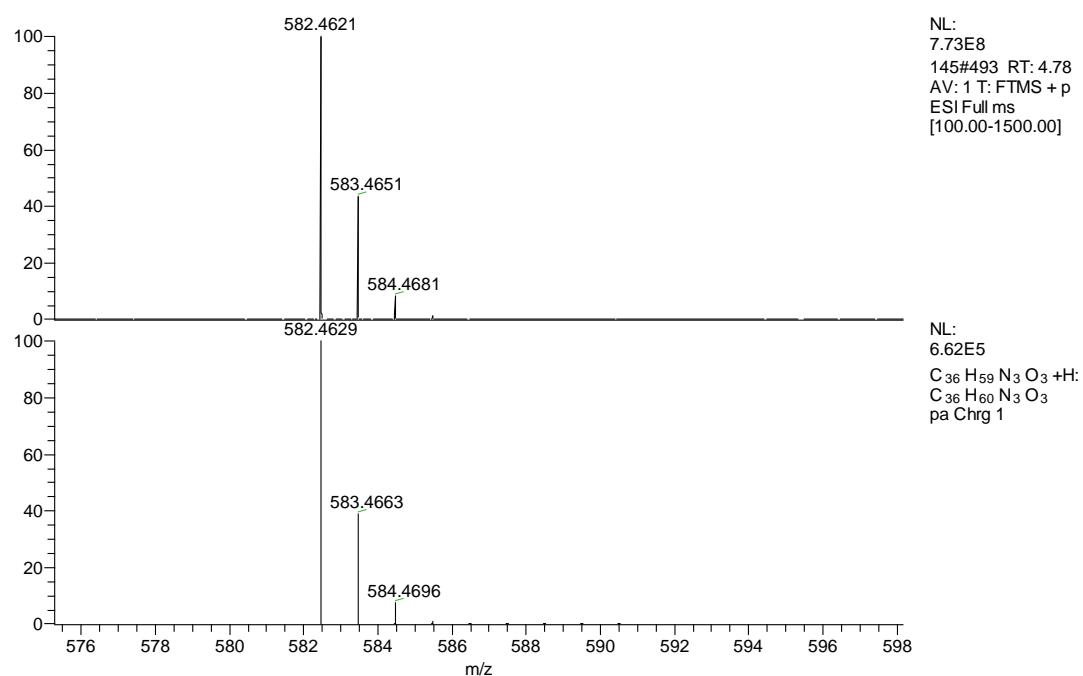
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 28



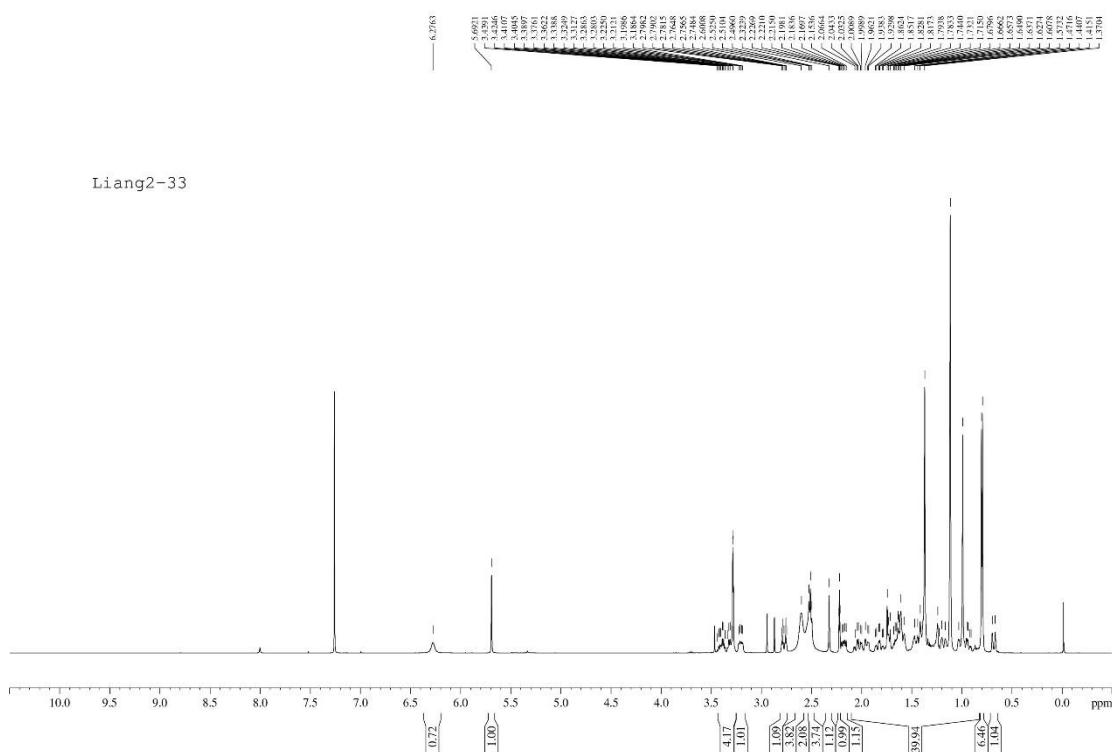
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 28



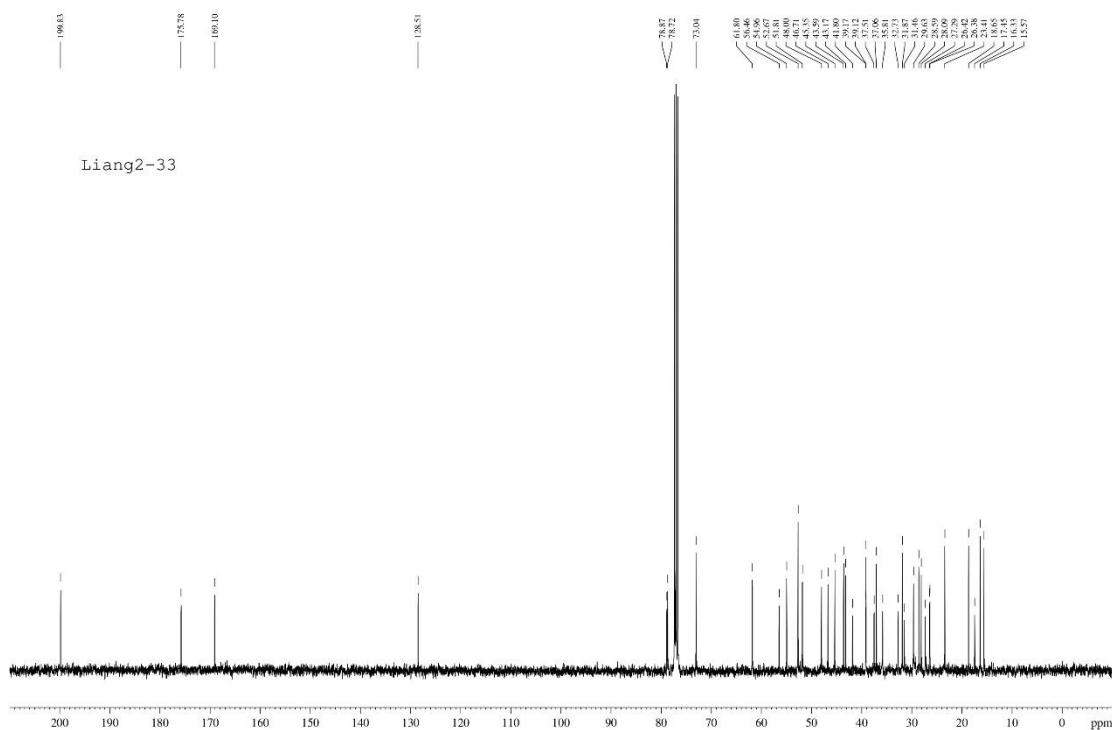
HRMS of compound 28



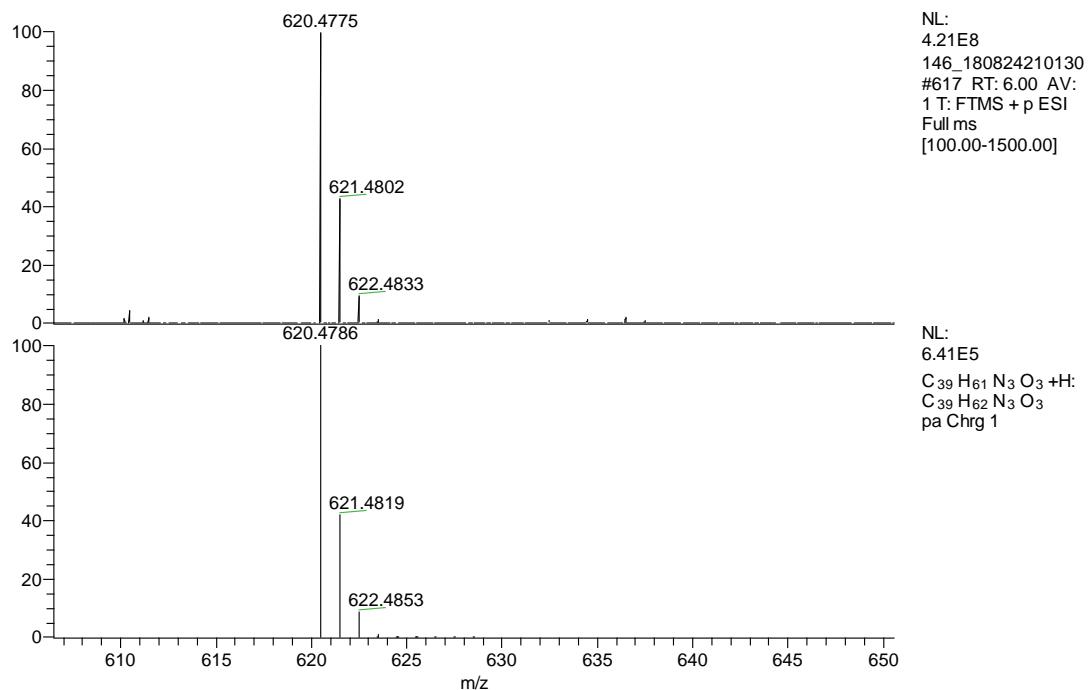
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound **29**



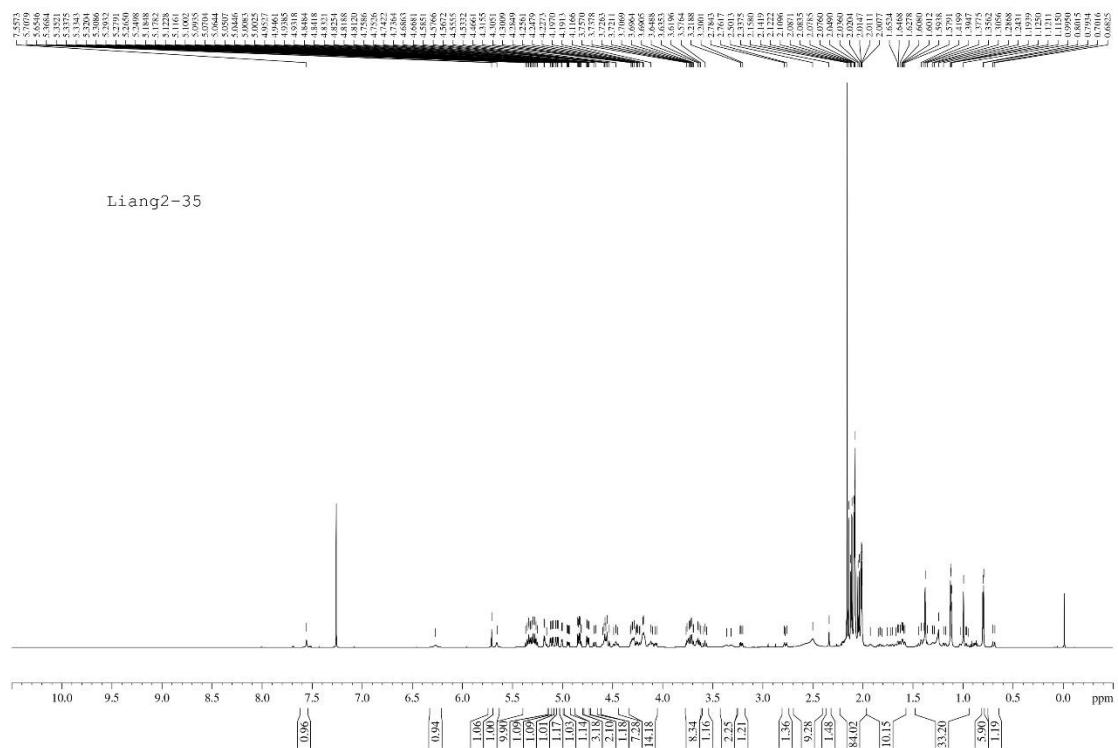
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound **29**



