

Supplementary Information

Clinical utility of genetic testing in 201 pre-school children with inherited eye disorders

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Supplementary Table 1: Clinical and genetic characteristics of the 201 pre-school children included in this study.

| labno | gender | age at referral for genetic testing in years | referral diagnosis | relevant family history | number of genes tested | genotype | ACMG variant classification ^ | avoiding unnecessary tests | initiating surveillance for extraocular manifestations | reducing prognostic uncertainty | determining eligibility for treatment trials | other / comment | case previously reported by our group |
|-----------------|--------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| albinism (n=32) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17001518 | male | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.1118C>A p.(Thr373Lys) het; TYR c.1217C>T p.(Pro406Leu) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17028077 | male | 1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.938C>G p.(Pro313Arg) hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | family interested in pre-implantation genetic diagnosis | |
| 17022857 | female | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | yes | 18 | TYR c.823G>T p.(Val275Phe) het; TYR c.1264C>T p.(Arg422Trp) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 16000955 | female | 3 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.1146C>A p.(Asn382Lys) het; TYR c.1217C>T p.(Pro406Leu) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 18004390 | male | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.1146C>A p.(Asn382Lys) het; TYR c.1336G>A p.(Gly446Ser) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | familial concerns about Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome | |
| 16009407 | male | 3 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.107G>A p.(Cys36Tyr) het; TYR c.613C>A p.(Pro205Thr) het | class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | familial concerns about Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome | |
| 16010606 | female | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.1099C>T p.(His367Tyr) het; TYR c.1118C>A p.(Thr373Lys) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17003996 | female | 3 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.229C>T p.(Arg77Trp) het; TYR c.1204C>T p.(Arg402Ter) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | familial concerns about Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome | |
| 17001519 | male | 4 | albinism (oculocutaneous); | no | 18 | TYR c.1114G>A p.(Gly372Arg) hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 16026544 | female | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.1118C>A p.(Thr373Lys) het; TYR c.575C>A p.(Ser192Tyr) hom; TYR c.1205G>A p.(Arg402Gln) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 17012896 | female | 1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.242C>T p.(Pro81Leu) het; TYR c.575C>A p.(Ser192Tyr) hom; TYR c.1205G>A p.(Arg402Gln) het | class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 17029046 | male | 1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.1099C>T p.(His367Tyr) het; TYR c.575C>A p.(Ser192Tyr) hom; TYR c.1205G>A p.(Arg402Gln) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 16002468 | male | 4 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | affected sister | 18 | TYR c.1467dupT p.(Ala490CysfsTer20) het; TYR c.575C>A p.(Ser192Tyr) het; TYR c.1205G>A p.(Arg402Gln) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | familial concerns about Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome | |
| 18017244 | male | 1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.61C>T p.(Pro21Ser) het; TYR c.575C>A p.(Ser192Tyr) het; TYR c.1205G>A p.(Arg402Gln) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 17007832 | female | 4 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.1204C>T p.(Arg402Ter) het; TYR c.575C>A p.(Ser192Tyr) het; TYR c.1205G>A p.(Arg402Gln) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 18006521 | female | 3 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYRP1 c.1103delA p.(Lys368SerfsTer17) het; TYRP1 ex1 to ex5 three copies | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 16010468 | female | 1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYRP1 c.725_728dupCTTC p.(Ser245PhefsTer16) het; TYRP1 c.395A>T p.(Asn132Ile) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |

| labno | gender | age at referral for genetic testing in years | referral diagnosis | relevant family history | number of genes tested | genotype | ACMG variant classification | avoiding unnecessary tests | initiating surveillance for extraocular manifestations | reducing prognostic uncertainty | determining eligibility for treatment trials | other / comment | case previously reported by our group |
|----------|--------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| 16014555 | male | 2 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | OCA2 c.2020C>G p.(Leu674Val) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 16021414 | male | 4 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | affected sister | 18 | OCA2 c.1327G>A p.(Val443Ile) hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 16023117 | male | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | OCA2 exon 7 deletion hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17018603 | male | 4 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | younger brother affected | 18 | OCA2 exon 7 deletion hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | familial concerns about Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome | |
| 17017561 | male | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | OCA2 c.1664G>C p.(Arg555Pro) het; OCA2 c.1841dupA p.(His615AlafsTer2) het | class 3 (VOUS); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 18004387 | female | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | OCA2 c.1951+1G>A het; OCA2 c.2330G>A p.(Cys777Tyr) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 18004262 | female | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | OCA2 c.2051_2052delinsG p.(Phe684CysfsTer8) het | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | familial concerns about Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome | |
| 18012132 | female | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 26 | OCA2 c.1327G>A p.(Val443Ile) het OCA2 exons 19 to 21 duplication het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 17028507 | male | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | HPS5 c.1507G>T p.(Glu503Ter) hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | | haematology referral initiated | | | | |
| 16010469 | male | 1 | albinism (oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | phenotype unlike classical albinism | |
| 17013894 | male | <1 | albinism (ocular or oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | GPR143 c.659-1G>A hemi | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | tailored advice on skin photoprotection | yes [PMID:31719542] |
| 16017162 | male | 1 | albinism (ocular or oculocutaneous) | yes | 40 | TYR c.1118C>A p.(Thr373Lys) het; TYR c.1205G>A p.(Arg402Gln) het; TYR c.575C>A p.(Ser192Tyr) hom | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | tailored advice on skin photoprotection | yes [PMID:31719542] |
| 17011637 | male | 1 | albinism (ocular or oculocutaneous) | no | 18 | TYR c.1217C>T p.(Pro406Leu) het; TYR c.1205G>A p.(Arg402Gln) het; TYR c.575C>A p.(Ser192Tyr) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | tailored advice on skin photoprotection | yes [PMID:31719542] |
| 16006232 | male | <1 | albinism (oculocutaneous); developmental delay; epileptic encephalopathy | yes | 18 | TYR c.38delT p.(Phe13SerfsTer18) hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17022050 | male | 5 | albinism (ocular); developmental delay; microcephaly | no | 18 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | yes [PMID:31719542] |

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|--------------------------------------|--------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| bilateral paediatric cataract (n=74) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17026278 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts | yes | 144 | CRYAA c.61C>T p.(Arg21Trp) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 17021643 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts; microphthalmia | no | 144 | CRYAA c.34C>T p.(Arg12Cys) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 15007971 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts | yes | 114 | CRYAA c.62G>T p.(Arg21Leu) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 15021428 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts | yes | 114 | CRYAA c.61C>T p.(Arg21Trp) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 14017471 | female | 1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | CRYBA1 c.475G>A p.(Gly159Ser) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 15016254 | female | 5 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | CRYBA1 c.215+2T>C het | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 16026011 | male | 1 | congenital cataracts | yes | 144 | CRYBA1 c.215+2T>A het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 17030224 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts; trisomy 21 | no | 144 | CRYBB1 c.473dupA p.(Asn158LysfsTer24) het | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 15010948 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | CRYGD c.127T>C p.(Trp43Arg) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 15004858 | female | 4 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | CRYAB c.295G>T p.(Glu69Ter) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | cardiology referral initiated | | | | |
| 15019910 | female | 5 | congenital cataracts | yes | 114 | GJA3 c.148T>C p.(Ser50Pro) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | yes [PMID: 25148791] |
| 17008393 | male | 3 | congenital cataracts | yes | 144 | GJA3 c.148T>C p.(Ser50Pro) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 15018151 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | GJA8 c.263C>T p.(Pro88Leu) het | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 11012212 | female | <1 | congenital cataract | yes | 144 | GJA8 c.293A>G p.(His98Arg) het | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | yes [PMID: 25148791] |
| 18009736 | male | 2 | congenital cataracts | yes | 144 | BFSP2 c.697_699del p.(Glu233del) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | yes [PMID: 25148791] |
| 14011092 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | chromosome deletion involving whole BCOR gene het | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | cardiology referral initiated | | | | |
| 15014851 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | HSF4 c.479T>G p.(Leu160Arg) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |

