

Fig. S1. (A) FACS plots demonstrating distinct populations of Insulin (INS) positive β -, glucagon (GCG) positive α - and somatostatin (SST) positive δ -cells among dispersed fetal and neonatal pancreatic cells. (B) Pearson correlation matrix of all RNA-seq samples used in this study demonstrating distinct stage specific gene expression patterns in β -, α -, and δ -cells (C) Principal Component Analysis indicating the RNA-Seq libraries cluster according to cell type in principle component 1, followed by developmental stage in principle component 2

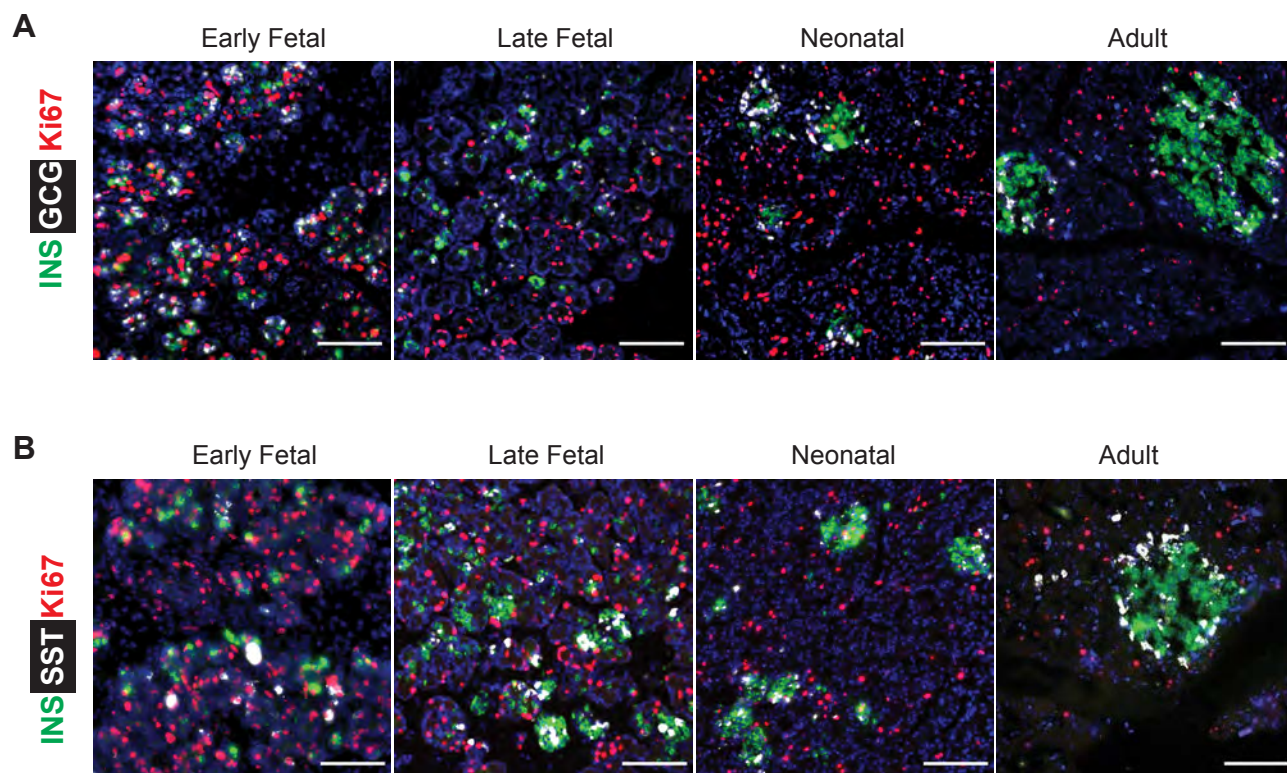


Fig. S2. Representative immunofluorescence images showing (A) Insulin and Glucagon or (B) Insulin and Somatostatin co-stained with Ki67 (Scale bars, 100 μ m)