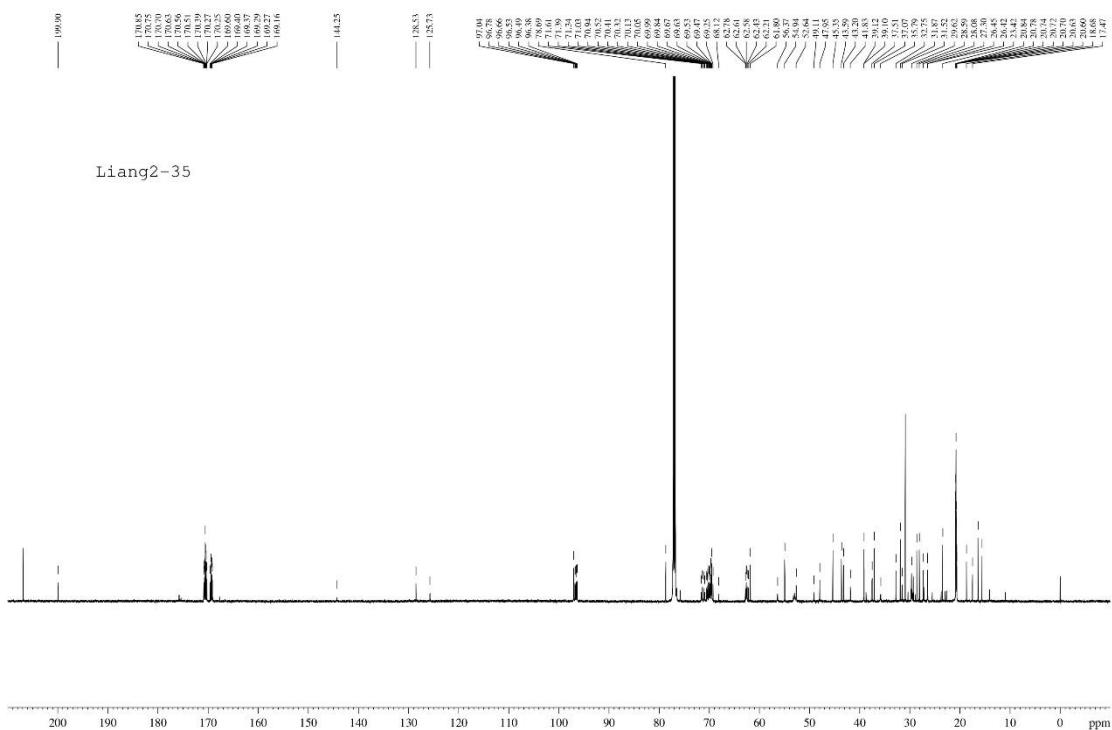
HRMS of compound **29**



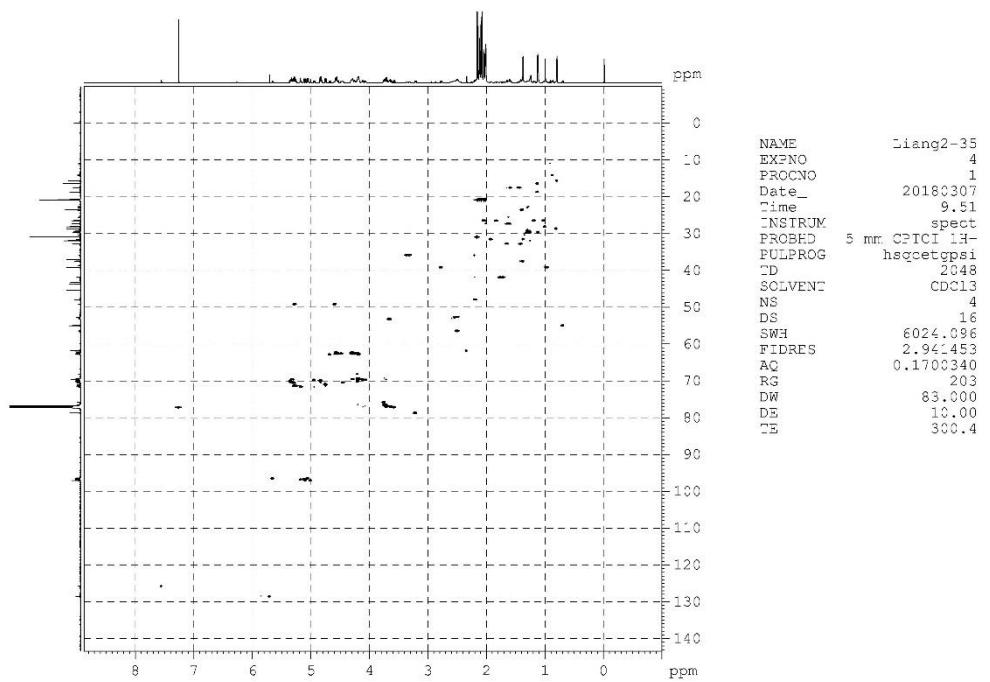
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound **30**



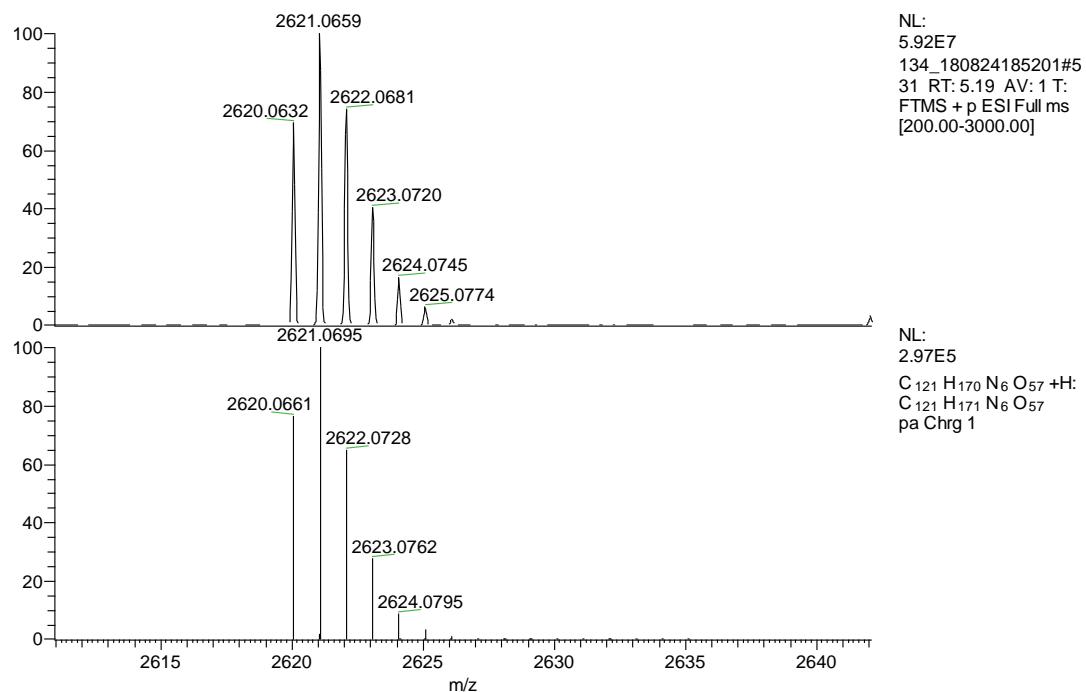
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 30