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|----------|--------|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---|--|---|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| 17003685 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | HSF4 c.503G>A p.(Trp168Ter) het; HSF4 c.1188+1G>A het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 18010355 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | FYCO1 c.2443delA p.(Met815TrpfsTer6) het; FYCO1 c.1237delG p.(Glu413ArgfsTer25) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 15016572 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | FYCO1 c.539+3A>G het; FYCO1 c.395+2T>G het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 15021966 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts | yes | 114 | PITX3 c.640_656del p.(Ala214ArgfsTer42) het | class 5 (pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 17015905 | male | 5 | congenital cataracts | yes | 144 | PITX3 c.640_656dup p.(Gly220ProfsTer95) het | class 5 (pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 16017070 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | FOXE3 c.352A>G p.(Ser118Gly) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 16001640 | male | 2 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | MIP c.559C>T p.(Arg187Cys) het; CRYAA c.410G>C p.(Gly137Ala) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 17004217 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts; trisomy 21 | no | 144 | VIM c.1080C>G p.(Asp360Glu) het | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 15000185 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts; trisomy 21 | no | 114 | FOXE3 c.431A>G, p.(Tyr144Cys) het | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 16022871 | male | 5 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | LONP1 c.1661A>T p.(Asp554Val) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 14022259 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | NHS c.3127C>T p.(Gln1043Ter) hemi [de novo] | class 5 (pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | dental referral initiated; development closely monitored | | | | |
| 17014480 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts; microphthalmia | yes | 144 | RAB3GAP1 c.1417_1423del p.(Gly473LysfsTer23) hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | development closely monitored | | | family interested in pre-implantation genetic diagnosis | |
| 16024006 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts; microphthalmia | no | 144 | COL4A1 c.2317G>A p.(Gly773Arg) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | cardiology referral & renal screening initiated | | | | |
| 18014933 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | COL4A1 c.2317G>A p.(Gly773Arg) het [de novo] | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | cardiology referral & renal screening initiated | | | result informed reproductive planning | |
| 14001458 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts; cerebral infarction | no | 114 | COL4A1 c.2273G>A p.(Gly758Glu) het [de novo] | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | renal screening initiated | | | result informed reproductive planning | |
| 15000884 | male | 3 | congenital cataracts; developmental delay; neonatal porocephalic cyst | no | 114 | COL4A1 c.2662G>C p.(Gly888Arg) het [de novo] | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | renal screening initiated | | | result informed reproductive planning | |
| 14022248 | male | 2 | congenital cataracts; developmental delay; cerebellar atrophy | no | genome sequencing | SIL1 exon 3 to 4 deletion hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |
| 14013821 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts; microphthalmia; microcephaly; developmental delay | no | genome sequencing | CTNBN1 c.884C>G p.(Ala295Gly) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | | |

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|----------|--------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 13006157 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts; developmental delay; congenital hypothyroidism; subependymal nodules | no | genome sequencing | NALCN c.1186G>A p.(Val396Met) het [de novo] | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | | | | result informed reproductive planning | |
| 18018483 | female | 2 | congenital cataract; developmental delay; lumbar spine skin dimple | no | 144 | GALK1 c.998T>C p.(Leu333Pro) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | no further diagnostic work-up required | metabolic work-up initiated | | | | |
| 16014046 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified; CRYAB c.460G>A p.(Gly154Ser) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 15004571 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified; ADAMTSL4 c.767_768del het; ADAMTSL4 c.2520dupC het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 15001368 | female | 5 | congenital cataracts | yes | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified; COL2A1 c.4148C>T p.(Thr1383Met) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 17013599 | male | 1 | congenital cataracts | yes | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified; RAB3GAP2 c.4175_4178del p.(Ser1392TyrfSTer10) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 17001526 | female | 1 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified; CBS c.1105C>T p.(Arg369Cys) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17001521 | female | 5 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified; ALDH18A1 c.1273C>T p.(Arg425Cys) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 16004017 | male | 3 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 16013132 | female | 3 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 15003590 | male | 4 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 18009939 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 12009672 | male | 1 | congenital cataracts | yes | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 14005417 | male | 1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 13018264 | male | 5 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 14016196 | male | 5 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 14018931 | male | 4 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 14020759 | female | 5 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |

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|----------|--------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 16024573 | female | 4 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17000928 | female | 5 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 14017818 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17027784 | male | 4 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 18001837 | female | 4 | congenital cataracts | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 16013003 | female | 1 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 15015181 | male | 4 | congenital cataracts | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified; ERCC3 c.1757delA p.(Gln586ArgfsTer25) het | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17026533 | male | 5 | congenital cataracts; posterior lenticonus | yes | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified; RECQL4 c.2492_2493del p.(His831ArgfsTer52) het | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 15019612 | female | <1 | congenital cataracts; microcornea; Axenfeld-Rieger anomaly | yes | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 15000484 | male | 4 | congenital cataracts; high myopia | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17022852 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts; high myopia; global developmental delay; cerebral palsy | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 16002025 | male | <1 | congenital cataracts; unilateral ptosis | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 14007961 | male | 4 | congenital cataract; congenital glaucoma | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified; COL11A1 c.328G>C p.(Gly110Arg) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 16016530 | female | 3 | congenital cataracts; developmental delay | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 18004405 | male | 3 | congenital cataracts; developmental delay | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 15004516 | male | 2 | congenital cataracts; developmental delay; microcephaly; infantile spasms | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 12003591 | male | 2 | congenital cataracts; developmental delay; microcephaly; hypospadias | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified; GALK1 c.997C>T p.(Leu333Trp) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | metabolic work-up negative | |
| 16015230 | female | 1 | congenital cataracts; developmental delay; polydactyly; periventricular polymicrogyria | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |

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|---------------------------------------|--------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 14003960 | male | 4 | congenital cataracts; microcephaly; neonatal asphyxia | no | genome sequencing | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 14018514 | male | 4 | congenital cataracts; sparse scalp hair; narrow nasal passages | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 15019481 | female | 4 | congenital cataract; cerebral palsy; poroncephaly | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| bilateral ectopia lentis (n=8) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15022427.72 | female | 3 | ectopia lentis | no | 144 | LTBP2 c.507C>G p.(Cys169Trp) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | extensive systemic investigations not required | | | | | |
| 16012251 | female | 1 | ectopia lentis | no | 114 | LTBP2 c.3427delC p.(Gln1143ArgfsTer35) hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | extensive systemic investigations not required | | | | | |
| 17008394 | male | 3 | ectopia lentis | no | 144 | FBN1 c.356G>A p.(Cys119Tyr) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | cardiology referral initiated | | | | |
| 14000821 | male | 1 | ectopia lentis et pupillae | no | 114 | ADAMTSL4 c.767_786del hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | extensive systemic investigations not required | | | | | |
| 13008723 | male | 5 | ectopia lentis | no | 114 | ADAMTSL4 c.2236C>T p.(Arg746Cys) het; ADAMTSL4 c.767_786del p.(Gln256ProfsTer38) het | class 3 (VOUS); class 5 (pathogenic) | extensive systemic investigations not required | | | | | |
| 17001295 | female | 4 | ectopia lentis | no | 12 | FBN1 c.6354C>T p.(Ile2118Ile) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | cardiology referral initiated | | | | |
| 15010654 & 15002428 | female | 5 | ectopia lentis; heart defect | yes | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17003542 | male | 4 | ectopia lentis; joint hypermobility | no | 144 | no clearly causative variant identified; DHCR7 c.866C>T p.(Thr289Ile) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |

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| labno | gender | age at referral for genetic testing in years | referral diagnosis | relevant family history | number of genes tested | genotype | ACMG variant classification | avoiding unnecessary tests | initiating surveillance for extraocular manifestations | reducing prognostic uncertainty | determining eligibility for treatment trials | other / comment | case previously reported by our group |
|--|--------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|--|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| bilateral anterior segment dysgenesis (ASD) including congenital glaucoma (n=28) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16025893 | male | 2 | corneal endothelial dystrophy | no | 32 | ZEB1 c.1440_1441del p.(Gln481AlafsTer2) het | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 13013898 | male | <1 | megalocornea; glaucoma | no | 114 | LTBP2 c.3578_3581dup p.(Ser1195Ter) het; LTBP2 c.469delA p.(Thr157ProfsTer123) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17012891 | female | 2 | aniridia | yes | 45 | PAX6 c.991C>T p.(Arg331Ter) het | class 5 (pathogenic) | confirmed that risk of WAGR syndrome is low | | | | | |
| 17015864 | male | <1 | anterior segment dysgenesis | no | 45 | FOXE3 c.325C>A p.(Arg109Ser) het; FOXE3 c.555dupC p.(Phe186LeufsTer99) het | class 3 (VOUS); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17009449 | female | <1 | anterior segment dysgenesis | no | 45 | FOXC1 c.481A>G p.(Met161Val) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 14018019 | female | <1 | congenital glaucoma; anterior segment dysgenesis; excess umbilical skin | no | 114 | PITX2 c.429_431del p.(Arg144del) het [de novo] | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 15022193 | male | <1 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | FOXC1 c.256C>T p.(Leu86Phe) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 15022168 | male | <1 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | SBF2 c.141+1G>A hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | | neurology referral initiated | | | family interested in pre-implantation genetic diagnosis | |
| 16021601 | female | 4 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | CYP1B1 c.1103G>A p.(Arg368His) het; CYP1B1 c.1159G>A p.(Glu387Lys) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 16000470 | male | <1 | congenital glaucoma | yes | 45 | CYP1B1 c.1330C>T p.(Arg444Ter) hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 18018901 | male | 4 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | CYP1B1 c.1103G>A p.(Arg368His) hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 18007394 | male | <1 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | CYP1B1 c.241T>A p.(Tyr81Asn) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 16000577 | female | 3 | megalocornea | yes | 32 | no clearly causative variant identified; COL8A2 c.1466dupC p.(Gly490ArgfsTer49) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 17022167 | female | <1 | posterior embryotoxa | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17023814 | male | <1 | anterior segment dysgenesis | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17014067 | male | 3 | anterior segment dysgenesis; congenital aphakia; unilateral microphthalmia | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 16025403 | male | 5 | anterior segment dysgenesis; abnormal teeth | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |