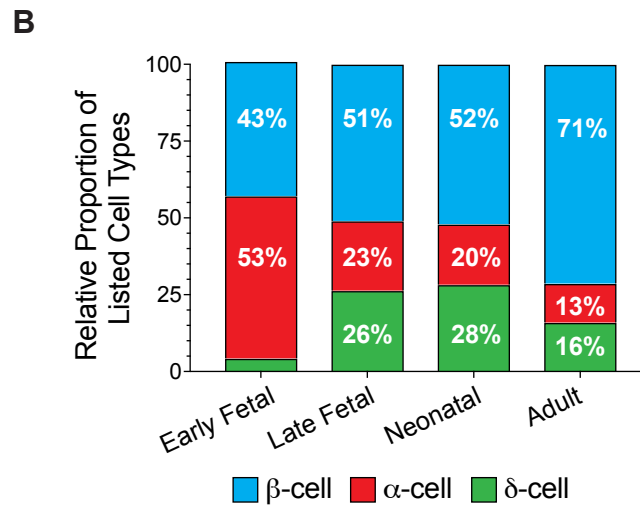
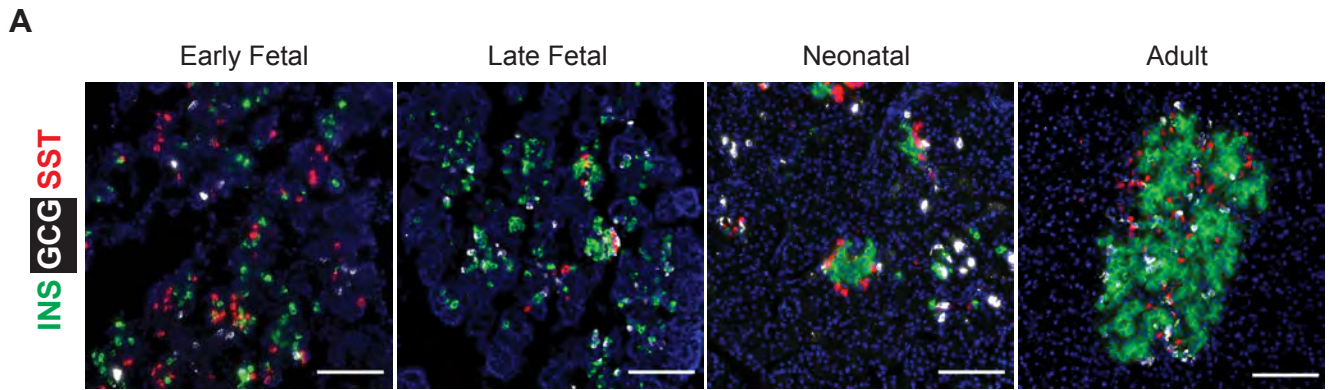


Fig. S3. Representative immunofluorescence images (A) and (B) their quantification graphs showing relative proportion of INS+, GCG+ and SST+ cells in each developmental stage (n = 40 images per group, from 3 pigs per group, Scale bars, 100 μ m)

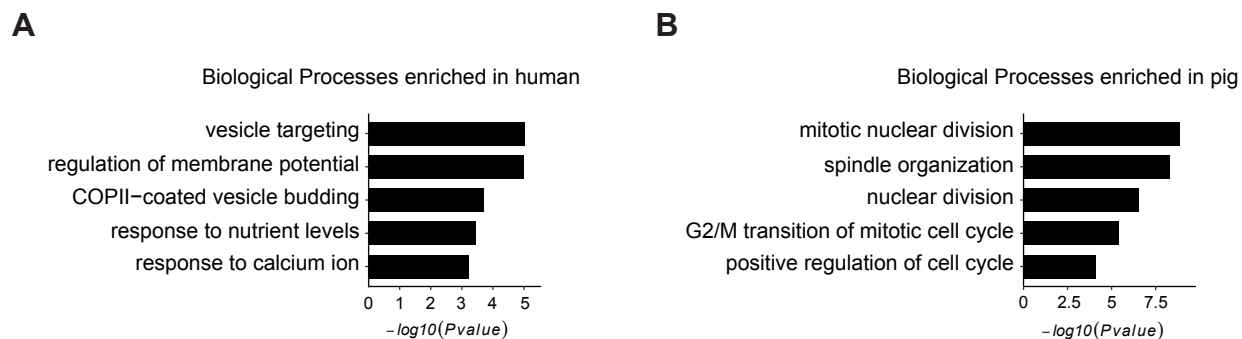


Fig. S4. Enriched GO terms with genes enriched in (A) human and (B) pig β -cells at neonatal stage. Adjusted p value threshold was 0.05.

