Supporting Information

Visible Light-Induced Borylation of C–O, C–N, and C–X Bonds

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Materials and experimental details

Materials: Anhydrous acetonitrile was distilled from ground 3Å molecular sieves under the atmosphere of nitrogen and collected fresh before use. Compounds **PTH4**,^[1] **S1-S18**,^[2] **S26-S29**^[3] were prepared according to the previously reported procedures. The potassium salt of **PTH1** was prepared by reacting **PTH1** with potassium hexamethyldisilazide. All other chemicals were used as commercially available.

Experimental equipment: Glovebox work was carried out in a nitrogen-filled LC Technology Solutions LCPW-220 glovebox. Photoinduced reactions were carried out in a test-tube rack placed on a stirplate and flanked with two 36W LED lights (λ_{max} = 400 nm, 420 nm, or 450 nm) thermostated with continuous air flow supply at 22 °C (default

method, unless otherwise specified), or without the air flow supply at 35–40 °C, allowing to carry out up to eight parallel reactions at the same time. Carrying out reactions without the air flow supply allowed to improve the yields by ~ 20%. The same improvement can also be achieved by carrying out the reaction with added water (1 equiv.)

Purification: Column chromatography was performed using CombiFlash Rf-200 (Teledyne-Isco) automated flash chromatography system, as well as manually. Thin layer chromatography was carried out on silica gel-coated glass plates (Merck Kieselgel 60 F254). Plates were visualized under ultraviolet light (254 nm) and using a potassium permanganate stain.

Characterization: ¹H, ¹³C, ¹¹B, and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded at 500 MHz (¹H), 125 MHz (¹³C), 202 MHz (³¹P), 470.5 MHz (¹⁹F), and 160.4 MHz (¹¹B) on Bruker AVANCE III 500 instruments in CDCl₃ or other specified deuterated solvents with and without tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard at 25 °C, unless specified otherwise. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in parts per million (ppm) from tetramethylsilane (¹H and ¹³C), BF₃·OEt₂ (¹¹B), and CFCl₃ (¹⁹F). Coupling constants (*J*) are in Hz. Proton multiplicity is assigned using the following abbreviations: singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), quintet (quint.), septet (sept.), multiplet (m), broad (br).

Infrared measurements were carried out neat on a Bruker Vector 22 FT-IR spectrometer fitted with a Specac diamond attenuated total reflectance (ATR) module. The UV/Vis absorption spectra were obtained on a Shimadzu UV-2600 spectrophotometer.

General Procedures

General procedure for the visible light-mediated photocatalytic C–O, C–N and C–X borylation (GP1)

An oven-dried 8 mL reaction tube was charged with a magnetic stir bar, substrate (0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (0.24–1.0 mmol, 1.2–5.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.2–12 mol%), Cs_2CO_3 (0.24–1.0 mmol, 1.2–5.0 equiv.) and CH₃CN (1.5–4.5 mL). The reaction mixture was purged with

argon via a needle extended to the mixture surface for 5 seconds. The tube was sealed with a plastic cap and then irradiated with an LED light of the appropriate wavelength (400 nm, 420 nm, or 450 nm) for 16–72 h. Water (4 mL) was added, and the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 8 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The resulting crude mixture can be purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (6–15 minutes per column) to give the corresponding boronate ester or by GP2–GP5 to give boronic acids, organotrifluoroborates and diborylarenes.

General procedure for the isolation as organotrifluoroborates with potassium fluoride and tartaric acid (GP2)

To the reaction mixture was added methanol (2 mL) and then acetonitrile (2 mL), followed by a solution of potassium fluoride (0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.) in water (0.4 mL), and the mixture was stirred for 5 minutes at room temperature. A solution of L-(+)-tartaric (0.41 mmol, 2.05 equiv.) in THF (5 mL) was added dropwise to the stirring mixture over 5 minutes, resulting in formation of a white precipitate. The reaction mixture was stirred for 15 minutes, diluted with acetonitrile (5 mL) and then filtered. The flask and the filtered solids were rinsed with acetonitrile (3 × 15 mL) and the combined filtrate was concentrated. The mixture was dried azeotropically with acetonitrile (4 × 3 mL) and washed with diethyl ether (2 × 10 mL). The solid residue was dried in vacuum, acetone (50 mL) was added and the mixture was sonicated for 5 minutes and warmed up to effect dissolution if necessary. The acetone solution was passed through a Celite[®] pad, and the filtrate was discolved in CH₃CN (10 mL) and stirred with K₂CO₃ (10 equiv.) for 2 h then passed through a Celite[®] pad, and

the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the desired potassium organotrifluoroborate.

General procedure for the isolation as organotrifluoroborates with potassium hydrogen difluoride (GP3)

The mixture was purified by a rapid column chromatography (6–15 min) to eliminate B₂pin₂ then methanol (5 mL) and 4.5M solution of potassium hydrogen difluoride (0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.) were added. The mixture was stirred for 20 minutes and the volatile components were removed under reduced pressure. The mixture was dried azeotropically with acetonitrile (4 × 3 mL) and washed with pentane (2 × 10 mL). The solid residue was dried in vacuum, acetone (50 mL) was added and the mixture was sonicated for 5 minutes and gently warmed up if necessary to effect dissolution. The acetone solution was passed through a Celite[®] pad, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was crystallized from an acetone/diethyl ether mixture to afford the desired potassium organotrifluoroborate. For basic nitrogen groupcontaining substrates, the substrate was dissolved in CH₃CN (10 mL) and stirred with K₂CO₃ (10 equiv.) for 2 h then passed through a Celite[®] pad, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the desired potassium organotrifluoroborate.

General procedure for the isolation as boronic acids/organotrifluoroborates with methylboronic acid (GP4)

To the mixture was added acetone (5 mL), 0.2M aqueous solution of hydrochloric acid (5 mL) and methylboronic acid (2 mmol, 10 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred overnight then concentrated under reduced pressure and dried azeotropically with acetonitrile (5 × 5 mL) and then with a 1 : 1 v/v acetonitrile/methanol mixture (5 × 6 mL) in heated water bath (40–45 °C). The resulting mixture was converted to

organotrifluoroborate according to GP3 or as a boronic acid, as in this procedure. Thus, the resulting solid was dissolved in a mixture of 1M aqueous solution of fructose (5 mL) and 1M aqueous solution of sodium carbonate (5 mL). Ethyl acetate (15 mL) was added, and the organic portion was separated and discarded. The aqueous phase was acidified to pH 2 using 2M aqueous solution of hydrochloric acid, then extracted with ethyl acetate (4 × 10 mL). The combined organic portions as dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to yield the desired boronic acid.

General procedure for the isolation of diborylarenes with Kugelrohr distillation (GP5)

The flask with the crude material was placed onto a rotary evaporator (IKA RV10) with a vertically aligned vapor tube. The material was then heated at 140–165 °C for 1.5–2 h under reduced pressure (vacuum pressure: 1.5 torr, KNF UN842.3FTP vacuum pump) by means of an electrothermal vacuum oven



(Chem-Dry, Laboratory Devices, Inc.). The volatile by-products and the unreacted starting material (typically, ArBpin, pinacolone, B₂pin₂) condensed in the distillation trap adapter. The desired bisdioxaborolane remained in the distillation flask and can be further purified by recrystallization.

General procedure for the visible light-mediated photocatalytic C–N borylation with in situ quaternization of arylamines (GP6)

An oven-dried 8 mL reaction tube was charged with a magnetic stir bar, aryl amine (0.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0–0.8 mmol, 0–4 equiv.), methyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (0.24–1.28 mmol, 1.2–6.4 equiv.) and CH₃CN (1.5–3 mL). The mixture was stirred for 20 minutes at room temperature before adding B₂pin₂ (0.6–1.2 mmol, 3–6 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (0.5–1.0 mmol, 2.5–5.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (5–10 mol%) and CH₃CN (0.5–2 mL). The reaction mixture was

purged with argon via a needle extended to the mixture surface for 5 seconds. The tube was sealed with a plastic cap and then irradiated with an LED light of the appropriate wavelength (400 nm, 420 nm, or 450 nm) for 16–36 h. Water (4 mL) was added, and the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 8 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The resulting crude mixture can be purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (6–15 minutes per column) to give the corresponding boronate ester or by GP2–GP5 to give boronic acids, organotrifluoroborates and diborylarenes.

General procedure for the synthesis of diethyl aryl phosphates (GP7)

According to literature procedure^[4], a substituted phenol (3.1 mmol) was dissolved in carbon tetrachloride or THF (8–20 mL) and this was cooled to 0 °C, triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol) and diethyl phosphite or diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) were added. After warming the solution to room temperature a white precipitate formed and this was left to stir at this temperature overnight. Water was added followed by dichloromethane and the organic phase was washed with HCl (1 M), saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over sodium sulphate and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude mixture can be purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding product.

Mechanistic studies

Excited state reduction potentials of phenothiazines

Singlet excited state reduction potentials of phenothiazines **PTH1**, **PTH2**, and **PTH4** were calculated by the equation E_{0x} (**PTH**^{+/1}**PTH**^{*}) = E(**PTH**^{+/1}**PTH**) – E_{0-0} (¹**PTH**^{*}).^[5] Reduction potentials $E_{1/2}$ (**PTH**^{+/1}**PTH**) for phenothiazines **PTH1**, **PTH2**, and **PTH4** were determined by cyclic voltammetry. The singlet excited state energies of the phenothiazines E_{0-0} (¹**PTH**^{*}) were determined from the intersection of the normalized emission and excitation spectra

(Figure S1).^[5] For **PTH3**, the singlet excited state reduction potential (-2.51 V) was previously reported.^[6]

Table S1. Ground and excited state reduction potentials and singlet excited state energies of phenothiazines **PTH1**, **PTH2**, and **PTH4**.^{*a*}

Phenothiazine	<i>E</i> _{1/2} (PTH •+/ PTH), V	<i>E</i> ₀₋₀ (1 PTH*), eV	<i>E</i> _{ox} (PTH •+/ PTH *), V
PTH1	0.60	3.20	-2.60
Me PTH2	0.70	3.28	-2.58
Me S Me H PTH4	0.48	3.17	-2.71

^a Reduction potentials are reported for solutions in acetonitrile vs. SCE.



Figure S1. Normalized emission and excitation spectra. A. PTH1. B. PTH2. C. PTH4.

Cyclic voltammetry studies

Cyclic voltammetry (CV) measurements were performed on a CHI 650D potentiostat using a three-electrode cell with a glassy-carbon working electrode, a Ag | AgCl (1M KCl) reference electrode and a platinum counter electrode. CV was conducted at a scan rate of 50 mV s⁻¹ in anhydrous degassed acetonitrile with tetrabutylammonium hexafluorophosphate as an electrolyte. Inflection-point potentials (E_{red}) were used to characterize irreversible redox processes, since they were shown to provide the best approximation of standard electrochemical potentials for irreversible redox systems.^[7] The half-wave potential for the Fc⁺/Fc redox couple was measured to ensure consistency, and a value of $E_{1/2} = 0.39$ V vs. Ag|AgCl was recorded. All measured potentials vs. Ag|AgCl were converted to the potentials vs. SCE by subtracting 0.02 V.^[8]



Figure S2. Cyclic voltammograms for phenothiazine catalysts and representative substrates.

Influence of additives on redox behavior of substrates: For *p*-tolyl diethyl phosphate, *p*-chlorotoluene, and *p*-bromotoluene, reduction potentials were also measured in the presence of B₂Pin₂ (3 equiv., commensurate with the molar ratio in a reaction mixture) or Cs₂CO₃ (3 equiv., commensurate with the molar ratio in a reaction mixture), and both B₂Pin₂ and Cs₂CO₃ (3 equiv. for both, commensurate with the molar ratio in a reaction mixture) in order to ensure that their reduction potentials are not affected by the additives. In all cases, the reduction potentials remained unchanged, indicating that B₂Pin₂ and Cs₂CO₃ do not have any influence on the redox properties of the substrates.

¹H NMR spectroscopic studies of PTH1 behavior in the presence of B₂pin₂, Cs₂CO₃, and crown ethers

¹H NMR spectra of **PTH1**, potassium salt of **PTH1** (**PTH1-K**), as well as **PTH1** (0.05M) in the presence of Cs₂CO₃, B₂pin₂, and crown ethers 18-crown-6 and 12-crown-4 were recorded in acetonitrile. An aliquot of solutions of **PTH1** (0.05M) in the presence of Cs₂CO₃ (0.025M), B₂pin₂ (0.5M), and crown ethers 18-crown-6 and 12-crown-4 (0.025M) was placed in an NMR tube that contained a sealed coaxial capillary with *d*₁₂-cyclohexane.

UV/Vis measurements of PTH1 in the presence of B2pin2 and cesium carbonate and the potassium salt of PTH1 (PTH1-K)

The UV/Vis spectra of **PTH1** and of the potassium salt of **PTH1** (**PTH1-K**) are shown in Figure S3.A. Deprotonation of **PTH1** leads to significant shift of the absorption to the red with a strong shoulder in the 430–500 nm range that results in a bright yellow color of the salt even in a dilute (0.4 mM) solution. **PTH1**, on the other hand, lacks strong absorption in the range, as evidenced by the large difference in molar attenuation coefficients for **PTH1** (ε = 7.5 M⁻¹·cm⁻¹) and salt **PTH1**-K (ε = 2875 M⁻¹·cm⁻¹) at 440 nm. Addition of cesium carbonate to **PTH1** or B₂pin₂ to **PTH1** did not lead to any changes in the UV/Vis spectrum.

On the other hand, addition of both B₂pin₂ and cesium carbonate led to a weak bathochromic shift (Figure S3.B). However, the absorptions of the phenothiazine anion (**PTH1-K**) were not present in the UV/Vis spectrum, indicating that the phenothiazine anion is not formed in the borylation reaction mixture, in line with the conclusions made from the ¹H NMR study of **PTH1** solutions in the presence of B₂pin₂ and cesium carbonate.



Figure S3. UV/Vis absorption studies of **PTH1** speciation in acetonitrile solution in the presence of B₂pin₂ and cesium carbonate. **A.** UV/Vis absorption spectra of phenothiazine (**PTH1**) and the potassium salt of phenothiazine (**PTH1-K**) in acetonitrile at 0.4mM. **B.** UV/Vis absorption spectra of phenothiazine (**PTH1**) in the absence and in the presence of B₂pin₂ and cesium carbonate in acetonitrile at 0.4mM for **PTH1**. The ratio of concentrations of B₂pin₂ and cesium carbonate to the concentration of **PTH1** (30 : 1) corresponds to the initial concertation ratios of the reagents in the borylation reaction.

Fluorescence quenching measurements with PTH1 and PTH1/Cs2CO3/18-crown-6

The steady-state fluorescence emission spectra were acquired on an Edinburgh FLS1000 (Edinburgh Instruments). Fluorescence quenching experiments were carried out with 0.4mM solutions of **PTH1** in anhydrous and degassed acetonitrile in the absence and in the presence of cesium carbonate (30 equiv.) and 18-crown-6 (0.012M) to match the reactant ratios in the borylation reaction. Preliminary experiments were carried out with

18-crown-6 in the absence of cesium carbonate and with cesium carbonate in the absence of 18-crown-6 to exclude the influence of these additives on the fluorescence of **PTH1**.



Figure S4. Fluorescence spectra of **PTH1** with substrates added at various concentrations. The corresponding Stern-Vollmer graphs are shown in Figure 3 in the paper. **A.** In the presence of cesium carbonate and 18-crown-6 with phosphate ester **117** as a quencher. **B.** In the presence of cesium carbonate and 18-crown-6 with *p*-chlorotoluene as a quencher. **C.** In the presence of cesium carbonate and 18-crown-6 with *p*-bromotoluene as a quencher. **D.** In the presence of cesium carbonate and 18-crown-6 with *p*-iodotoluene as a quencher. **E.** In the absence of cesium carbonate and 18-crown-6 with *p*-iodotoluene as a quencher. **F.** In the presence of cesium carbonate and 18-crown-6 with *p*-iodotoluene as a quencher. **F.** In the presence of cesium carbonate and 18-crown-6 with phenyltrimethylammonium iodide as a quencher. **G.** In the absence of cesium carbonate and 18-crown-6 with phenyltrimethylammonium iodide as a quencher.

Radical clock experiments

The general procedure GP1 was followed with phosphate ester **119** (57 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (3.0, 6.0 or 10.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The yields of products **120** and **121** were determined by ¹H NMR using 1,4-dimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.



Given that $k_{121} = 4.0 \times 10^8 \text{ s}^{-1}$, (9) experimental data (Table S2) and linear fitting analysis (Figure S5) produce $k_{120} = 1.1 \times 10^8 \text{ s}^{-1}$.

Table S2. Experimental dat	a for the radical clock e	xperiments with	phosphate ester 119 .
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[120]/[121] ratio	[B2pin2]start, M	[B2pin2]end, M	[B2pin2], M	[B2pin2]/k121 ratio, M·s
0.055556	0.3	0.27	0.285	7.125E-10
0.125	0.6	0.57	0.585	1.4625E-09
0.25	1	0.97	0.985	2.4625E-09



Figure S5. Linear fitting analysis for the radical clock experiments with phosphate ester **119**.

Table S3. Influence of added water on the borylation reaction performance.^a

Me	Me 2	
Entry	Water (x equiv.)	Yield, %
1	0	41
2	0.5	71
3	1	73

^{*a*} The reaction was carried out a described in GP1 with phosphate **1** (0.2 mmol), **PTH1** (10 mol%), B₂Pin₂ (0.6 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.6 mmol), MeCN (2 mL), LED light (400 nm), for 12 h. The yields were determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy with 1,4-dimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

Synthesis of starting materials

Diethyl (4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate (S1)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with 4,4'-(propane-2,2-diyl)diphenol (878 mg, 3.85 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl phosphite (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol), THF (10 mL) and carbon tetrachloride (10 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 3 : 2 v/v) afforded diethyl (4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate (1.09 g, 78%) as a colorless oil.

The monophosphate was dissolved in THF (50 mL) and cooled to 0 °C then NaH (4.42 mmol, 1.15 equiv.) was added slowly to the solution under nitrogen. The mixture was stirred for 30 minutes then added MeI (11.55 mmol, 3 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h, concentrated, and 50 mL of ethyl acetate and 30 mL of water were added. The two layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×50 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 1 v/v) to afford compound **S1** (837 mg, 60%) a colorless oil.

MeO OPO(OEt)₂ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.17 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 7.12 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.09 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 6.80 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 4.21 (4 H, pt, *J* = 7.1, 3.0 Hz), 3.78 (3 H, s), 1.63 (6 H, s), 1.34 (6 H, t, *J* = 7.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 157.6, 148.6 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 147.8, 142.6, 128.1, 127.8, 119.4 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 113.4, 64.63, 64.58, 55.3, 42.1, 31.1, 16.23, 16.17 ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): -6.1 ppm. – IR: 2970, 1747, 1614, 1506, 1445, 1369, 1297, 1218, 1176, 1100, 1030, 972, 888 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₂₈O₅P: 379.1669, found 379.1666 [M+H⁺].

tert-Butyl (4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)carbamate (S122)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with *tert*-butyl (4-hydroxyphenyl)carbamate (848 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (10 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 2 : 3 v/v) afforded product **S122** (802 mg, 75%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.31 (2 H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.11 (2 H, d, J = 5.9 Hz), 6.69 (1 H, s), 4.24–4.12 (4 H, m), 1.48 (9 H, q, J = 3.3, 2.8 Hz), 1.32 (6 H, dd, J = 9.3, 4.9 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 153.0, 146.1, 135.6, 120.5, 119.9, 80.6, 64.6 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 28.4, 16.2 (d, J = 6.7 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.1 ppm. – IR: 2980, 1720, 1606, 1357, 1508, 1455, 1409, 1392, 1367, 1311, 1261, 1156, 1026, 960 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₅H₂₈N₂O₆P: 363.1679, found 363.1684 [M+NH₄⁺].

Diethyl (3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl) phosphate (S2)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with 3-fluoro-4-methylphenol (391 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl phosphite (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and

carbon tetrachloride (8 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 1 v/v) afforded product **S2** (700 mg, 89%) as a colorless oil.

F OP(O)(OEt)₂ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.11 (1 H, t, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 6.92 (1 H, s), 6.90 (1 H, s), 4.29–4.12 (4 H, m), 2.22 (3 H, s), 1.34 (6 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz)
ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 161.1 (d, *J* = 246.4 Hz), 149.4 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 6.8 Hz), 131.7 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 121.6 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz), 115.5 (t, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 107.8 (dd, *J* = 25.6, 5.3 Hz), 64.8 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 16.2 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 14.1 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz) ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –114.0 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.4 ppm. – IR: 3443, 2113, 1737, 1634, 1580, 1456, 1382, 1214, 1207, 1158, 1028, 975 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₂NO₅P: 303.0992, found 303.0993 [M+H⁺].

Diethyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate (S3)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenol (682 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl phosphite (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and carbon tetrachloride (10 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 2 : 3 v/v) afforded product **S3** (993 mg, 90%) as a colorless oil.

^{OP(O)(OEt)2} ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.77 (2 H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.20 (2 H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.20 (2 H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 4.64–3.88 (4 H, m), 1.41–1.02 (18 H, m) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 153.3 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 136.6, 119.4 (d, J = 4.9 Hz), 84.0, 64.8, 64.7, 25.0, 16.2 (d, J = 6.6 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): -6.7

ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.1 ppm. – IR: 2980, 1603, 1397, 1360, 1321, 1270, 1216, 1166, 1144, 1090, 1030, 963, 935 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₂₇BO₆P: 357.1633, found 357.1636 [M+H⁺].

Methyl 2-(3-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)acetate (S4)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with methyl 2-(3-hydroxyphenyl)acetate (515 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl phosphite (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and carbon tetrachloride (8 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 2 : 1 v/v) afforded product **S4** (768 mg, 81%) as a colorless oil.

 $\int_{CO_2Me} O^{PO(OEt)_2} = {}^{1}H \text{ NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): 77.27 (1 H, t,$ *J*= 7.8 Hz), 7.13 (1 H, s), 7.12 (1 H, d,*J*= 9.6 Hz), 7.07 (1 H, d,*J*= 7.6 Hz), 4.20 (4 H, td,*J*= 7.6, 3.2 Hz), 3.67 (3 H, s), 3.60 (2 H, s), 1.33 (6 H, t,*J* $= 7.1 Hz) ppm. - <math>{}^{13}C$ NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): 171.6, 150.9 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 135.9, 129.8, 126.0, 121.0 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 118.8 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 64.7 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 52.2, 40.9, 16.2 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz) ppm. - ${}^{31}P$ NMR (202 Hz, CDCl_3): -6.4 ppm. - IR: 3441, 1737, 1609, 1588, 1488, 1446, 1394, 1370, 1344, 1254, 1150, 120.0 Hz = 0.0 Hz = 0

1027, 981 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₃H₂₀O₆P: 303.0992, found 303.0993 [M+H⁺].

Methyl 3-(2-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)propanoate (S5)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with methyl 3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)propanoate (558 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl phosphite (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and carbon tetrachloride (8 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 2 : 1 v/v) afforded product **S5** (793 mg, 81%) as a colorless oil.