| labno | gender | age at referral for genetic testing in years | referral diagnosis | relevant family history | number of genes tested | genotype | ACMG variant classification | avoiding unnecessary tests | initiating surveillance for extraocular manifestations | reducing prognostic uncertainty | determining eligibility for treatment trials | other / comment | case previously reported by our group |
|----------|--------|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 11012360 | male | 3 | anterior segment dysgenesis; pyloric stenosis | no | genome sequencing | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 16018095 | male | 5 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17010130 | female | 4 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17022448 | female | 1 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 18006601 | female | <1 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 15017091 | female | 3 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 16010439 | male | <1 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 15005400 | male | <1 | congenital glaucoma | no | 114 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17027068 | male | <1 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 16018323 | male | <1 | congenital glaucoma | no | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 16018928 | female | <1 | congenital glaucoma | yes | 45 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |

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| labno | gender | age at referral for genetic testing in years | referral diagnosis | relevant family history | number of genes tested | genotype | ACMG variant classification | avoiding unnecessary tests | initiating surveillance for extraocular manifestations | reducing prognostic uncertainty | determining eligibility for treatment trials | other / comment | case previously reported by our group |
|----------------------------------|--------|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| inherited retinal disease (n=59) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18005694 | female | 5 | achromatopsia | no | 177 | CNGA3 c.829C>T p.(Arg277Cys) hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 15003158 | female | 5 | achromatopsia | no | 177 | CNGB3 c.904-2A>T hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 16025366 | female | 5 | achromatopsia | no | 177 | CNGB3 c.806T>C p.(Leu269Pro) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 13000861 | male | 2 | cone/cone-rod dystrophy or achromatopsia | no | 105 | CNGB3 c.1148delC p.(Thr383IlefsTer13) hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | |
| 14000069 | male | 3 | cone/cone-rod dystrophy or achromatopsia | no | 105 | CNGB3 c.901C>T p.(Gln301Ter) het; CNGB3 c.1148delC p.(Thr383IlefsTer13) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 14012482 | female | 3 | cone/cone-rod dystrophy or achromatopsia | no | 177 | CNGB3 c.1148delC p.(Thr383IlefsTer13) het; CNGB3 c.190delG p.(Glu64SerfsTer19) het; CDH23 c.3293A>G p.(Asn1098Ser) het; CEP164 c.4228C>T p.(Gln1410Ter) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS); class 3 (VOUS) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 16019712 | female | 4 | cone/cone-rod dystrophy or achromatopsia | no | 177 | CNGB3 c.806T>C p.(Leu269Pro) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | |
| 15011628 | male | 4 | cone/cone-rod dystrophy or achromatopsia | no | 177 | GNAT2 c.605G>A p.(Gly202Glu) hom; ABCA4 c.5882G>A p.(Gly1961Glu) het | class 3 (VOUS); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 18012826 | male | 2 | cone/cone-rod dystrophy or achromatopsia (initially idiopathic infantile nystagmus) | no | 177 | CEP290 c.1709C>G p.(Ser570Ter) het; CEP290 c.2414T>C p.(Leu805Pro) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | renal screening initiated | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | |
| 18012804 | female | <1 | cone/cone-rod dystrophy | no | 177 | CNGB3 c.1148delC p.(Thr383IlefsTer13) hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | |
| 15020633 | female | 4 | cone/cone-rod dystrophy | no | 177 | KCNV2 c.562T>C p.(Trp188Arg) hom | class 3 (VOUS) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | |
| 17006564 | female | 5 | cone/cone-rod dystrophy | no | 177 | PROM1 c.1354dupT p.(Tyr452LeufsTer13) het; PROM1 c.436C>T p.(Arg146Ter) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 16023111 | male | 3 | congenital stationary synaptic dysfunction or retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | CACNA1F c.2131G>T p.(Glu711Ter) hemi | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | |
| 17002921 | male | 3 | congenital stationary synaptic dysfunction or retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | CACNA1F c.1561C>T p.(Arg521Cys) hemi | class 3 (VOUS) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | |
| 14002269 | male | 1 | congenital stationary synaptic dysfunction or retinal dystrophy | yes | 177 | CACNA1F c.4301A>G p.(Asn1434Ser) hemi; BBS1 c.1169T>G p.(Met390Arg) het; CHM c.1922_1933dup p.(Asn644_Leu645insGlnSerThrAsn) hemi | class 3 (VOUS); class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 14017012 | male | 4 | congenital stationary synaptic dysfunction or retinal dystrophy | yes | 177 | CACNA1F c.3289G>A p.(Asp1097Asn) hemi | class 3 (VOUS) | | | result suggested that the condition is non-progressive | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 18011541 | male | 5 | congenital stationary synaptic dysfunction | no | 177 | CACNA1F c.4093_4095del p.(Asn1365del) hemi | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |

| labno | gender | age at referral for genetic testing in years | referral diagnosis | relevant family history | number of genes tested | genotype | ACMG variant classification | avoiding unnecessary tests | initiating surveillance for extraocular manifestations | reducing prognostic uncertainty | determining eligibility for treatment trials | other / comment | case previously reported by our group |
|----------|--------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 18004252 | male | 3 | congenital stationary synaptic dysfunction | yes | 177 | CACNA1F c.868C>T p.(Arg290Cys) hemi | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 16004896 | male | 1 | congenital stationary night blindness | yes | 177 | NYX c.212G>C p.(Arg71Pro) hemi; EYS c.8133_8137del p.(Phe2712CysfsTer33) het | class 3 (VOUS); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 16001150 | male | 5 | congenital stationary night blindness | yes | 177 | NYX c.85_108del p.(Arg29_Ala36del) hemi | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 15015157 | male | 4 | congenital stationary night blindness | no | 177 | RHO c.328T>C p.(Cys110Arg) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 11010142 | male | 6 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | NYX c.106_111del p.(Ala36_Cys37del) hemi | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | result suggested that condition is non-progressive | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 15011865 | female | <1 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | CNGA3 c.667C>T p.(Arg223Trp) het CNGA3 c.1279C>T p.(Arg427Cys) het | class 3 (VOUS); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | result suggested that condition is non-progressive | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 16009408 | male | 3 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | CABP4 c.673C>T p.(Arg225Ter) hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | result suggested that condition is non-progressive | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 13015227 | male | <1 | retinal dystrophy | no | 105 | RPE65 c.726-2A>C hom; CEP290 c.7171_7172del p.(Gln2391AlafsTer26) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | as per PMID:28712537; formally approved treatment | | |
| 17027106 | male | 3 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | RDH12 c.601T>C p.(Cys201Arg) hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 12013881 | female | 5 | retinal dystrophy | yes | 105 | RDH12 c.601T>C p.(Cys201Arg) hom; AIPL1 c.465G>T p.(Gln155His) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 14003957 | female | 5 | retinal dystrophy | no | 105 | RDH12 c.506G>A p.(Arg169Gln) het; RDH12 c.883C>T p.(Arg295Ter) het; ABCA4 c.5882G>A p.(Gly1961Glu) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 18001788 | male | 4 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | AIPL1 c.834G>A p.(Trp278Ter) het AIPL1 c.[643-5G>A; 784G>A] p.[?];(Gly262Ser)] het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) <i>in cis</i> with class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17016701 | male | 3 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | AIPL1 c.834G>A p.(Trp278Ter) hom | class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 15014189 | male | 1 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | GUCY2D c.2837C>A p.(Ala946Glu) het; GUCY2D c.2595del G p.(Lys866ArgfsTer14) het | class 3 (VOUS); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 12007217 | male | 3 | retinal dystrophy | no | 105 | CEP290 c.2991+1665A>G het; CEP290 c.4966G>T p.(Glu1656Ter) het | Class 5; Pathogenic; Class 5; Pathogenic | | renal screening initiated | | as per PMID: 30559420 | | |
| 12004181 | male | 1 | retinal dystrophy | no | 105 | CEP290 c.451C>T p.(Arg151Ter) het; CEP290 c.3181_3182del het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | | renal screening initiated | | | | |
| 15004850 | male | 5 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | NRL c.479T>C p.(Leu160Pro) hom; CACNA1F c.1903G>A p.(Val635Ile) hemi | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 15004859 | male | 2 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | RPGRI1 c.2079C>G p.(Tyr693Ter) het; RPGRI1 ex19 del het; ABCA4 c.5196+1136C>A het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |

| labno | gender | age at referral for genetic testing in years | referral diagnosis | relevant family history | number of genes tested | genotype | ACMG variant classification | avoiding unnecessary tests | initiating surveillance for extraocular manifestations | reducing prognostic uncertainty | determining eligibility for treatment trials | other / comment | case previously reported by our group |
|----------|--------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| 18012273 | male | 5 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | CRB1 c.2536G>A p.(Gly846Arg) hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 14009965 | male | 3 | retinal dystrophy; macular edema | no | 105 | CRB1 c.584G>T p.(Cys195Phe) het; CRB1 c.2843G>A p.(Cys948Tyr) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 12000202 | female | 5 | retinal dystrophy; hearing impairment | no | 105 | MYO7A c.[905G>A; 5899C>T] p.[(Arg302His);(Arg1967Ter)] het; MYO7A c.[132+5G>A; 1135G>A] p.[(?);(Gly379Arg)] het; | class 3 (VOUS) <i>in cis</i> with class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) <i>in cis</i> with class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 14002664 | male | 1 | retinal dystrophy; polydactyly; micropenis; obesity | no | 105 | BBS1 c.1339G>A p.(Ala447Thr) hom | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | cardiology referral initiated | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 13009772 | female | <1 | retinal dystrophy; polydactyly; recurrent chest infections | no | 105 | CEP290 c.5668G>T p.(Gly1890Ter) hom; CNGB3 c.1208G>A p.(Arg403Gln) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | renal screening initiated | | | | |
| 12002598 | male | 3 | retinal dystrophy; learning difficulties; anosmia; obesity | no | 105 | BBS9 c.1877_1880del p.(Lys626ArgfsTer22) het; IMPDH1 c.189A>G p.(Ser63Ser) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | renal screening initiated | | | | |
| 16026573 | male | 2 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | GUCY2D c.2837C>A p.(Ala946Glu) het | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | |
| 18007064 | female | <1 | retinal dystrophy | no | 177 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 13016425 | male | 3 | retinal dystrophy | no | 105 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 18008440 | male | 5 | retinal dystrophy; unilateral retinal detachment | no | 177 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 18012137 | male | 3 | retinal dystrophy; unilateral congenital cataract | no | 177 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 17001549 | female | 3 | macular dystrophy | no | 177 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 13016423 | male | 1 | retinal dystrophy; global developmental delay; truncal hypotonia | no | genome sequencing | POMGNT1 c.1342G>C p.(Gly448Arg) het; POMGNT1 c.1769G>A p.(Trp590Ter) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic); class 5 (pathogenic) | | | | | family interested in pre-implantation genetic diagnosis | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 12009678 | female | 4 | retinal dystrophy; developmental delay; cerebellar atrophy | no | 177 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 14012857 | female | 5 | retinal dystrophy; polydactyly; obesity; vaginal & anal atresia | no | genome sequencing | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 17030562 | female | 4 | retinal dystrophy; digit abnormalities; obesity | no | 177 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 14021804 | male | 2 | retinoschisis | yes | 177 | RS1 c.592_600dup p.(Arg200_Leu201insPhelleArg) hemi | class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | surveillance for retinal detachment initiated | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 17029101 | male | 2 | retinoschisis | no | 177 | RS1 c.305G>A p.(Arg102Gln) hemi | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |

| labno | gender | age at referral for genetic testing in years | referral diagnosis | relevant family history | number of genes tested | genotype | ACMG variant classification | avoiding unnecessary tests | initiating surveillance for extraocular manifestations | reducing prognostic uncertainty | determining eligibility for treatment trials | other / comment | case previously reported by our group |
|----------|--------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| 17018420 | male | <1 | vitreoretinal dysplasia | no | 177 | RS1 c.35T>A p.(Leu12His) hemi | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | surveillance for retinal detachment initiated | |
| 12000347 | male | 1 | exudative vitreoretinopathy | no | 105 | FZD4 c.313A>G p.(Met105Val) het | class 4 (likely pathogenic) | | | | | | |
| 17011544 | female | 4 | exudative vitreoretinopathy | no | 177 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 15023722 | female | 1 | vitreoretinal dysplasia; microcephaly; developmental delay | no | 177 | KIF11 c.478_479del p.(Leu160ValfsTer5) het; NPHP4 c.271T>C p.(Phe91Leu) het | class 5 (pathogenic); class 3 (VOUS) | | | | | | yes [PMID:28341476] |
| 16004891 | female | 2 | vitreoretinal dysplasia; porencephaly; developmental delay | no | 177 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |
| 14009949 | female | 4 | vitreoretinopathy; microcephaly | no | 177 | no clearly causative variant identified | not applicable | | | | | | |

^ ACMG corresponds to the American College of Medical Genetics and Genomics (the variant classification shown is according to PMID: 25741868);
VOUS corresponds to variant of unknown significance

Supplementary Table 2: Genes and transcripts included in panels that were used to test children with bilateral cataracts, ectopia lentis or anterior segment dysgenesis (114 gene panel; samples tested between September 2011 and August 2016)

| Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript |
|--------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| ADAMTSL4 | NM_019032.4 | ERCC8 | NM_000082.3 | NDP | NM_000266.3 | SC5DL | NM_001024956.2 |
| AGK | NM_018238.3 | EYA1 | NM_172058.2; NM_172060.2 | NF2 | NM_000268.3; NM_016418.5; NM_181832.2 | SEC23A | NM_006364.2 |
| AGPS | NM_003659.3 | FAM126A | NM_032581.3 | NHS | NM_198270.2; NM_001136024.2 | SIL1 | NM_001037633.1 |
| AKR1E2 | NM_001040177.1 | FBN1 | NM_000138.4 | OCRL | NM_000276.3 | SIX5 | NM_175875.4 |
| ALDH18A1 | NM_002860.3 | FKRP | NM_001039885.2 | OPA3 | NM_001017989.2 | SIX6 | NM_007374.2 |
| B3GALTL | NM_194318.3 | FKTN | NM_006731.2 | PAX6 | NM_001604.4 | SLC16A12 | NM_213606.3 |
| BCOR | NM_017745.5; NM_001123385.1; NM_001123384.1 | FOXC1 | NM_001453.2 | PEX1 | NM_000466.2 | SLC2A1 | NM_006516.2 |
| BFSP1 | NM_001195.3 | FOXD3 | NM_012183.2 | PEX12 | NM_000286.2 | SLC33A1 | NM_004733.3 |
| BFSP2 | NM_003571.2 | FOXE3 | NM_012186.2 | PEX13 | NM_002618.3 | SOLH | NM_005632.2 |
| CBS (ABHD5) | NM_000071.2 | FTL | NM_000146.3 | PEX16 | NM_057174.2; NM_004813.2 | SOX2 | NM_003106.3 |
| CHMP4B | NM_176812.4 | FYCO1 | NM_024513.2 | PEX2 | NM_001172086.1 | SRD5A3 | NM_024592.4 |
| COL18A1 | NM_130445.2 | FZD4 | NM_012193.3 | PEX26 | NM_017929.5 | SREBF2 | NM_004599.2 |
| COL2A1 | NM_001844.4 | GALK1 | NM_000154.1 | PEX3 | NM_003630.2 | TDRD7 | NM_014290.2 |
| COL4A1 | NM_001845.4 | GALT | NM_000155.2 | PEX6 | NM_000287.3 | TFAP2A | NM_003220.2; NM_001042425.1; NM_001032280.2 |
| COL11A1 | NM_001854.3 | GCNT2 | NM_145649.4; NM_145655.3; NM_001491.2 | PEX7 | NM_000288.3 | TMEM70 | NM_017866.5 |
| CRYAA | NM_000394.2 | GJA1 | NM_000165.3 | PEX5L | NM_016559.2 | TMEM114 | NM_001146336.1 |
| CRYAB | NM_001885.1 | GJA3 | NM_021954.3 | PEX10 | NM_153818.1 | VIM | NM_003380.3 |
| CRYBA1 | NM_005208.4 | GJA8 | NM_005267.4 | PEX11B | NM_003846.2 | VSX2 (CHX10) | NM_182894.2 |
| CRYBA4 | NM_001886.2 | GNPAT | NM_014236.3 | PEX14 | NM_004565.2 | | |
| CRYBB1 | NM_001887.3 | HMX1 | NM_018942.2 | PEX19 | NM_002857.3 | | |
| CRYBB2 | NM_000496.2 | HSF4 | NM_001040667.2 | PITX2 | NM_000325.5; NM_153426.1 | | |
| CRYBB3 | NM_004076.3 | JAM3 | NM_032801.3 | PITX3 | NM_005029.3 | | |
| CRYGC | NM_020989.3 | LARGE | NM_004737.4 | POMT1 | NM_007171.3 | | |
| CRYGD | NM_006891.3 | LMX1B | NM_001174146.1 | POMT2 | NM_013382.5 | | |
| CRYGS | NM_017541.2 | LRP5 | NM_002335.2 | PVRL3 | NM_015480.1 | | |
| CYP27A1 | NM_000784.3 | LTBP2 | NM_000428.2 | PXDN | NM_012293.1 | | |
| CYP51A1 | NM_000786.3 | MAF | NM_005360.4 | RAB18 | NM_021252.3 | | |
| DHCR7 | NM_001360.2 | MAN2B1 | NM_002372.2 | RAB3GAP1 | NM_001172435.1 | | |
| EPHA2 | NM_004431.3 | MFSD6L | NM_152599.3 | RAB3GAP2 | NM_012414.3 | | |
| ERCC2 | NM_000400.3 | MIP | NM_012064.3 | RECQL2 (WRN) | NM_000553.4 | | |
| ERCC3 | NM_000122.1 | MIR184 | NR_029705.1 | RECQL4 | NM_004260.3 | | |