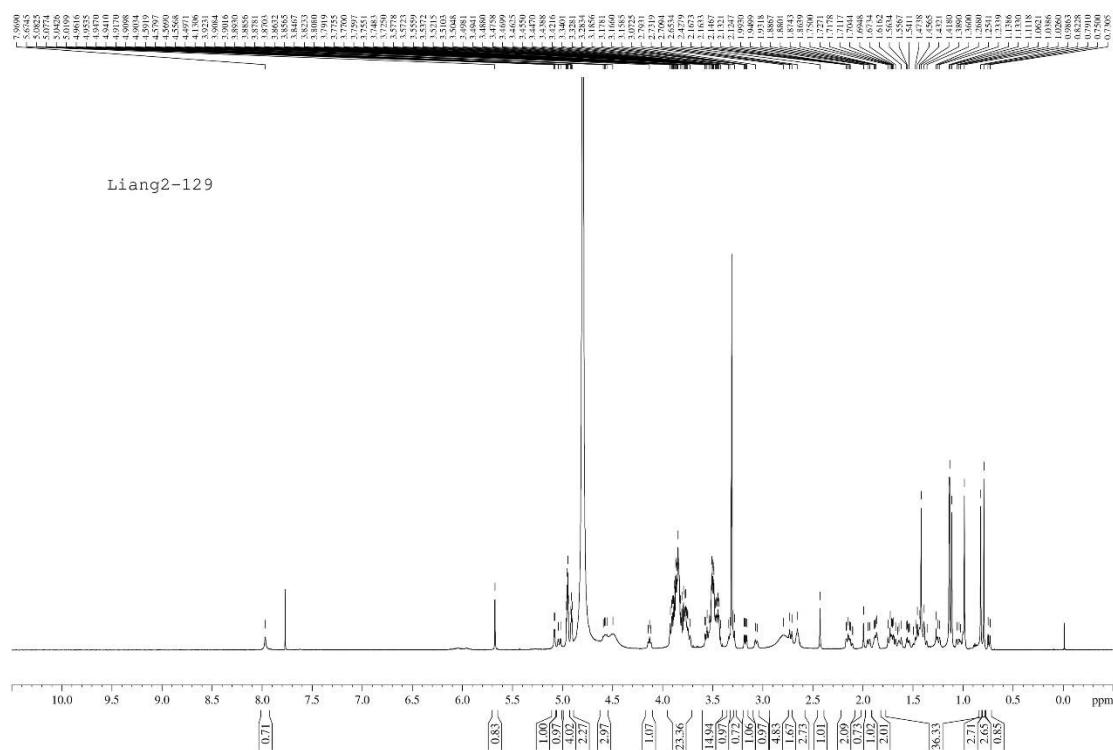
HSQC of compound 30



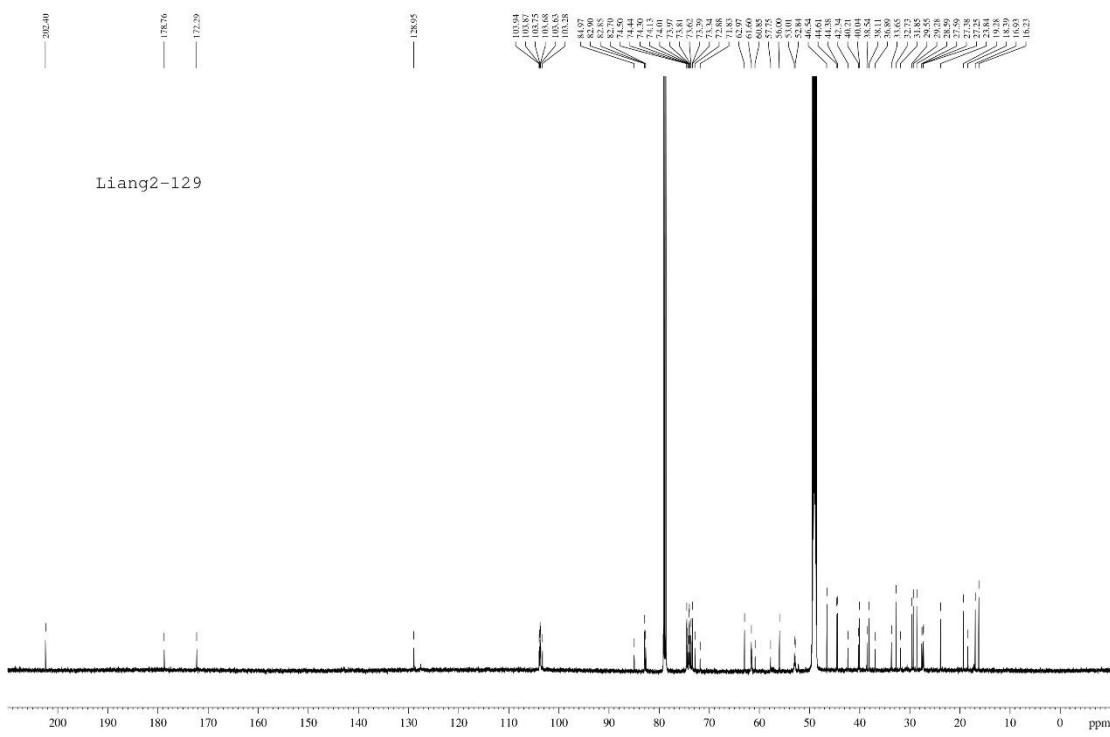
**HRMS of compound 30**



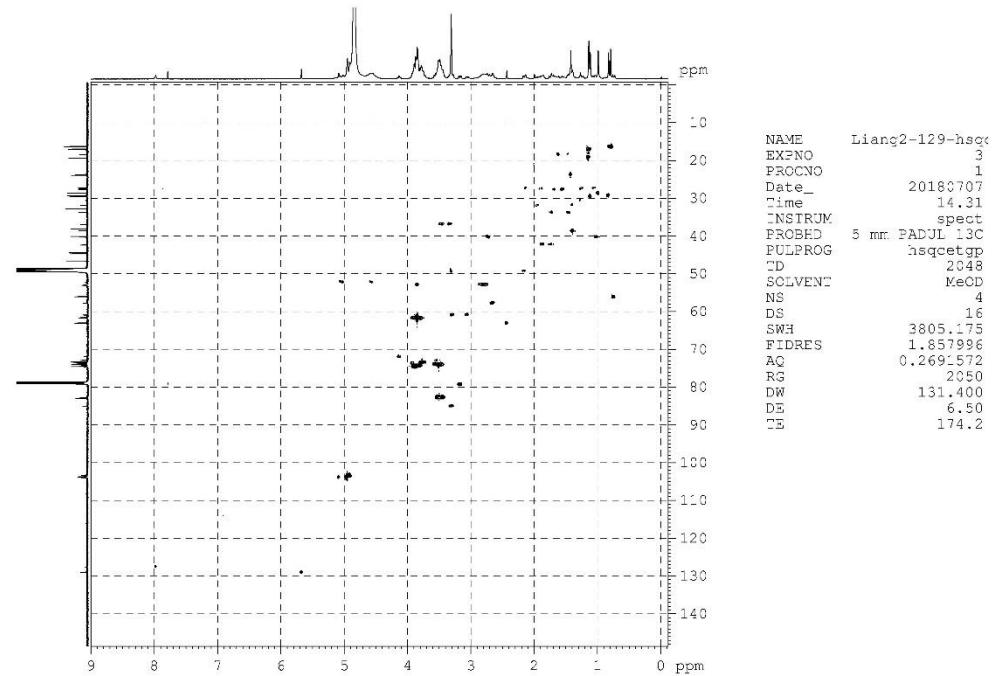
**$^1H$  NMR of compound 31**



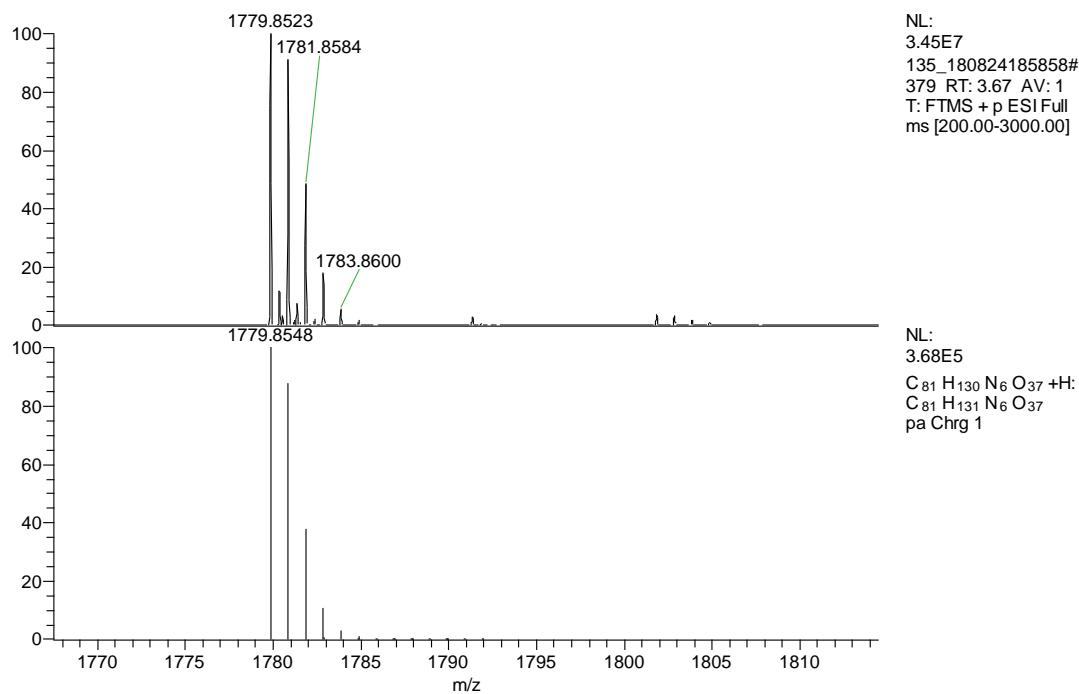
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 31



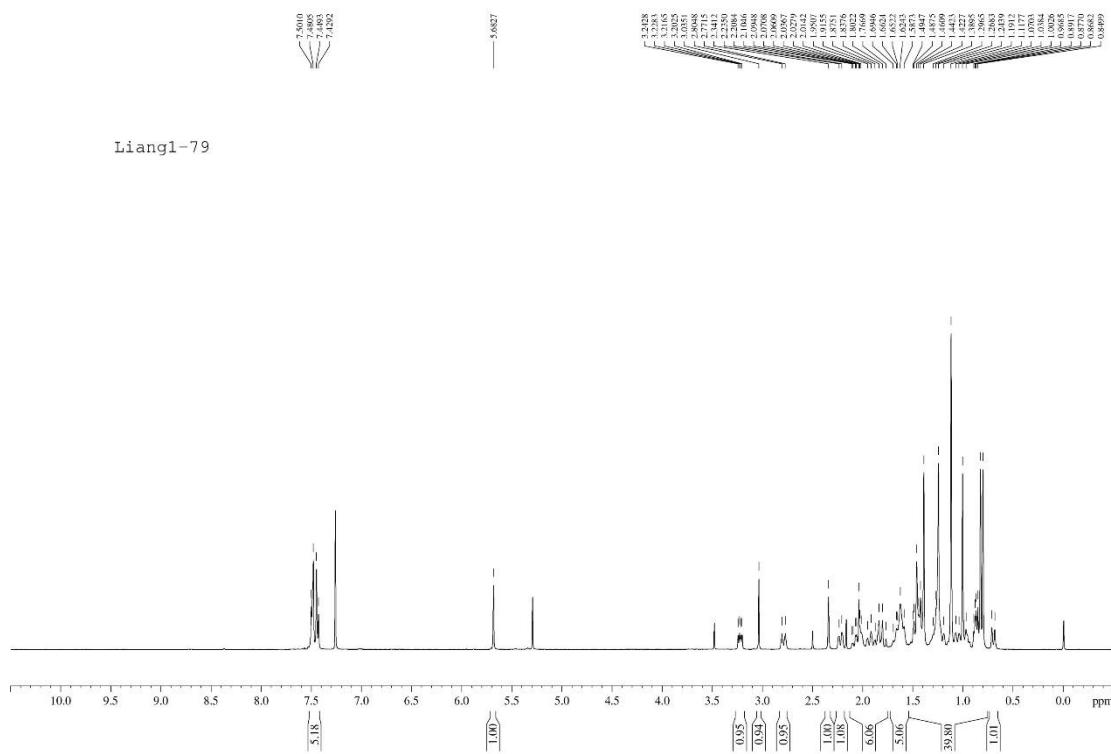
### HSQC of compound **31**



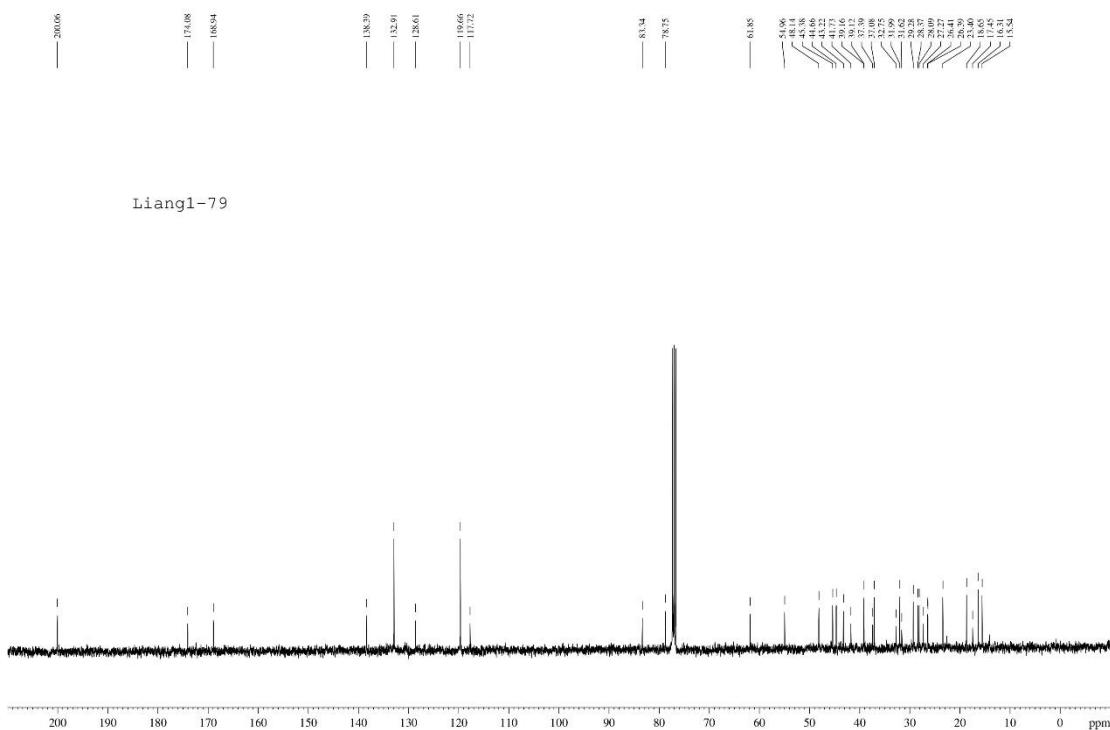
### HRMS of compound 31



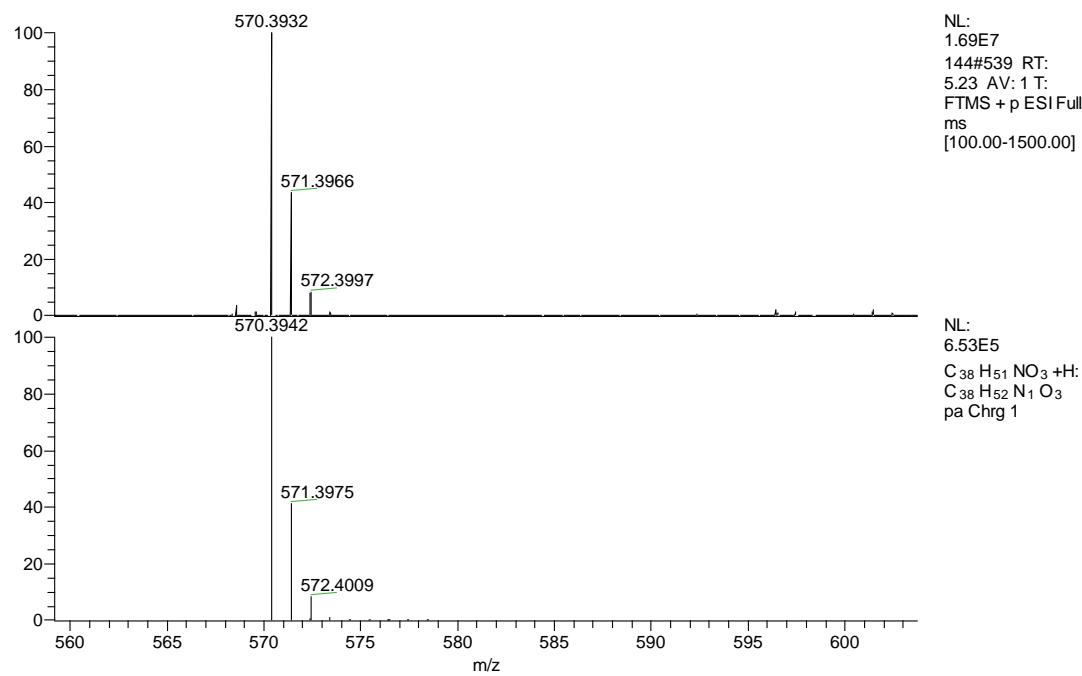
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 32