MeOOC ME

Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 171.6, 150.9 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 135.9, 129.8, 126.0, 121.0 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 118.8 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 64.8, 64.7, 52.2, 40.9, 16.2, 16.1 ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.2 ppm. – IR: 3440, 2985, 1736, 1492, 1453, 1395, 1266, 1165, 1103, 1028, 967 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₂₂O₆P: 317.1149, found 317.1142 [M+H⁺].

Diethyl (4-(2-oxo-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S6)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with 2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1-(piperidin-1-yl)ethan-1-one (679 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl phosphite (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and carbon tetrachloride (10 mL). The mixture was stirred at room

temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/DCM, 3 : 2 v/v) afforded product **S6** (561 mg, 51%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.18 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.13 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 4.17 (4 H, tt, *J* = 7.5, 5.5 Hz), 3.65 (2 H, s), 3.53 (2 H, t, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 1.55 (2 H, q, *J* = 6.0 Hz),
1.48 (2 H, q, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 1.39–1.33 (2 H, m), 1.31 (6 H, t, *J* = 7.2 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 169.0, 149.6 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 132.2, 129.9, 120.1 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 64.6 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 47.3, 42.9, 40.3, 26.3, 25.5, 24.4, 16.1 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.4 ppm. – IR: 3409, 2939, 1737, 1615, 1507, 1446, 1370, 1258, 1217, 1167, 1028, 970 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₂NO₅P: 303.0992, found 303.0993 [M+H⁺].

Diethyl (4-(2-oxo-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S7)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with 2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethan-1-one (635 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (15 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/DCM, 3 : 2 v/v) afforded product **S7** (623 mg, 59%) as a colorless oil.

$$\stackrel{\text{OPO(OEt)}_2}{\stackrel{\text{$$

m), 1.33 (6 H, t, *J* = 7.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 169.3, 149.6, 131.7, 130.3, 120.1 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 64.6 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 47.0, 46.0, 41.5, 26.2, 24.4, 16.2 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.3 ppm. – IR: 3400, 2981, 1705, 1621, 1508, 1452, 1394, 1370,

1262, 1217, 1166, 1028, 969 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₂₅NO₅P: 342.1465, found 342.1460 [M+H⁺].

Diethyl (4-(2-(indolin-1-yl)-2-oxoethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S8)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with 2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1-(indolin-1-yl)ethan-1-one (784 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (15 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 4 : 1 v/v) afforded product **S8** (603 mg, 50%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 57–60 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.24 (1 H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.27 (2 H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.18 (3 H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.16 (1 H, d, J = 6.9 Hz), 7.01 (1 H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 4.32–4.14 (4 H, m), 4.05 (2 H, t, J = 8.4 Hz), 3.76 (2 H, s), 3.16 (2 H, t, J = 8.4 Hz), 1.34 (6 H, t, J = 7.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 168.9, 149.9 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 143.0, 131.2, 131.0, 130.6, 130.5, 127.6, 124.6, 124.0, 120.3 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 117.2, 64.71, 64.66, 48.3, 42.7, 28.1, 16.2 (d, J = 6.6 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.3 ppm. – IR: 1660, 1597, 1507, 1479, 443, 1423, 1410, 1395, 1370, 1274, 1210, 1165, 1112, 1017, 967, 940 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₂₅NO₅P: 390.1465, found 390.1462 [M+H⁺]. Diethyl (4-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S9)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with 2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1-morpholinoethan-1-one (685 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (15 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/DCM, 3 : 2 v/v) afforded product **S9** (641 mg, 59%) as a colorless oil.

Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 169.4, 149.8 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 131.5, 130.0, 120.3 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 66.8, 66.5, 64.7 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 46.5, 42.2, 39.9, 16.2 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.4 ppm. – IR: 3391, 1738, 1626, 1508, 1444, 1394, 1370, 1259, 1217, 1167, 1112, 1031, 969 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₂₅NO₆P: 358.1414, found 358.1412 [M+H⁺].

Diethyl (4-(pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)phenyl) phosphate (S10)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with (4-hydroxyphenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (592 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (15 mL). The mixture was stirred at room

temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/DCM, 3 : 2 v/v) afforded product **S10** (547 mg, 54%) as a colorless oil.

^{OPO(OEt)}² ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.51 (2 H, d, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.23 (2 H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 4.47–3.96 (4 H, m), 3.61 (2 H, t, J = 7.0 Hz), 3.41 (2 H, t, J = 6.6 Hz), 1.94 (2 H, dt, J = 13.4, 6.6 Hz), 1.86 (2 H, dt, J = 13.0, 6.4 Hz), 1.34 (6 H, t, J = 7.0 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 169.1, 152.1 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 134.2, 129.3, 120.1 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 65.1 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 50.0, 46.6, 26.8, 24.8, 16.4 (d, J = 6.7 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): -6.6 ppm. – IR: 2983, 1709, 1607, 1509, 1442, 1366, 1269, 1224, 1167, 1301, 967 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₅H₂₃NO₅P: 328.1308, found 328.1309 [M+H⁺].

tert-Butyl 4-(4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)benzamido)piperidine-1-carboxylate (S11)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with (*tert*-butyl 4-(4-hydroxybenzamido)piperidine-1-carboxylate (991 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (20 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 1 v/v) afforded product **S11** (835 mg, 59%) as a colorless oil.

^{OP(O)(OEt)}¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.77 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 7.17 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 4.24–4.15 (4 H, m), 4.09–3.97 (3 H, m), 2.81 (2 H, s), 1.89 (2 H, brs), 1.41 (9 H, s), 1.39–1.32 (2 H, m), 1.30 (6 H, td, *J* = 7.1, 1.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 166.0, 154.7, 152.92, 152.87, 131.4, 129.1, 119.73, 119.69, 79.6, 64.9 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 47.3, 42.8, 31.8, 28.4, 16.0 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –7.1 ppm. – IR: 2980, 1640, 1605,

1542, 1500, 1478, 1427, 1366, 1327, 1271, 1235, 1166, 1100, 1028, 963, 936 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₃₁H₃₄N₂O₇P: 457.2098, found 457.2100 [M+H⁺].

tert-Butyl 5-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (S12)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with *tert*-butyl 5-hydroxy-3,4dihydroquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxylate (772 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (10 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afforded product **S12** (721 mg, 61%) as a colorless oil.

^{OPO(OEt)2} ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.59 (1 H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 7.13–6.70 (2 H, m), 4.26–4.12 (4 H, m), 3.70–3.63 (2 H, m), 2.73 (2 H, t, J = 6.6 Hz), 1.89 (2 H, p, J = 6.5 Hz), 1.49 (9 H, s), 1.33 (6 H, td, J = 7.1, 1.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 154.0, 146.25, 146.19, 135.7, 131.5, 125.4, 119.6, 119.5, 117.39, 117.35, 81.0, 64.6 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 44.6, 28.5, 27.6, 23.4, 16.2 (d, J = 6.8 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.2 ppm. – IR: 2979, 1694, 1495, 1455, 1367, 1337, 1252, 1158, 1139, 1029, 975, 915 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₈H₃₂N₂O₆P: 403.1992, found 403.1990 [M+NH₄+].

tert-Butyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)indoline-1-carboxylate (S13)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with *tert*-butyl 4-hydroxyindoline-1carboxylate (728 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (10 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afforded product **S13** (782 mg, 68%) as a colorless oil.

^{OPO(OEt)}₂ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.72 (1 H, s), 7.12 (1 H, t, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 6.85 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 4.27–4.13 (4 H, m), 3.99 (2 H, t, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 3.14 (2 H, t, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 1.55 (9 H, s), 1.35 (6 H, td, *J* = 7.0, 1.0 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 152.5, 147.1, 129.0, 113.7, 111.7, 64.8 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 48.0, 29.8, 28.6, 24.7, 16.3 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.0 ppm. – IR: 2979, 1699, 1614, 1466, 1388, 1337, 1266, 1238, 1164, 1142, 1031, 974 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₃₀N₂O₆P: 389.1836,

found 389.1836 [M+NH4+].

Diethyl ((8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16decahydrospiro[cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthrene-17,2'-[1,3]dioxolan]-3-yl) phosphate (S14)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with (8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydrospiro[cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthrene-17,2'-

[1,3]dioxolan]-3-ol (973 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (15 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 2 : 3 v/v) afforded product **S14** (990 mg, 71%) as a colorless oil.

 $[\alpha]_{D} = +73 (c \ 0.23M, CHCl_3). - {}^{1}H \ NMR (500 \ MHz, CDCl_3): 7.22$ $(1 \ H, d, J = 8.5 \ Hz), 6.96 (1 \ H, d, J = 8.5 \ Hz), 6.92 (1 \ H, s), 4.37 4.14 (4 \ H, m), 4.01-3.77 (4 \ H, m), 2.84 (2 \ H, dd, J = 8.4, 4.1 \ Hz),$ $2.36-2.27 (1 \ H, m), 2.23 (1 \ H, td, J = 10.2, 4.1 \ Hz, 1H), 2.07-1.99 (1 \ H, m), 1.93-1.71 (4 \ H, m), 1.67-1.59 (1 \ H, m), 1.57-1.34 (5 \ H, m), 1.35 (6 \ H, t, J = 7.1 \ Hz), 0.88 (3 \ H, s) \ ppm. - {}^{13}C$ $NMR (125 \ MHz, CDCl_3): 148.65, 148.59, 138.7, 137.3, 126.7, 119.99, 119.95, 119.5, 117.1, 117.0, 65.4, 64.6 (d, J = 6.0 \ Hz), 64.5, 49.5, 46.2, 43.8, 38.9, 34.4, 30.8, 29.7, 26.9, 26.1, 22.5, 16.2 (d, J = 6.7 \ Hz), 14.4 \ ppm. - {}^{31}P \ NMR (202 \ Hz, CDCl_3): -6.1 \ ppm. - IR: 2936, 1607, 1580, 1494, 1456, 1379, 1273, 1232, 1156, 1104, 1029, 973 \ cm^{-1} - HRMS: calcd \ for \ C_{24}H_{36}O_6P: 451.2244, found 451.2240 \ [M+H^+].$

(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*,17*S*)-17-((*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-13-methyl-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl diethyl

phosphate (S15)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with (8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*,17*S*)-17-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-13-methyl-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*-

cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-ol (1.20 g, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (20 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 4 v/v) afforded product **S15** (1.05 g, 65%) as a colorless oil.

 $[\alpha]_{D} = +46 (c \ 0.41 \text{M}, \text{CHCl}_3). - {}^{1}\text{H} \text{ NMR} (500 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3): 7.21 (1 \text{ H, d, } J = 8.6 \text{ Hz}), 6.95 (1 \text{ H, dd, } J = 8.6, 2.7 \text{ Hz}), 6.91 (1 \text{ H, s}), 4.31-4.07 (4 \text{ H, m}), 3.63 (1 \text{ H, t, } J = 8.3 \text{ Hz}), 2.83 (2 \text{ H, dd, } J = 10.9, 4.9 \text{ Hz}), 2.25 (1 \text{ H, dd, } J = 17.2, 3.7 \text{ Hz}), 2.20-2.11 (1 \text{ H, m}), 1.97-1.81 (3 \text{ H, m}), 1.69-1.59 (1 \text{ H, m}), 1.54-1.43 (2 \text{ H, m}), 1.42-1.25 (8 \text{ H, m}), 1.23-1.17 (1 \text{ H, m}), 1.16-1.08 (1 \text{ H, m}), 0.88 (9 \text{ H, s}), 0.73 (3 \text{ H, s}), 0.03 (3 \text{ H, s}), 0.01 (3 \text{ H, s}) \text{ ppm.} - {}^{13}\text{C} \text{ NMR} (125 \text{ MHz, CDCl}_3): 148.53, 148.48, 138.6, 137.3, 126.6, 119.88, 119.85, 117.00, 116.96, 81.8, 77.4, 64.4 (d, J = 6.0 \text{ Hz}), 49.7, 44.2, 43.6, 38.6, 37.2, 31.0, 29.7, 27.1, 26.3, 25.9, 23.3, 18.1, 16.2 (d, J = 6.6 \text{ Hz}), 11.4, -4.4, -4.8 \text{ ppm.} - {}^{31}\text{P} \text{ NMR} (202 \text{ Hz, CDCl}_3): -6.1 \text{ ppm.} - \text{IR}: 2928, 1608, 1495, 1472, 1389, 1297, 1248, 1140, 1096, 1061, 1031, 1006, 974, 889 \text{ cm}^{-1}. - \text{HRMS}: calcd for C_{28}\text{H}_{48}\text{O}_5\text{PSi}: 523.3003, found 523.3004 [M+H^+].$

Ethyl (S)-2-acetamido-3-(4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)propanoate (S16)



The general procedure GP7 was followed with ethyl acetyl-*L*-tyrosinate (778 mg, 0.2 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (12 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/DCM, 3 : 2 v/v) afforded product **S17** (732 mg, 61%) as a colorless oil.

 $[\alpha]_{D} = +60 \ (c \ 0.12M, \ CHCl_{3}). - {}^{1}H \ NMR \ (500 \ MHz, \ CDCl_{3}): 7.10$ $(2 \ H, \ d, \ J = 8.2 \ Hz), \ 7.05 \ (2 \ H, \ d, \ J = 8.6 \ Hz), \ 6.14 \ (1 \ H, \ d, \ J = 7.6 \ Hz), \ 4.78 \ (1 \ H, \ dt, \ J = 7.9, \ 5.9 \ Hz), \ 4.29-3.87 \ (6 \ H, \ m), \ 3.05 \ (2 \ H, \ m), \ 3.05 \ (3 \ H, \ m),$

qd, J = 14.0, 6.0 Hz), 1.94 (3 H, s), 1.31 (6 H, t, J = 7.1 Hz), 1.20 (3 H, t, J = 7.2 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C

NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 171.8, 170.0, 150.1 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 133.1, 130.8, 120.3 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 64.9 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz), 61.8, 53.5, 37.4, 23.4, 16.4 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 14.4 ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.4 ppm. – IR: 3373, 2988, 1729, 1651, 1557, 1508, 1445, 1374, 1255, 1217, 1167, 1029, 970 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₂₇NO₇P: 388.1520, found 388.1522 [M+H⁺].





The general procedure GP7 was followed with 4-hydroxy-N-(2-morpholinoethyl)benzamide (775 mg, 3.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.55 mL, 3.85 mmol), diethyl chlorophosphate (0.48 mL, 3.85 mmol) and THF (15 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Purification flash chromatography on silica gel (MeOH/DCM, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **S17** (177 mg, 60%) as a colorless oil.

OP(O)(OEt)₂ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.76 (2 H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.27 (2 H, d, J = 8.9 Hz), 6.77 (1 H, s), 4.21 (4 H, ddt, J = 11.3, 6.8, 3.6 Hz),
3.71 (4 H, t, J = 4.6 Hz), 3.53 (2 H, q, J = 5.6 Hz), 2.59 (2 H, t, J = 6.0 Hz), 2.49 (4 H s), 1.35 (6 H, t, J = 7.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR

(125 MHz, CDCl₃): 166.3, 153.0 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 131.2, 128.6, 119.9 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 66.8, 64.7 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz), 56.7, 54.0, 35.9, 16.0 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz) ppm. – ³¹P NMR (202 Hz, CDCl₃): –6.7 ppm. – IR: 3389, 2985, 1636, 1604, 1552, 1500, 1446, 1262, 1220, 1166, 1113, 1024, 964, 936 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₂₈N₂O₆P: 387.1679, found 387.1673 [M+H⁺].

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S27

1-Methyl-1-phenylpyrrolidin-1-ium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S18)



To a solution 1-phenylpyrrolidine (294 mg, 2 mmol) in CH₃CN (5 mL) was added MeOTf (394 mg, 2.4 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature, and then concentrated and washed with diethyl ether to afford the desired product **S18** (498 mg, 80%) as a brown liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 7.71 (2 H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 7.66–7.54 (3 H, m), 4.15 (2 H, ddd, *J* = 7.0, 4.8, 2.7 Hz), 3.90 (2 H, dt, *J* = 12.2, 6.5 Hz), 3.34 (3 H, s), 2.29 (4 H, ddd, *J* = 13.3, 7.0, 4.2 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 131.3, 122.8 (q, *J* = 111.8 Hz), 121.8, 120.7, 66.9, 55.6, 21.4 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –79.3 ppm. – IR: 3509, 1640, 1596, 1497, 1475, 1456, 1247, 1224, 1156, 1027, 1009, 933, 876 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₃H₁₆F₆NO₆S₂: 460.0329, found 460.0311 [M+CF₃O₃S⁻].





According to a literature procedure, ^[10] to a solution of 3-ethyl-*N*,*N*-dimethylaniline (447 mg, 3 mmol) in CH₃CN (5 mL) was added CH₃I (1.28 g, 9 mmol). The solution was stirred for 8 h at 90 °C in a screw-capped vial. At the conclusion of the reaction, diethyl ether was added (40 mL), the precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethyl ether, and the residual solvent was removed in vacuo to afford the desired product **S19** (856 mg, 98%) as a colorless solid.

MMe₃I M.p.: > 200 °C. - ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 7.76 (1 H, s), 7.66 (1 H, dd, J = 8.4, 2.7 Hz), 7.51 (1 H, t, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.42 (1 H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.63 (9 H, s), 2.75 (2 H, q, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.25 (3 H, t, J = 7.6 Hz) ppm. - ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 148.3, 131.0, 130.8, 120.7, 118.1, 58.0, 29.3, 15.8 ppm. - IR: 3004, 1748, 1716, 1614, 1588, 1492, 1473, 1456, 1375, 1338, 1247, 1208, 1181, 1096, 955, 883 cm⁻¹. - HRMS: calcd for C₁₁H₁₈I₂N: 417.9534, found 417.9520 [M+I⁻].

N,N,N-Trimethyl-3-(methylsulfonyl)benzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate



To a solution of 3-(methylsulfonyl)aniline (353 mg, 2 mmol) in CH₃CN (5 mL) was added MeOTf (1.05 g, 6.4 mmol) and Na₂CO₃ (636 mg, 6 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature, and then filter through celite[®] pad, concentrated and washed with diethyl ether to afford the desired product **S20** (566 mg, 78%) as a brown oil.

⁺NMe₃ ⁻OTF ⁻OTF ⁻SO₂Me ⁻IH NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.27 (1 H, dd, J = 2.4, 1.4 Hz), 8.16 (1 H, dd, J = 8.5, 2.7 Hz), 8.13 (1 H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.89 (1 H, t, J = 8.2 Hz), 3.63 (9 H, s), 3.16 (3 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 148.0, 143.8, 132.8, 130.3, 126.6, 120.5 (t, J = 320.3 Hz), 120.4, 58.0, 44.2 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –79.3 ppm. – IR: 3405, 1635, 1489, 1435, 1310, 1250, 1226, 1157, 1099, 1029, 958 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₂H₁₆F₆NO₈S₃: 511.9948, found 511.9953 [M+CF₃O₃S⁻].

S29

N,*N*,*N*-Trimethyl-1*H*-indol-4-aminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S21)



To a solution of 1*H*-indol-4-amine (264 mg, 2 mmol) in CH₃CN (5 mL) was added MeOTf (1.05 g, 6.4 mmol) and Na₂CO₃ (636 mg, 6 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature, and then filter through celite® pad, concentrated and washed with diethyl ether to afford the desired product **S21** (389 mg, 60%) as a colorless solid.

^hMe₃^{OTf} M.p.: > 200 °C. –¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 10.47 (1 H, s), 7.71 (1 H, d, J = 8.2Hz), 7.53 (1 H, t, J = 3.0 Hz), 7.37 (1 H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.23 (1 H, t, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.79 (1 H, s), 3.69 (9 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 139.2, 138.7, 128.1, 121.6, 121.3 (q, J = 319.4 Hz), 118.4, 115.6, 111.2, 100.4, 56.4 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –79.2 ppm. – IR: 3493, 1627, 1493, 1342, 1247, 1227, 1168, 1029, 981, 944, 896 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₃H₁₅F₆N₂O₆S₂: 473.0281, found 473.0292 [M+CF₃O₃S⁻].

4-(Indoline-1-carbonyl)-N,N,N-trimethylbenzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate

(S22)



To a solution of (4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)(indolin-1-yl)methanone (532 mg, 2 mmol) in CH₃CN (5 mL) was added MeOTf (394 mg, 2.4 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature, and then concentrated and washed with diethyl ether to afford the desired product **S22** (817 mg, 95%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: > 200 °C. - ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.16 (1 H, brs), 7.91 (2 H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.78 (2 H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.29 (2 H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.24 (1 H, s), 7.09 (1 H, s), 3.96 (2 H, brs), 3.61 (9 H, s), 3.14 (2 H, t, J)

= 8.3 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 167.8, 148.4, 140.5, 129.7, 127.9, 126.0, 125.2, 121.6, 51.5, 28.8 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –78.7 ppm. – IR: 1723, 1641, 1596, 1499, 1482, 1463, 1399, 1352, 1257, 1226, 1150, 1119, 1071, 1029, 943 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₂₁F₆N₂O₇S₂: 579.0700, found 579.0683 [M+CF₃O₃S⁻].

N,N,N-Trimethyl-3-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)carbamoyl)benzenaminium iodide (S23)



To a solution of 3-(dimethylamino)-*N*-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)benzamide (520 mg, 2 mmol) in CH₃CN (5 mL) was added MeI (1.2 g, 8 mmol). The mixture was stirred overnight at 80 °C, and then concentrated and washed with diethyl ether to afford the desired product **S23** (788 mg, 98%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 161–164 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.47 (2 H, s), 8.07 (1 H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.95 (1 H, dd, J = 8.4, 2.5 Hz), 7.70 (1 H, t, J = 8.1Hz), 7.27 (1 H, d, J = 6.1 Hz), 7.09 (1 H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 6.98–6.90 (1 H, m), 4.73 (2 H, d, J = 6.0 Hz), 3.65 (9 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 165.5, 143.0, 137.4, 131.6, 130.4, 127.7, 127.0, 126.0, 123.8, 120.5, 58.2, 38.7 ppm. – IR: 3253, 1709, 1647, 1581, 1529, 1487, 1418, 1355, 1303, 1270, 1218, 1143, 1089, 1041, 950, 935 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₅H₁₈N₂OSI: 401.0190, found 401.0178 [M+H⁺].

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4-(3-Ethyl-2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-N,N,N-trimethylbenzenaminium

trifluoromethanesulfonate (S24)



To a solution of 3-(4-aminophenyl)-3-ethylpiperidine-2,6-dione (464 mg, 2 mmol) in CH₃CN (5 mL) was added MeOTf (1.05 g, 6.4 mmol) and Na₂CO₃ (636 mg, 6 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature, and then filter through celite® pad, concentrated and washed with diethyl ether to afford the desired product **S24** (678 mg, 80%) as a colorless solid.

 $\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{l} \underset{O}{\overset{+}{\text{NMe}_3}}{\overset{-}{\text{OTf}}} & \text{M.p.: 96-99 °C. - ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.85 (1 H, s), 7.77 (2 H, d, } \\ J = 9.2 \text{ Hz}), 7.55 (2 H, d, J = 9.1 \text{ Hz}), 3.53 (9 H, s), 2.65-2.47 (1 H, m), \\ 2.46-2.38 (2 H, m), 2.33-2.14 (2 H, m), 2.00 (1 H, dt, J = 14.9, 7.4 \text{ Hz}), \\ 0.83 (3 H, t, J = 7.4 \text{ Hz}) \text{ ppm. } - ^{13}\text{C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): 175.8, 173.1, } \end{array}$

143.7, 129.5, 121.8, 121.3, 57.9, 51.6, 32.7, 29.7, 27.6, 9.1 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –79.4 ppm. – IR: 2974, 1717, 1684, 1647, 1602, 1510, 1496, 1457, 1354, 1259, 1231, 1195, 1170, 1030 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₂₂F₃N₂O₅S: 423.1207, found 423.1192 [M–H⁺].