Supplementary Table 3: Genes and transcripts included in panels that were used to test children with bilateral cataracts, ectopia lentis or anterior segment dysgenesis (144 gene panel; samples tested between September 2016 and August 2018)

| Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript |
|---------------------|---|---------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| ABCA3 | NM_001089.2 | CYP27A1 | NM_000784.3 | LEPREL1 (P3H2) | NM_018192.3 | PVRL3 | NM_015480.1 |
| ABHD12 | NM_001042472.2; NM_015600.4 | CYP51A1 | NM_000786.3 | LIM2 | NM_030657.3 | PXDN | NM_012293.1 |
| ABHD5 (CDS) | NM_016006.4 | DHCR7 | NM_001360.2 | LONP1 | NM_004793.3 | RAB18 | NM_021252.3 |
| ADAMTS10 | NM_030957.2 | DNAJB1 | NM_006145.2; NM_001313964.1; NM_001300914.1 | LRP2 | NM_004525.2 | RAB3GAP1 | NM_001172435.1 |
| ADAMTS17 | NM_139057.2 | EBP | NM_006579.2 | LSS | NM_002340.5 | RAB3GAP2 | NM_012414.3 |
| ADAMTSL4 | NM_019032.4 | EIF2B2 | NM_014239.3 | LTBP2 | NM_000428.2 | RECQL2 (WRN) | NM_000553.4 |
| AGK | NM_018238.3 | EPG5 | NM_020964.2 | MAF | NM_005360.4 | RECQL4 | NM_004260.3 |
| AGPS | NM_003659.3 | EPHA2 | NM_004431.3 | MAN2A1 | NM_002372.2 | RGS6 | NM_001204416; NM_001204417.1 |
| AKR1E2 | NM_001040177.1 | ERCC2 | NM_000400.3 | MAN2B1 | NM_002372.2 | RNLS | NM_001031709.2; NM_018363.3 |
| ALDH18A1 | NM_002860.3 | ERCC3 | NM_000122.1 | MED25 | NM_030973.3 | SC5DL | NM_001024956.2 |
| ATOH7 | NM_145178.3 | ERCC6 | NM_000124.2 | MFSD6L | NM_152599.3 | SEC23A | NM_006364.2 |
| BCOR | NM_017745.5; NM_001123385.1; NM_001123384.1 | ERCC8 | NM_000082.3 | MIP | NM_012064.3 | SIL1 | NM_001037633.1 |
| BFSP1 | NM_001195.3 | EYA1 | NM_172058.2; NM_172060.2 | MIR184 | NR_029705.1 | SIPA1L3 | NM_015073.2 |
| BFSP2 | NM_003571.2 | FAM126A | NM_032581.3 | MVK | NM_000431.2 | SIX5 | NM_175875.4 |
| CAV1 | NM_001753.4 | FAR1 | NM_032228.5 | MYH9 | NM_002473.4 | SLC16A12 | NM_213606.3 |
| CBS | NM_00071.2 | FBN1 | NM_000138.4 | NDP | NM_000266.3 | SLC2A1 | NM_006516.2 |
| CHMBP4B | NM_176812.4 | FKRP | NM_001039885.2 | NF2 | NM_000268.3; NM_016418.5; NM_181832.2 | SLC33A1 | NM_004733.3 |
| CHRDL1 | NM_001143981 | FKTN | NM_006731.2 | NHS | NM_198270.2; NM_001136024.2 | SOLH | NM_005632.2 |
| CHX10 (VSX2) | NM_182894.2 | FOXD3 | NM_012183.2 | OAT | NM_000274.3 | SRD5A3 | NM_024592.4 |
| CLPB | NM_030813.4; NM_001258394.2 | FOXE3 | NM_012186.2 | OCRL | NM_000276.3 | SREBF2 | NM_004599.2 |
| COL11A1 | NM_001854.3 | FTL promoter | NM_000146.3 | OPA3 | NM_001017989.2; NM_025136.3 | TBC1D20 | NM_144628.3 |
| COL18A1 | NM_130445.2 | FYCO1 | NM_024513.2 | OTX2 | NM_021728.3 | TDRD7 | NM_014290.2 |
| COL2A1 | NM_001844.4 | GALK1 | NM_000154.1 | PAX6 | NM_001604.4 | TFAP2A | NM_003220.2; NM_001042425.1; NM_001032280.2 |
| COL4A1 | NM_001845.4 | GALT | NM_000155.2 | PEX1 | NM_000466.2 | TMEM114 | NM_001146336 |
| CRYAA | NM_000394.2 | GBA2 | NM_020944.2 | PEX12 | NM_000286.2 | TMEM70 | NM_017866.5 |
| CRYAB | NM_001885.1 | GCNT2 | NM_145649.4; NM_145655.3; NM_001491.2 | PEX13 | NM_002618.3 | TRAPPC11 | NM_021942.5 |
| CRYBA1 | NM_005208.4 | GFER | NM_005262.2 | PEX16 | NM_057174.2; NM_004813.2 | TRPM3 | NM_001007471.2; NM_001007471.2; NM_020952.4; NM_024971 |
| CRYBA2 | NM_005209.1 | GJA1 | NM_000165.3 | PEX2 | NM_001172086.1 | UNC45B | NM_173167.3 |
| CRYBA4 | NM_001886.2 | GJA3 | NM_021954.3 | PEX26 | NM_017929.5 | VIM | NM_003380.3 |
| CRYBB1 | NM_001887.3 | GJA8 | NM_005267.4 | PEX3 | NM_003630.2 | VSX2 | NM_182894.2 |
| CRYBB2 | NM_000496.2 | GNPAT | NM_014236.3 | PEX6 | NM_000287.3 | WFS1 | NM_006005.3 |
| CRYBB3 | NM_004076.3 | GTF2H5 | NM_207118.2 | PEX7 | NM_000288.3 | XYLT2 | NM_022167.3 |
| CRYGB | NM_005210.3 | HMX1 | NM_018942.2 | PITX2 | NM_000325.5; NM_153426.1 | | |
| CRYGC | NM_020989.3 | HSF4 | NM_001040667.2 | PITX3 | NM_005029.3 | | |
| CRYGD | NM_006891.3 | JAM3 | NM_032801.3 | POMGNT1 | NM_017739.3; NM_001243766.1 | | |
| CRYGS | NM_017541.2 | LAMB2 | NM_002292.3 | POMT1 | NM_007171.3 | | |
| CTDP1 | NM_004715.4 | LARGE | NM_004737.4 | POMT2 | NM_013382.5 | | |

Supplementary Table 4: Genes and transcripts included in panels that were used to test children with corneal dystrophies or anterior segment dysgenesis, including pediatric glaucoma (samples tested between September 2015 and August 2018)

