

## **Supplementary material**

# **Chronology of cellular events related to mitochondrial burnout leading to cell death in Fuchs endothelial corneal dystrophy**

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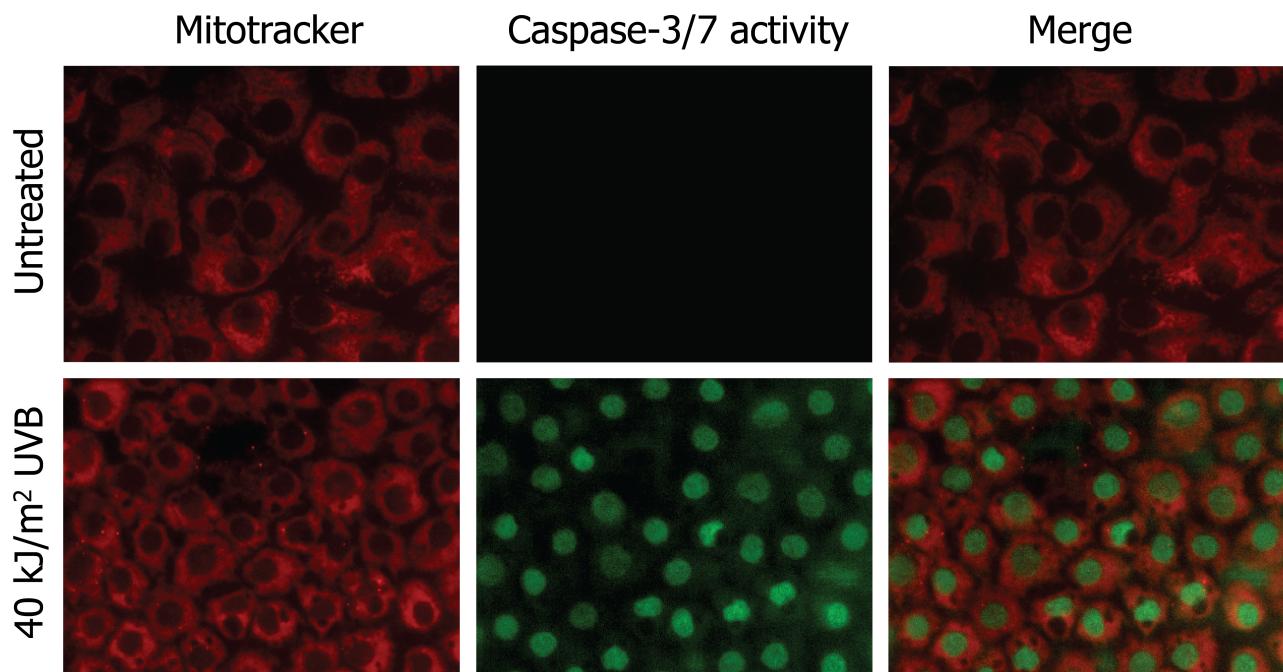
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## **Supplemental material and methods**

### **UVB irradiation and apoptosis analysis**

Corneal endothelial explants from cadaveric eyes were placed in PBS and irradiated or not with 40 kJ/m<sup>2</sup> UVB to induce apoptosis. UVB irradiation system consists of RPR-3000 UVB lamps (Southern New England Ultraviolet Co.) with an emission peak of 300 nm. A cellulose acetate sheet (Kodacel TA-407, clear 0.015 in.; Eastman-Kodak Co.) was used to filter out wavelength below 295 nm. Sixteen hours post-UVB, apoptosis was measured using CellEvent Caspase-3/7 Green detection assay (Invitrogen) at a concentration of 5 μM and mitochondria were labeled using Mitotracker Deep Red FM at a concentration of 80 nM (Invitrogen).

**Supplemental figure**



**Fig S1: UVB-induced apoptosis in corneal endothelial explants.** Corneal endothelial explants from cadaveric human eyes has been irradiated with 40 kJ/m<sup>2</sup> UVB or unirradiated (untreated). Sixteen hours post-irradiation, a marker of cell death by apoptosis (caspase-3/7 activity; green) was used in conjunction with the mitochondrial mass marker (mitotracker; red). Nuclear green labeling of all cells in the explant following UVB-exposure shows a strong induction of apoptosis in corneal endothelial cells.

**Supplemental table**

Table S1. Classification of age and sex of healthy and FECD donors used in this study by figures.

Healthy (H) or FECD (F)	Age	Sex	Figure	Number of Fields
F	66	Male	2.6	8
F	73	Female	2.6	8
F	90	Female	2.6	11
H	70	Female	2.6	12
H	77	Female	2.6	8
H	78	Male	2.6	8
F	61	Female	3	8
F	71	Female	3	9
F	71	Female	3	8
H	64	Female	3	7
H	61	Female	3	11
H	82	Female	3	10
F	57	Female	4	7
F	72	Female	4	8
F	58	Male	4	10
F	67	Female	4	7
H	56	Male	4	7
H	60	Male	4	9
H	81	Female	4	11
F	55	Female	5	8
F	70	Male	5	9
F	74	Female	5	7
H	61	Female	5	7
H	64	Female	5	8
H	82	Female	5	11
H	66	Female	Sup 1	-