(2R,3R,4S,5R,6R)-4-(4-Iodo-2-(methoxymethyl)phenoxy)-2,3,5-trimethoxy-6-(methoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (S25)



According to a literature procedure,^[11] a suspension of (2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2,3,5trimethoxy-6-(methoxymethyl)-4-(2-(methoxymethyl)phenoxy)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (356 mg, 1.0 mmol), iodine (330 mg, 1.05 mmol) and silver sulfate (328 mg, 1.05 mmol) in methanol was stirred at rt for 1 h and then the solid filtrated off. The filtrate was treated with saturated aqueous sodium sulfite solution until the violet color disappeared and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was extracted with dichloromethane (20 mL) and the organic phase washed with water (2 × 10 mL) and brine (10 mL), and dried over sodium sulfate. Upon removal of the solvent under reduced pressure, compound **S25** was obtained as a colorless solid (429 mg, 89%).



m) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 154.6, 137.4, 137.0, 130.7, 117.3, 101.3, 86.7, 85.8, 83.6, 79.2, 75.0, 71.2, 68.7, 61.1, 60.9, 60.6, 59.5, 58.7 ppm. – IR: 2979, 2939, 1742, 1720, 1609, 1419, 1345, 1288, 1225, 1135, 1093, 1065, 991 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₈H₃₁INO₇: 500.1140, found 500.1138 [M+NH₄+].

Methyl 2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2,7'-diethyl-5'-iodo-2'-oxo-4,5-dihydro-2*H*-spiro[furan-3,3'-indolin]-2-yl)acetate (S26)



According to literature procedure, ^[12] methyl 2-(1,8-diethyl-1,3,4,9-tetrahydropyrano[3,4b]indol-1-yl)acetate (903 mg, 3 mmol) and iodine (915 mg, 3.6 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous CH₃CN (50 mL). PhI(O₂CCF₃)₂ (3.1 g, 7.42 mmol) in CH₃CN (60 mL) was added dropwise to the above solution at room temperature. The reaction mixture stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with 0.1M NaOH and then partition between diethyl ether and H₂O. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried, filtered and concentrated. The resulting crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 6 v/v) to afford the desired product **S26** (1.1 g, 88%) as a colorless liquid.



[α]_D = +35 (*c* 0.10M, CHCl₃). - ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.80 (1 H, s), 7.43 (2 H, s), 4.33 (1 H, td, *J* = 9.5, 4.2 Hz), 4.17 (1 H, q,
OMe *J* = 8.7 Hz), 3.65 (3 H, s), 3.05 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.4 Hz), 2.87 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.4 Hz), 2.80–2.72 (1 H, m), 2.56 (2 H, q, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 2.18 (1

H, ddd, *J* = 12.9, 8.7, 4.2 Hz), 1.90 (1 H, dq, *J* = 15.0, 7.6 Hz), 1.51 (1 H, dq, *J* = 14.2, 7.3 Hz), 1.23 (3 H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 0.61 (3 H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 178.7, 171.1, 137.8, 136.6, 134.1, 131.4, 127.9, 88.5, 85.9, 64.5, 59.3, 51.7, 38.4, 36.5, 27.4, 23.9, 14.0, 8.4 ppm. – IR: 2984, 1756, 1628, 1598, 1459, 1433, 1378, 1332, 1259, 1230, 1121, 1051, 988, 899 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₈H₂₃INO₄: 444.0666, found 444.0671 [M+H⁺].

1-((4-Iodonaphthalen-1-yl)oxy)-3-(N-isopropylacetamido)propan-2-yl acetate (S27)



According to literature procedure, ^[13] 1-(*N*-isopropylacetamido)-3-(naphthalen-1yloxy)propan-2-yl acetate (0.86 g, 2.5 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous CH₃CN (10 mL), followed by cooling to 0 °C. Trifluoroacetic acid (0.06 mL, 0.3 equiv.) was then added slowly. Subsequently, a solution of *N*-iodosuccinimide (675 mg, 3.0 mmol) in CH₃CN (8 mL), was added dropwise to the initial solution over a period of 30 minutes, after which point the reaction was warmed to room temperature and stirred overnight. The reaction was concentrated then diluted with dichloromethane and neutralized with concentrated ammonium hydroxide. The reaction mixture was then extracted with dichloromethane (4 x 25 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The resulting crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 5 : 1 v/v) to afford the desired product **S27** (915 mg, 78%)as a brown solid.

M.p.: 79–81 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.17 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 8.01 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.92 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.61–7.54 (1 H, m), 7.51 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 6.59 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 5.69–5.52 (1

H, m), 4.38–4.07 (2 H, m), 4.13–4.00 (1 H, m), 3.83 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.3, 5.6 Hz), 3.37 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.3, 6.7 Hz), 2.44–1.94 (6 H, m), 1.53–1.05 (6 H, m) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 171.6, 170.6, 155.2, 137.0, 136.8, 134.8, 132.2, 131.9, 128.5, 128.3, 126.7, 126.6, 126.3, 122.5, 122.0, 106.8, 106.6, 88.8, 71.6, 70.9, 68.8, 67.3, 49.7, 47.4, 45.6, 41.5, 29.7, 22.9, 22.3, 21.9, 21.3, 21.1, 20.8, 20.4 ppm. – IR: 2979, 1732, 1622, 1590, 1453, 1419, 1366, 1342, 1259, 1235, 1126, 1058, 982, 896 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₂₅INO₄: 470.0823, found 470.0818 [M+H⁺].





Methyl 5-(2,5-dimethylphenoxy)-2,2-dimethylpentanoate (1.32 g, 5 mmol) was added to a mixture of iodine (1.27 g, 5 mmol) and silver acetate (0.83 g, 5mmol) in acetic acid (15 mL) at room temperature. The reaction mixture stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with 0.1M NaOH and then partition between diethyl ether and H₂O. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried, filtered and concentrated. The resulting crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1:6 v/v) to afford the desired product **S28** (1.76 g, 90%) as a brown liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.51 (1 H, s), 6.67 (1 H, s), 3.89 (2 H, t, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 3.66 (3 H, s), 2.37 (3 H, s), 2.13 (3 H, s), 1.86– 1.56 (4 H, m), 1.22 (6 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 178.3, 157.4, 140.0, 139.4, 126.6, 112.8, 89.1, 68.1, 51.8, 42.2, 37.1, 28.1, 25.3, 25.2, 15.3 ppm. – IR: 1728, 1607, 1493, 1471, 1360, 1312, 1245, 1197, 1140, 1087, 1048, 1031, 1020, 963 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₂₄IO₃: 391.0765, found 391.0767 [M+H⁺].





According to literature procedure,^[14] 5-bromonicotinoyl chloride (660 mg, 3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was dissolved in DCM (10 mL) and added to a mixture of methyl 4-aminobutanoate (234 mg, 2 mmol), DMAP (24 mg, 0.2 mmol, 0.1 equiv.) and Et₃N (303 mg, 3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) in DCM (10 mL). The reaction was allowed to stirred overnight at room temperature. Then the mixture was quenched upon addition of 15 mL water and extracted with DCM (3 x 30 mL). The organic phases were combined and concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane 3:1 v/v) afford the desired product **S29** (432 mg, 72%) as a colorless solid.



M.p.: 105–108 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.90 (1 H, s), 8.77 (1 H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 8.28 (1 H, s), 7.05 (1 H, s), 3.69 (3 H, s), 3.52 (2 H, q, J = 6.3 Hz), 2.48 (2 H, t, J = 6.7 Hz), 1.97 (2

H, p, *J* = 6.7 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 174.7, 164.3, 153.3, 146.0, 138.0, 131.6, 121.1, 52.1, 40.3, 32.0, 24.1 ppm. – IR: 3390, 1704, 1633, 1588, 1547, 1439, 1365, 1329,
1228, 1175, 1091, 988 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₁H₁₄BrN₂O₃: 301.0182, found 301.0182 [M+H⁺].

Borylation products

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2)^[15]



From 1-iodo-4-methylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-4-methylbenzene (44 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.2 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **2** (40 mg, 92%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-bromo-4-methylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-4-methylbenzene (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **2** (30 mg, 69%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-chloro-4-methylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-chloro-4-methylbenzene (25 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **2** (31 mg, 80%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl *p***-tolyl phosphate:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl *p*-tolyl phosphate (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **2** (36 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl *p***-tolyl phosphate with 2 equiv. of B**₂**pin**₂: The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl *p*-tolyl phosphate (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂**pin**₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product 2 (28 mg, 64%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl *p***-tolyl phosphate with addition of H**₂**O**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl *p*-tolyl phosphate (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light at 45 °C for 20 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **2** (34 mg, 78%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.72 (2 H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.20 (2 H, d, J = 7.6Hz), 2.38 (3 H, s), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 141.5, 134.9, 128.6, 83.7, 25.0, 21.9 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃):

31.0 ppm. – IR: 2983, 1735, 1446, 1372, 1360, 1235, 1145, 1089, 1044, 938 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-phenyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (3)^[15]



From chlorobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with chlorobenzene (22 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **3** (28 mg, 68%) as a colorless oil.

From *N,N,N*-**trimethylbenzenaminium iodide**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N,N,N*-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (53 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product 3 (36 mg, 88%) as a colorless oil.

From *N,N,N*-**trimethylbenzenaminium iodide with 420 nm LED light**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N,N,N*-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (53 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **3** (34 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil.

From *N,N,N*-**trimethylbenzenaminium bromide**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N,N,N*-trimethylbenzenaminium bromide (43 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product 3 (31 mg, 76%) as a colorless oil.

From *N,N,N*-**trimethylbenzenaminium chloride**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N,N,N*-trimethylbenzenaminium chloride (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product 3 (29 mg, 71%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-methyl-1-phenylpyrrolidin-1-ium((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)-λ¹**-oxidane**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-methyl-1-phenylpyrrolidin-1-ium((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)-λ¹**-oxidane** (62 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **3** (34 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl phenyl phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl phenyl phosphate (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with an 400 m LED light without air flow supply for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **3** (34 mg, 84%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl phenyl phosphate with 2 equiv. of B2pin2: The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl phenyl phosphate (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B2pin2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0

equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with an 400 m LED light without air flow supply for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **3** (31 mg, 80%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.82 (2 H, d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 7.46 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.37 (2 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 134.9, 131.4, 127.8, 83.9, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 2977, 1738, 1604, 1498, 1438, 1358, 1324, 1274, 1216, 1144, 1090, 1027 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(o-tolyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4)^[15]



From 1-bromo-2-methylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-2-methylbenzene (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **4** (37 mg, 85%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-iodo-2-methylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-2-methylbenzene (44 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product 4 (38 mg, 87%) as a colorless oil.

From *N,N,N,2*-tetramethylbenzenaminium iodide: The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N,N,N,2*-tetramethylbenzenaminium iodide (56 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **4** (34 mg, 78%) as a colorless oil.

Gram scale from *N,N,N,2*-tetramethylbenzenaminium iodide: According to general procedure GP1 three identical reactions were run with *N,N,N,2*-tetramethylbenzenaminium iodide (0.98 g, 3.5 mmol), B₂pin₂ (2.67 g, 10.5 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (3.45 g, 10.5 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (34.9 mg, 0.175 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 450 nm LED light for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product 4 (1.7 g, 78%) as a colorless solid.

From *N*,*N*,*N*,*2*-tetramethylbenzenaminium iodide with 420 nm LED light: The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N*,*N*,*N*,2-tetramethylbenzenaminium iodide (56 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product 4 (39 mg, 89%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl *o***-tolyl phosphate:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl *o*-tolyl phosphate (49 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with an 400 m LED light without air flow supply for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **4** (28 mg, 80%) as a colorless oil.



NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.3 ppm. – IR: 2977, 2928, 1601, 1490, 1439, 1379, 1345, 1311, 1273, 1213, 1145, 1072 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(*m*-tolyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (5)^[15]



From 1-chloro-3-methylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-chloro-3-methylbenzene (25 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **5** (32 mg, 77%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl *m***-tolyl phosphate:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl *m*-tolyl phosphate (49 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol%), H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with an 400 m LED light without air flow supply for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **5** (29 mg, 84%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.65 (1 H, s), 7.64–7.59 (1 H, m), 7.31–7.27 (2 H, m), 2.36 (3 H, s), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 137.3,

135.5, 132.2, 131.9, 127.8, 83.9, 25.0, 21.4 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 2976, 2927, 1738, 1606, 1583, 1416, 1353, 1267, 1207, 112, 1102, 1078 cm⁻¹.

2-(4-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (6)[15]



From 1-(*tert***-butyl)-4-iodobenzene:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-(*tert*-butyl)-4-iodobenzene (52 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.08 mg, 0.0004 mmol, 0.2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product 6 (42 mg, 81%) as a colorless solid.

From 4-(*tert***-butyl)phenyl diethyl phosphate:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl diethyl phosphate (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **6** (31 mg, 60%) as a colorless solid.



M.p.: 139–141 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.77 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.42 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 1.34 (12 H, s), 1.33 (9 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 154.6, 134.8, 124.8, 83.7, 35.0, 31.3, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR

(160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 2964, 1611, 1462, 1400, 1362, 1323, 1271, 1214, 1144, 1118 cm⁻¹.

2-(3-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (7)^[16]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl diethyl phosphate (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.8 mg, 0.024 mmol, 12 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product 7 (30 mg, 57%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.86 (1 H, s), 7.66 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.52 (1 H, ddd, *J* = 7.9, 2.2, 1.3 Hz), 7.33 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 1.37 (21 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 150.3, 132.2, 131.5, 128.5, 127.6, 83.8, 34.8, 31.6, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.1 ppm. – IR: 2965, 1603, 1477,

1414, 1354, 1313, 1260, 1213, 1145, 1102, 1081, 963 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (8)^[17]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl) phosphate (57 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The

mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded **8** (30 mg, 57%) as a colorless liquid.



2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (9)^[15]



From 1-iodo-4-methoxybenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-4-methoxybenzene (47 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.2 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **9** (44 mg, 94%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-iodo-4-methoxybenzene with 1.2 equiv. of B₂**pin**₂**:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-4-methoxybenzene (47 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂**pin**₂ (61 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.2 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **9** (44 mg, 94%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-bromo-4-methoxybenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-4-methoxybenzene (36 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **9** (42 mg, 90%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-chloro-4-methoxybenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-chloro-4-methoxybenzene (28 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **9** (38 mg, 72%) as a colorless oil.

From 4-methoxy-*N,N,N***-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-methoxy-*N,N,N*-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (59 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 16 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **9** (40 mg, 85%) as a colorless oil.

From 4-methoxy-*N,N,N***,N-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide with 420 nm LED light**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-methoxy-*N,N,N*-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (59 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **9** (39 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil.

From 4-methoxy-*N,N,N***-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide with 2 equiv. of B**₂**pin**₂: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-methoxy-*N,N,N***-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (59 mg, 0.2 mmol), B**₂**pin**₂ (76 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol,

3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **9** (34 mg, 73%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl (4-methoxyphenyl) phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-methoxyphenyl) phosphate (52 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol%), H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afforded product **9** (34 mg, 72%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl (4-methoxyphenyl) phosphate with 2 equiv. of B₂**pin**₂**:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-methoxyphenyl) phosphate (52 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂**pin**₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afforded product **9** (26 mg, 55%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.77 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 6.90 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 6.90 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 3.83 (3 H, s), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): MeO 162.3, 136.6, 113.4, 83.6, 55.2, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 2983, 1736, 1605, 1446, 1395, 1372, 1360, 1235, 1144, 1091, 1044 cm⁻¹.

2-(Benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (10)[18]



From 5-bromobenzo[*d*][1,3]dioxole: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5bromobenzo[*d*][1,3]dioxole (40 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **10** (40 mg, 80%) as a colorless solid.

From benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yl diethyl phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yl diethyl phosphate (55 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.8 mg, 0.024 mmol, 12 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **10** (36 mg, 83%) as a colorless solid.



M.p.: 41–43 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.36 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 7.24 (1 H, s), 6.83 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 5.95 (2 H, s), 1.33 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 150.3, 147.3, 129.9, 114.1, 108.4, 100.8, 83.8,

25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.6 ppm. – IR: 2980, 1710, 1435, 1354, 1236, 1219, 1144, 1091, 1057, 1037, 963 cm⁻¹.

2-(4-(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2dioxaborolane (11)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate (76 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded **11** (36 mg, 52%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 88–90 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.75 (2 H, d,
$$J = 8.2 \text{ Hz}$$
), 7.27 (2 H, d, $J = 8.3 \text{ Hz}$), 7.15 (2 H, d, $J = 8.8 \text{ Hz}$), 6.82 (2 H, d, $J = 8.8 \text{ Hz}$), 7.27 (2 H, d, $J = 8.3 \text{ Hz}$), 7.15 (2 H, d, $J = 8.8 \text{ Hz}$), 6.82 (2 H, d, $J = 8.8 \text{ Hz}$), 3.79 (3 H, s), 1.68 (6 H, s), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm.
– ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 157.6, 154.4, 142.8, 134.7, 127.9, 126.3, 113.4, 83.8, 55.3, 42.7, 30.9, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.9 ppm. – IR: 1609, 1511, 1464, 1397, 1361, 1320, 1258, 1181, 1143, 1117, 1094, 1034, 1020 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₂H₃₀BO₃: 353.2283, found 353.2284 [M+H⁺].

2-(3-Fluorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (12)^[19]



From 1-fluoro-3-bromobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-fluoro-3-bromobenzene (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **12** (44 mg, 99%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-fluoro-3-chlorobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-fluoro-3-bromobenzene (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.1 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **12** (26 mg, 60%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl (3-fluorophenyl) phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (3-fluorophenyl) phosphate (50 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **12** (23 mg, 52%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.58 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.49 (1 H, dd, *J* = 9.2, 2.5 Hz), 7.34 (1 H, td, *J* = 7.8, 5.5 Hz), 7.22–7.11 (1 H, m), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 162.6 (d, *J* = 246.6 Hz), 130.4 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 129.6 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 121.1 (d, *J* = 19.2 Hz), 118.3 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 84.2, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.6 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –114.2 (td, *J* = 9.1, 5.6 Hz) ppm. – IR: 2979, 1580, 1488, 1430, 1380, 1372, 1353, 1324, 1298, 1262, 1206, 1143, 1112, 1091, 1061, 964 cm⁻¹.

2-(3-Fluoro-4-methylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (13)^[20]



From 2-fluoro-4-iodo-1-methylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-fluoro-4-iodo-1-methylbenzene (47 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.08 mg, 0.0004 mmol, 0.2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **13** (39 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil.

From diethyl (3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl) phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl) phosphate (52 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **13** (23.5 mg, 50%) as a colorless oil.

 $\stackrel{\text{IH NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): 7.46 (1 H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.41 (1 H, d, J = 10.1 Hz), 7.18 (1 H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 2.29 (3 H, s), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. - ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): 161.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 245.2 Hz), 13$

J = 3.6 Hz), 128.4 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz), 120.8 (d, *J* = 20.5 Hz), 84.1, 25.0, 14.9 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz) ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.6 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –119.1 ppm. – IR: 2978, 2929, 1624, 1566, 1511, 1406, 1351, 1319, 1286, 1266, 1217, 1143, 1129, 1076 cm⁻¹.

N-(3-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)acetamide (14)^[21]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-acetamidophenyl diethyl phosphate (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 2:3 v/v) afforded product **14** (31 mg, 60%) as a colorless solid.

AcHN
$$ACHN$$
 $ACHN$ AC

168.6, 137.5, 130.7, 128.7, 126.0, 123.3, 84.0, 25.0, 24.6 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.5 ppm. – IR: 2980, 1723, 1625, 1572, 1521, 1399, 1367, 1318, 1269, 1221, 1160, 1144, 1107, 1096, 1021 cm⁻¹.

tert-Butyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate (15)^[22]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-acetamidophenyl diethyl phosphate (69 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 4 v/v) afforded product **15** (47 mg, 73%) as a colorless solid.

With 2 equiv. of B₂**pin**₂: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3acetamidophenyl diethyl phosphate (69 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂**pin**₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 40 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 4 v/v) afforded product **15** (38 mg, 60%) as a colorless solid.



M.p.: 135–137 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.73 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 7.36 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 6.59 (1 H, s), 1.51 (9 H, s), 1.33 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 152.6, 141.2, 136.0, 117.3, 83.8,

80.8, 28.4, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 3344, 2977, 1698, 1610, 1587, 1509, 1397, 1357, 1314, 1232, 1139, 1091, 1016, 962 cm⁻¹.

4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzonitrile (16)^[15]



From 4-bromobenzonitrile: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-bromobenzonitrile (36 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.008 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **16** (38 mg, 83%) as a colorless solid.

Gram scale from 4-chlorobenzonitrile: According to general procedure GP1 two identical reactions were run with 4-chlorobenzonitrile (550 mg, 4 mmol), B₂pin₂ (2.0 g, 8.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (2.6 g, 8.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (15.9 mg, 0.08 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (40 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **16** (1.2 g, 66%) as a colorless solid.

From 4-cyanophenyl diethyl phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-cyanophenyl diethyl phosphate (51 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 450 nm LED light without air flow supply for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afforded product **16** (31 mg, 68%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 96–98 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.88 (2 H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.64 (2 H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 135.2, 131.3, 119.0, 114.7, 84.6, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃):

30.4 ppm. – IR: 2969, 1612, 1487, 1432, 1364, 1323, 1256, 1220, 1149, 1105, 1089, 968 cm⁻¹.

1,4-Bis(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzene (17)^[15]



From 2-(4-bromophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-(4-bromophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (56 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (61 mg, 92%) as a colorless solid.

From 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (48 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (49 mg, 74%) as a colorless solid.

From diethyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate (71 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0

equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (52 mg, 79%) as a colorless solid.

Gram scale from diethyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate: According to general procedure GP1 two identical reactions were run with diethyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate (1.42 g, 4 mmol), B₂pin₂ (3.05 g, 12.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (3.95 g, 12.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (79.7 mg, 0.4 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 3h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (1.6 mg, 61%) as a colorless solid. **From 1,4-diiodobenzene**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1,4diiodobenzene (66 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), B₂pin₂ (203 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (4 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (64 mg, 97%) as a colorless solid.

From 1-bromo-4-iodobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-4-iodobenzene (56 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (203 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (4 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (47 mg, 71%) as a colorless solid.

From 1-chloro-4-iodobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-chloro-4-iodobenzene (48 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (203 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (4 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr

distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (53 mg, 80%) as a colorless solid.

From 1-bromo-4-chlorobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-4-chlorobenzene (38 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (203 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (4 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (41 mg, 62%) as a colorless solid.

From 4-bromophenyl diethyl phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-bromophenyl diethyl phosphate (62 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (254 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (4.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2.5 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (56 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid.