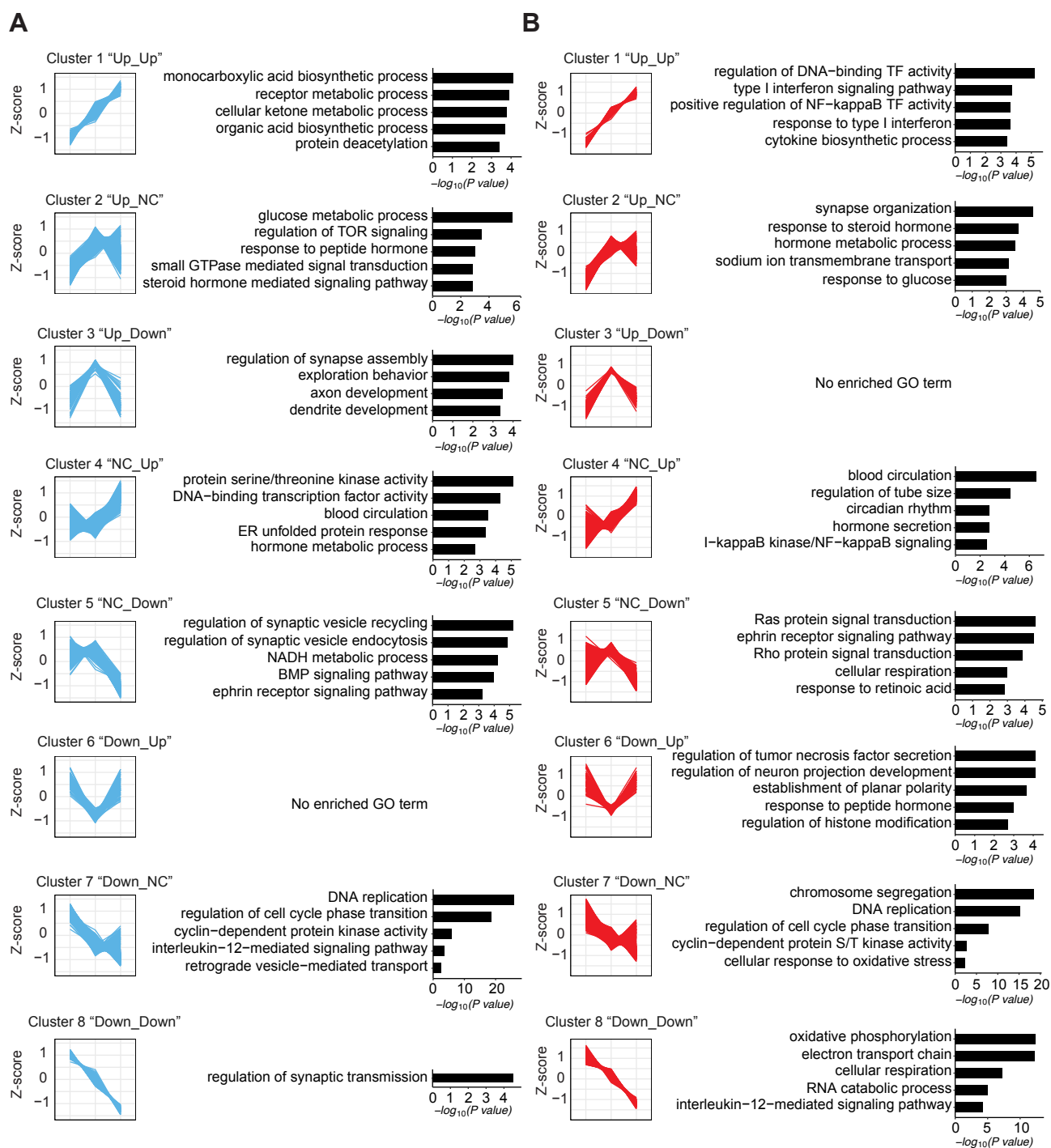


Fig. S5. (A, B) Visualization of gene expression change with z score representing $\log_2(X+1)$ transformed TPM counts of genes in 8 clusters. Genes were clustered based on expression changes from early fetal stage to neonatal day 22 in β - (A) and α - (B) cells. Enriched GO terms with genes in each cluster are shown to the right. Adjusted p value threshold was 0.1.

Supplementary Tables

Table S1. List of RNA-Seq libraries sequenced in this study

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Table S2. Differentially expressed genes in pig β -, α -, and δ -cells between two developmental stages
(Early fetal vs Late fetal, Late fetal vs Neonatal)

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Table S3. TPM counts of genes in each RNA-seq library

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Table S4. Genes which are developmentally regulated in human and pig islet cells

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Table S5. Differentially expressed genes and GO term analysis comparing neonatal human and pig β -cells.

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Table S6. Genes with dynamic expression in pig β - and α -cells from early fetal to neonatal stages.

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Table S7. MODY and NDM genes which are developmentally regulated in human and pig islet cells

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Table S8. Up- and down-regulated genes in pig β -cells between late fetal and P22.

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Table S9. GO term analysis in pig β -cells between late fetal and P22.

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