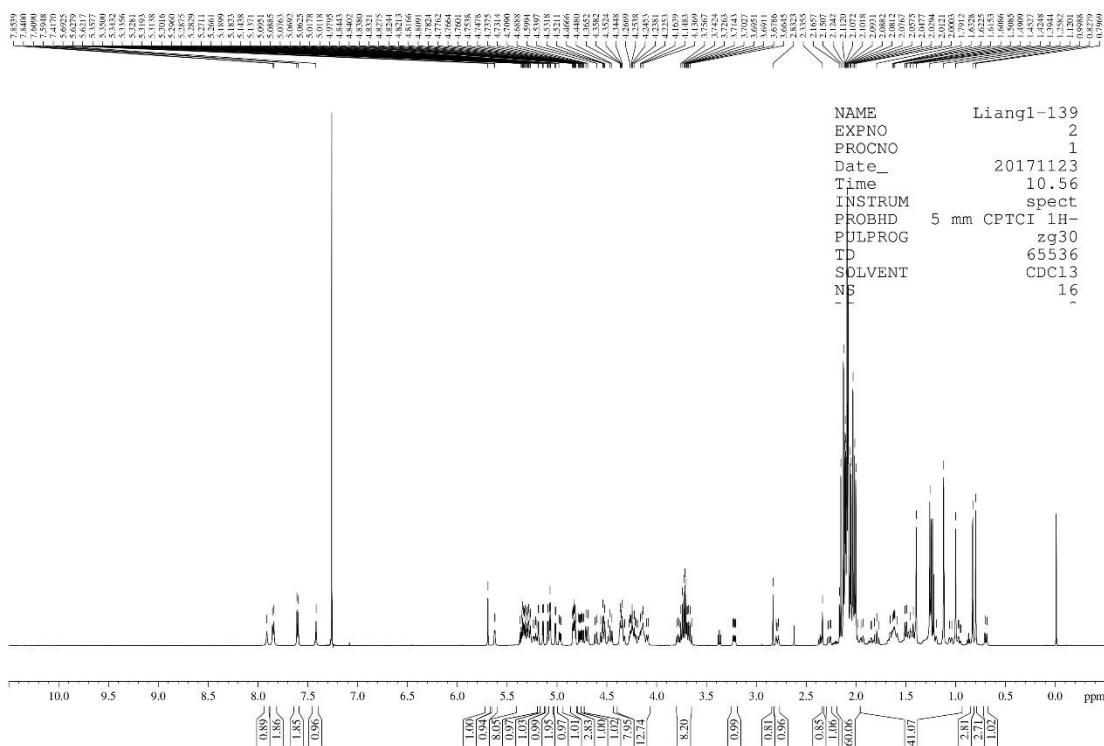
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 32



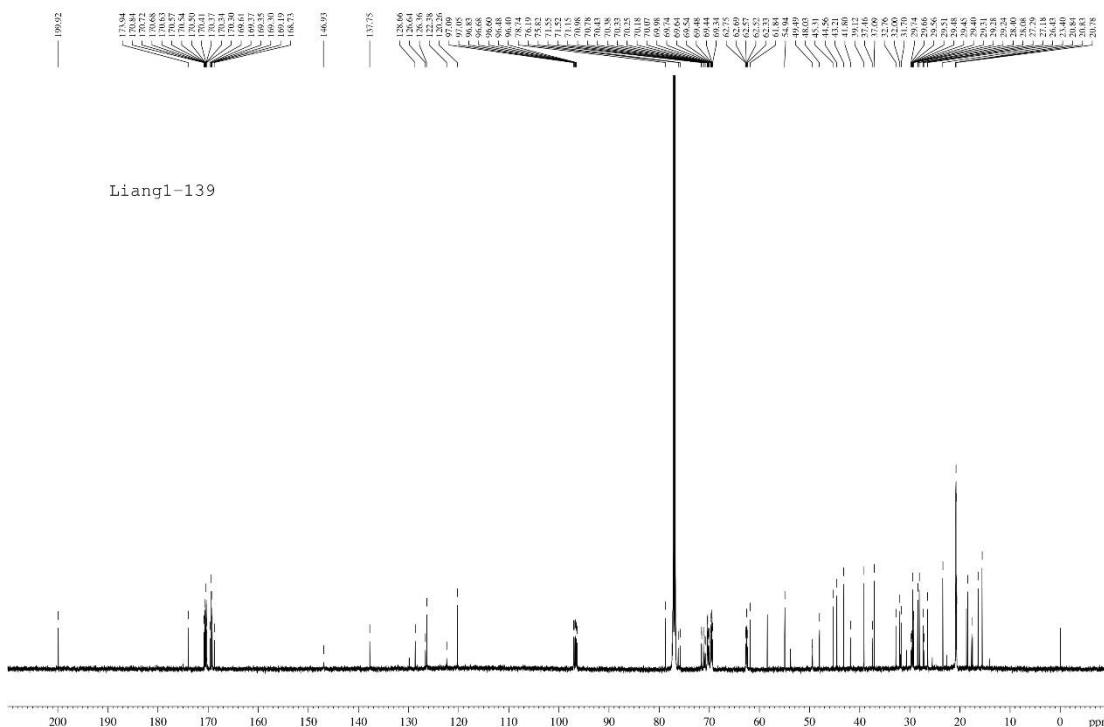
HRMS of compound 32



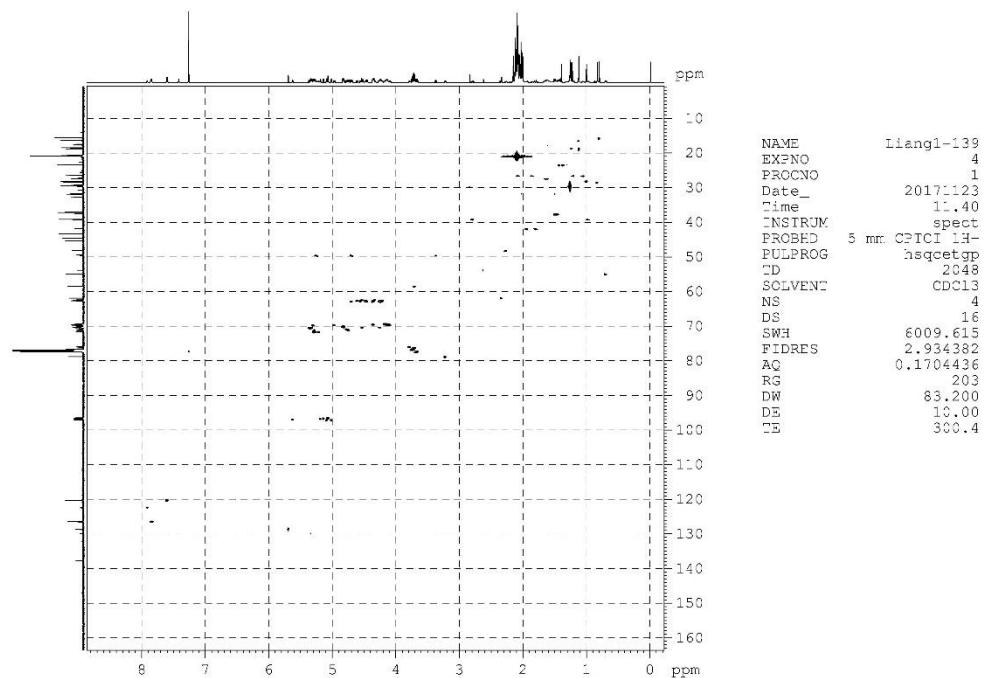
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 33



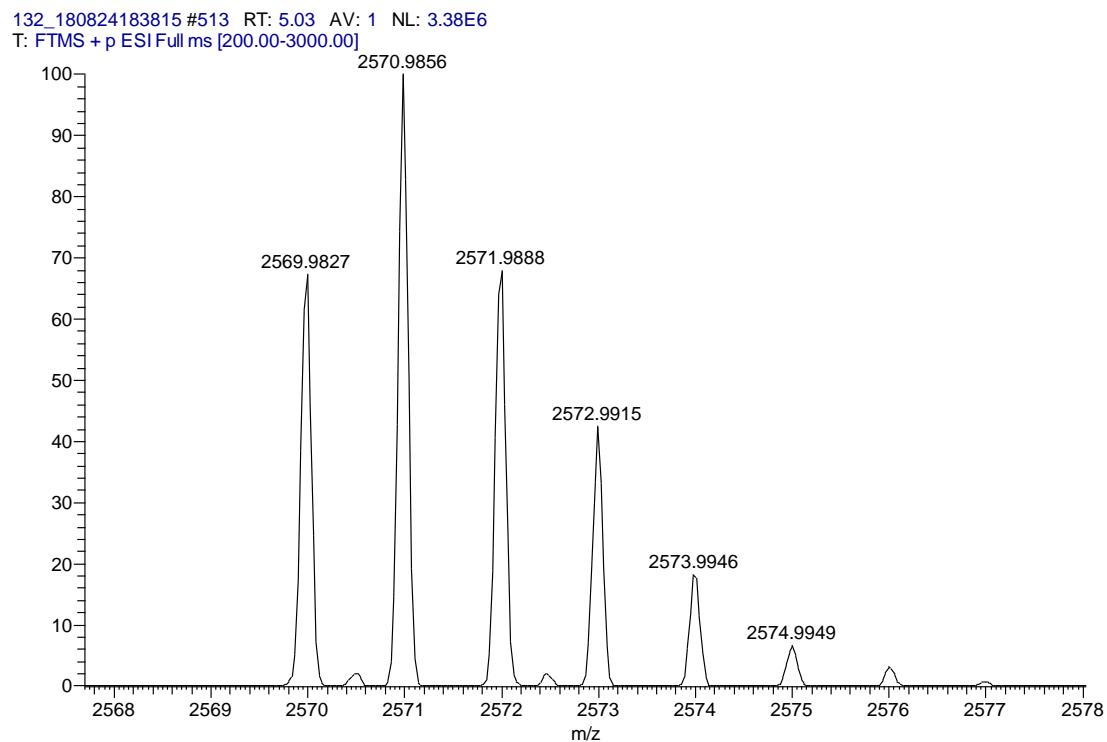
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 33