From 4-chlorophenyl diethyl phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-chlorophenyl diethyl phosphate (53 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (254 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (329 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (4.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2.5 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (46 mg, 70%) as a colorless solid.

From 4-bromo-*N*,*N*,*N*-**trimethylbenzenaminium iodide**: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-bromo-*N*,*N*,*N*-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (68 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (254 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (329 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.4 mg, 0.012 mmol, 6 mol%) and CH₃CN (4.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (58 mg, 88%) as a colorless solid.

From N^1 , N^1 , N^1 , N^4 , N^4 , N^4 -hexamethylbenzene-1,4-diaminium iodide: The general procedure GP1 was followed with N^1 , N^1 , N^1 , N^4 , N^4 -hexamethylbenzene-1,4-diaminium iodide (90 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (203 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (4.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2.5 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **17** (47 mg, 71%) as a colorless solid.



M.p.: > 220 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.80 (4 H, s), 1.35 (24 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 134.0, 84.0, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 2981, 1732, 1521, 1393, 1372, 1347, 1322, 1237, 1141, 1099, 1044, 1019 cm⁻¹.

Ethyl 4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (18)^[15]



From ethyl 4-bromobenzoate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4-bromobenzoate (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **18** (45 mg, 82%) as a colorless solid.

From ethyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)benzoate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)benzoate (60 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light

without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **18** (31 mg, 56%) as a colorless solid.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{M.p.: 78-80 °C. - ^{1}H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.02 (2 H, d, J = 8.3 Hz),} \\ \text{M.p.: 78-80 °C. - ^{1}H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.02 (2 H, d, J = 8.3 Hz),} \\ \text{7.86 (2 H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 4.38 (2 H, q, J = 7.1 Hz), 1.40 (3 H, t, J = 7.1 Hz),} \\ \text{1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. - ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): 166.8, 134.8, 132.8,} \end{array}$$

128.7, 84.3, 61.2, 25.0, 14.5 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 2979, 1713, 1614, 1561, 1508, 1398, 1357, 1308, 1266, 1218, 1167, 1143, 1107, 1096, 1021, 962 cm⁻¹.

Methyl 2-(3-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)phenyl)acetate, potassium salt (19)



The GP1 procedure followed methyl general was with 2-(3-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)acetate (60 mg, 0.2 mmol), B2pin2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), PTH1 (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt 19 (41 mg, 81%) as a colorless solid. With 1.5 equiv. of B₂pin₂: The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 2-(3-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)acetate (60 mg, 0.2 mmol), B2pin2 (76 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), PTH1 (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt 19 (29 mg, 56%) as a colorless solid.

BF₃K M.p.: > 200 °C. - ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 7.34 (1 H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.32 (1 H, s), 7.14 (1 H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.02 (1 H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.63 (3 H, s), 3.57 (2 H, s) ppm. - ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 173.6, 133.34, 133.29, 130.9, 127.7, 127.4, 52.2, 41.8 ppm. - ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.6 ppm. - ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): -142.2 ppm. - IR: 2132, 1720, 1636, 1434, 1329, 1239, 1181, 1158, 1141, 1098, 1022, 998, 947 cm⁻¹. - HRMS: calcd for C₉H₉BF₃O₂: 217.0653, found 217.0653 [M-K⁺].

Methyl 3-(2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)propanoate (20)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 3-(2-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)propanoate (63 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 14 v/v) afford product **20** (41 mg, 70%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.79 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.9 H), 7.35 (1 H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 7.24–7.16 (2 H, m), 3.67 (3 H, s), 3.23–3.12 (2 H, m), 2.63–2.54 (2 H, m), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 173.9, 147.7, 136.4, 131.2, 129.4, 125.7, 83.7, 51.6, 37.2, 31.3, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.3 ppm. – IR: 2979, 1739, 1600, 1489, 1443, 1381, 1348, 1315, 1260, 1215, 1145, 1071, 963 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₂₄BO₄: 291.1762, found 291.1760 [M+H⁺].

1-(Piperidin-1-yl)-2-(4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)phenyl)ethan-1-one, potassium salt (21)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-(2-oxo-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl)phenyl) phosphate (71 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **21** (50 mg, 80%) as a colorless solid.

MHz, CD₃CN): 170.6, 134.0, 132.5, 128.0, 47.7, 43.2, 41.2, 26.9, 26.3, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.7 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –142.3 ppm. – IR: 3365, 2212, 1834, 1747, 1592, 1473, 1448, 1367, 1253, 1217, 1184, 1138, 957 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₃H₁₆BF₃NO: 270.1283, found 270.1292 [M–K⁺].

1-(Pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-(4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)phenyl)ethan-1-one, potassium salt (22)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-(2-oxo-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)phenyl) phosphate (68 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for

72 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **22** (38 mg, 65%) as a colorless solid.

$$M.p.: > 200 \ ^{\circ}C. - ^{1}H \ NMR \ (500 \ MHz, \ CD_{3}CN): 7.37 \ (2 \ H, \ d, \ J = 7.7 \ Hz), 7.04 \ (2 \ H, \ d, \ J = 7.5 \ Hz), 3.54 \ (2 \ H, \ s), 3.44 \ (2 \ H, \ t, \ J = 6.8 \ Hz), 3.33 \ (2 \ H, \ t, \ J = 6.9 \ Hz), 1.88 \ (2 \ H, \ p, \ J = 6.6 \ Hz), 1.79 \ (2 \ H, \ p, \ J = 6.7 \ Hz) \ ppm. - ^{13}C \ NMR \ (125 \ MHz, \ CD_{3}CN): 170.8, 133.5, 132.4, 128.3, 47.5, 46.4, 42.5, 26.7, 25.0 \ ppm. - ^{11}B \ NMR \ (160.4 \ Hz, \ CD_{3}CN): 3.3 \ ppm. - ^{19}F \ NMR \ (470.5 \ Hz, \ CD_{3}CN): -142.4 \ ppm. \ - \ IR: 3350, 2087, 1664, 1597, 1457, 1398, 1343, 1218, 1184, 1005, 956 \ cm^{-1}. - \ HRMS: calcd \ for \ C_{12}H_{14}BF_{3}ON: 256.1126, \ found 256.1130 \ [M-K^+].$$

1-(Indolin-1-yl)-2-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)ethan-1-one

(23)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-(2-(indolin-1-yl)-2-oxoethyl)phenyl) phosphate (78 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded **23** (62 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 145–147 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.26 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.79 (2 H, d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.33 (2 H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 7.19 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.15 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.01 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 4.02 (2 H, t, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 3.83 (2 H, s), 3.13 (2 H, t, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 169.0, 143.2, 137.5, 135.4, 131.2, 128.5, 127.7, 124.6, 123.9, 117.3, 83.9, 48.3, 44.1, 28.2, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 1740, 1620 1597, 1525, 1513, 1489, 1464, 1408, 1312, 1229, 1031, 983 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₂H₂₇BNO₃: 364.2079, found 364.2083 [M+H⁺].

1-Morpholino-2-(4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)phenyl)ethan-1-one, potassium salt (24)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)phenyl) phosphate (72 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **24** (43 mg, 70%) as a colorless solid.

 $M.p.: > 200 \ ^{\circ}C. - ^{1}H \ NMR \ (500 \ MHz, \ DMSO): 7.33 \ (2 \ H, \ d, \ J = 7.6 \ Hz), \ 6.99 \ (2 \ H, \ d, \ J = 7.5 \ Hz), \ 3.62 \ (2 \ H, \ s), \ 3.55 \ (2 \ H, \ t, \ J = 4.8 \ Hz), \ 3.49 \ (2 \ H, \ t, \ J = 4.7 \ Hz), \ 3.44 \ (4 \ H, \ s) \ ppm. - ^{13}C \ NMR \ (125 \ MHz, \ DMSO): \ 169.8, \ 131.8, \ 131.6, \ 126.7, \ 66.2, \ 66.1, \ 46.2, \ 41.7, \ 40.0 \ ppm. - ^{11}B \ NMR \ (160.4 \ Hz, \ DMSO): \ 3.1 \ ppm. - ^{19}F \ NMR \ (470.5 \ Hz, \ DMSO): \ -140.3 \ ppm. - \ IR: \ 3367, \ 2216, \ 1823, \ 1754, \ 1590, \ 1456, \ 1402, \ 1366, \ 1256, \ 1209, \ 1180, \ 1129, \ 950 \ cm^{-1}. - \ HRMS: \ calcd \ for \ C_{12}H_{14}BF_{3}NO_{2}: \ 272.1075, \ found \ 272.1086 \ [M-K^+].$

S63

Pyrrolidin-1-yl(4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)phenyl)methanone, potassium salt (25)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-(pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)phenyl) phosphate (66 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **25** (35 mg, 62%) as a colorless solid.

 $\overset{\mathsf{BF_{3}K}}{\frown} \qquad \text{M.p.:} > 200 \ ^\circ\text{C.} \ ^{-1}\text{H NMR} \ (500 \ \text{MHz}, \ \text{CD_{3}CN}): 7.48 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = 7.9 \ \text{Hz}), 7.30 \\ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = 7.7 \ \text{Hz}), 3.49 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{t}, \ J = 6.9 \ \text{Hz}), 3.41 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{t}, \ J = 6.6 \ \text{Hz}), 1.89 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{p}, \ J = 6.6 \ \text{Hz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{p}, \ J = 6.4 \ \text{Hz}) \ \text{ppm.} \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}, \ \text{Mz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{p}, \ J = 6.4 \ \text{Hz}) \ \text{ppm.} \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}), 1.81 \ (2 \ \text{Hz}) \ ^{-13}\text{C NMR} \ (2 \ \text$

CD₃CN): 171.1, 135.7, 131.9, 126.3, 50.2, 46.8, 27.0, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.3 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –142.6 ppm. – IR: 3343, 2133, 1987, 1723, 1635, 1581, 1545, 1515, 1456, 1313, 1215, 1152, 956 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₁H₁₂BF₃ON: 242.0970, found 242.0977 [M–K⁺].

tert-Butyl 4-(4-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)benzamido)piperidine-1-carboxylate, potassium salt (26)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with *tert*-butyl 4-(4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)benzamido)piperidine-1-carboxylate (91 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **26** (43 mg, 52%) as a colorless solid.



DMSO/CD₃CN): 166.9, 154.1, 131.6, 130.9, 125.0, 78.5, 46.4, 42.6, 31.3, 27.7 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 0.83 (q, *J* = 18.3 Hz) ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –139.2 ppm. – IR: 3372, 2028, 1635, 1541, 1479, 1433, 1367, 1332, 1274, 1240, 1210, 1152, 1075, 973 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₂₃BF₃O₃N₂: 371.1759, found 371.1767 [M–K⁺].

tert-Butyl 5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2*H*)carboxylate (27)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with *tert*-butyl 5-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxylate (77 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 4 v/v) afford product **27** (47 mg, 65%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.66 (1 H, d,
$$J = 8.2$$
 Hz), 7.57 (1 H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz),
7.53 (1 H, d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 3.92–3.41 (2 H, m), 2.76 (2 H, t, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 1.91 (2 H,
p, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 1.52 (9 H, s), 1.33 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):
153.9, 141.6, 135.4, 132.4, 129.1, 123.3, 83.8, 81.1, 45.0, 28.5, 27.6, 25.0, 23.6 ppm.
– ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.9 ppm. – IR: 2976, 1698, 1610, 1568, 1418, 1357, 1330, 1295,
1266, 1211, 1145, 1098, 1012 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₃₂BNO₄: 360.2346, found 360.2344
[M+H⁺].

tert-Butyl 4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)indoline-1-carboxylate (28)[23]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with *tert*-butyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)indoline-1-carboxylate (74 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 4 v/v) afford product **28** (35 mg, 50%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.05 (1 H, s), 7.60 (1 H, dd, J = 7.4, 1.2 Hz), 7.38 (1 ⁰B⁰ H, t, J = 7.7 Hz), 4.18 (2 H, t, J = 8.7 Hz), 3.50 (2 H, t, J = 8.7 Hz), 1.80 (9 H, s), 1.56 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 152.9, 142.3, 138.8, 129.1, ^{Noc} 126.8, 117.5, 83.7, 80.8, 47.8, 28.7, 25.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.6 ppm. – IR: 2984, 1736, 1448, 1373, 1236, 1140, 1097, 1044, 917 cm⁻¹.

2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (29)^[15]



From 4-bromo-1,1'-biphenyl: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-bromo-1,1'-biphenyl (47 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.08 mg, 0.0004 mmol, 0.2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **29** (45 mg, 80%) as a colorless oil.

From [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl diethyl phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl diethyl phosphate (61 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.8 mg, 0.024 mmol, 12 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **29** (39 mg, 70%) as a colorless oil.

From [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl diethyl phosphate with 2 equiv. of B₂**pin**₂**:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl diethyl phosphate (61 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂**pin**₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.8 mg, 0.024 mmol, 12 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **29** (39 mg, 70%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.90 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.68–7.59 (4 H, m), 7.45 (2 H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.37 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 1.38 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 144.0, 141.2, 135.4, 128.9, 127.7, 127.4, 126.6, 84.0, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.9 ppm. – IR: 2978, 2200, 1735, 1609, 1360, 1321, 1238, 1143, 1093, 1045, 1021, 1008 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (30)^[15]



From 1-iodonaphthalene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodonaphthalene (47 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.08 mg, 0.0004 mmol, 0.2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **30** (38 mg, 75%) as a colorless solid.

From 1-bromonaphthalene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromonaphthalene (41 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **30** (42 mg, 82%) as a colorless solid.

From 1-chloronaphthalene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-chloronaphthalene (32 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The

mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light at 24 °C for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **30** (36 mg, 70%) as a colorless solid.

From *N,N,N***-trimethylnaphthalen-1-aminium iodide:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N,N,N*-trimethylnaphthalen-1-aminium iodide (62 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 450 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **30** (43 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid.

Gram scale from *N,N,N***-trimethylnaphthalen-1-aminium iodide:** According to general procedure GP1 three identical reactions were run with *N,N,N*-trimethylnaphthalen-1-aminium iodide (1.08 g, 3.5 mmol), B₂pin₂ (2.67 g, 10.5 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (3.45 g, 10.5 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (34.9 mg, 0.175 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 450 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **30** (1.6 g, 60%) as a colorless solid.

From [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl diethyl phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl diethyl phosphate (61 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.8 mg, 0.024 mmol, 12 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 450 nm LED light for 72 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **30** (39 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 40–43 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.80 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 8.11 (1 ^O_B ^O_O H, d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 7.95 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.85 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.56 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.49 (2 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 1.45 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 137.1, 135.8, 133.3, 131.7, 128.6, 128.5, 126.5, 125.6, 125.1, 83.8, 25.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.7 ppm. – IR: 3042, 2976, 1713, 1576, 1507, 1462, 1413, 1390, 1335, 1296, 1274, 1255, 1205, 1133, 1023 cm⁻¹.

(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-Methyl-3-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16decahydro-17*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-one, potassium salt (31)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl ((8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydrospiro[cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthrene-17,2'-

[1,3]dioxolan]-3-yl) phosphate (90 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **31** (37 mg, 52%) as a colorless solid.

 $[\alpha]_{D} = +92 (c \ 0.12M, CH_{3}CN). - m.p.: > 200 \ ^{\circ}C. - ^{1}H \ NMR \ (500 \ MHz, CD_{3}CN): 7.35 (1 H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.32 (1 H, s), 7.27 (1 H, d, J = 10.8, 4.0 Hz), 7.24 (1 Hz), 7.24 (1 Hz), 7.25 (1 Hz)$

tert-Butyldimethyl(((8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*,17*S*)-13-methyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2dioxaborolan-2-yl)-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-

17-yl)oxy)silane (32)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with **S16** (104 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), H₂O (3.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 9 v/v) afford product **32** (41 mg, 70%) as a colorless liquid.

O'B O'B O'B

[α]_D = +75 (*c* 0.06M, CHCl₃). – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.58 (1 H, d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 7.55 (1 H, s), 7.32 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 3.65 (1 H, t, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 2.88 (2 H, dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.2 Hz), 2.45–2.11 (2 H, m), 1.99–1.85 (3 H, m), 1.71–1.61 (1 H, m), 1.58–1.35 (3 H, m),

1.34 (12 H, s,), 1.33–1.21 (2 H, m), 1.21–1.10 (2 H, m), 0.90 (9 H, s), 0.74 (3 H, s), 0.04 (3 H, s), 0.03 (3 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 144.2, 136.3, 135.7, 132.1, 125.0, 83.8, 81.9, 50.0, 45.0, 43.7, 38.7, 37.3, 31.1, 29.5, 27.4, 26.2, 26.0, 25.0, 24.9, 23.4, 18.3, 11.5, –4.3, – 4.6 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 33.0 ppm. – IR: 2953, 2928, 1610, 1471, 1363, 1351, 1312, 1255, 1145, 1099, 1007, 966, 916 cm⁻¹.– HRMS: calcd for C₃₀H₅₀BO₃Si: 497.3617, found 497.3616 [M+H⁺].

Ethyl (S)-2-acetamido-3-(4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)phenyl)propanoate, potassium salt



The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl (*S*)-2-acetamido-3-(4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)propanoate (78 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light without air flow supply for 72 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **33** (38 mg, 56%) as a colorless solid.

 $[\alpha]_{D} = +50 \ (c \ 0.6M, \ CH_{3}CN). - M.p.: > 200 \ ^{\circ}C. - ^{1}H \ NMR \ (500 \ MHz, CD_{3}CN): 7.40 \ (2 \ H, d, J = 7.7 \ Hz), 7.03 \ (2 \ H, d, J = 7.6 \ Hz), 6.78 \ (1 \ H, d, J = 7.8 \ Hz), 4.56 \ (1 \ H, td, J = 7.9, 5.7 \ Hz), 4.11 \ (2 \ H, q, J = 7.0 \ Hz), 3.03 \ (1 \ H, dd, J = 13.8, 5.6 \ Hz), 2.88 \ (1 \ H, dd, J = 13.8, 8.0 \ Hz), 1.84 \ (3 \ H, s), 1.21 \ (3 \ H, t, J = 7.1 \ Hz) \ ppm. - ^{13}C \ NMR \ (125 \ MHz, CD_{3}CN): 172.7, 170.9, 134.8, 132.3, 128.6, 61.8, 55.0, 38.2, 22.7, 14.4 \ ppm. - ^{11}B \ NMR \ (160.4 \ Hz, CD_{3}CN): 3.4 \ ppm. - ^{19}F \ NMR \ (470.5 \ Hz, CD_{3}CN): -142.0 \ ppm. - IR: 3370, 2989, 1732, 1649, 1558, 1502, 1441, 1371, 1259, 1219, 1174, 1031, 977 \ cm^{-1} - HRMS: calcd for C_{13}H_{16}BF_{3}NO_{3}: 302.1181, found 302.1190 \ [M-K^+].$

tert-Butyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenethyl)carbamate (34)[24]


The general procedure GP1 was followed with *tert*-butyl (4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenethyl)carbamate (75 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light with air flow supply off (without air flow supply) for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 14 v/v) afford product **34** (55 mg, 80%) as a colorless liquid.



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.75 (2 H, d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.20 (2 H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 4.55 (1 H, s), 3.37 (2 H, d, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 2.80 (2 H, t, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 1.42 (9 H, s), 1.33 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):

NHBoc 156.0, 142.5, 135.2, 128.4, 83.8, 79.3, 41.8, 36.4, 28.5, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B

NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.9 ppm. – IR: 1977, 1698, 1612, 1518, 1398, 1360, 1318, 1271, 1249, 1215, 1167, 1143, 1089, 1022, 962 cm⁻¹.

N-(2-Morpholinoethyl)-4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)benzamide, potassium salt (35)



From 4-chloro-N-(2-morpholinoethyl)benzamide: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-chloro-N-(2-morpholinoethyl)benzamide (54 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (145 °C, 1.5 h), followed by treatment with 4.5M KHF₂ (0.12 mL, 0.54 mmol, 2.7 equiv.) and K₂CO₃ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **35** (44 mg, 66%) as a colorless solid.

From diethyl (4-((2-morpholinoethyl)carbamoyl)phenyl) phosphate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with diethyl (4-((2-morpholinoethyl)carbamoyl)phenyl) phosphate **S28** (78 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (145 °C, 1.5 h), followed by treatment with 4.5M KHF₂ (0.12 mL, 0.54 mmol, 2.7 equiv.) and K₂CO₃ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **35** (33 mg, 48%) as a colorless solid.

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{M.p.:} > 200 \ ^{\circ}\text{C.} - {}^{1}\text{H} \ \text{NMR} \ (500 \ \text{MHz}, \ \text{CD}_{3}\text{CN}): 7.58 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = \\ 7.8 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.51 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = 7.9 \ \text{Hz}), \ 6.97 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}), \ 3.63 \ (4 \ \text{H}, \ \text{t}, \ J = \\ 4.6 \ \text{Hz}), \ 3.44 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{q}, \ J = 6.2 \ \text{Hz}), \ 2.52 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{t}, \ J = 6.5 \ \text{Hz}), \ 2.46 \ (4 \ \text{H}, \ \text{t}, \ J = 4.6 \ \text{Hz}) \ \text{ppm.} - {}^{13}\text{C} \ \text{NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}, \ \text{CD}_{3}\text{CN}): \ 168.7, \ 132.8, \ 132.3, \ 126.0, \ 67.6, \ 58.2, \ 54.3, \ 37.1 \ \text{ppm.} - {}^{11}\text{B} \ \text{NMR} \ (160.4 \ \text{Hz}, \ \text{CD}_{3}\text{CN}): \ 3.2 \ \text{ppm.} - {}^{19}\text{F} \ \text{NMR} \ (470.5 \ \text{Hz}, \ \text{CD}_{3}\text{CN}): \ -142.7 \ \text{ppm.} - \ \text{IR}: \ 3382, \ 1625, \ 1545, \ 1450, \ 1313, \ 1267, \ 1208, \ 1112, \ 1068, \ 956 \ \text{cm}^{-1}. - \ \text{HRMS}: \ \text{calcd for} \ C_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{BF}_{3}\text{N}_{2}\text{O}_{2}: \ 301.1341, \ \text{found} \ 301.1336 \ [\text{M}-\text{K}^+]. \end{array}$

2-(2-Ethylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (36)^[25]



At 400 nm wavelength: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-ethyl-N,N,N-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), PTH1 (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **36** (36 mg, 78%) as a colorless oil.

With 420 nm LED light: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-ethyl-N,N,N-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **36** (28 mg, 61%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.78 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.36 (1 H, t, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.22–7.16 (2 H, m), 2.92 (2 H, q, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.35 (12 H, s), 1.21 (3 H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 151.6, 136.2, 131.1, 128.5, 125.0, 83.5, 29.0, 25.0, 17.3 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.4 ppm. – IR: 2976, 2929, 2871, 1599, 1488, 1439, 1379, 1346, 1310, 1273, 1259, 1214, 1144, 1125, 1110, 1077, 1030 cm⁻¹.