| Corneal abnormalities panel (32 genes) | | Anterior segment dysgenesis & glaucoma panel (45 genes) | | | |
|--|--|---|--|----------------|--|
| Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript |
| <i>ABCA3</i> | NM_001089.2 | <i>ADAMTS10</i> | NM_030957.2 | <i>PEX2</i> | NM_001172086.1 |
| <i>ADAMTS18</i> | NM_199355.2 | <i>ADAMTS17</i> | NM_139057.2 | <i>PEX26</i> | NM_017929.5 |
| <i>ADAMTSL4</i> | NM_019032.4 | <i>ATOH7</i> | NM_145178.3 | <i>PEX3</i> | NM_003630.2 |
| <i>ALDH18A1</i> | NM_002860.3 | <i>B3GALTL</i> | NM_194318.3 | <i>PEX6</i> | NM_000287.3 |
| <i>B3GALTL (B3GLCT)</i> | NM_194318.3 | <i>(B3GLCT)</i> | | <i>PEX7</i> | NM_000288.3 |
| <i>CHRD1</i> | NM_001143981 | <i>COL4A1</i> | NM_001845.4 | <i>PIK3R1</i> | NM_181523.2; NM_181504.3; NM_181524.1 |
| <i>CHST6</i> | NM_021615.4 | <i>CYP1B1</i> | NM_000104.3 | <i>PITX2</i> | NM_000325.5; NM_153426.1 |
| <i>COL8A2</i> | NM_005202.3 | <i>DDX58</i> | NM_014314.3 | <i>PITX3</i> | NM_005029.3 |
| <i>GJA1</i> | NM_005202.3 | <i>DHCR7</i> | NM_001360.2 | <i>POMGNT1</i> | NM_017739.3; NM_001243766.1 |
| <i>GLS1</i> | NM_014905.4 | <i>DNAJB1</i> | NM_006145.2; NM_001313964.1; NM_001300914.1 | <i>POMT1</i> | NM_007171.3 |
| <i>HMX1</i> | NM_018942.2 | <i>FBN1</i> | NM_000138.4 | <i>POMT2</i> | NM_013382.5 |
| <i>KERA</i> | NM_007035.3 | <i>FKRP</i> | NM_001039885.2 | <i>PXDN</i> | NM_012293.1 |
| <i>KRT12</i> | NM_000223.3 | <i>FKTN</i> | NM_006731.2 | <i>SBF2</i> | NM_030962.3 |
| <i>KRT3</i> | NM_057088.2 | <i>FOXC1</i> | NM_001453.2 | <i>SLC38A8</i> | NM_001080442.2 |
| <i>LAMB2</i> | NM_002292.3 | <i>FOXD3</i> | NM_012183.2 | | |
| <i>MED25</i> | NM_030973.3 | <i>FOXE3</i> | NM_012186.2 | | |
| <i>MIR184</i> | NR_029705.1 | <i>GJA1</i> | NM_000165.3 | | |
| <i>OVOL2 promoter</i> | NM_021220.3 | <i>GPR180</i> | NM_180989.5 | | |
| <i>PIK3R1</i> | NM_181523.2; NM_181504.3; NM_181524.1 | <i>HMX1</i> | NM_018942.2 | | |
| <i>PIP5K3 (PIKFYVE)</i> | NM_015040.3; NM_001178000.1 | <i>JAG1</i> | NM_000214.2 | | |
| <i>PRDM5</i> | NM_018699.3 | <i>LAMB2</i> | NM_002292.3 | | |
| <i>PXDN</i> | NM_012293.1 | <i>LMX1B</i> | NM_001174146.1 | | |
| <i>RAB18</i> | NM_021252.3 | <i>LTBP2</i> | NM_000428.2 | | |
| <i>RAB3GAP1</i> | NM_001172435.1 | <i>MAF</i> | NM_005360.4 | | |
| <i>RAB3GAP2</i> | NM_012414.3 | <i>MIR184</i> | NR_029705.1 | | |
| <i>SLC16A12</i> | NM_213606.3 | <i>MYOC (TIGR)</i> | NM_000261.1 | | |
| <i>SLC4A11</i> | NM_032034; NM_001174089.1; NM_001174090.1 | <i>OPTN</i> | NM_001008211.1 | | |
| <i>TACSTD2</i> | NM_002353.2 | <i>PAX6</i> | NM_001604.4 | | |
| <i>TGFBI</i> | NM_000358.2 | <i>PEX1</i> | NM_000466.2 | | |
| <i>UBIAD1</i> | NM_013319.2 | <i>PEX12</i> | NM_000286.2 | | |
| <i>ZEB1</i> | NM_030751.5; NM_001174094.1 | <i>PEX13</i> | NM_002618.3 | | |
| <i>ZNF469</i> | NM_001127464.2 | <i>PEX16</i> | NM_057174.2; NM_004813.2 | | |
| | | <i>PEX2</i> | NM_001172086.1 | | |

Supplementary Table 5: Genes and transcripts included in panels that were used to test children with suspected albinism (samples tested between January 2016 and August 2018)

| Optic nerve disorders panel (40 genes; including foveal hypoplasia & ocular/oculocutaneous albinism panels) | | Foveal hypoplasia & nystagmus panel (26 genes; including ocular/oculocutaneous albinism panel) | | Ocular/oculocutaneous albinism panel (18 genes) | |
|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript |
| <i>ACO2</i> | NM_001098.2 | <i>ACO2</i> | NM_001098.2 | <i>AP3B1</i> | NM_003664.4 |
| <i>AP3B1</i> | NM_003664.4 | <i>AP3B1</i> | NM_003664.4 | <i>BLOC1S3</i> | NM_212550.4 |
| <i>ATOH7</i> | NM_145178.3 | <i>ATOH7</i> | NM_145178.3 | <i>C10orf11</i> | NM_032024.3; NM_001305581.1 |
| <i>BLOC1S3</i> | NM_212550.4 | <i>BLOC1S3</i> | NM_212550.4 | <i>CACNA1F</i> | NM_005183.3; NM_001256790.2 |
| <i>C10orf11</i> | NM_032024.3; NM_001305581.1 | <i>C10orf11</i> | NM_032024.3; NM_001305581.1 | <i>DTNBP1</i> | NM_032122.4; NM_183040.2 |
| <i>C12orf65</i> | NM_152269.4 | <i>CACNA1F</i> | NM_005183.3; NM_001256790.2 | <i>GPR143</i> | NM_000273.2 |
| <i>CACNA1F</i> | NM_005183.3; NM_001256790.2 | <i>DTNBP1</i> | NM_032122.4; NM_183040.2 | <i>HPS3</i> | NM_032383.4 |
| <i>CISD2</i> | NM_001008388.4 | <i>FRMD7</i> | NM_194277.2 | <i>HPS4</i> | NM_022081.5; NM_152841.2 |
| <i>DHCR7</i> | NM_001360.2 | <i>GPR143</i> | NM_000273.2 | <i>HPS5</i> | NM_181507.1 |
| <i>DTNBP1</i> | NM_032122.4; NM_183040.2 | <i>HMX1</i> | NM_018942.2 | <i>HPS6</i> | NM_024747.5 |
| <i>FRMD7</i> | NM_194277.2 | <i>HPS3</i> | NM_032383.4 | <i>LYST</i> | NM_000081.3 |
| <i>GJA1</i> | NM_000165.3 | <i>HPS4</i> | NM_022081.5; NM_152841.2 | <i>OCA2</i> | NM_000275.2 |
| <i>GPR143</i> | NM_000273.2 | <i>HPS5</i> | NM_181507.1 | <i>PLDN (BLOC1S6)</i> | NM_001311255.1; NM_012388.3 |
| <i>HMX1</i> | NM_018942.2 | <i>HPS6</i> | NM_024747.5 | <i>SLC24A5</i> | NM_205850.2 |
| <i>HPS3</i> | NM_032383.4 | <i>LYST</i> | NM_000081.3 | <i>SLC45A2</i> | NM_016180.4; NM_001012509.3 |
| <i>HPS4</i> | NM_022081.5; NM_152841.2 | <i>OCA2</i> | NM_000275.2 | <i>SLC4A11</i> | NM_032034; NM_001174089.1; NM_001174090.1 |
| <i>HPS5</i> | NM_181507.1 | <i>PAX6</i> | NM_001604.4 | <i>TYR</i> | NM_000372.4 |
| <i>HPS6</i> | NM_024747.5 | <i>PLDN (BLOC1S6)</i> | NM_001311255.1; NM_012388.3 | <i>TYRP1</i> | NM_000550.2 |
| <i>LARGE</i> | NM_004737.4 | <i>RTN4IP1</i> | NM_032730.4 | | |
| <i>LYST</i> | NM_000081.3 | <i>SIX6</i> | NM_007374.2 | | |
| <i>OCA2</i> | NM_000275.2 | <i>SLC24A5</i> | NM_205850.2 | | |
| <i>OPA1</i> | NM_015560.2; NM_130837.2 | <i>SLC38A8</i> | NM_001080442.1 | | |
| <i>OPA3</i> | NM_025136.3; NM_001017989.2 | <i>SLC45A2</i> | NM_016180.4; NM_001012509.3 | | |
| <i>PAX6</i> | NM_001604.4 | <i>SLC4A11</i> | NM_032034; NM_001174089.1; NM_001174090.1 | | |
| <i>PLDN (BLOC1S6)</i> | NM_001311255.1; NM_012388.3 | | | | |
| <i>RAB18</i> | NM_021252.3 | <i>TYR</i> | NM_000372.4 | | |
| <i>RAB3GAP1</i> | NM_001172435.1 | <i>TYRP1</i> | NM_000550.2 | | |
| <i>RAB3GAP2</i> | NM_012414.3 | | | | |
| <i>RTN4IP1</i> | NM_032730.4 | | | | |
| <i>SIX6</i> | NM_007374.2 | | | | |
| <i>SLC24A5</i> | NM_205850.2 | | | | |
| <i>SLC38A8</i> | NM_001080442.1 | | | | |
| <i>SLC45A2</i> | NM_016180.4; NM_001012509.3 | | | | |
| <i>SLC4A11</i> | NM_032034; NM_001174089.1; NM_001174090.1 | | | | |
| <i>SOX2</i> | NM_003106.3 | | | | |
| <i>TBC1D20</i> | NM_144628.3 | | | | |
| <i>TMEM126A</i> | NM_032273.3 | | | | |
| <i>TYR</i> | NM_000372.4 | | | | |
| <i>TYRP1</i> | NM_000550.2 | | | | |
| <i>WFS1</i> | NM_006005.3 | | | | |

We were unable to gain acceptable coverage of HPS1 to include it on these clinical diagnostic panels. HPS10 was also not included.