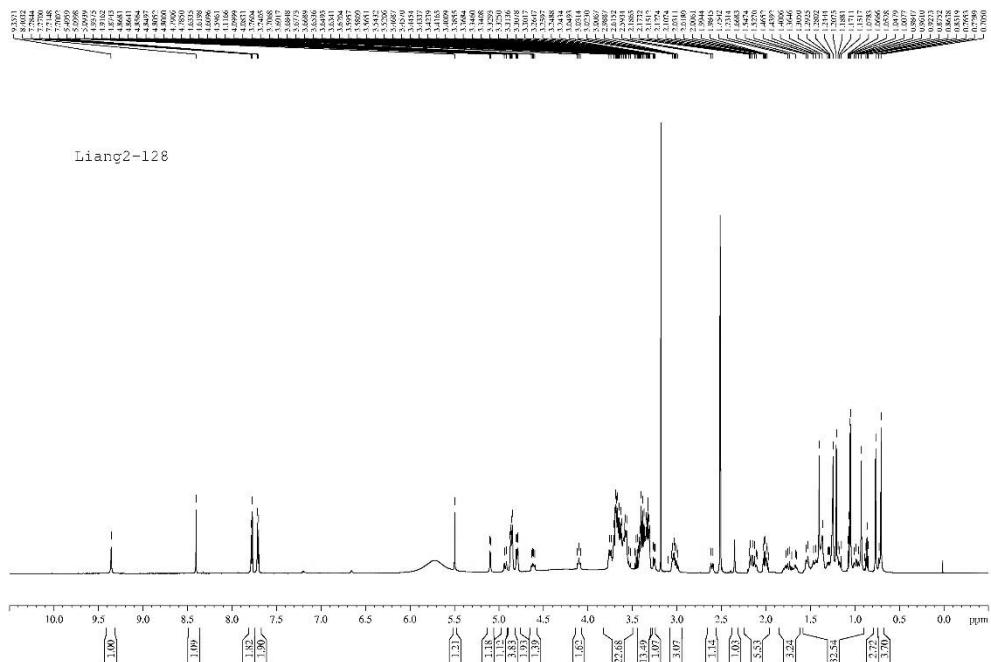
### HSQC of compound 33



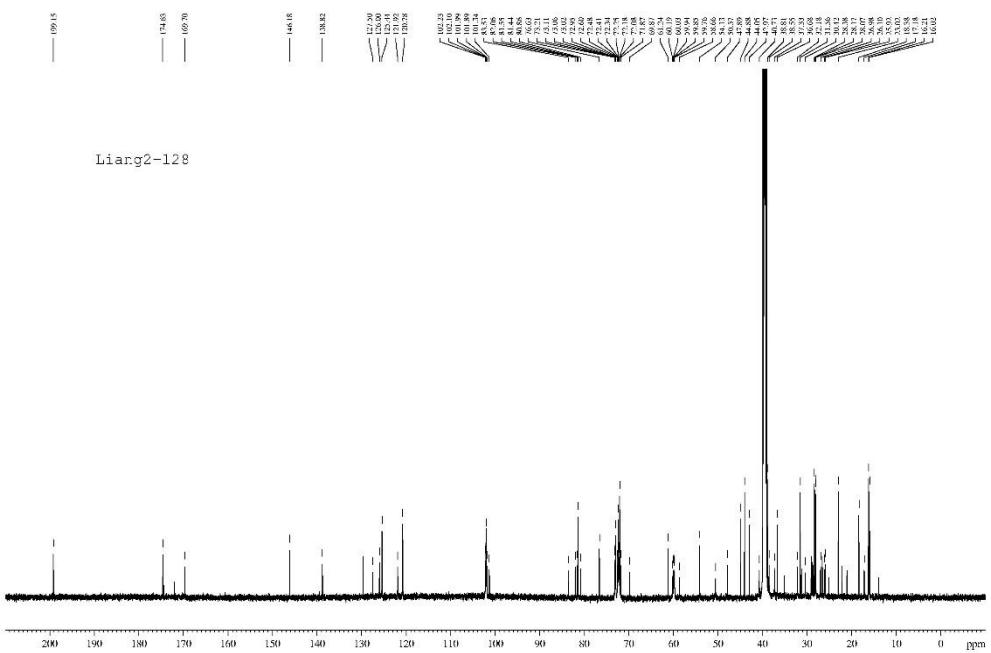
### HRMS of compound 33



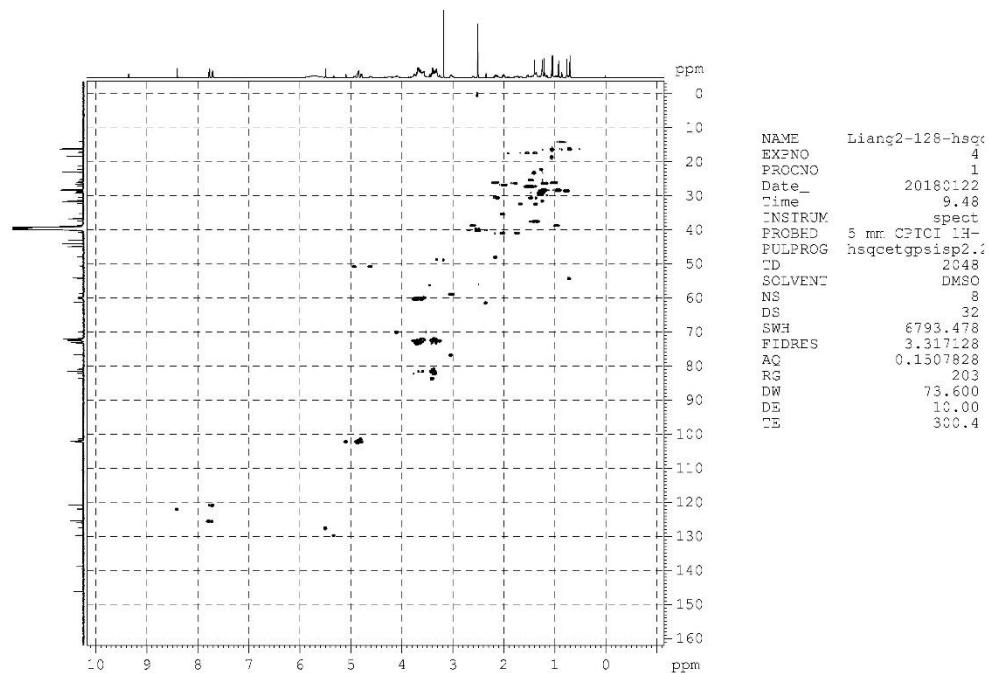
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 34



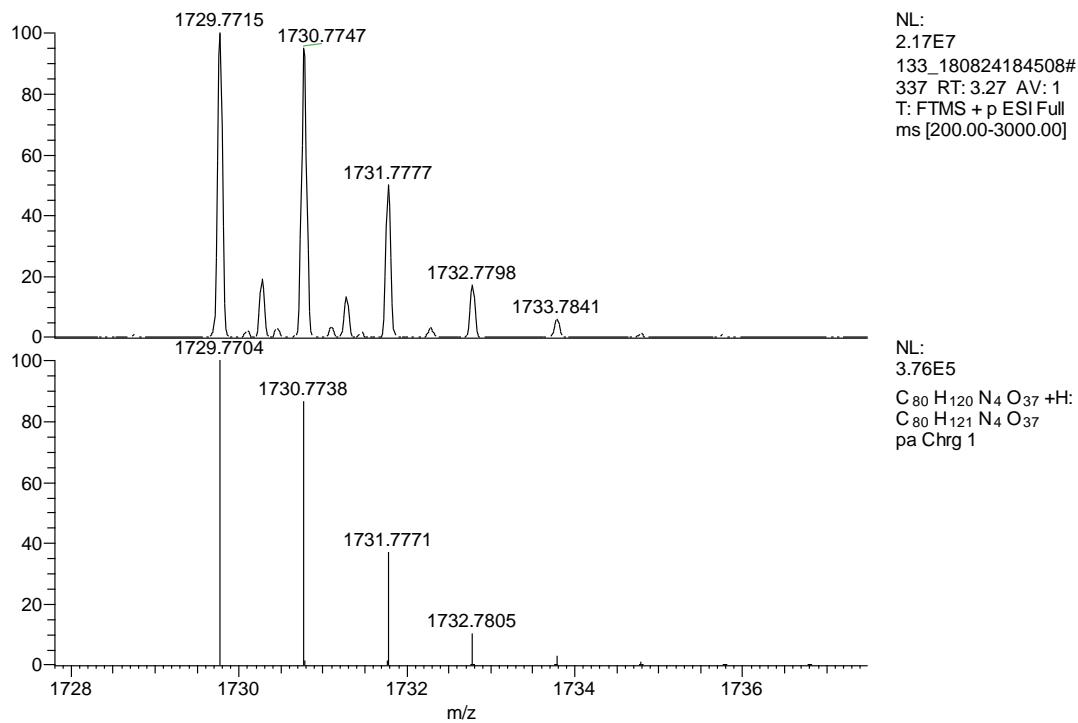
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 34