2-(3-Ethylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (37)^[16]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-ethyl-N,N,N-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **37** (35 mg, 78%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.66 (2 H, s), 7.64 (2 H, dd, J = 5.2, 3.4 Hz), 7.33– 7.28 (2 H, m), 2.66 (2 H, q, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.35 (12 H, s), 1.25 (3 H, t, J = 7.6 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 143.6, 134.4, 132.2, 131.0, 127.9, 83.8, 29.0, 25.0, 15.9 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.1 ppm. – IR: 2976, 2930, 1605, 1462, 1388, 1356, 1317, 1273, 1202, 1143, 1110, 1080, 961 cm⁻¹.

2-(3,5-Dimethylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (38)^[15]



From 1-iodo-3,5-dimethylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-3,5-dimethylbenzene (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **38** (30 mg, 66%) as a colorless solid.

From *N,N,N,3,5*-pentamethylbenzenaminium iodide: The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N,N,N,3,5*-pentamethylbenzenaminium iodide (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **38** (41 mg, 90%) as a colorless solid.

From *N,N,N,3,5*-pentamethylbenzenaminium iodide with 420 nm LED light: The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N,N,N,3,5*-pentamethylbenzenaminium iodide (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **38** (36 mg, 78%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 82–85 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.45 (2 H, s), 7.11 (1 H, s), ^{Me} ^{Me} ^{Me} ^{Me} ^H ^{Ne} ^H ^{Ne} ^H ^{Ne} ^H ^{Ne} ^H ^{Ne} ^H ^{No} ^{No</sub> ^{No}}

2-(4-(Difluoromethoxy)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (39)[26]



From 1-(difluoromethoxy)-4-iodobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-(difluoromethoxy)-4-iodobenzene (54 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.08 mg, 0.004 mmol, 0.2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **39** (48 mg, 88%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-(difluoromethoxy)-4-iodobenzene with 1.2 equiv. of B₂**pin**₂: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-(difluoromethoxy)-4-iodobenzene (54 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂**pin**₂ (61 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.08 mg, 0.004 mmol, 0.2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **39** (43 mg, 80%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-(difluoromethoxy)-4-iodobenzene at 420 nm wavelength: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-(difluoromethoxy)-4-iodobenzene (54 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (151 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.04 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm

LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **39** (46 mg, 85%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-bromo-4-(difluoromethoxy)benzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-4-(difluoromethoxy)benzene (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **39** (49 mg, 90%) as a colorless oil.

From 4-(difluoromethoxy)aniline: The general procedure GP6 was followed with 4-(difluoromethoxy)aniline (32 mg, 0.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2 equiv.), methyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (105 mg, 0.64 mmol, 3.2 equiv.) and CH₃CN (1.5 mL). The mixture was stirred for 20 minutes at room temperature before adding B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (165 mg, 0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (0.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **39** (39 mg, 72%) as a colorless oil.

F₂HCO

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.82 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 7.10 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 6.54 (1 H, t, *J* = 73.9 Hz), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 153.9, 136.8, 118.4, 115.9 (t, *J* = 259.3 Hz), 84.1, 25.0

ppm. –¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.6 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –80.9 (d, *J* = 74.0 Hz) ppm. – IR: 2979, 1606, 1578, 1469, 1399, 1358, 1323, 1270, 1215, 1163, 1127, 1085, 1046 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (40)^[27]



From 1-iodo-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.08 mg, 0.0004 mmol, 0.2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 16 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **40** (49 mg, 84%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-bromo-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene (48 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **40** (49 mg, 85%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-chloro-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene (39 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **40** (41 mg, 70%) as a colorless oil.

From 3-(trifluoromethoxy)aniline: The general procedure GP6 was followed with 3-(trifluoromethoxy)aniline (36 mg, 0.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2 equiv.), methyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (105 mg, 0.64 mmol, 3.2 equiv.) and CH₃CN (1.5 mL). The

mixture was stirred for 20 minutes at room temperature before adding B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (165 mg, 0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (0.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **40** (42 mg, 73%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.73 (1 H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.64 (1 H, s), 7.40 (1 H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.30 (1 H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 149.1, 133.2, 129.4, 127.0, 123.9, 120.7 (q, J = 256.6 Hz), 84.4, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.8 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –57.7 ppm. – IR: 2980, 1715, 1578, 1428, 1355, 1327, 129, 1158, 1141, 1097, 1071, 1002 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (41)^[28]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with N,N,N-trimethyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzenaminium iodide (66 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **41** (39 mg, 73%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.07 (1 H, s), 7.98 (1 H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.70 (1 H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.48 (1 H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.36 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 138.1, 131.5 (q, J = 3.5 Hz), 130.2 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 128.2, 127.9 (q, J = 3.5 Hz), 124.4 (q, J = 271.9 Hz), 84.4, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.6 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –62.6 ppm. – IR: 2979, 2255, 1977, 1739, 1521, 1400, 1362, 1321, 1274, 1242, 1209, 1160, 1141, 1098, 1017 cm⁻¹.

Methyl 4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (42)^[15]



From methyl 4-chlorobenzoate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 4-chlorobenzoate (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **42** (46 mg, 88%) as a colorless oil.

From methyl 4-(dimethylamino)benzoate: The general procedure GP6 was followed with methyl 4-(dimethylamino)benzoate (36 mg, 0.2 mmol), methyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (40 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and CH₃CN (1.5 mL). The mixture was stirred for 20 minutes at room temperature before adding B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (0.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **42** (43 mg, 82%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.02 (2 H, d,
$$J = 8.2$$
 Hz), 7.86 (2 H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 3.91 (3 H, s), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 167.2, 134.8, 132.3, 128.7, 84.3, 52.3, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR

(160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.9 ppm. – IR: 2984, 1721, 1561, 1507, 1434, 1359, 1325, 1311, 1275, 1253, 1209, 1190, 1140, 1109, 1097, 1086 cm⁻¹.

Trifluoro(3-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)- λ^4 -borane, potassium salt (43)^[29]



The GP1 general procedure followed with N,N,N-trimethyl-3was (methylsulfonyl)benzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (73 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), PTH1 (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. The crude mixture was diluted in EtOAc (5 mL) and H₂O (0.5 mL) and added 2iodoxybenzoic acid (168 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.). After heating at 80 °C for 2 h, solid precipitated from the solution was filter off. The filtrate was extracted with saturated NaHCO₃, brine, filter and concentrated then followed by treatment with KHF₂ according to GP3 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt 43 (36 mg, 68%) as a colorless solid.

 $\begin{array}{l} & \ensuremath{\mathsf{BF}_{3}\mathsf{K}} \\ & \ensuremath{\mathsf{M}}.\text{p.:} > 200 \ensuremath{\,^\circ\!\mathsf{C}}.\ -\ ^1\text{H} \ \text{NMR} \ (500 \ \text{MHz}, \ (\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}) \ensuremath{:}\ 7.93 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}), \ 7.67 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = \\ & \ensuremath{.}\ 7.2 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.52 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = \\ & \ensuremath{.}\ 7.2 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.52 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = \\ & \ensuremath{.}\ 7.2 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.52 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = \\ & \ensuremath{.}\ 7.2 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.52 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = \\ & \ensuremath{.}\ 7.2 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.24 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{t}, \ J = \\ & \ensuremath{.}\ 7.5 \ \text{Hz}), \ 2.89 \ (3 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}) \ \text{ppm.} \ - \\ & \ensuremath{^{13}\mathsf{C}} \ \text{NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}, \ (\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}) \ensuremath{:}\ 140.1, \ 137.6, \ 130.7, \ 127.8, \ 124.7, \ 44.6 \ \text{ppm.} \ - \\ & \ensuremath{.}\ 8.1 \ \text{Superimediation} \ \ensuremath{.}\ \ensuremath{.}\ 8.1 \ \text{Superimediation} \ \ensuremath{.}\ 8.1 \ \text{Superimediation} \ \ensuremath{.}\ \ensuremath{$

¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, (CD₃)₂CO): 3.0 (q, J = 48.0, 47.6 Hz) ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, (CD₃)₂CO): –143.5 (dd, J = 93.3, 37.1 Hz) ppm. – IR: 3405, 1635, 4121, 1399, 1284, 1215, 1138, 1088, 974, 904 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₇H₇BF₃O₂S: 223.0217, found 223.0224 [M+H⁺].

4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indole (44)^[30]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with N,N,N-trimethyl-1H-indol-4-aminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (65 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by Prep TLC (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 5 v/v) afford product **44** (40 mg, 82%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 139–141 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.19 (1 H, s), 7.66 (1 H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 7.50 (1 H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.27–7.24 (1 H, m), 7.22 (1 H, dd, J = 8.1, 7.1 Hz), 7.07 (1 H, s), 1.41 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 135.3, 132.7, 128.0, 124.7, 121.5, 114.1, 104.7, 83.5, 25.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz,

CDCl₃): 31.4 ppm. – IR: 2979, 2926, 1608, 1575, 1507, 1407, 1374, 1338, 1290, 1269, 1167, 1133, 1066, 970, 896 cm⁻¹.

Indolin-1-yl(4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)phenyl)methanone, potassium salt (45)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-(indoline-1-carbonyl)-*N*,*N*,*N*-trimethylbenzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (86 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol,

10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by Prep TLC (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 6 v/v) then followed by treatment with KHF₂ according to GP3 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **45** (50 mg, 76%) as a colorless solid.

 $\int_{0}^{8F_{3}K} M.p.: > 200 \circ C. - {}^{1}H NMR (500 MHz, CD_{3}CN): 7.69 (1 H, s), 7.53 (2 H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.24 (1 H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.13 (1 H, s), 7.00 (1 H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 4.03 (2 H, t, J = 8.3 Hz), 3.07 (2 H, t, J = 8.3 Hz) ppm. - {}^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_{3}CN): 171.0, 144.3, 135.4, 133.9, 132.2, 127.7, 126.1, 125.8, 124.3, 51.5, 28.7 ppm. - {}^{11}B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD_{3}CN): 3.0 ppm. - {}^{19}F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD_{3}CN): -142.7 ppm. - IR: 3365, 1747, 1628, 1587, 1523, 1503, 1485, 1463, 1404, 1303, 1228, 1021, 973 cm^{-1}. - HRMS: calcd for C_{15}H_{12}BF_{3}NO: 290.0970, found 290.0964 [M-K^+].$

N-(Thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)benzamide, potassium salt (46)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-(indoline-1-carbonyl)-*N*,*N*,*N*-trimethylbenzenaminium iodide (80 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by rapid column chromatography then followed by treatment with KHF₂ according to GP3 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **46** (47 mg, 73%) as a colorless solid.

 $\begin{array}{c} & \text{BF}_{3}\text{K} \\ & \text{M.p.:} > 200 \ ^{\circ}\text{C.} - \ ^{1}\text{H} \ \text{NMR} \ (500 \ \text{MHz}, \ \text{CD}_{3}\text{CN}) \text{:} \ 7.89 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}), \ 7.63 - 7.57 \\ & \text{(3 H, m)}, \ 7.31 - 7.23 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{m}), \ 7.00 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = 4.3 \ \text{Hz}), \ 6.94 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{dd}, \ J = 5.1, \ 3.5 \ \text{Hz}), \ 4.67 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = 6.1 \ \text{Hz}) \ \text{ppm.} \ - \ ^{13}\text{C} \ \text{NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}, \ 125 \ \text{MHz}$

CD₃CN): 169.1, 143.9, 135.6, 133.4, 130.5, 127.7, 127.6, 126.2, 125.6, 38.7 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.4 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –142.6 ppm. – IR: 3336, 1626, 1540, 1482, 1366, 1297, 1216, 1135, 1023, 963 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₂H₁₀BF₃NOS: 284.0534, found 284.0528 [M–K⁺].

3-Ethyl-3-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)piperidine-2,6-dione

(47)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-(3-ethyl-2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-N,N,N-trimethylbenzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (83 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by Prep TLC (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 3 v/v) afford product **47** (56 mg, 84%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 165–168 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.94 (1 H, s), 7.80 (2 H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.28 (2 H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 2.65–2.51 (1 H, m), 2.44–2.30 (2 H, m), 2.22 (1 H, td, J = 15.3, 14.3, 4.2 Hz), 2.06 (1 H, dq, J = 14.8, 7.4 Hz), 1.92 (1 H, dq, J = 14.7, 7.4 Hz), 1.34 (12 H, s), 0.87 (3 H, t, J = 7.4

Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 175.1, 172.3, 142.0, 135.6, 125.6, 84.1, 51.5, 32.9, 29.4, 27.2, 25.0, 9.2 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.2 ppm. – IR: 2974, 1698, 1609, 1558, 1458, 1399, 1359, 1326, 1307, 1264, 1189, 1142, 1095, 1019, 962 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₉H₂₇BNO₄: 344.2028, found 344.2017 [M+H⁺].

(3-((Dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)phenyl)boronic acid (48)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-((dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)-*N*,*N*,*N*-trimethylbenzenaminium methyl sulfate (67 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by GP4 afforded boronic acid 48 (31 mg, 74%) as a colorless oil.

^{Me₂N}, ^O, ^{B(OH)2}, ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): 7.41 (1 H, s), 7.21 (2 H, s), 6.84 (1 H, s), 3.12 (3 H, s), 2.98 (3 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): 157.4, 152.0, 131.3, 128.4, 126.8, 119.4, 36.8, 36.7 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃OD): 6.4 ppm. – IR: 3362, 2518, 1640, 1449, 1397, 1315, 1206, 1079, 917 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₉H₁₃BNO₄: 210.0932, found 210.0932 [M+H⁺].

2-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (49)^[20]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-2,3-dimethylbenzene (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400

nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **49** (36 mg, 78%) as a colorless oil.

$$\stackrel{\text{Me}}{\longleftarrow} \stackrel{\text{O}}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{\text{H}}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{\text{NMR}}{\longrightarrow} (500 \text{ MHz, CDCl}_3): 7.63 (1 \text{ H}, \text{d}, J = 7.4 \text{ Hz}), 7.23 (1 \text{ H}, \text{d}, J = 7.3 \text{ Hz}), 7.11 (1 \text{ H}, \text{t}, J = 7.4 \text{ Hz}), 2.49 (3 \text{ H}, \text{s}), 2.29 (3 \text{ H}, \text{s}), 1.37 (12 \text{ H}, \text{s}) \text{ ppm.} - {}^{13}\text{C} \text{ NMR} (125 \text{ MHz, CDCl}_3): 143.2, 136.6, 133.6, 132.4, 125.0, 83.6, 25.0, 132.4, 125.0, 120.4,$$

20.6, 18.6 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.6 ppm. – IR: 2976, 2929, 1587, 1427, 1346, 1302, 1272, 1245, 1214, 1136, 1111, 1081, 1032 cm⁻¹.

2-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (50)^[25]



From 1-iodo-2,4-dimethylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-2,4-dimethylbenzene (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **50** (36 mg, 78%) as a colorless oil.

From 1-chloro-2,4-dimethylbenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-chloro-2,4-dimethylbenzene (28 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **50** (33 mg, 72%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.67 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.04–6.96 (2 H, m), 2.52 (3 H, s), 2.32 (3 H, s), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 145.1, 141.0, 136.2, 130.9, 125.7, 83.4, 25.0, 22.3, 21.6 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.5 ppm. – IR: 2977, 1714, 1611, 1446, 1404, 1345, 1311, 1273, 1218, 1146, 1133, 1063 cm⁻¹.

2-(2-Fluorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (51)^[19]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-chloro-2-fluorobenzene (26 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **51** (31 mg, 70%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.74 (1 H, t, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 7.50–7.33 (1 H, m), 7.13 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.02 (1 H, t, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 1.36 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 167.3 (d, *J* = 250.7 Hz), 137.0 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 133.4 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 123.7 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 115.4 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 84.0, 66.0, 25.0, 15.4 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.3 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): 102.64 ppm. – IR: 2979, 1738, 1615, 1573, 1446, 1389, 1355, 1324, 1270, 1240, 1215, 1144, 1113, 1074, 1046, 1030 cm⁻¹.

2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (52)^[15]



At 400 nm wavelength: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-4-fluorobenzene (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **52** (40 mg, 90%) as a colorless oil. **At 420 nm wavelength:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-4-fluorobenzene (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (151 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **52** (40 mg, 91%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.80 (2 H, dd, J = 8.2, 6.3 Hz), 7.05 (2 H, t, J = 8.9 Hz), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 165.2 (d, J = 250.3 Hz), 137.1 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 115.0 (d, J = 20.1 Hz), 84.0, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.1 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –108.5 ppm. – IR: 2979, 1602, 1514, 1467, 1399, 1360, 1319, 1270, 1221, 1143, 1087, 1017, 962 cm⁻¹.

2-(2-Fluoro-4-methylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (53)^[31]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-2-fluoro-4-methylbenzene (38 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **53** (31 mg, 65%) as a colorless oil.

F O Hz), 6.85 (1 H, d, J = 10.4 Hz), 2.35 (3 H, s), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 167.5 (d, J = 250.4 Hz), 144.4 (d, J = 8.5 Hz),

136.8 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 124.6 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 116.0 (d, *J* = 23.8 Hz), 83.8, 25.0, 21.6 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.4 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –103.8 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 7.0 Hz) ppm. – IR: 2979, 2925, 1715, 1621, 1563, 1410, 1371, 1349, 1326, 1270, 1233, 1213, 1144, 1130, 1065 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (54)^[32]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (54 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **54** (46 mg, 86%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 68–70 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.91 (2 H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.61 (2 H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 1.36 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 135.2, 133.0 (q, J = 32.1 Hz), 124.4 (q, J = 3.6 Hz), 124.3 (q, J = 272.3 Hz), 84.4, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.8 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –63.0 ppm. – IR: 2979, 2254, 1974, 1739, 1520, 1401, 1362, 1320, 1272, 1242, 1213, 1158, 1140, 1096, 1017 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(2-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (55)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-iodo-2-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (57 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.2 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **55** (44 mg, 77%) as a colorless oil.

^{He} $\stackrel{0}{\to}$ ^IH NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.92 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.69 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.26 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 2.70 (3 H, s), 1.38 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 134.3, 139.2, 129.1 (q, *J* = 28.9 Hz), 128.2 (q, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 125.0 (d, *J* = 274.1 Hz), 124.9, 84.1, 25.0, 18.3 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.4 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –61.0 ppm. – IR: 2980, 1593, 1445, 1390, 1360, 1307, 1267, 1222, 1169, 1144, 1122, 1075, 1020, 963 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₁₉BF₃O₂: 287.1425, found 287.1423 [M+H⁺].

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2-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (56)^[33]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-bromo-2-fluoro-1-methoxybenzene (41 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **56** (48 mg, 95%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 125–128 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.53 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.49 (1 H, d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 6.94 (1 H, t, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 3.90 (3 H, s), 1.33 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 152.2 (d, *J* = 246.1 Hz), 150.4 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 121.8 (d, *J* = 16.3 Hz), 112.7, 84.0, 56.2, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.4 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –137.1 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 8.1 Hz) ppm. – IR: 2986, 1642, 1598, 1432, 1385, 1296, 1208, 1165, 1123 1037 cm⁻¹.

2-(3-(Difluoromethoxy)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (57)^[34]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-3-(difluoromethoxy)benzene (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **57** (49 mg, 90%) as a colorless liquid.

^{F₂HCO}
^{F₂HCO}
^{F₂HCO}
^H
^H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.65 (1 H, d,
$$J = 7.3$$
 Hz), 7.53 (1 H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 7.37 (1 H, t, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 7.21 (1 H, dd, $J = 8.1$, 2.2 Hz), 6.53 (1 H, t, $J = 74.2$ Hz), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):

151.1, 131.9, 129.5, 125.2, 122.7, 116.2 (t, *J* = 259.1 Hz), 84.3, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.8 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –80.5 (d, *J* = 74.9 Hz) ppm. – IR: 2980, 1580, 1491, 1430, 1381, 1355, 1325, 1271, 1212, 1129, 1046, 964 cm⁻¹.

2-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (58)^[15]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-chloro-3-iodobenzene (47 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (61 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **58** (24 mg, 50%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.78 (1 H, s), 7.67 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.42 (1 H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.2 Hz), 7.30 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 134.7, 134.2, 132.8, 131.4, 129.3, 84.3, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.6 ppm. – IR: 2978, 1715, 1598, 1562, 1479, 1409, 1349, 1321,

1271, 1259, 1216, 1165, 1142, 1106, 1064, 1023 cm⁻¹.

2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (59)^[35]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-bromo-1,2-dimethoxybenzene (44 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 72 h. The crude mixture was diluted in EtOAc (5 mL) and H₂O (0.5 mL) and added 2-iodoxybenzoic acid (168 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.). After heating at at 80 °C for 2 h, solid precipitated from the solution was filter off. The filtrate was extracted with saturated NaHCO₃ and brine then filter and concentrated to afford product **59** (46 mg, 86%) as a colorless solid.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (60)[36]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with (4-bromophenyl)(methyl)sulfane (40 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with

a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1:15 v/v) afford product **60** (43 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 28–31 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.71 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.23 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 2.49 (3 H, s), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 142.7, 135.2, 125.1, 83.9, 25.0, 15.2 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.9 ppm. – IR: 2976, 2922, 1737, 1715, 1545, 1436, 1393, 1355, 1325, 1296,

1271, 1256, 1215, 1100, 1075, 1015, 961 cm⁻¹.

4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)aniline (61)^[37]



From 4-iodoaniline: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-iodoaniline (44 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.2 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **61** (35 mg, 80%) as a colorless solid.

From 4-bromoaniline: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-bromoaniline (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **61** (32 mg, 72%) as a colorless solid.

Gram scale from 4-bromoaniline: According to general procedure GP1 two identical reactions were run with 4-bromoaniline (688 mg, 4 mmol), B₂pin₂ (2.0 g, 8.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (2.6 g, 8.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (8.0 mg, 0.04 mmol, 1 mol%) and

CH₃CN (40 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **61** (1.7 g, 97%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 131–134 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.63 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 6.65 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 3.80 (2 H, brs), 1.33 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 149.4, 136.5, 114.2, 83.4, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.8 ppm. – IR: 3448, 3356, 2993, 2975, 2926, 1701, 1626, 1601, 1564, 1470, 1429, 1396, 1351, 1299, 1270, 1140, 1108, 1086 cm⁻¹.

3-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)aniline (62)[38]



From 3-iodoaniline: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-iodoaniline (44 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.2 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **62** (31 mg, 70%) as a colorless solid.

From 3-bromoaniline: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-bromoaniline (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **62** (29 mg, 65%) as a colorless solid.

$$H_{2}N \xrightarrow{O}_{B}O \xrightarrow{O}_{O} H_{2}N \xrightarrow{O}_{A}O \xrightarrow$$

(2 H, brs), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 145.9, 128.9, 125.1, 121.3, 118.2, 83.8, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 3463, 3374, 3228, 2984, 1709, 1627, 1600, 1492, 1441, 1355, 1319, 1284, 1262, 1210, 1138, 1110, 1075, 991, 965 cm⁻¹.

2-Methyl-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)aniline (63)^[39]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-iodo-2-methylaniline (47 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.2 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **63** (33 mg, 72%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.17 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.12 (1 H, s), 7.07 ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.17 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.12 (1 H, s), 7.07 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 3.57 (2 H, brs), 2.18 (3 H, s), 1.34 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 144.2, 130.1, 126.0, 125.4, 121.2, 83.7, 25.0, 17.7 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 3373, 2979, 1708, 1634, 1566, 1416, 1354, 1321, 1260, 1220, 1144, 1092, 995 cm⁻¹.