Supplementary Table 6: Genes and transcripts included in panels that were used to test children with inherited retinal disorders (105 gene panel; samples tested between September 2011 and June 2014)

| Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| <i>ABCA4</i> | NM_000350.2 | <i>CRB1</i> | NM_201253.2 | <i>NR2E3</i> | NM_014249.2 | <i>RIMS1</i> | NM_001168410.1 |
| <i>ADAM9</i> | NM_003816.2 | <i>CRX</i> | NM_000554.4 | <i>NRL</i> | NM_006177.3 | <i>RLBP1</i> | NM_000326.4 |
| <i>AIPL1</i> | NM_014336.3 | <i>DFNB31</i> | NM_015404.3 | <i>OTX2</i> | NM_021728.2 | <i>ROM1</i> | NM_000327.3 |
| <i>ARL6</i> | NM_032146.3 | <i>DHDDS</i> | NM_024887.2 | <i>PCDH15</i> | NM_001142763.1 | <i>RP1</i> | NM_006269.1 |
| <i>BBS1</i> | NM_024649.4 | <i>EFEMP1</i> | NM_001039348.2 | <i>PCDH15</i> | NM_001142769.1 | <i>RP1L1**</i> | NM_178857.5 |
| <i>BBS10</i> | NM_024685.3 | <i>ELOVL4</i> | NM_022726.3 | <i>PCDH15</i> | NM_001142770.1 | <i>RP2</i> | NM_006915.2 |
| <i>BBS12</i> | NM_001178007.1 | <i>EYS</i> | NM_001142800.1 | <i>PCDH15</i> | NM_001142771.1 | <i>RP9</i> | NM_203288.1 |
| <i>BBS2</i> | NM_031885.3 | <i>FAM161A</i> | NM_001201543.1 | <i>PDE6A</i> | NM_000440.2 | <i>RPE65</i> | NM_000329.2 |
| <i>BBS4</i> | NM_033028.3 | <i>FSCN2</i> | NM_001077182.2 | <i>PDE6B</i> | NM_000283.3 | <i>RPGR*</i> | NM_001034853.1 |
| <i>BBS5</i> | NM_152384.2 | <i>FZD4</i> | NM_012193.3 | <i>PDE6C</i> | NM_006204.3 | <i>RPGRIP1</i> | NM_020366.3 |
| <i>BBS7</i> | NM_176824.2 | <i>GNAT2</i> | NM_005272.3 | <i>PDE6G</i> | NM_002602.3 | <i>RS1</i> | NM_000330.3 |
| <i>BBS7</i> | NM_018190.3 | <i>GPR98</i> | NM_032119.3 | <i>PITPNM3</i> | NM_031220.3 | <i>SAG</i> | NM_000541.4 |
| <i>BBS9</i> | NM_198428.2 | <i>GUCA1A</i> | NM_000409.3 | <i>PRCD</i> | NM_001077620.2 | <i>SEMA4A</i> | NM_022367.3 |
| <i>BEST1</i> | NM_004183.3 | <i>GUCA1B</i> | NM_002098.5 | <i>PROM1</i> | NM_006017.2 | <i>SNRNP200</i> | NM_014014.4 |
| <i>C1QTNF5</i> | NM_015645.3 | <i>GUCY2D</i> | NM_000180.3 | <i>PRPF3</i> | NM_004698.2 | <i>SPATA7</i> | NM_018418.4 |
| <i>C2orf71</i> | NM_001029883.1 | <i>IDH3B</i> | NM_006899.2 | <i>PRPF31</i> | NM_015629.3 | <i>TEAD1</i> | NM_021961.5 |
| <i>CA4</i> | NM_000717.3 | <i>IDH3B</i> | NM_174855.1 | <i>PRPF6</i> | NM_012469.3 | <i>TIMP3</i> | NM_000362.4 |
| <i>CACNA2D4</i> | NM_172364.4 | <i>IMPDH1</i> | NM_000883.3 | <i>PRPF8</i> | NM_006445.3 | <i>TOPORS</i> | NM_005802.4 |
| <i>CDH23</i> | NM_022124.5 | <i>IMPG2</i> | NM_016247.3 | <i>PRPH2</i> | NM_000322.4 | <i>TRIM32</i> | NM_012210.3 |
| <i>CDHR1</i> | NM_001171971.1 | <i>KCNV2</i> | NM_133497.3 | <i>RAX2</i> | NM_032753.3 | <i>TTC8</i> | NM_144596.2 |
| <i>CDHR1</i> | NM_033100.2 | <i>KLHL7</i> | NM_001031710.2 | <i>RBP3</i> | NM_002900.2 | <i>TULP1</i> | NM_003322.3 |
| <i>CEP290***</i> | NM_025114.3 | <i>LCA5</i> | NM_181714.3 | <i>RD3</i> | NM_183059.2 | <i>UNC119</i> | NM_005148.3 |
| <i>CERKL</i> | NM_001030311.2 | <i>LRAT</i> | NM_004744.3 | <i>RDH12</i> | NM_152443.2 | <i>UNC119</i> | NM_054035.2 |
| <i>CHM</i> | NM_000390.2 | <i>LRP5</i> | NM_002335.2 | <i>RDH5</i> | NM_001199771.1 | <i>USH1C</i> | NM_005709.3 |
| <i>CLRN1</i> | NM_052995.2 | <i>MERTK</i> | NM_006343.2 | <i>RGR</i> | NM_002921.3 | <i>USH1C</i> | NM_153676.3 |
| <i>CLRN1</i> | NM_001195794.1 | <i>MKKS</i> | NM_018848.2 | <i>RGS9</i> | NM_003835.3 | <i>USH1G</i> | NM_173477.2 |
| <i>CNGA1</i> | NM_001142564.1 | <i>MKS1</i> | NM_017777.3 | <i>RGS9</i> | NM_001165933.1 | <i>USH2A</i> | NM_206933.2 |
| <i>CNGA3</i> | NM_001298.2 | <i>MKS1</i> | NM_001165927.1 | <i>RHO</i> | NM_000539.3 | <i>ZNF513</i> | NM_144631.5 |
| <i>CNGB1</i> | NM_001297.4 | <i>MYO7A</i> | NM_000260.3 | <i>RIMS1</i> | NM_014989.4 | | |
| <i>CNGB3</i> | NM_019098.4 | <i>NDP</i> | NM_000266.3 | <i>RIMS1</i> | NM_001168407.1 | | |

* For RPGR it was not possible to obtain high quality read for exon ORF15;

** Analysis of the coding region between c.4000 and c.7000 of the RP1L1 gene was not included;

***Testing of the common intron 26 mutation c.2991+1655A>G in CEP290 was included in this analysis.

Supplementary Table 7: Genes and transcripts included in panels that were used to test children with inherited retinal disorders (177 gene panel; samples tested between July 2014 and August 2018)

| Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript | Gene (HGNC) | Transcript |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>ABCA4*</i> | NM_000350 | <i>CRX</i> | NM_000554 | <i>MFRP</i> | NM_031433 | <i>RGR</i> | NM_002921 |
| <i>ABHD12</i> | NM_001042472 | <i>CSPP1</i> | NM_024790 | <i>MKKS</i> | NM_018848 | <i>RGS9</i> | NM_003835 |
| <i>ACBD5</i> | NM_145698 | <i>CYP4V2</i> | NM_207352 | <i>MKS1</i> | NM_017777 | <i>RGS9</i> | NM_001165933 |
| <i>ADAM9</i> | NM_003816 | <i>DFNB31</i> | NM_015404 | <i>MKS1</i> | NM_001165927 | <i>RHO</i> | NM_000539 |
| <i>ADAMTS18</i> | NM_199355 | <i>DHDDS</i> | NM_024887 | <i>MVK</i> | NM_000431 | <i>RIMS1</i> | NM_014989 |
| <i>AHI1</i> | NM_001134832 | <i>DTHD1</i> | NM_001136536 | <i>MYO7A</i> | NM_000260 | <i>RIMS1</i> | NM_001168407 |
| <i>AHI1</i> | NM_017651 | <i>DTHD1</i> | NM_001170700 | <i>NDP</i> | NM_000266 | <i>RIMS1</i> | NM_001168410 |
| <i>AIPL1</i> | NM_014336 | <i>EFEMP1</i> | NM_001039348 | <i>NEK2</i> | NM_002497 | <i>RLBP1</i> | NM_000326 |
| <i>ARL2BP</i> | NM_012106 | <i>ELOVL4</i> | NM_022726 | <i>NMNAT1</i> | NM_0022787 | <i>ROM1</i> | NM_000327 |
| <i>ARL6</i> | NM_032146 | <i>EMC1</i> | NM_015047 | <i>NPHP1</i> | NM_000272 | <i>RP1</i> | NM_006269 |
| <i>BBIP1</i> | NM_001195306 | <i>EYS</i> | NM_001142800 | <i>NPHP3</i> | NM_153240 | <i>RP1L1**</i> | NM_178857 |
| <i>BBS1</i> | NM_024649 | <i>FAM161A</i> | NM_001201543 | <i>NPHP3</i> | NM_015102 | <i>RP2</i> | NM_006915 |
| <i>BBS10</i> | NM_024685 | <i>FLVCR1</i> | NM_014053 | <i>NR2E3</i> | NM_014249 | <i>RP9</i> | NM_203288 |
| <i>BBS12</i> | NM_001178007 | <i>FSCN2</i> | NM_001077182 | <i>NRL</i> | NM_006177 | <i>RPE65</i> | NM_000329 |
| <i>BBS2</i> | NM_031885 | <i>FZD4</i> | NM_012193 | <i>NYX</i> | NM_022567 | <i>RPGR***</i> | NM_001034853 |
| <i>BBS4</i> | NM_033028 | <i>GNAT1</i> | NM_000172 | <i>OAT</i> | NM_000274 | <i>RPGRIP1</i> | NM_020366 |
| <i>BBS5</i> | NM_152384 | <i>GNAT2</i> | NM_005272 | <i>OFD1*</i> | NM_003611 | <i>RPGRIP1L</i> | NM_015272 |
| <i>BBS7</i> | NM_176824 | <i>GNPTG</i> | NM_032520 | <i>OTX2</i> | NM_021728 | <i>RS1</i> | NM_000330 |
| <i>BBS9</i> | NM_198428 | <i>GPR125</i> | NM_145290 | <i>PANK2</i> | NM_153638 | <i>SAG</i> | NM_000541 |
| <i>BEST1</i> | NM_004183 | <i>GPR179</i> | NM_001004334 | <i>PCDH15</i> | NM_001142763 | <i>SDCCAG8</i> | NM_006642 |
| <i>C1QTNF5</i> | NM_015645 | <i>GPR98</i> | NM_032119 | <i>PCDH15</i> | NM_001142769 | <i>SEMA4A</i> | NM_022367 |
| <i>C2orf71</i> | NM_001029883 | <i>GRK1</i> | NM_002929 | <i>PCDH15</i> | NM_001142770 | <i>SLC24A1</i> | NM_004727 |
| <i>C2ORF86</i> | NM_015910 | <i>GRM6</i> | NM_000843 | <i>PCDH15</i> | NM_001142771 | <i>SLC24A1</i> | NM_001254740 |
| <i>C8ORF37</i> | NM_177965 | <i>GUCA1A</i> | NM_000409 | <i>PCYT1A</i> | NM_005017 | <i>SNRNP200</i> | NM_014014 |
| <i>C21orf2</i> | NM_004928 | <i>GUCA1B</i> | NM_002098 | <i>PDE6A</i> | NM_000440 | <i>SPATA7</i> | NM_018418 |
| <i>CA4</i> | NM_000717 | <i>GUCY2D</i> | NM_000180 | <i>PDE6B</i> | NM_000283 | <i>TEAD1</i> | NM_021961 |
| <i>CABP4</i> | NM_145200 | <i>HARS</i> | NM_002109 | <i>PDE6C</i> | NM_006204 | <i>TIMP3</i> | NM_000362 |
| <i>CACNA1F</i> | NM_005183 | <i>HMX1</i> | NM_018942 | <i>PDE6G</i> | NM_002602 | <i>TMEM237</i> | NM_001044385 |
| <i>CACNA2D4</i> | NM_172364 | <i>IDH3B</i> | NM_006899 | <i>PEX1</i> | NM_000466 | <i>TOPORS</i> | NM_005802 |
| <i>CAPN5</i> | NM_004055 | <i>IDH3B</i> | NM_174855 | <i>PEX2 (PXMP3)</i> | NM_000318 | <i>TRIM32</i> | NM_012210 |
| <i>CC2D2A</i> | NM_001080522 | <i>IFT140</i> | NM_014714 | <i>PEX7</i> | NM_000288 | <i>TRPM1</i> | NM_002420 |
| <i>CDH3</i> | NM_001793 | <i>IMPDH1</i> | NM_000883 | <i>PHYH</i> | NM_006214 | <i>TSPAN12</i> | NM_012338 |
| <i>CDH23</i> | NM_022124 | <i>IMPG1</i> | NM_001563 | <i>PITPNM3</i> | NM_031220 | <i>TTC8</i> | NM_144596 |
| <i>CDHR1</i> | NM_001171971 | <i>IMPG2</i> | NM_016247 | <i>PLA2G5</i> | NM_000929 | <i>TUB</i> | NM_177972 |
| <i>CDHR1</i> | NM_033100 | <i>INPP5E</i> | NM_019892 | <i>PRCD</i> | NM_001077620 | <i>TULP1</i> | NM_003322 |
| <i>CEP164</i> | NM_014956 | <i>INVS</i> | NM_014425 | <i>PROM1</i> | NM_006017 | <i>UNC119</i> | NM_005148 |
| <i>CEP290*</i> | NM_025114 | <i>IQCB1</i> | NM_001023570 | <i>PRPF3</i> | NM_004698 | <i>UNC119</i> | NM_054035 |
| <i>CERKL</i> | NM_001030311 | <i>ITM2B</i> | NM_021999 | <i>PRPF31</i> | NM_015629 | <i>USH1C</i> | NM_005709 |
| <i>CHM</i> | NM_000390 | <i>KCNJ13</i> | NM_002242 | <i>PRPF4</i> | NM_004697 | <i>USH1C</i> | NM_153676 |
| <i>CIB2</i> | NM_006383 | <i>KCNV2</i> | NM_133497 | <i>PRPF6</i> | NM_012469 | <i>USH1G</i> | NM_173477 |
| <i>CLN3</i> | NM_000086 | <i>KIAA1549</i> | NM_001164665 | <i>PRPF8</i> | NM_006445 | <i>USH2A*</i> | NM_206933 |
| <i>CLRN1</i> | NM_052995 | <i>KIAA1549</i> | NM_020910 | <i>PRPH2</i> | NM_000322 | <i>VCAN</i> | NM_004385 |
| <i>CLRN1</i> | NM_001195794 | <i>KIF11</i> | NM_004523 | <i>RAB28</i> | NM_001017979 | <i>VPS13B</i> | NM_017890 |
| <i>CNGA1</i> | NM_001142564 | <i>KLHL7</i> | NM_001031710 | <i>RAX2</i> | NM_032753 | <i>WDR19</i> | NM_025132 |
| <i>CNGA3</i> | NM_001298 | <i>LCA5</i> | NM_181714 | <i>RBP3</i> | NM_002900 | <i>ZNF423</i> | NM_015069 |
| <i>CNGB1</i> | NM_001297 | <i>LRAT</i> | NM_004744 | <i>RBP4</i> | NM_006744 | <i>ZNF513</i> | NM_144631 |
| <i>CNGB3</i> | NM_019098 | <i>LRP5</i> | NM_002335 | <i>RD3</i> | NM_183059 | | |
| <i>CNNM4</i> | NM_020184 | <i>LZTFL1</i> | NM_020347 | <i>RDH12</i> | NM_152443 | | |
| <i>CRB1</i> | NM_201253 | <i>MERTK</i> | NM_006343 | <i>RDH5</i> | NM_001199771 | | |

*Testing for the following intronic mutations was included in this analysis: *CEP290* c.2991+1655A>G; *USH2A* c.7595-2144A>G; *OFD1* c.935+706A>G; *ABCA4* c.5196+1056A>G, c.5196+1137G>A, c.5196+1216C>A, c.4539+2001G>A, c.4539+2028C>T, c.5461-10T>C;

Analysis of the coding region of exon 4 of the *RP1L1* gene was not included; (iv)* For *RPGR* it was not possible to obtain high quality read for exon ORF15.

Supplementary Table 8: Modes of inheritance observed across 129 children with inherited eye disease and a probable molecular diagnosis.

| Mode of Inheritance | Number of occurrences | Percentage of cases (%) |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Autosomal dominant | 35 | 27 % |
| no relevant family history reported in | 24 | 18 % |
| Autosomal recessive | 79 | 61 % |
| cases with a homozygous change | 38 | 29 % |
| cases with presumed compound heterozygous changes | 41 | 32 % |
| X-linked | 15 | 12 % |
| no relevant family history reported in | 9 | 7 % |