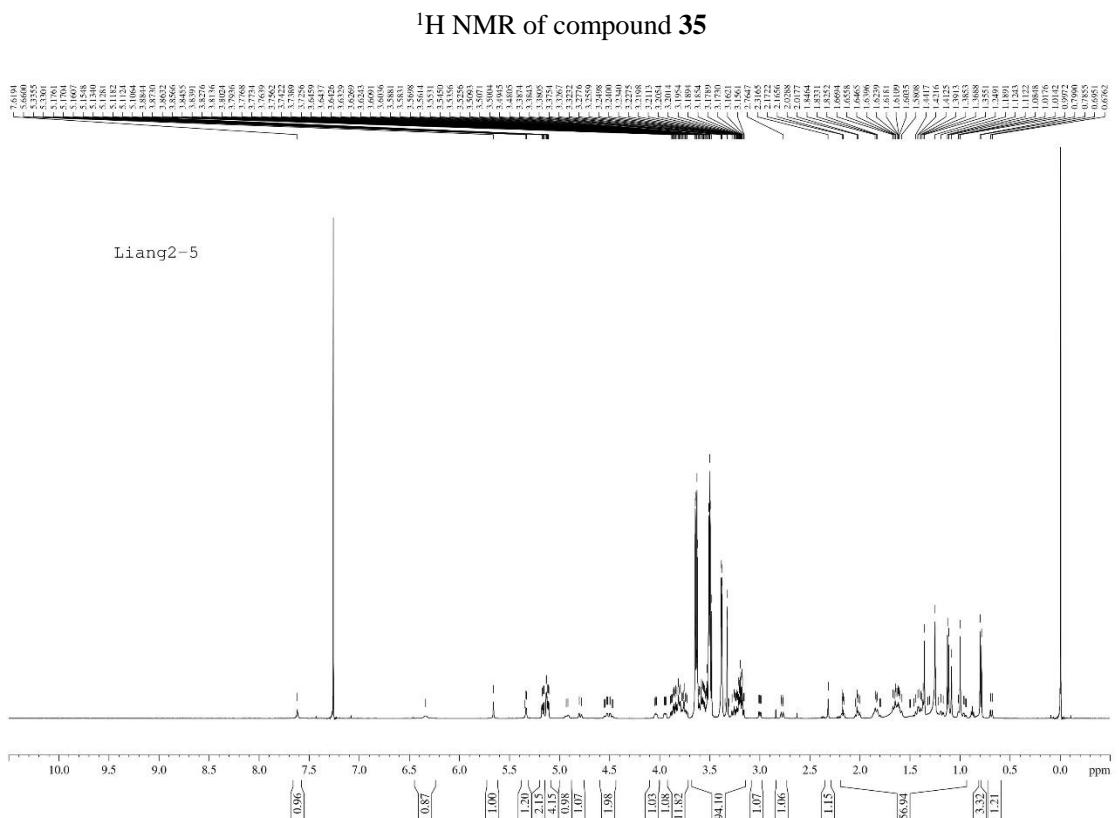


### HSQC of compound 34

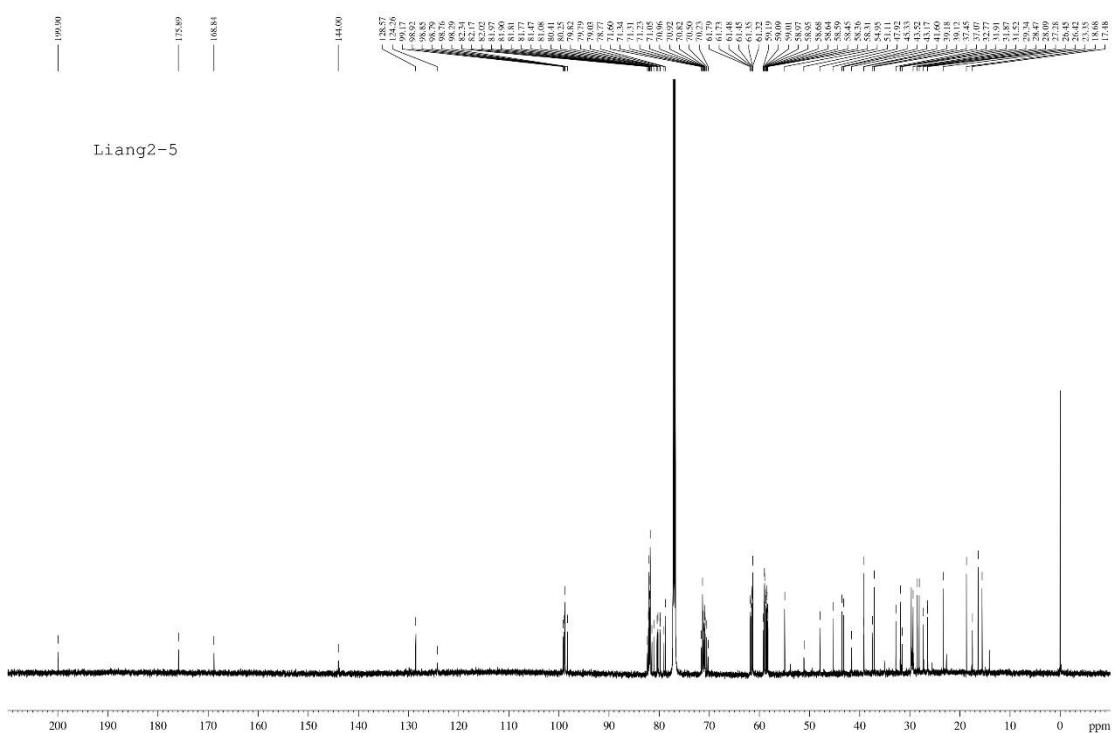


### HRMS of compound 34

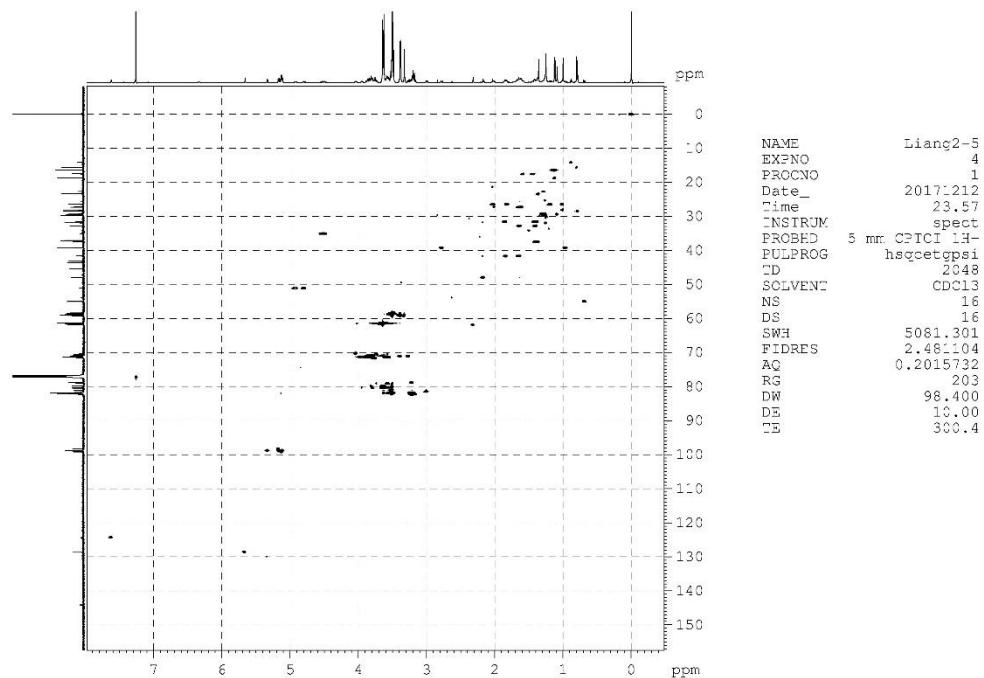




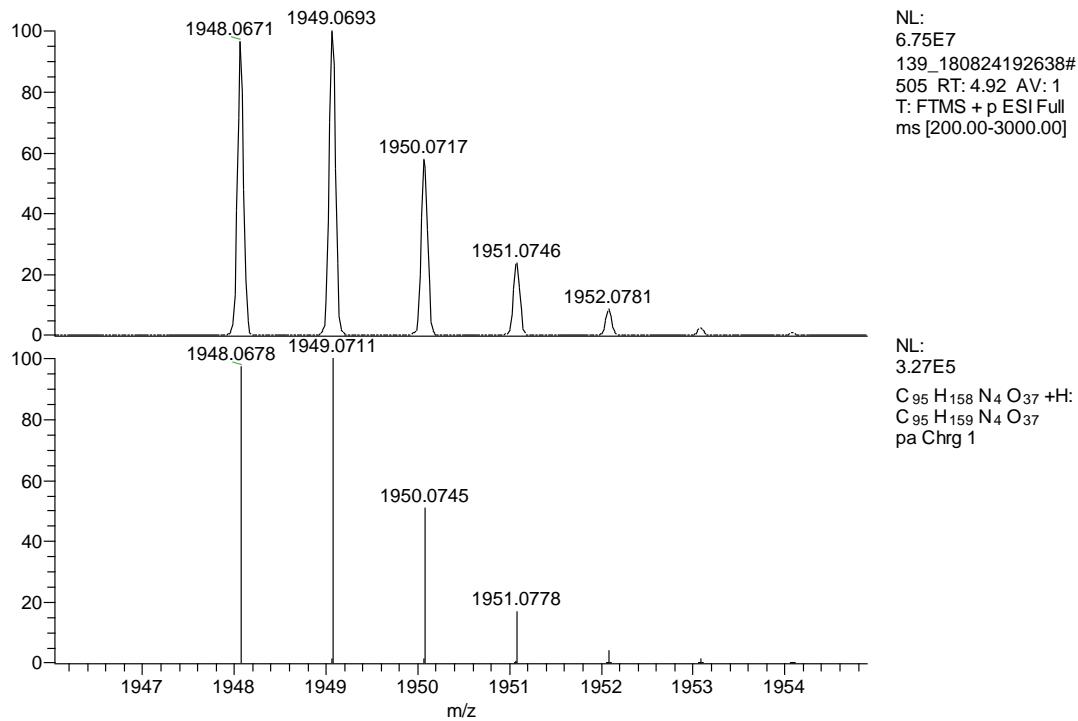
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound **35**



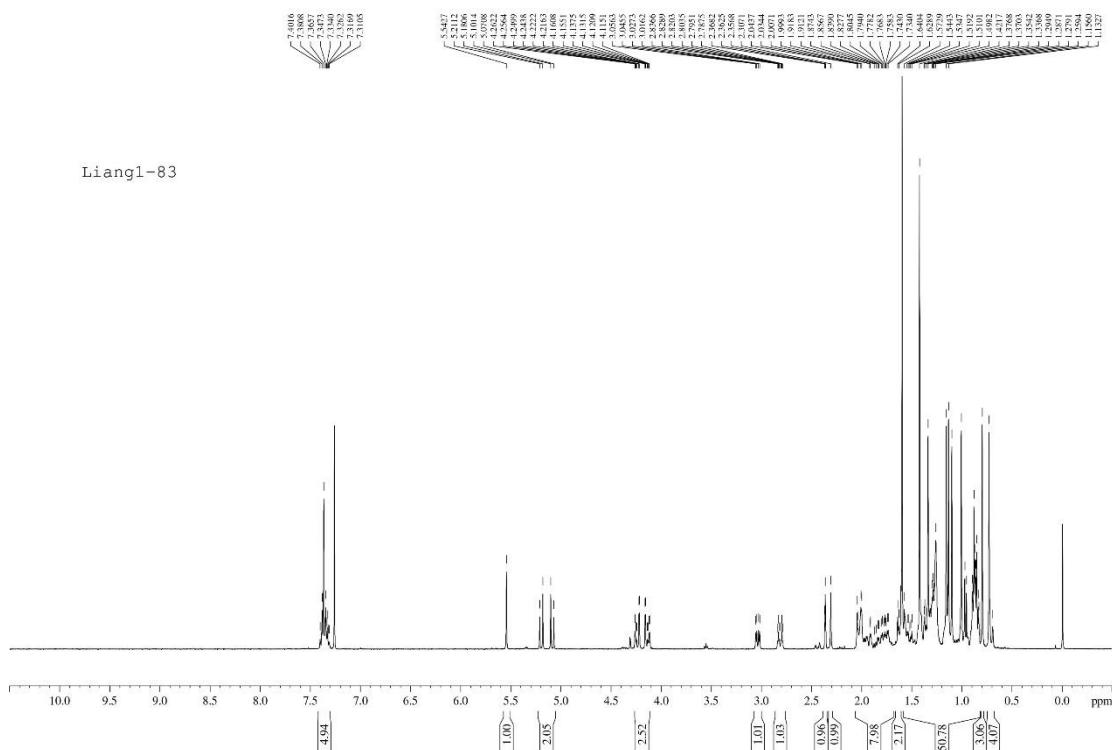
### HSQC of compound 35



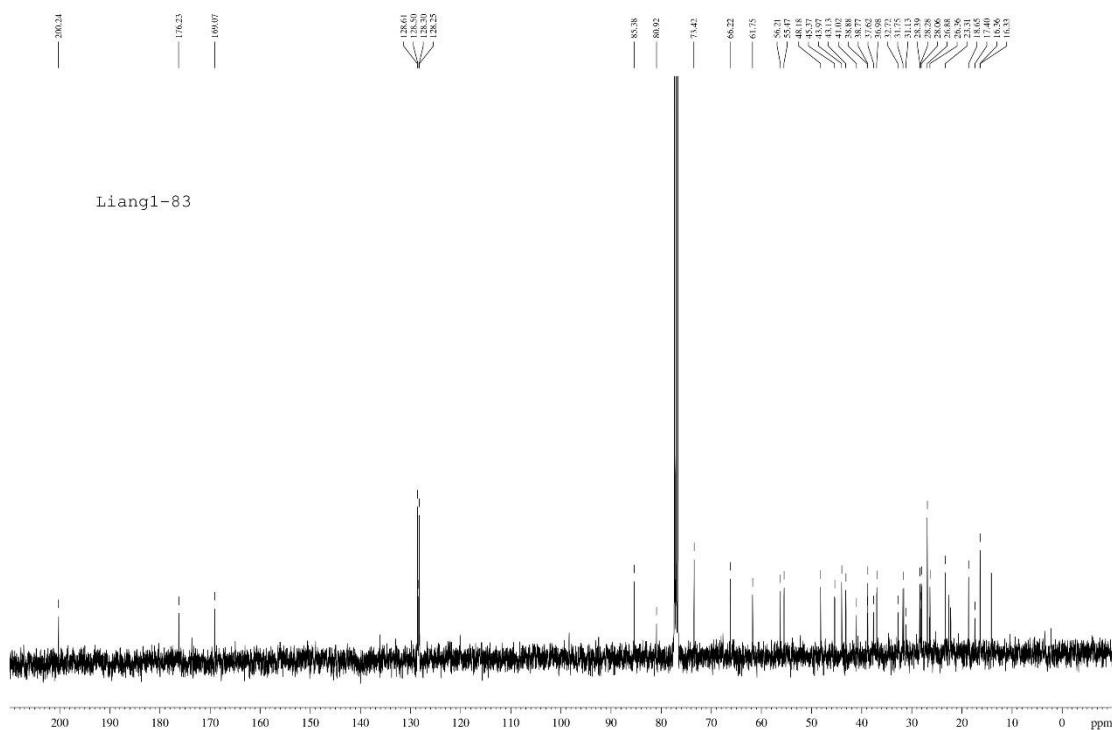
### HRMS of compound 35



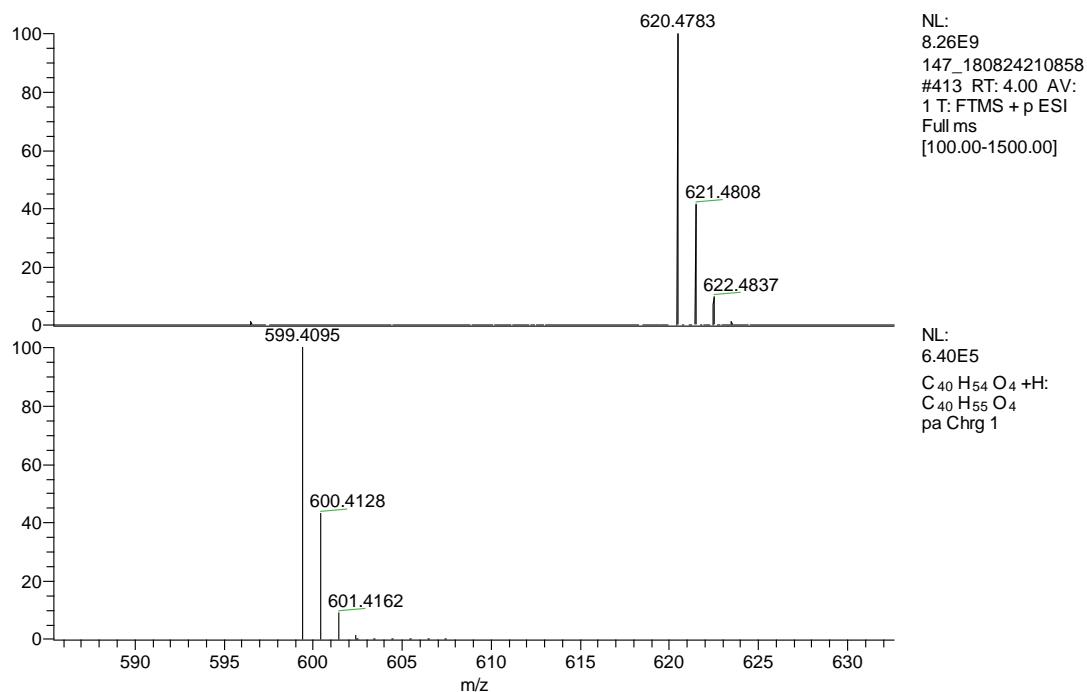
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 37



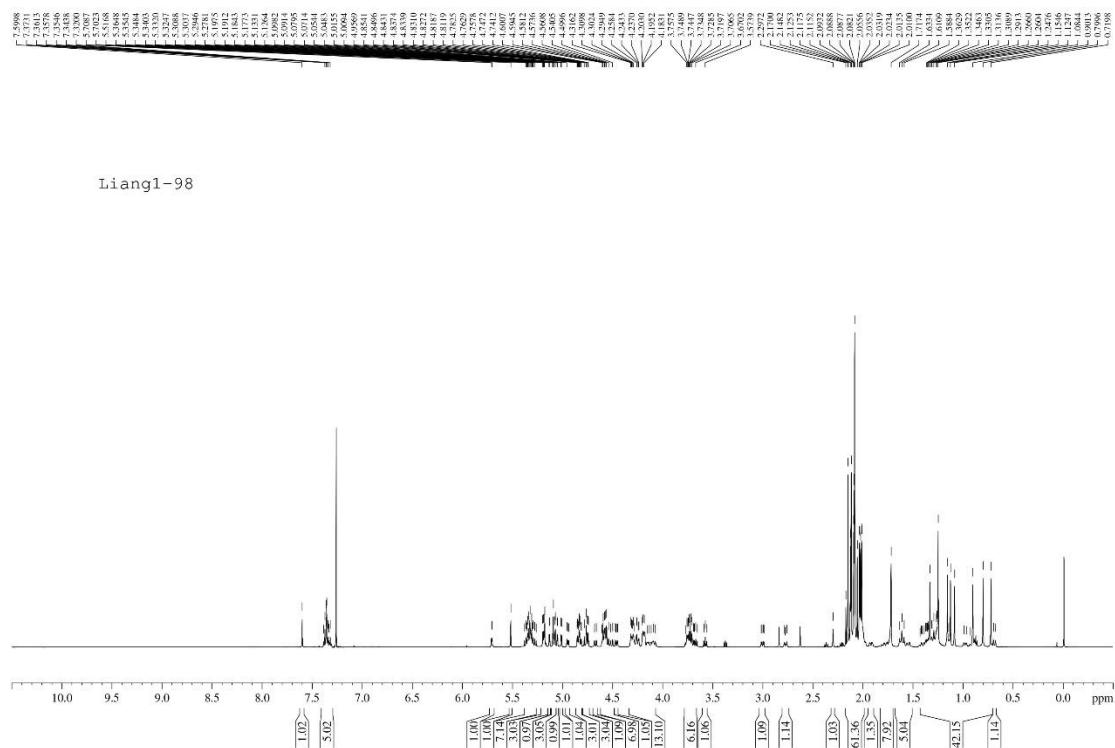
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 37