N-(4-(Trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)phenyl)acetamide, potassium salt (64)^[40]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with N-(4-bromophenyl)acetamide (43 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1**

(0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by rapid column chromatography followed by treatment with KHF₂ according to GP3 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **64** (43 mg, 83%) as a colorless solid.

BF₃K M.p.: > 200 °C. - ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO): 9.58 (1 H, s), 7.27 (2 H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.20 (2 H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.98 (3 H, s) ppm. - ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): 167.7, 136.5, 131.4, 117.6, 24.0 ppm. - ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, DMSO): 3.2 ppm. - ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, DMSO): -142.0 ppm. - IR: 3609, 3232, 1975, 1658, 1601, 1540, 1372, 1322, 1293, 1239, 1213, 1185, 1026, 961 cm⁻¹.

Methyl 3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (65)[41]



From methyl 3-bromobenzoate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 3-bromobenzoate (43 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **65** (43 mg, 83%) as a colorless solid.

From methyl 3-chlorobenzoate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 3-chlorobenzoate (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash

chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **65** (43 mg, 82%) as a colorless solid.

From methyl 3-chlorobenzoate with 1.5 equiv. of B₂**pin**₂**:** The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 3-chlorobenzoate (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂**pin**₂ (76 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **65** (38 mg, 73%) as a colorless solid.

From methyl 3-chlorobenzoate at 420 nm wavelength: The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 3-chlorobenzoate (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (151 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **65** (42 mg, 81%) as a colorless solid.

MeO₂C MeO₂C MeO₂C M.p.: 65–68 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.47 (1 H, s), 8.12 (1 H, d, J = 10.9 Hz), 7.98 (1 H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.44 (1 H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.91 (3 H, s), 1.35 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 167.3, 139.3, 136.0, 132.4, 129.7, 127.9, 84.2, 52.2, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.7 ppm. – IR: 2978, 1715, 1605, 1487, 1420, 1358, 1323, 1278, 1219, 1166, 1142, 1091, 1076 cm⁻¹.

Dimethyl 4-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)phthalate, potassium salt (66)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with dimethyl 4-chlorophthalate (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1**

(0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **66** (37 mg, 62%) as a colorless solid.

 $\begin{array}{l} \underset{M \in O_2C}{\overset{W \in O_2C}{\longrightarrow}} & \text{M.p.:} > 200 \ ^\circ\text{C.} - \ ^1\text{H NMR} \ (500 \ \text{MHz}, \ \text{CD}_3\text{CN}) : 7.73 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}), 7.66 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}), 7.57 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}), 3.81 \ (6 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}) \ \text{ppm.} - \ ^{13}\text{C NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}, \ \text{CD}_3\text{CN}) : 170.4, \\ 169.4, \ 134.8, \ 132.2, \ 131.7, \ 129.6, \ 128.1, \ 52.9, \ 52.8 \ \text{ppm.} - \ ^{11}\text{B NMR} \ (160.4 \ \text{Hz}, \ \text{CD}_3\text{CN}) : 2.7 \\ \text{ppm.} - \ ^{19}\text{F NMR} \ (470.5 \ \text{Hz}, \ \text{CDCl}_3) : \ 143.6 \ \text{ppm.} - \ \text{IR} : \ 3405, \ 2957, \ 1705, \ 1639, \ 1558, \ 1492, \\ 1439, \ 1364, \ 1296, \ 1208, \ 1134, \ 1074, \ 1000 \ \text{cm}^{-1} - \ \text{HRMS} : \ \text{calcd for } \ C_{10}\text{H}_9\text{BF}_3\text{O}_4 : \ 261.0546, \\ \text{found } \ 261.0549 \ [\text{M}-\text{K}^+]. \end{array}$

4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzaldehyde (67)^[42]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-bromobenzaldehyde (37 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **67** (32 mg, 70%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 48–50 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 10.05 (1 H, s), 7.96 (2 H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.86 (2 H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 1.36 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 192.8, 138.2, 135.4, 128.8, 84.5, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.8 ppm. – IR: 3429, 2978, 1704, 1583, 1507, 1382, 1355, 1304, 1271, 1168, 1141, 1084 cm⁻¹.

2-(9H-Fluoren-2-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (68)[43]



At 400 nm wavelength: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-iodo-9Hfluorene (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), PTH1 (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **68** (46 mg, 80%) as a colorless solid. At 450 nm wavelength: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-iodo-9Hfluorene (58 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (151 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), PTH1 (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 450 nm LED light for 36 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **68** (55 mg, 95%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 79–81 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.02 (1 H, s), 7.88–7.77 (3 H, m), 7.56 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.39 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.34 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 3.92 (2 H, s), 1.39 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 144.7, 144.0, 142.6, 141.6, 133.5, 131.4, 127.3, 126.9, 125.2, 120.5, 119.4, 83.9, 36.9, 25.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.4 ppm. – IR: 3395, 2976, 1712, 1611, 1489, 1459, 1417, 1351, 1315, 1267, 1230, 1142, 1100, 1077, 1003 cm⁻¹.

2-(3-((5-(4-Fluorophenyl)thiophen-2-yl)methyl)-4-methylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-

1,3,2-dioxaborolane (69)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-(5-iodo-2methylbenzyl)thiophene (82 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **69** (64 mg, 78%) as a colorless liquid.

 $Me \xrightarrow{H} B \xrightarrow{H}$

140.2, 137.5, 136.4, 133.8, 131.0, 130.2, 127.2 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 125.8, 122.7, 115.8 (d, *J* = 21.5 Hz), 83.8, 34.4, 25.0, 19.9 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.5 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –115.3 ppm. – IR: 2977, 1711, 1610, 1549, 1508, 1410, 1355, 1318, 1273, 1219, 1159, 1144, 1088, 1044 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₄H₂₇BFO₂S: 409.1803, found 409.1805 [M+H⁺].

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (70)^[15]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-bromonaphthalene (42 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **70** (29 mg, 57%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.39 (1 H, s), 7.90 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.87– 7.82 (3 H, m), 7.57–7.42 (2 H, m), 1.41 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 136.4, 135.2, 133.0, 130.5, 128.8, 127.8, 127.1, 125.9, 84.1,

25.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.1 ppm. – IR: 2976, 2928, 1629, 1599, 1474, 1430, 1399, 1382, 1371, 1297, 1271, 1236, 1143 cm⁻¹.

Methyl 5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-naphthoate (71)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 5-bromo-1-naphthoate (53 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400

nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **71** (38 mg, 61%) as a colorless solid.

2-(4-Fluoronaphthalen-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (72)[44]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-4-fluoronaphthalene (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **72** (40 mg, 74%) as a colorless liquid.

ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.4 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –118.2 ppm. – IR: 2999, 1709, 1575, 1509, 1427, 1359, 1259, 1220, 1143, 1091, 1049, 1023 cm⁻¹.

2-(6-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (73)^[45]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-6-methoxynaphthalene (48 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **73** (34 mg, 60%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.30 (1 H, s), 7.82 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.78 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.72 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.18–7.11 (2 H, m), 3.93 (3 H, s), 1.39 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 158.7, 136.6, 136.1, 131.2, 130.4, 128.5, 126.0, 118.8, 105.8, 83.9, 55.4, 25.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR

(160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.3 ppm. – IR: 3002, 1709, 1626, 1487, 1418, 1358, 1272, 1219, 1144, 1080, 1030 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (74)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 9-bromophenanthrene (52 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **74** (37 mg, 61%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.89 (1 H, dd, *J* = 6.7, 2.8 Hz), 8.77–8.66 (2 H, m), 8.45 (1 H, s), 7.98 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.78–7.66 (3 H, m), 7.62 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 1.49 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 138.3, 134.6, 132.0, 131.1, 130.0, 129.4, 129.2, 127.9, 126.8, 126.6, 126.3, 122.8, 122.6, 84.0, 25.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.6 ppm. – IR: 2975, 1713, 1614, 1528, 1445, 1370, 1341, 1306, 1263, 1213, 1133, 1109, 1005, 979 cm⁻¹.

5-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)pyridin-2-amine (75)^[46]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-bromopyridin-2-amine (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc) afford product **75** (27 mg, 62%) as a colorless solid.

$$\bigvee_{O} \overset{N}{\underset{O}{}} \overset{NH_2}{\underset{O}{}} M.p: 132-134 \ ^\circ C. - \ ^1H \ NMR \ (500 \ MHz, \ CDCl_3): 8.43 \ (1 \ H, \ s), 7.77 \ (1 \ H, \ d, \ J = 8.2 \ Hz), 4.73 \ (2 \ H, \ s), 1.31 \ (12 \ H, \ s) \ ppm. \\ - \ ^{13}C \ NMR \ (125 \ MHz, \ CDCl_3): 160.3, 155.4, 144.0, 107.8, 83.7, 25.0 \ ppm.$$

– ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 3362, 3204, 2978, 1731, 1602, 1557, 1470, 1358, 1299, 1271, 1245, 1139, 1099 cm⁻¹.

2-Methyl-4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridine, potassium salt (76)^[47]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 4-bromo-2-methylpyridine (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **76** (40 mg, 99%) as a colorless solid. Me H_{N} H_{N} : > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.20 (1 H, d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 7.24 (1 H, s), 7.15 (1 H, d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 2.41 (3 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 156.6, 147.8, 127.1, 124.8, 24.3 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 2.8 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –144.2 (dd, *J* = 99.9, 44.1 Hz) ppm. – IR: 3358, 1634, 1539, 1447, 1384, 1273, 1172, 1007, 977 cm⁻¹.

4-Methyl-3-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridine, potassium salt (77)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-bromo-4-methylpyridine (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt 77 (28 mg, 70%) as a colorless solid.

Me M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.48 (1 H, s), 8.17 (1 H, d, $J = K_{\rm BF_3K}$ 5.0 Hz), 6.95 (1 H, d, J = 5.0 Hz), 2.36 (3 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 153.4, 151.4, 147.9, 125.2, 21.3 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.4 (q, J = 44.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –140.4 (dd, J = 103.3, 45.2 Hz) ppm. – IR: 3382, 1737, 1614, 1476, 1408, 1360, 1294, 1231, 1192, 1128, 957 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₆H₆BF₃N: 160.0551, found 160.0549 [M–K⁺].

3-Fluoro-5-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridine, potassium salt (78)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-bromo-5-fluoropyridine (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **78** (28 mg, 70%) as a colorless solid. F I_{N} BF₃K M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.40 (1 H, s), 8.18 (1 H, d, J = 2.6 Hz), 7.45 (1 H, d, J = 8.9 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 160.9 (d, J = 251.0 Hz), 149.7, 135.3 (d, J = 23.1 Hz), 125.5 (d, J = 13.7 Hz) ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN ₃): 2.7 (q, J = 50.9 Hz) ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): -131.8 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), -142.9 (dd, J = 99.9, 47.9 Hz) ppm. – IR: 3342, 2138, 1634, 1553, 1407, 1364, 1320, 1258, 1228, 1159, 1078, 1004, 882 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₅H₃BF₄NK: 164.0300, found 164.0305 [M-K⁺].
2-Fluoro-5-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridine, potassium salt (79)^[48]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-bromo-2-fluoropyridine (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **79** (34 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid. $\downarrow F^{\text{BF}_3\text{K}}$ M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.15 (1 H, s), 7.87 (1 H, t, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.78 (1 H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 163.8 (d, *J* = 230.7 Hz), 150.8 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 145.5 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 108.1 (d, *J* = 35.5 Hz) ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.1 (q, *J* = 49.6 Hz) ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): -75.1, –142.8 (dd, *J* = 97.7, 44.5 Hz) ppm. – IR: 3335, 1737, 1638, 1594, 1478, 1347, 1307, 1249, 1204, 1123, 965 cm⁻¹.

Methyl 5-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)nicotinate, potassium salt (80)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 5-bromonicotinate (43 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **80** (33 mg, 69%) as a colorless solid. $MeO_{2}C$ $HF_{3}K$ M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO): 8.83 (1 H, s), 8.66 (1 H, s), 8.17 (1 H, s), 3.85 (3 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): 166.5, 156.5, 147.4, 139.4, 124.1, 52.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, DMSO): 2.7 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, DMSO): –139.7 ppm. – IR: 3247, 2575, 2436, 2359, 2340, 1684, 1640, 1585, 1541, 1494, 1366, 1347, 1310, 1231, 1195, 1135, 1078 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₇H₆BF₃NO₂: 204.0449, found 204.0449 [M–K⁺].

Methyl 6-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)picolinate, potassium salt (81)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 5-chloropicolinate (34 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **81** (22 mg, 44%) as a colorless solid. MeO_2C M $M.p.: > 200 °C. - ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.73 (1 H, d,$ *J*= 7.5 Hz), 8.66 (1 H, s), 8.34 (1 H, d,*J* $= 7.7 Hz), 4.06 (3 H, s) ppm. - <math>^{13}C$ NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 160.6, 151.7, 144.4, 136.9, 126.8, 54.5 ppm. - ^{11}B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 2.7 (q, *J* = 47.0 Hz) ppm. - ^{19}F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): -144.3 (dd, *J* = 79.1, 41.3 Hz) ppm. - IR: 1716, 1614, 1562, 1508, 1464, 1398, 1357, 1326, 1265, 1143, 1107, 1096, 1021, 962 cm⁻¹. - HRMS: calcd for C₇H₆BF₃NO₂: 204.0449, found 204.0445 [M-K⁺].



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-chloropicolinonitrile (28 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.04 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then extraction according to GP4 afforded boronic acid **82** (17 mg, 58%) as a colorless oil.

^{B(OH)}² ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): 8.72 (1 H, s), 8.03 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 7.65 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): 156.6, 143.5, 130.4, 128.5, 119.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃OD): 3.9 ppm. – IR: 3339, 2946, 2835, 2497, 2242, 2074, 1646, 1449, 1314, 1204, 1118, 1021 cm⁻¹.

3-(Trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine, potassium salt (83)^[50]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-bromo-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **83** (39 mg, 78%) as a colorless solid.

 $F_{3}C$ H_{N} $F_{3}K$ $M.p.: > 200 °C. - {}^{1}H NMR (500 MHz, CD_{3}CN): 8.80 (1 H, s), 8.64 (1 H, s), 7.98 (1 H, s) ppm. - {}^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_{3}CN): 150.5, 143.7, 139.8 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 128.3 (q, J = 32.4, 31.9 Hz), 124.0 (q, J = 271.9 Hz) ppm. - {}^{11}B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD_{3}CN): 2.7 (q, J = 49.9 Hz) ppm. - {}^{19}F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD_{3}CN): -63.4, -144.2 (dd, J = 89.7, 42.3 Hz) ppm. - IR: 3418, 1738, 1646, 1596, 1344, 1321, 1216, 1175, 1128, 1091 cm^{-1}.$

N-(5-(Trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridin-2-yl)acetamide, potassium salt (84)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with *N*-(5-bromopyridin-2-yl)acetamide (43 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **84** (41 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid.

 $\begin{array}{c} & \bigoplus_{M \in \mathbb{C}} \mathbb{B}^{\mathsf{F}_{3}\mathsf{K}} & \text{M.p.:} > 200 \ ^{\circ}\mathsf{C.} - {}^{1}\mathsf{H} \ \mathsf{NMR} \ (500 \ \mathsf{MHz}, \ (\mathsf{CD}_{3})_{2}\mathsf{CO}) : 8.35 \ (1 \ \mathsf{H}, \ \mathsf{s}), 8.19 \ (1 \ \mathsf{H}, \ \mathsf{d}, \ J = 8.1 \ \mathsf{Hz}), 7.57 \ (1 \ \mathsf{H}, \ \mathsf{d}, \ J = 8.2 \ \mathsf{Hz}), 2.26 \ (3 \ \mathsf{H}, \ \mathsf{s}) \ \mathsf{ppm.} - {}^{13}\mathsf{C} \ \mathsf{NMR} \ (125 \ \mathsf{MHz}, \ (\mathsf{CD}_{3})_{2}\mathsf{CO}) : 171.8, 148.6, 147.5, 144.6, 113.8, 24.2 \ \mathsf{ppm.} - {}^{11}\mathsf{B} \ \mathsf{NMR} \ (160.4 \ \mathsf{Hz}, \ (\mathsf{CD}_{3})_{2}\mathsf{CO}) : 2.5 \ \mathsf{ppm.} - {}^{19}\mathsf{F} \ \mathsf{NMR} \ (470.5 \ \mathsf{Hz}, \ (\mathsf{CD}_{3})_{2}\mathsf{CO}) : -143.2 \ \mathsf{ppm.} - \mathsf{IR} : 3247, 2581, 2441, 1694, 1639, 1585, 1541, 1494, 1366, 1310, 1232, 1194, 1135, 1024, 973 \ \mathsf{cm}^{-1} - \mathsf{HRMS} : \mathsf{calcd} \ \mathsf{for} \ \mathsf{C}_7\mathsf{H}_7\mathsf{B}\mathsf{F}_3\mathsf{N}_2\mathsf{O} : 203.0609, \ \mathsf{found} \ 203.0606 \ [\mathsf{M}-\mathsf{K}^+]. \end{array}$

5-(Trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)quinoline, potassium salt (85)^[47]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-bromoquinoline (43 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **85** (34 mg, 73%) as a colorless solid.

^{BF₃K} M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.81 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 8.75 (1 H, dd, *J* = 4.1, 1.7 Hz), 7.81 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 7.71 (1 H, d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 7.63– 7.52 (1 H, m), 7.34 (1 H, dd, *J* = 8.5, 4.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 149.7, 139.0, 130.01, 129.98, 129.5, 127.7, 120.4 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.6 (q, *J* = 54.8 Hz) ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –138.0 (dd, *J* = 103.7, 45.7 Hz) ppm. – IR: 2943, 2357, 2253, 1975, 1632, 1558, 1444, 1374, 1246, 1153, 1037 cm⁻¹.

3-(Trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)quinoline, potassium salt (86)^[48]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-bromoquinoline (43 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **86** (29 mg, 62%) as a colorless solid.

 $H_{S}^{BF_{3}K} M.p.: > 200 \text{ °C.} - {}^{1}H NMR (500 \text{ MHz, CD}_{3}\text{CN}): 8.97 (1 \text{ H, s}), 8.23 (1 \text{ H, s}), 7.95 (1 \text{ H, d}, J = 8.4 \text{ Hz}), 7.82 (1 \text{ H, d}, J = 8.1 \text{ Hz}), 7.59 (1 \text{ H, t}, J = 8.3 \text{ Hz}), 7.46 (1 \text{ H, t}, J = 7.5 \text{ Hz}) \text{ ppm.} - {}^{13}\text{C} \text{ NMR} (125 \text{ MHz, CD}_{3}\text{CN}): 156.2, 148.1, 138.7, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 126.1 \text{ ppm.} - {}^{11}\text{B} \text{ NMR} (160.4 \text{ Hz, CD}_{3}\text{CN}): 3.2 (q, J = 54.2, 52.8 \text{ Hz}) \text{ ppm.} - {}^{19}\text{F} \text{ NMR} (470.5 \text{ Hz, CD}_{3}\text{CN}): -142.0 (q, J = 92.1, 34.2 \text{ Hz}) \text{ ppm.} - \text{IR}: 3020, 1619, 1597, 1571, 1493, 1418, 1354, 1325, 1280, 1173, 1127, 1029, 970 \text{ cm}^{-1}.$

6-(Trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)quinoline, potassium salt (87)^[48]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 6-bromoquinoline (43 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **87** (25 mg, 53%) as a colorless solid. KF₃B M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.75 (1 H, d, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 8.18 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.92 (1 H, s), 7.86 (2 H, q, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.35 (1 H, dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.2 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 149.7, 148.7, 136.7, 135.0, 130.7, 128.8, 127.5, 121.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.4 (q, *J* = 52.0, 50.9 Hz) ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): -142.7 (dd, *J* = 95.9, 39.0 Hz) ppm. – IR: 3373, 2969, 2231, 1738, 1697, 1621, 1573, 1498, 1457, 1365, 1345, 1309, 1229, 1168, 1120, 992 cm⁻¹.

5-(Trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)-1H-indole, potassium salt (88)^[47]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-chloro-1*H*-indole (30 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 72 h at 45 °C. Purification by rapid chromatography then treatment with KHF₂ and K₂CO₃ accroding to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **88** (25 mg, 55%) as a colorless solid.

KF₃B M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.99 (1 H, s), 7.65 (1 H, s), 7.41–7.21 (2 H, m), 7.11 (1 H, t, J = 2.7 Hz), 6.54–6.20 (1 H, m) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 136.2, 128.4, 126.6, 124.0, 123.6, 110.3, 102.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 4.2 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –140.6 ppm. – IR: 3355, 1634, 1416, 1342, 1229, 1146, 1096, 986 cm⁻¹.

6-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-indole (89)^[15]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 6-bromo-1H-indole (39 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **89** (34 mg, 70%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.29 (1 H, s), 7.93 (1 H, s), 7.68 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 7.59 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 7.26 (1 H, s), 6.58 (1 H, s), 1.40 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 135.7, 130.5, 125.7, 125.7, 120.2,

118.2, 102.8, 83.7, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.5 ppm. – IR: 2984, 2254, 1736, 1712, 1446, 1372, 1238, 1095, 1044, 916 cm⁻¹.





The general procedure GP1 was followed with 3-bromo-9*H*-carbazole (49 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **90** (41 mg, 76%) as a colorless solid.

^{BF₃K} M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 9.04 (1 H, s), 8.15 (1 H, s), 8.06 (1 H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.52 (1 H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.43 (1 H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.32 (2 H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.12 (1 H, t, J = 7.9 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125

MHz, CD₃CN): 140.6, 139.9, 130.9, 125.5, 124.6, 123.4, 122.9, 120.7, 119.2, 111.3, 110.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 4.3 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –140.5 ppm. – IR: 3393, 3272, 1737, 1624, 1601, 1459, 1438, 1352, 1243, 1208, 1175, 1127, 1035 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₂H₈BF₃N: 234.0707, found 237.0705 [M–K⁺].

2-(Trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)-9*H*-carbazole, potassium salt (91)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-bromo-9*H*-carbazole (49 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **91** (38 mg, 70%) as a colorless solid.

$$M.p.: > 200 \ ^{\circ}C. - {}^{1}H \ NMR \ (500 \ MHz, \ CD_{3}CN): 9.88 \ (1 \ H, \ s), 7.99 \ (1 \ H, \ d, \ J = 7.7 \ Hz), 7.86 \ (1 \ H, \ d, \ J = 7.7 \ Hz), 7.65 \ (1 \ H, \ s), 7.40 \ (2 \ H, \ dd, \ J = 7.7 \ Hz), 7.65 \ (1 \ Hz), 7.65 \ ($$

7.8, 3.6 Hz), 7.26 (1 H, t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.07 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.4 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 141.1, 140.8, 124.99, 124.95, 124.3, 121.8, 120.2, 118.8, 118.6, 114.6, 111.3 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 4.2 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –143.0 ppm. – IR: 3410, 2969, 1737, 1625, 1497, 1458, 1436, 1365, 1324, 1274, 1227, 1216, 1166, 996 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₂H₈BF₃N: 234.0707, found 237.0705 [M–K⁺].

5-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)pyrimidin-2-amine (92)[51]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-bromopyrimidin-2-amine (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc) afford product **92** (25 mg, 71%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 208–210 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.59 (2 H, s), 5.38 (2 H, s), 1.32 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 164.7, 164.0, 83.9, 24.8 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.5 ppm. – IR: 3426, 3325, 3220, 2974, 2425, 1706, 1647, 1594, 1539, 1506, 1399, 1350, 1298, 1222, 1140, 1119 cm⁻¹.

2-Methyl-5-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyrimidine, potassium salt (93)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-bromo-2-methylpyrimidine (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **93** (34 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid.

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{M.p.:} > 200 \ ^{\circ}\text{C.} - \ ^{1}\text{H NMR} \ (500 \ \text{MHz}, \ (\text{CD}_{3})_{2}\text{CO}): \ 8.56 \ (2 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}), \ 2.48 \ (3 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}) \\ \text{ppm.} - \ ^{13}\text{C} \ \text{NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}, \ (\text{CD}_{3})_{2}\text{CO}): \ 165.2, \ 160.8, \ 25.8 \ \text{ppm.} - \ ^{11}\text{B} \ \text{NMR} \\ (160.4 \ \text{Hz}, \ (\text{CD}_{3})_{2}\text{CO}): \ 2.9 \ (\text{q}, \ J = 50.1 \ \text{Hz}) \ \text{ppm.} - \ ^{19}\text{F} \ \text{NMR} \ (470.5 \ \text{Hz}, \ (\text{CD}_{3})_{2}\text{CO}): -142.8 \ (\text{dd}, \ J = 96.4, \ 48.3 \ \text{Hz}) \ \text{ppm.} - \ \text{IR}: \ 3356, \ 2947, \ 2835, \ 1697, \ 1368, \ 1258, \ 1232, \ 1111, \ 1017 \ \text{cm}^{-1}. - \ \text{HRMS:} \ \text{calcd for} \ \text{C}_{5}\text{H}_{5}\text{B}\text{F}_{3}\text{N}_{2}: \ 161.0503, \ \text{found} \ 161.0500 \ [\text{M}-\text{K}^{+}]. \end{array}$





The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-bromo-2-methoxypyrimidine (38 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 16 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **94** (34 mg, 80%) as a colorless solid.

–141.9 (dd, *J* = 96.8, 45.7 Hz) ppm. – IR: 3352, 1748, 1848, 1589, 1474, 1364, 1327, 1226, 1183 cm⁻¹.

5-(Trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine, potassium salt (95)^[47]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-bromo-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridine (40 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (79 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 18 h. Purification by treatment with KF, tartaric acid and then K₂CO₃ according to GP2 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **95** (32 mg, 71%) as a colorless solid.

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{KF}_{3}\text{B} & \text{M.p.:} > 200 \ ^{\circ}\text{C.} - {}^{1}\text{H} \ \text{NMR} \ (500 \ \text{MHz}, \ \text{CD}_{3}\text{CN}) : 8.67 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}), 8.19 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{s}), \\ 7.49 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = 3.6 \ \text{Hz}), \ 6.73 \ (1 \ \text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ J = 3.6 \ \text{Hz}) \ \text{ppm.} - {}^{13}\text{C} \ \text{NMR} \ (125 \ \text{MHz}, \ \text{CD}_{3}\text{CN}) : 143.0, \ 138.5, \ 135.4, \ 128.5, \ 126.8, \ 103.5 \ \text{ppm.} - {}^{11}\text{B} \ \text{NMR} \ (160.4 \ \text{Hz}, \ \text{CD}_{3}\text{CN}) : \\ 2.6 \ (q, \ J = 47.7 \ \text{Hz}) \ \text{ppm.} - {}^{19}\text{F} \ \text{NMR} \ (470.5 \ \text{Hz}, \ \text{CD}_{3}\text{CN}) : -142.7 \ (\text{dd}, \ J = 92.0, \ 41.0 \ \text{Hz}) \ \text{ppm.} \\ - \ \text{IR} : \ 3295, \ 2926, \ 2854, \ 1735, \ 1703, \ 1644, \ 1601, \ 1580, \ 1507, \ 1409, \ 1351, \ 1270, \ 1234, \ 1141, \ 1104, \\ 1020 \ \text{cm}^{-1}. \end{array}$

2-(Benzo[b]thiophen-6-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (96)[53]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 6-bromobenzo[*b*]thiophene (43 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400

nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **96** (37 mg, 72%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.39 (1 H, s), 7.83 (1 H, d,
$$J = 7.9$$
 Hz), 7.79
(1 H, d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.52 (1 H, d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 7.35 (1 H, d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 1.38
(12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 141.9, 139.4, 129.9, 129.7,

128.3, 124.0, 123.1, 84.0, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.5 ppm. – IR: 2979, 1709, 1596, 1488, 1417, 1353, 1324, 1285, 1253, 1219, 1143, 1103, 1077, 1047 cm⁻¹.

2-(Dibenzo[b,d]furan-2-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (97)^[54]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 2-bromodibenzo[*b,d*]furan (50 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **97** (47 mg, 80%) as a colorless solid.

NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 158.5, 156.3, 134.0, 127.9, 127.2, 124.2, 124.1, 123.0, 122.8, 120.9, 120.8, 111.8, 111.3, 84.0, 25.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.2 ppm. – IR: 3508, 2978, 1710, 1600, 1586, 1450, 1423, 1354, 1336, 1301, 1204, 1143, 1106, 1023, 962 cm⁻¹.

6-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzo[d]thiazole (98)^[55]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 6-bromo-2-methylbenzo[*d*]thiazole (46 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **98** (39 mg, 70%) as a colorless solid.



84.1, 25.0, 20.3 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.2 ppm. – IR: 2981, 1736, 1602, 1459, 1409, 1372, 1356, 1238, 1167, 1143, 1079, 1045, 964 cm⁻¹.

2-(Benzofuran-5-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (99)^[56]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 5-bromobenzofuran (40 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **99** (28 mg, 57%) as a colorless liquid.



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.12 (1 H, s), 7.77 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 7.62 B^{-0} (1 H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.51 (1 H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 6.77 (1 H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 1.37 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 157.2, 145.0, 130.9, 128.8,

127.2, 111.0, 106.8, 83.9, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.2 ppm. – IR: 2978, 1610, 1539, 1473, 1431, 1371, 1354, 1288, 1264, 1146, 1129, 1109, 1068, 1029 cm⁻¹.

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(5-methylthiophen-3-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (100)[57]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 4-bromo-2-methylthiophene (35 mg, 0.2 mmol), B2pin2 (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs2CO3 (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), PTH1 (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h at 45 °C. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product 100 (23 mg, 52%) as a colorless liquid.

^{Me} ^B ^O ^H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.67 (1 H, s), 7.04 (1 H, s), 2.49 (3 H, s), 1.32 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 140.0, 134.9, 130.2, 83.7, 25.0, 14.9 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 28.9 ppm. – IR: 2984, 1731, 1447, 1372, 1236, 1143, 1095, 1044, 916 cm⁻¹.

2-(3-(Methoxymethyl)-4-(((2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2,3,5-trimethoxy-6-(methoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-4-yl)oxy)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2dioxaborolane (101)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with ((2R,3R,4S,5R,6R)-4-(4-iodo-2-(methoxymethyl)phenoxy)-2,3,5-trimethoxy-6-(methoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (96 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.),**PTH1**(0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by prep TLC (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 7 v/v) afford product**101**(50 mg, 52%) as a colorless oil.



[α]_D = -55 (*c* 0.13M, CHCl₃). - ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.82
(1 H, s), 7.69 (1 H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 6.99 (1 H, d, J = 8.3 Hz), 4.88
(1 H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 4.57 (1 H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 4.48 (1 H, d, J = 12.1 Hz), 3.73-3.59 (8 H, m), 3.56 (4 H, d, J = 9.2 Hz), 3.37 (7 H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 3.44-3.12 (2 H, m), 1.32 (12 H, s) ppm. - ¹³C

NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 157.5, 136.1, 136.0, 126.8, 114.0, 100.7, 86.7, 83.8, 83.7, 79.2, 75.0, 71.2, 69.4, 61.1, 60.8, 60.6, 59.5, 58.4, 25.01, 24.95 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.7 ppm. – IR: 2977, 2932, 1738, 1714, 1606, 1417, 1355, 1284, 1218, 1132, 1094, 1060, 990 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₄H₄₀BO₉: 483.2760, found 483.2764 [M+H⁺].

(4aR,4a1R,5aS,8aR,8a1S,15aS)-10-(Trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)-2,4a,4a1,5,5a,7,8,8a1,15,15adecahydro-14H-4,6-methanoindolo[3,2,1-*ij*]oxepino[2,3,4-de]pyrrolo[2,3-*h*]quinolin-

14-one, potassium salt (102)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with (4a*R*,4a1*R*,5a*S*,8a*R*,8a1*S*,15a*S*)-10-iodo-2,4a,4a1,5,5a,7,8,8a1,15,15a-decahydro-14*H*-4,6-methanoindolo[3,2,1-*ij*]oxepino[2,3,4de]pyrrolo[2,3-*h*]quinolin-14-one (92 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then KHF₂ and K₂CO₃ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **102** (44 mg, 50%) as a colorless solid.



[α]_D = -160 (*c* 0.12M, CH₃CN). – M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 7.78 (1 H, s), 7.29 (2 H, d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 5.86 (1 H, t, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 4.26 (1 H, dt, *J* = 8.5, 3.5 Hz), 4.06 (2 H, d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 3.97–3.87 (1 H, m), 3.77 (1 H, d, *J* = 10.6 Hz), 3.63 (1 H, d, *J*

= 14.6 Hz), 3.13 (1 H, t, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 3.10–3.02 (1 H, m), 2.93 (1 H, dd, *J* = 17.1, 8.4 Hz), 2.85– 2.71 (1 H, m), 2.66 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.7 Hz), 2.57 (1 H, dd, *J* = 17.1, 3.5 Hz), 2.33–2.28 (1 H, m), 1.85–1.74 (2 H, m), 1.37 (1 H, d, *J* = 16.3 Hz), 1.25 (1 H, dt, *J* = 10.6, 3.4 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 169.8, 141.9, 141.3, 136.4, 132.1, 127.9, 126.1, 114.9, 78.3, 64.9, 60.8, 60.8, 52.9, 52.8, 50.9, 48.8, 43.4, 42.9, 32.3, 27.4 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.3 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CDCl₃): –140.5 ppm. – IR: 2944, 22261, 2112, 1645, 1599, 1481, 1423, 1386, 1333, 1306, 1215, 1146, 1104, 1048, 991 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₁H₂₁BF₃N₂O₂: 401.1654, found 401.1660 [M–K⁺].

Methyl 2-((2S,3R)-2,7'-diethyl-2'-oxo-5'-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)-4,5-dihydro-2H-

spiro[furan-3,3'-indolin]-2-yl)acetate, potassium salt (103)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with iodide **S27**, B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by rapid column chromatography followed by treatment with KHF₂ and K₂CO₃ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **103** (44 mg, 52%) as a colorless solid.



[α]_D = +6.7 (c 0.05M, CH₃CN). - m.p.: > 200 °C. - ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.24 (1 H, s), 7.14 (1 H, s), 7.13 (1 H, s), 4.21-4.14
(1 H, m), 4.14-4.09 (1 H, m), 3.55 (3 H, s), 2.97 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.3, 1.2 Hz), 2.75 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.3 Hz), 2.62 (1 H, ddd, *J* = 12.7, 9.8, 7.5

Hz), 2.55 (2 H, qd, *J* = 7.4, 2.1 Hz), 2.10 (1 H, ddd, *J* = 12.8, 8.6, 4.3 Hz), 1.80 (1 H, dq, *J* = 15.2, 7.6 Hz), 1.48 (1 H, dq, *J* = 14.9, 7.4 Hz), 1.16 (3 H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 0.56 (3 H, t, *J* = 7.5 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 178.5, 170.9, 136.1, 130.6, 129.7, 125.1, 122.9, 87.5, 64.0, 58.2, 51.2, 37.9, 36.3, 26.8, 23.6, 15.1, 8.1 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.5 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –141.4 ppm. – IR: 1695, 1618, 1461, 1434, 1361, 1318, 1276, 1221, 1144, 1009 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₈H₂₂BF₃NO₃: 384.1599, found 384.1604 [M–K⁺].

1-(*N*-Isopropylacetamido)-3-((4-(trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)naphthalen-1-yl)oxy)propan-2-

yl acetate, potassium salt (104)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-((4-iodonaphthalen-1-yl)oxy)-3-(*N*-isopropylacetamido)propan-2-yl acetate (90 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by rapid column chromatography followed by treatment with KHF₂ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **104** (61 mg, 68%) as a colorless solid.



M.p.: > 200 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN): 8.41 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 8.15 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.57 (1 H, t, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 7.45–7.33 (2 H, m), 6.77 (1 H, dd, *J* = 19.3, 7.5 Hz), 5.71–5.42 (1 H,

m), 4.48–4.00 (3 H, m), 3.88–3.27 (2 H, m), 2.47–1.76 (6 H, m), 1.42–1.08 (6 H, m) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 172.2, 171.9, 171.4, 171.2, 153.6, 153.4, 138.7, 138.6, 130.7, 130.6, 129.7, 126.3, 126.2, 125.6, 125.5, 124.7, 124.6, 122.0, 121.8, 105.5, 72.0, 71.4, 68.9, 68.1, 50.2, 48.2, 46.4, 42.1, 23.0, 22.4, 21.7, 21.3, 21.2, 21.0, 20.6, 20.3 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.9 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –138.0 ppm. – IR: 2975, 1738, 1627, 1578, 1508, 1455, 1422, 1371, 1340, 1316, 1236, 1216, 1126, 1053, 1025 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₂₄BF₃NO₄: 401.1756, found 401.1756 [M–K⁺].

Methyl 2-(4-isobutyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-

yl)phenyl)propanoate (105)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 2-(2-iodo-4isobutylphenyl)propanoate (69 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **105** (35 mg, 50%) as a colorless liquid.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆): 8.16 (1 H, s), 7.57 (1 H, d, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.21 (1 H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 5.20 (1 H, q, J = 7.1 Hz), 3.41 (3 H, s, H), 2.43 (2 H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.82 (1 H, dt, J = 13.5, 6.8 H), 1.76 (3 H, d, J = 7.1 Hz), 1.33 (2 H, d, J = 6.0 Hz), 1.22 (12 H, d, J = 10.6 Hz), 0.88 (6 H, d, J = 6.6 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, C₆D₆): 175.6, 145.9, 139.5, 137.8, 132.7, 126.7, 83.6, 51.3, 45.2, 43.4, 30.4, 25.1, 24.9, 22.5, 19.9 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, C₆D₆): 32.0 ppm. – IR: 2976, 2952, 2928, 2868, 1736, 1570, 1463, 1412, 1372, 1347, 1312, 1272, 1251, 1212, 1166, 112, 1110, 1082 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₃₂BO₄: 347.2388, found 347.2390 [M+H⁺].

Methyl 5-(2,5-dimethyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenoxy)-2,2-

dimethylpentanoate (106)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 5-(4-iodo-2,5-dimethylphenoxy)-2,2-dimethylpentanoate (78 mg, 0.2 mmol), B_2pin_2 (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **106** (50 mg, 64%) as a colorless liquid.



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.54 (1 H, s), 6.59 (1 H, s), 3.95 (2 H, t, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 3.67 (3 H, s), 2.51 (3 H, s), 2.18 (3 H, s), 1.82–1.60 (4 H, m), 1.33 (12 H, s), 1.22 (6 H, s) ppm.

- ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 178.4, 159.3, 144.8, 138.4, 122.9, 112.6, 83.1, 67.8, 51.8, 42.2, 37.2, 25.3, 25.2, 25.0, 22.4, 15.6 ppm. - ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.8 ppm. - IR: 2975, 1731, 1606, 1568, 1507, 1447, 1389, 1335, 1303, 1273, 1240, 1196, 1137, 1051, 1006, 984 cm⁻¹.
- HRMS: calcd for C₂₂H₃₆BO₅: 391.2650, found 391.2653 [M+H⁺].

Methyl 4-(5-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)nicotinamido)butanoate, potassium salt (107)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 4-(5bromonicotinamido)butanoate (60 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2.5 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by treatment with methylboronic acid and then 4.5M KHF₂ (0.12 mL, 0.54 mmol, 2.7 equiv.) and K₂CO₃ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **107** (53 mg, 81%) as a colorless solid.



7.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN): 174.6, 167.5, 154.7, 146.1, 139.0, 130.2, 52.0, 39.6, 31.9, 25.4 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃CN): 3.0 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, CD₃CN): –142.0 ppm. – IR: 3264, 1723, 1645, 1585, 1537, 1438, 1417, 1357, 1332, 1305, 1267, 1219, 1173, 977, 902 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₁H₁₃BF₃N₂O₃: 289.0977, found 289.0979 [M–K⁺].

Methyl 2-(5-methoxy-2-methyl-1-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2yl)benzoyl)-1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetate (108)^[55]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with methyl 2-(1-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-2-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetate (74 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by prep TLC (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 2 v/v) afforded **108** (59 mg, 64%) as a colorless liquid.



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.91 (2 H, d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.68 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.95 (1 H, s), 6.89 (1 H, d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 6.64 (1 H, d, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 3.83 (3 H, s), 3.70 (3 H, s), 3.66 (2 H, s), 2.36 (3 H, s), 1.38 (12 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 171.5, 169.6, 156.1, 138.0, 136.2, 135.1, 131.0, 130.7, 129.8,

128.9, 128.7, 115.3, 112.5, 111.7, 111.0, 101.3, 84.5, 55.8, 52.3, 30.3, 25.0, 13.5 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.9 ppm. – IR: 2981, 1739, 1709, 1613, 1477, 1436, 1397, 1322, 1267, 1218, 1166, 1142, 1088, 1036 cm⁻¹.

Ethyl 4-(8-(trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)-5,6-dihydro-11*H*-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2b]pyridin-11-ylidene)piperidine-1-carboxylate, potassium salt (109)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4-(8-chloro-5,6-dihydro-11*H*-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-*b*]pyridin-11-ylidene)piperidine-1-carboxylate (76 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (152 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 72 h at 45 °C. Purification by rapid column chromatography followed by treatment with KHF₂ and K₂CO₃ according to GP4 afforded organotrifluoroborate salt **109** (56 mg, 62%) as a colorless solid.



H, m), 2.80 (2 H, ddd, *J* = 14.8, 11.2, 8.2 Hz), 2.39–2.29 (2 H, m), 2.17–2.05 (2 H, m), 1.20 (3 H, t, *J* = 7.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): 170.9, 159.7, 155.8, 146.9, 137.7, 137.5, 136.8, 135.8, 135.2, 134.9, 133.5, 130.0, 127.9, 122.5, 61.5, 60.5, 45.9, 45.8, 32.8, 32.7, 31.5, 31.4, 15.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, (CD₃)₂CO): 3.4 ppm. – ¹⁹F NMR (470.5 Hz, (CD₃)₂CO): –142.6 ppm. – IR: 3501, 2914, 1689, 1436, 1360, 1277, 1227, 1152, 1115, 994 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₂₂H₂₃BF₃N₂O₂: 415.1810, found 415.1815 [M–K⁺].

(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-Methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl 4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-

yl)benzoate (110)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with (8R,9S,13S,14S)-13-methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl 4chlorobenzoate (81 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afford product **110** (47 mg, 47%) as a colorless oil.



 $[\alpha]_D = +103 (c 0.14M, CHCl_3). - M.p.: > 200 °C. - {}^{1}H$ NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.16 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.93 (2 H, d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.33 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 6.99 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 6.95 (1 H, s), 3.13–2.79 (2 H, m), 2.51 (1 H, dd, *J* = 19.0, 8.7 Hz), 2.43 (1 H, d, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 2.32

(1 H, t, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 2.22–1.89 (4 H, m), 1.81–1.43 (3 H, m), 1.37 (12 H, s), 1.26 (3 H, s), 0.92 (3 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 220.9, 165.6, 148.9, 138.2, 137.6, 134.9, 131.9, 129.2, 126.6, 121.8, 119.0, 84.5, 50.6, 48.1, 44.30, 38.1, 36.0, 31.7, 29.5, 26.5, 25.9, 25.1, 25.0, 21.7, 14.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.6 ppm. – IR: 3449, 3970, 2928, 1735, 1611, 1509, 1492, 1454, 1398, 1359, 1260, 1219, 1177, 1144, 1090, 1065, 1018 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₃₁H₃₇BKO₅: 539.2371, found 539.2354 [M+K⁺].

1,3-Bis(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzene (111)^[58]



From 1-bromo-3-iodobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-bromo-3-iodobenzene (56 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (203 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (4 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **111** (37 mg, 56%) as a colorless solid.

From 1-chloro-3-iodobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1-chloro-3-iodobenzene (48 mg, 0.2 mmol), B₂pin₂ (203 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (4 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester 111 (45 mg, 68%) as a colorless solid.

From 1-bromo-3-chlorobenzene: The general procedure GP1 was followed with 1bromo-3-chlorobenzene (38 mg, 0.2 mmol), B2pin2 (203 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), Cs2CO3 (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), PTH1 (0.8 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol%) and CH₃CN (4 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester 111 (37 mg, 56%) as a brown solid.



M.p.: 119–122 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.28 (1 H, s), 7.90 (2 \langle H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.37 (1 H, t, J = 7.4 Hz), 1.34 (24 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 141.4, 137.8, 127.2, 83.9, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.2 ppm. – IR: 2977, 2930, 1739, 1601, 1578, 1483, 1369, 1328,

1305, 1270, 1241, 1213, 1140, 1110, 1088, 1078, 1047 cm⁻¹.





The general procedure GP6 was followed with 4,4'-(ethane-1,2-diyl)dianiline (42 mg, 0.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.), methyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (210 mg, 1.28 mmol, 6.4 equiv.) and CH₃CN (3 mL). The mixture was stirred for 20 minutes at room temperature before adding B₂pin₂ (305 mg, 1.2 mmol, 6 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (329 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), PTH1 (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was

irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 36 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **112** (62 mg, 71%) as a brown solid.



1270, 1164, 1140, 1087, 1031, 962 cm⁻¹.

Bis(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)methane (113)^[60]



The general procedure GP6 was followed with 4,4'-methylenedianiline (40 mg, 0.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (263 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv.), methyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (210 mg, 1.28 mmol, 6.4 equiv.) and CH₃CN (3 mL). The mixture was stirred for 20 minutes at room temperature before adding B₂pin₂ (305 mg, 1.2 mmol, 6 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (329 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (3.2 mg, 0.016 mmol, 8 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 420 nm LED light for 36 h. Purification by Kugelrohr distillation (150 °C, 2 h) according to GP5 afforded boronic ester **113** (75 mg, 89%) as a brown solid.

$$M.p.: > 200 °C. - {}^{1}H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_{3}): 7.73 (4 H, d, J) = 7.8 Hz), 7.19 (4 H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 4.01 (2 H, s), 1.33 (24 H, s) ppm. - {}^{1}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_{3}): 144.2, 135.2, 128.6, s)$$

83.8, 42.4, 25.0 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 31.0 ppm. – IR: 2977, 1608, 1514, 1567, 1397, 1356, 1322, 1271, 1213, 1141, 1105, 1087, 1029, 1020, 963 cm⁻¹.