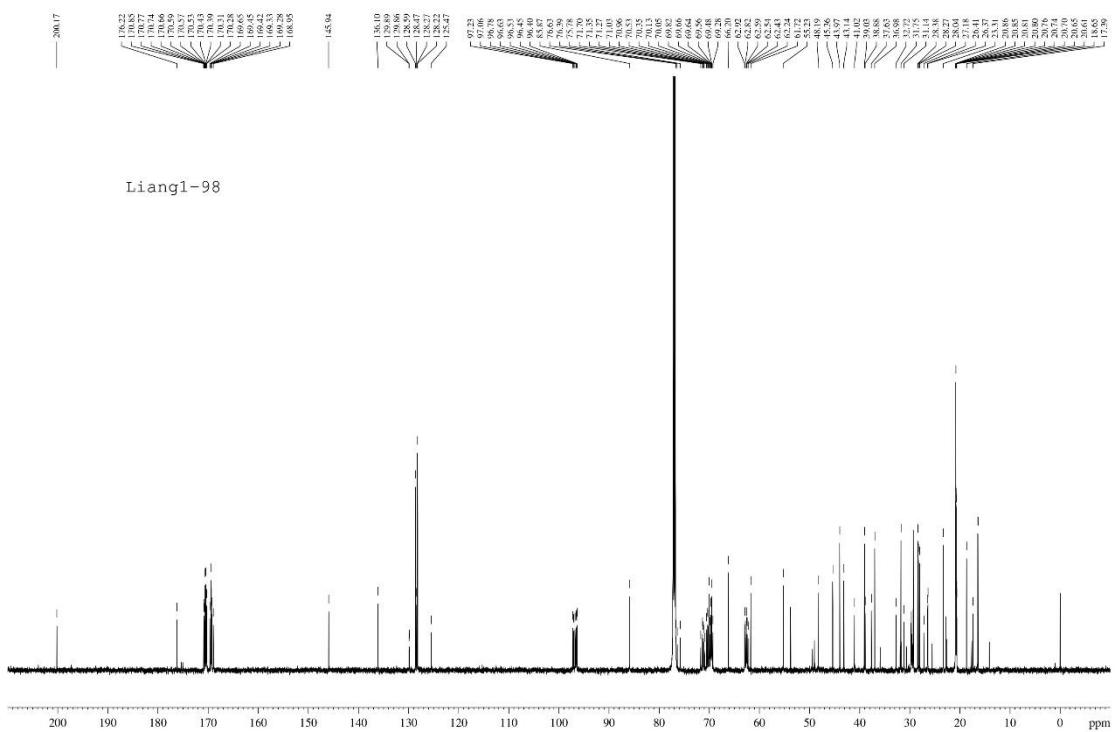
HRMS of compound 37



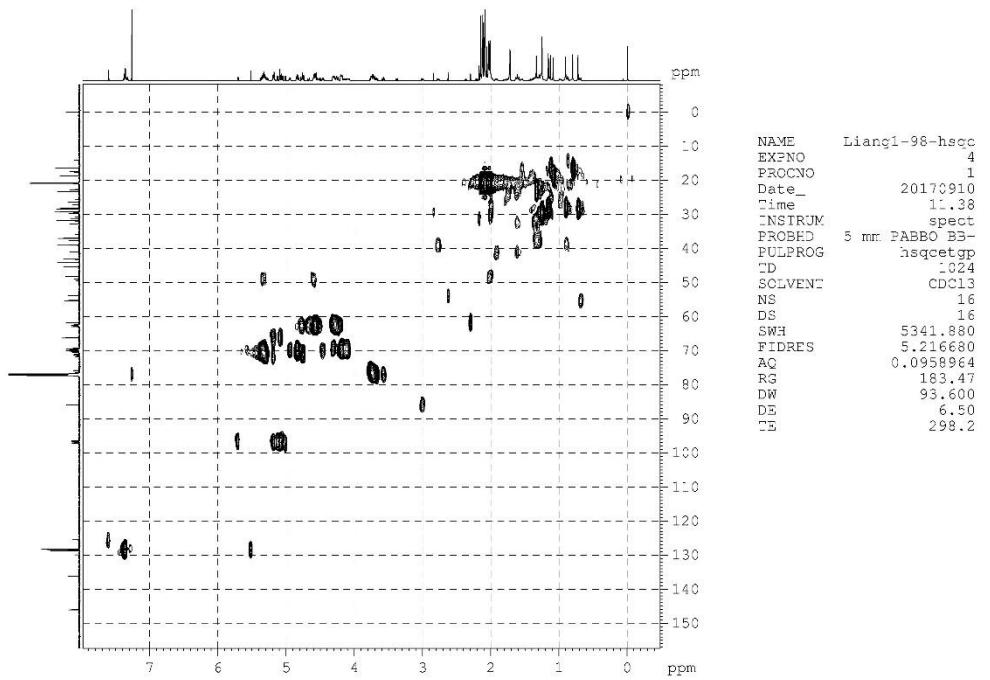
$^1H$  NMR of compound 38



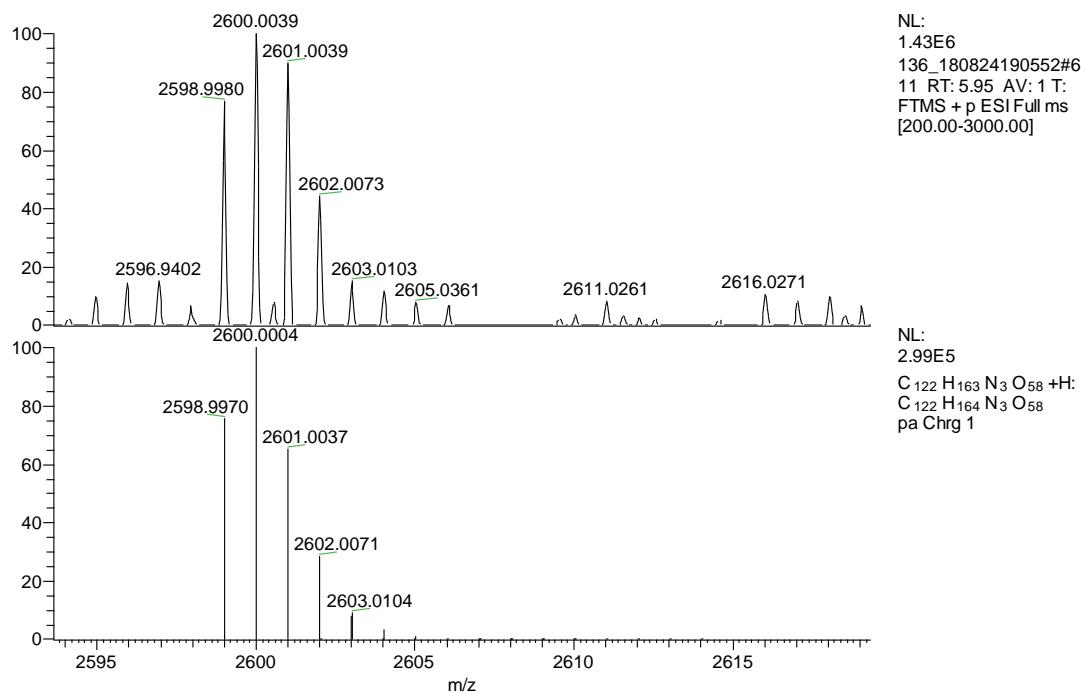
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 38



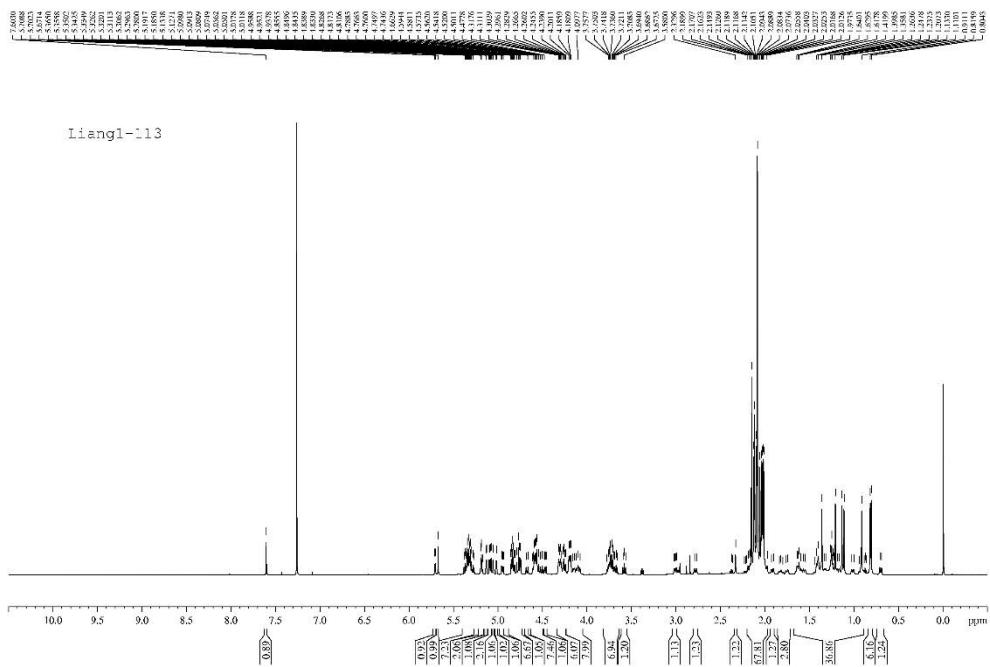
HSQC of compound 38



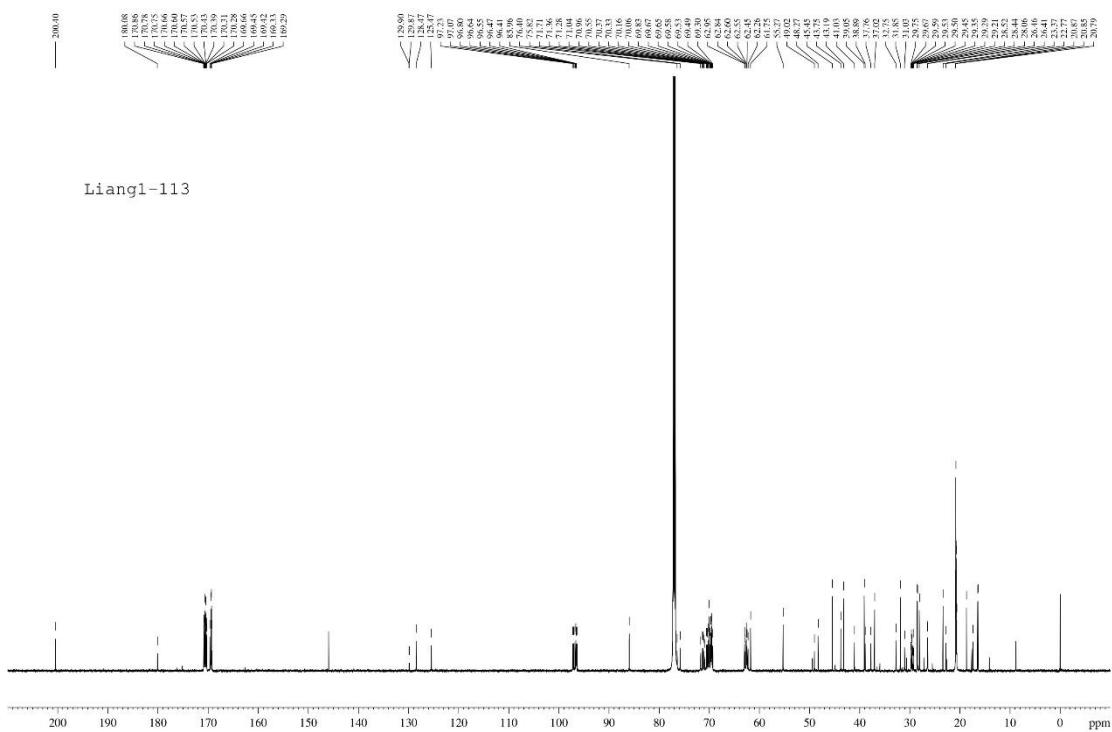
### HRMS of compound **38**



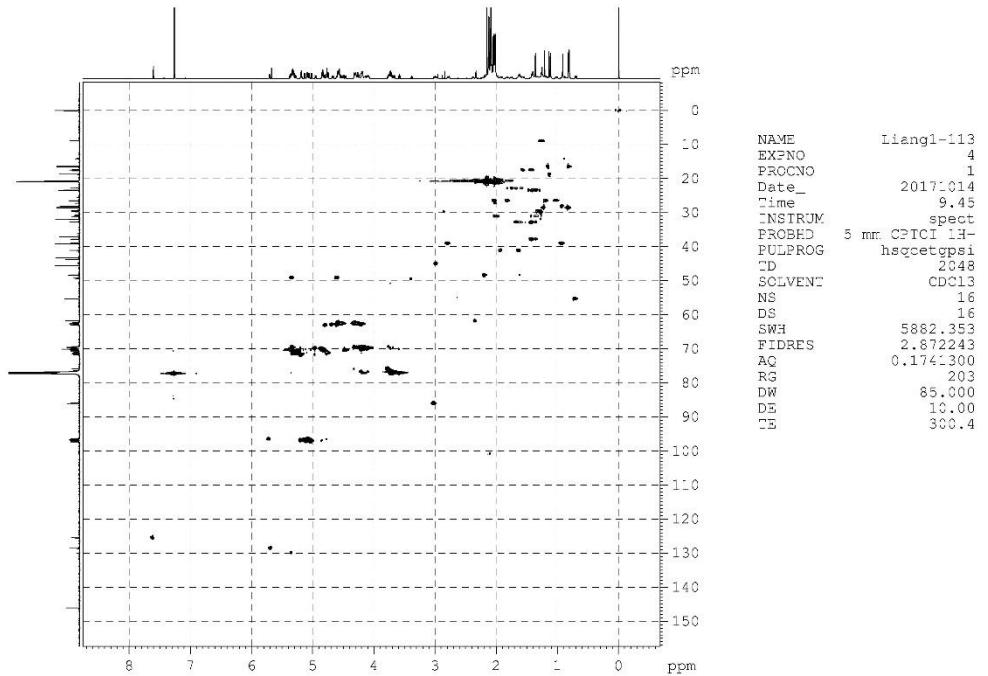
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 39



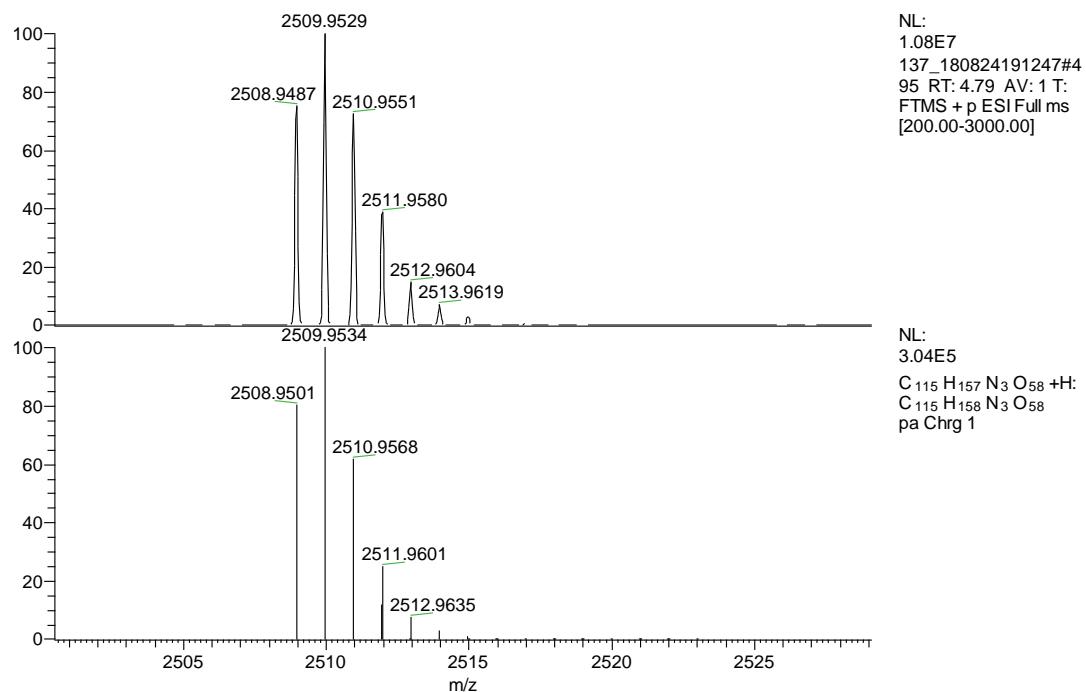
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 39



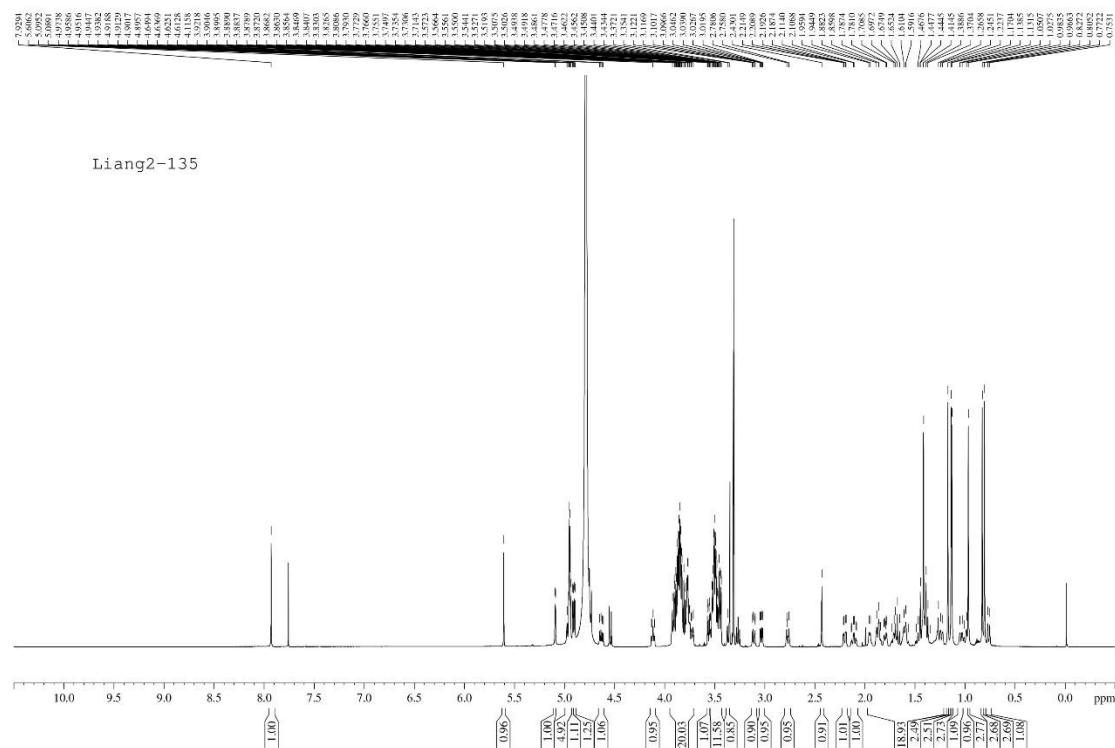
### HSQC of compound **39**



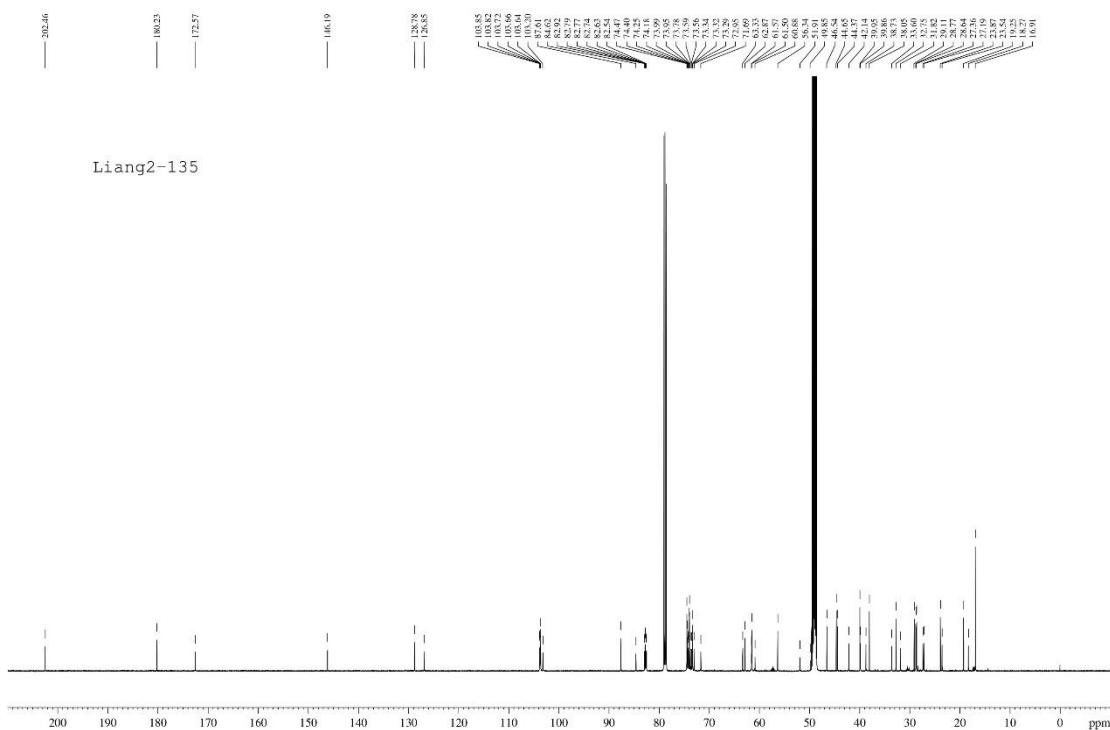
### HRMS of compound 39



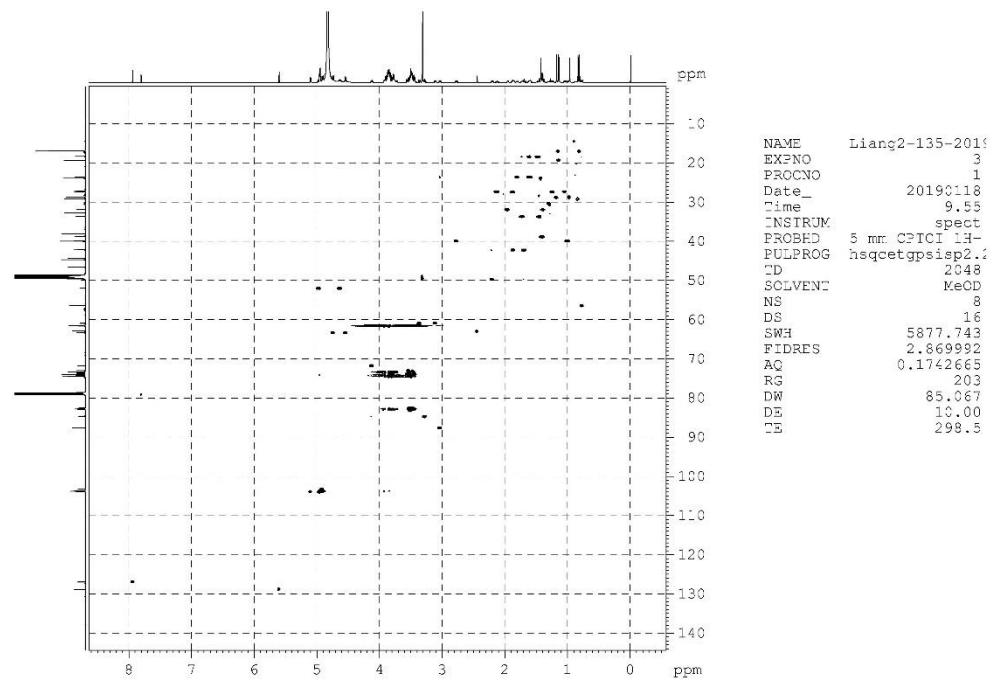
### $^1H$ NMR of compound 40



### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of compound 40



### HSQC of compound **40**



HRMS of compound **40**