Ethyl 4-(5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinan-2-yl)benzoate (114)[61]



From ethyl 4-bromobenzoate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4bromobenzoate (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), 5,5,5',5'-tetramethyl-2,2'-bi(1,3,2-dioxaborinane) (90 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), PTH1 (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1:15 v/v) afford product **114** (43 mg, 82%) as a colorless solid.

From ethyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)benzoate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)benzoate (60 mg, 0.2 mmol), 5,5,5',5'tetramethyl-2,2'-bi(1,3,2-dioxaborinane) (135 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), PTH1 (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1:19 v/v) afforded product **114** (31 mg, 60%) as a colorless solid.

M.p.: 91–93 °C. – ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.01 (2 H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.86 (2 H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 4.38 (2 H, q, J = 7.1 Hz), 3.78 (4 H, s), 1.40 (3 H, t, J = 7.1 Hz), 1.03 (6 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 167.0, 133.9, 132.3, 128.6, 72.5, 61.1, 32.0, 22.0, 14.5 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 26.6

ppm. – IR: 2958, 1704, 1580, 1506, 1478, 1446, 1369, 1317, 1306, 1264, 1248, 1176, 1128, 1105, 1097, 1018 cm⁻¹.

EtO₂C

(4-(Ethoxycarbonyl)phenyl)boronic acid (115)^[62]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4-bromobenzoate (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), 2,2'-bi(1,3,2-dioxaborolane) (57 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. H₂O (4 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 minutes at room temperature, then added a mixture of 1M aqueous solution of fructose (5 mL) and 1M aqueous solution of sodium carbonate (5 mL). Ethyl acetate (15 mL) was added, and the organic portion was separated and discarded. The aqueous phase was acidified to pH 2 using 2M aqueous solution of hydrochloric acid, then extracted with ethyl acetate (4 × 10 mL). The combined organic portions as dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to yield the desired boronic acid **115** (28 mg, 73%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD): 7.91 (2 H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.73 (2 H, s), 4.34 (2 H, q, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 3.67 (2 H, s), 1.37 (3 H, t, *J* = 7.1 Hz) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃OD): 168.7, 134.5, 129.0, 64.5, 61.9, 14.5 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CD₃OD): 22.3 ppm. – IR: 2970, 2919, 2871, 1719, 1614, 1509, 1401, 1362, 1310, 1287, 1237, 1208, 1178, 1096, 1077, 1021, 987 cm⁻¹. Ethyl 4-(4,4,6-trimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinan-2-yl)benzoate (116)[63]



The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4-bromobenzoate (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), 4,4,4',4',6,6'-hexamethyl-2,2'-bi(1,3,2-dioxaborinane) (101 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **116** (40 mg, 72%) as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.01 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.88 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 4.6–4.13 (3 H, m), 1.90 (1 H, dd, *J* = 13.9, 2.9 Hz), 1.73–1.55 (1 H, m), 1.43–1.37 (12 H, m) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 167.1, 133.8, 132.0, 128.5, 71.5, 65.3, 61.0, 46.1, 31.4, 28.3, 23.3, 14.5 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 26.7 ppm. – IR: 2918, 1718, 1614, 1510, 1401, 1263, 1267, 1237, 1108, 1096, 1021, 883 cm⁻¹.

Ethyl 4-(4,4,6,6-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinan-2-yl)benzoate (117)



From ethyl 4-bromobenzoate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4-bromobenzoate (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), 4,4,4',4',6,6,6',6'-octamethyl-2,2'-bi(1,3,2-dioxaborinane) (112 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **117** (52 mg, 90%) as a colorless solid.

From ethyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)benzoate: The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)benzoate (60 mg, 0.2 mmol), 4,4,4',4',6,6,6',6'-octamethyl-2,2'-bi(1,3,2-dioxaborinane) (168 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (197 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (2.0 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 48 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 19 v/v) afforded product **117** (31 mg, 53%) as a colorless solid.

 $M.p.: 42-45 \text{ °C.} - {}^{1}\text{H NMR} (500 \text{ MHz, CDCl}_{3}): 7.99 (2 \text{ H}, \text{d}, J = 8.2 \text{ Hz}),$ $7.88 (2 \text{ H}, \text{d}, J = 8.1 \text{ Hz}), 4.38 (2 \text{ H}, \text{q}, J = 7.1 \text{ Hz}), 1.93 (2 \text{ H}, \text{s}), 1.43 (12 \text{ H}, \text{s}), 1.40 (3 \text{ H}, \text{t}, J = 7.1 \text{ Hz}) \text{ ppm.} - {}^{13}\text{C NMR} (125 \text{ MHz, CDCl}_{3}):$ $167.1, 133.8, 131.9, 128.4, 71.3, 61.0, 49.1, 31.9, 14.5 \text{ ppm.} - {}^{11}\text{B NMR} (160.4 \text{ Hz, CDCl}_{3}): 26.6 \text{ ppm.} - \text{IR}: 2972, 2935, 1715, 1561, 1506, 1432, 1355, 1329, 1302, 1265, 1207, 1137, 1095, 1020 \text{ cm}^{-1}. - \text{HRMS: calcd for C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{BO}_{4}: 291.1762, \text{found } 291.1765 \text{ [M+H^+]}.$

Ethyl 4-((3a*S*,4*S*,6*S*,7a*R*)-3a,5,5-trimethylhexahydro-4,6methanobenzo[*d*][1,3,2]dioxaborol-2-yl)benzoate (118)



The general procedure GP1 was followed with ethyl 4-bromobenzoate (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), bis((+)-pinanediolato)diboron (143 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (132 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **PTH1** (0.4 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and CH₃CN (2 mL). The mixture was irradiated with a 400 nm LED light for 24 h. Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/hexane, 1 : 15 v/v) afford product **118** (50 mg, 76%) as a colorless oil.

^{Me} ^H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.02 (2 H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.87 (2 H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 4.46 (1 H, dd, J = 8.7, 1.7 Hz), 4.38 (2 H, q, J = 7.1Hz), 2.47–2.37 (1 H, m), 2.24 (1 H, dtd, J = 11.1, 6.0, 2.1 Hz), 2.15 (1 H, t, J = 5.5 Hz), 2.04–1.83 (2 H, m), 1.49 (3 H, s), 1.39 (3 H, t, J = 7.1 Hz), 1.31 (3 H, s), 1.19 (1 H, d, J = 10.9 Hz), 0.89 (3 H, s) ppm. – ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 166.8, 134.8, 132.8, 128.7, 86.8, 78.6, 61.2, 51.5, 39.6, 38.4, 35.6, 28.8, 27.2, 26.6, 24.2, 14.5 ppm. – ¹¹B NMR (160.4 Hz, CDCl₃): 30.4 ppm. – IR: 2974, 1715, 1560, 1507, 1401, 1313, 1227, 1199, 1139, 1108, 1094, 1021 cm⁻¹. – HRMS: calcd for C₁₉H₂₆BO₄: 329.1919, found 329.1920 [M+H⁺].

Computational Data

1. Software

All geometry optimizations, vertical excitations, vibrational frequency calculations, and IRCs were conducted using the Gaussian 16 program.^[64] Calculations were performed using the Stampede2 supercomputer at the Texas Advanced Computing Center (TACC) hosted by the University of Texas in Austin, Texas.^[65] General day-to-day visualization and monitoring of calculations was performed with Chemcraft.^[66] Final images of minima and transition state geometries were rendered using CYLview.^[67] Spin density images were generated from the optimized .chk files (converted to .fchk) with the Gaussian Cubegen utility (with spin=SCF and npts = 300). VMD was used to render the final images from the .cube files with an isovalue of 0.02 au for radical species.^[68]

2. Details of calculations

Geometries of ground state minima and transition states were optimized without constraints using the M06-2X functional^[69] with the def2-SVP^[70-71] basis set in the SMD solvation model^[72] using the "acetonitrile" keyword. This combination of functional and basis set was chosen for its accuracy in reproducing experimental values for electronic and excited state transitions in a benchmarking study of different methodologies. Two experimental values were used as benchmarking criteria for selection of an appropriate computational method: the E₀₋₀ for the first singlet excited state of **PTH1** and the redox potential of ground state **PTH1** (**PTH1** to **PTH1**[•]). Empirical dispersion was then included in the form of the D3 model developed by Grimme^[73] to account for the long-range noncovalent interactions present in several intermediate species. Convergence criteria for the calculations were set to "tight" and an ultrafine grid was selected. Frequency calculations were performed on the resultant geometries to verify the nature of the isolated stationary points. Geometries with zero imaginary frequencies were

deemed minima whereas those with exactly one imaginary frequency along the chemical path of interest were deemed transition states. IRC calculations were performed to further corroborate that the located transition states connected reactants to products. The ground state encounter complex of **PTH1** and carbonate dianion was optimized separately using the B3LYP functional^[74-77] and 6-31+G(d) basis set.^[78] A subsequent single-point calculation was performed on the optimized geometry at the M06-2X D3 / def2-SVP / SMD (MeCN) level to verify that the geometry corresponded to a minimum on the M06-2X surface. TD-DFT calculations (vertical excitation of 10 excited states, optimization, and frequency analysis) were all conducted at the M06-2X / def2-SVP / SMD (MeCN) level of theory. The D3 empirical dispersion correction was omitted in TD-DFT calculations as corrections for noncovalent forces were parameterized for ground state species and may introduce inaccuracies in excited state geometries.^[79-81]

3. Marcus theory-based estimation of activation barrier for stepwise and concerted dissociative PCET of photocatalyst complex 123(S1) and phosphate ester 124

Activation barriers for stepwise and concerted dissociative proton-coupled electron transfer (PCET) were calculated using Marcus-Hush theory^[82] in conjunction with the Savéant model.^[83,84]

$$\Delta G_{PCET}^{*} = \Delta G_0^{*} \left(1 + \frac{\Delta G_r}{4\Delta G_0^{*}} \right)^2 \tag{1}$$

The intrinsic barrier, ΔG_0^* , is estimated by calculating λ , the sum of internal and solvent reorganization energies:

$$\Delta G_0^{\dagger} = \frac{\lambda}{4} = \frac{\lambda_i + \lambda_0}{4} = \frac{\lambda_i + \lambda_0}{4}$$
(2)

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Internal Reorganization Energy

The internal reorganization energy, λ_i , is calculated using the Savéant model^[83,84] as:

$$\lambda_i = \frac{\lambda_i^R + \lambda_i^P}{2} \tag{3}$$

Where λ_i^R and λ_i^P are the difference between distorted (those of products for reactants and those of reactants for products) and equilibrium geometries for reactants and products, respectively.

Solvent Reorganization Energy

The solvent reorganization energy, λ_0 , is separated into two components, one related to electron transfer (4) and the other related to proton transfer (5):^[83,84]

$$\lambda_s^{ET} = \left(332\frac{kcal}{mol}\right) \left(\frac{1}{2a_1} + \frac{1}{2a_2} - \frac{1}{R_{12}}\right) \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon_{op}} - \frac{1}{\varepsilon_s}\right) \tag{4}$$

$$\lambda_s^{PT} = \frac{1}{4\pi\varepsilon_0} \left(\frac{\varepsilon_s - 1}{2\varepsilon_s + 1} - \frac{\varepsilon_{op} - 1}{\varepsilon_{op} + 1} \right) \frac{(\mu_R - \mu_P)^2}{a^3}$$
(5)

Where a_1 and a_2 are the radii of the donor and acceptor species and R_{12} is the inter-center distance. ε_{op} is the square of the refractive index and ε_s the dielectric constant, both in reference to acetonitrile. *a* is the total radius of the encounter complex (11.2 Å). μ_R and μ_P are reactant and product dielectric constants, respectively.

Contribution of BDFE

In the case of the concerted dissociative process, the intrinsic barrier also contains a contribution from the bond dissociation free energy of the acceptor species:

$$\Delta G_0^{\ *} = \frac{\lambda_i + \lambda_0 + BDFE}{4} \tag{6}$$

The BDFE is calculated for:

$$\stackrel{O}{\underset{OEt}{\overset{PhO}{\rightarrow}}}_{OEt} \xrightarrow{BDFE} (EtO)_2 PO_2^{\bullet} + Ph^{\bullet}$$
(7)

Table S3. Stepwise and Concerted dissociative PCET values^a

	<i>a</i> 1, Å	a2, Å	Eop	3	$\lambda_{ m i}$	$\lambda_{ ext{et}}$	$\lambda_{ ext{PT}}$	BDFE	$\Delta G_{\rm r}$	$\Delta G_{PCET}^{\ddagger}$
Stepwise	5.64	5.74	1.81	35.69	33.99	15.33	1.25	-	-29.93	2.11
Concerted	5.64	5.74	1.81	35.69	33.99	15.33	1.25	99.76	-41.2	19.81

^{*a*} *a*¹ is the radius of the donor species, *a*² the radius of the acceptor species; ε_{op} is the square of the refractive index of acetonitrile, ε_s the dielectric constant of acetonitrile; λ_i is the internal reorganization energy, λ_0 is the solvent reorganization energy; BDFE the bond dissociation free energy of **124** along the C–O bond, ΔG_r the Gibbs free energy of the stepwise and concerted processes, and ΔG_{ET}^{\ddagger} is the calculated activation barrier of the electron transfer processes. λ and free energy entries are expressed in kcal/mol.

The calculations suggest that the stepwise process has a substantially lower activation barrier than the concerted dissociative process, indicating that the reaction likely proceeds by the stepwise mechanism.



Figure S6. Relaxed PES Scan of 125 + Bpin Radical \rightarrow 126. A relaxed scan of the B–O bond length was conducted at the uM06-2X D3 / def2-SVP / SMD (MeCN) level of theory to probe for the presence of a barrier to radical recombination. Scanning began from the optimized bond distance from structure 126 (1.3504 Å). An interval of 0.1 Å was selected for the scan, and 14 geometries were obtained. The final B–O bond distance was 2.6504 Å. Cleavage of the bond occurred between points 4 and 5, corresponding to distances of 1.6504 Å and 1.7504 Å, respectively.


Free Energy Scan along B-O bond/Radical Recombination

FES Scan of 125 + Bpin Radical → 126

Figure S7. FES Scan of 125 + Bpin Radical \rightarrow 126. Single point calculations were conducted at each of the optimized sub-geometries of the relaxed PES scan of the B–O bond length in order to further investigate the energetics of the radical recombination step. The FES scan indicates that the radical recombination proceeds without a barrier.

Optimized Geometries (M06-2X D3 / Def2-SVP / SMD (MeCN))

123 – GS PTH Carbonate Dianion

pth-carb-m062x-sp3.log

m062x/def2svp

E(RM062X) = -1178.64707046

Zero-point correction= 0.194806 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.209419 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.210363 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.151993 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1178.452264 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1178.437651 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1178.436707 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1178.495077

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	131.413	56.071	122.85	

Optimized Cartesian Coordinates:

- Charge = -2 Multiplicity = 1 C -7.74513 0.28405 -0.10309 C -6.59283 0.65286 -0.80004 C -5.97697 1.89746 -0.56284
- C -6.54606 2.75427 0.40316
- C -7.67626 2.36222 1.12639
- C -8.28995 1.13072 0.86911
- C -4.1646 4.0846 0.20706
- C -3.85017 3.08317 -0.73653
- C -2.5057 2.93321 -1.13052
- H -2.25078 2.15644 -1.84845
- C -1.51451 3.76639 -0.60741
- C -1.83222 4.7431 0.34311
- C -3.16151 4.88816 0.75653
- H -8.20977 -0.67653 -0.31321



- H -6.15173 -0.00859 -1.54122
- H -8.08987 3.03053 1.87832
- H -9.17945 0.84158 1.42255
- H -0.48588 3.63917 -0.93669
- H -1.06065 5.38456 0.76059
- H -3.42404 5.64316 1.49417
- S -5.88088 4.40401 0.60661
- N -4.83361 2.25436 -1.27854
- H -4.48712 1.5189 -1.95373
- C -3.01155 0.48974 -3.78752
- O -3.23808 1.14457 -4.88084
- O -1.82906 0.04902 -3.49902
- O -4.00467 0.27224 -2.94471

123 - No D3 - S1 PTH Carbonate Dianion

pth-carb-m062x-es1-freq.log m062x/def2svp E(RM062X) = -1178.62515762

Zero-point correction= 0.189937 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.205988 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.206932 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.143838 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1178.346557 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1178.330505 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1178.329561

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1178.392656

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	129.259	59.531	132.793	

Optimized Cartesian Coordinates:

- Charge = -2 Multiplicity = 1 C -7.85577 0.29893 -0.21085
- C -6.55663 0.45731 -0.66657
- C -5.79933 1.61719 -0.36677
- C -6.45625 2.67731 0.35659
- C -7.75741 2.48818 0.82023
- C -8.47078 1.31123 0.57102
- C -4.01216 3.92193 0.21326
- C -3.60283 2.73574 -0.50301
- C -2.25131 2.64498 -0.91241
- H -1.94832 1.76693 -1.48855
- C -1.32427 3.62502 -0.58957
- C -1.7163 4.76013 0.17472
- C -3.05762 4.8843 0.54527
- H -8.4023 -0.6135 -0.45932
- H -6.08371 -0.32137 -1.27228
- H -8.23374 3.30552 1.37207
- H -9.48064 1.1841 0.96235
- H -0.29027 3.51406 -0.92284
- H -0.99065 5.52017 0.46655
- H -3.38912 5.77337 1.09262



S -5.73782 4.29853 0.3843 N -4.48065 1.70071 -0.73506 H -4.1376 0.95964 -1.34709 C -3.46333 1.02938 -3.62979 O -4.58282 1.64461 -3.75448 O -2.52381 1.47765 -4.32266 O -3.3876 0.06132 -2.83449

124 - PhPO₄Et₂



phpo4-ethyl-m062x-svp-d3.log m062x/def2svp E(RM062X) = -1031.51618321

Zero-point correction= 0.244947 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.261100 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.262044 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.197139 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1031.271236 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1031.255084 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1031.254139 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1031.319045

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	163.842	57.719	136.605	

C,0,-1.2184557593,2.0235133426,0.4602261088

C,0,0.1718398217,2.1127263034,0.4029693304 C,0,0.7535460914,3.2181804067,-0.2136752009 C,0,-0.0236593986,4.2300814854,-0.7765203205 C,0,-1.4136013244,4.1248815589,-0.7167011372 C,0,-2.0130985387,3.0257083073,-0.1003328781 H,0,-1.6824831589,1.161914395,0.9432258202 H,0,0.8140342239,1.3395290203,0.82689589 H,0,0.4662393239,5.0801111603,-1.2532295998 H,0,-2.0299023049,4.9119866588,-1.1544554318 H,0,-3.1005228116,2.9498075799,-0.0555338146 O,0,2.1360913619,3.2950178652,-0.2502222405 P,0,2.8689013883,3.2477615834,-1.6894607677 O,0,2.6878498568,4.4398434838,-2.5430859499 O,0,4.3335829473,2.930141306,-1.1758966251 O,0,2.3772837899,1.8800744092,-2.3452331652 C,0,5.4132184506,2.8975975958,-2.1314816472 H,0,5.231631276,2.072736861,-2.8378765951 H,0,5.4159883445,3.84337751,-2.6932429933 C,0,1.4090111696,1.8342683751,-3.4120578481 H,0,0.4461767057,1.5365842227,-2.9704661509 H,0,1.301663547,2.8406038624,-3.8409730658 C,0,6.7020973913,2.6981894529,-1.3762314509 H,0,6.6794362186,1.7531240807,-0.8161360035 H,0,7.5421395299,2.6664583281,-2.0834307471 H,0,6.867741938,3.524820295,-0.6714776344 C,0,1.8706376635,0.8403288297,-4.4489934639 H,0,1.1213024969,0.7664036613,-5.2494191669

H,0,2.8253083009,1.1589428917,-4.8913073501 H,0,2.001915309,-0.1546274028,-4.0010807609

124⁻⁻ – PhPO₄Et₂ Radical Anion

phpo4-radan-ethyl-m062x-svp-d3.log um062x/def2svp E(UM062X) = -1031.55118740



Zero-point correction= 0.238592 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.255234 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.256179 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.192034 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1031.312595 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1031.295953 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1031.295009 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1031.359153

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	160.162	61.169	135.003	

C,0,-1.3036360606,2.4131420716,0.9276819223 C,0,0.1394539474,2.4578936492,0.7523094475 C,0,0.6621334308,3.2794106917,-0.2210468714 C,0,-0.1106815312,4.0697080394,-1.0964419262 C,0,-1.5536154455,4.0213794139,-0.9049350352 C,0,-2.0987833815,3.2098795702,0.0772737747



H,0,-1.7514443057,1.7883505207,1.7015383089 H,0,0.8184588383,1.8515678828,1.3543596584 H,0,0.3756898542,4.7842817474,-1.7597877527 H,0,-2.2047986906,4.6248513766,-1.5420118277 H,0,-3.1876746606,3.1894405675,0.1981903036 O,0,2.0639865489,3.3208471449,-0.3306335884 P,0,2.771330719,3.1023369358,-1.7465565117 O,0,2.7537717585,4.2152719362,-2.7229582544 O,0,4.2162974009,2.6998260719,-1.1992775503 O,0,2.1693921449,1.7297376431,-2.309664743 C,0,5.278647353,2.529801544,-2.1490159326 H,0,5.0342951804,1.682905534,-2.8107948038 H,0,5.3555953936,3.437723993,-2.7664192562 C,0,1.451272489,1.6838596161,-3.5536482481 H,0,0.7685349162,0.8285283639,-3.4660087367 H,0,0.8471113645,2.5970070571,-3.6569615101 C,0,6.5563596226,2.2712106193,-1.3900108609 H,0,7.3868581059,2.1338031278,-2.0960275416 H,0,6.7916590095,3.1197745019,-0.7324002481 H,0,6.4643873658,1.3640503569,-0.7765707844 C,0,2.398495285,1.5172985771,-4.7194518577 H,0,1.829237644,1.4390063243,-5.6567963739 H,0,3.0682924396,2.3866436165,-4.7906234336 H,0,3.0029863137,0.6061283752,-4.6028377668

125 – PTH Carbonate Radical Anion

pth-carb-radan-d3.log um062x/def2svp E(UM062X) = -1178.55201795



Zero-point correction= 0.196358 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.211209 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.212153 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.151775 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1178.355660 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1178.340809 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1178.339865 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1178.400243

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	132.536	56.028	127.077	

C,0,-7.5192345013,0.0270289214,-0.1731334887 C,0,-6.1445330345,0.1366644466,-0.1891101096 C,0,-5.4992258642,1.4028253103,-0.101880221 C,0,-6.3302825042,2.5549134195,-0.0002954119 C,0,-7.7267888803,2.43160739,0.0156681721 C,0,-8.319037501,1.180148907,-0.0689928846 C,0,-3.9438391923,3.8607737159,0.0773690316 C,0,-3.4129713951,2.5429849054,-0.0215132052 C,0,-1.996435727,2.3978860025,-0.0179262022 H,0,-1.6096257988,1.3718820184,-0.0643420548



C,0,-1.1699585373,3.5002964639,0.0647189723 C,0,-1.7155214624,4.7948225339,0.1501571881 C,0,-3.0915832901,4.9706007137,0.1590641275 H,0,-7.9873794933,-0.9561067452,-0.2406762307 H,0,-5.4983704993,-0.739750935,-0.2718917295 H,0,-8.3456848256,3.3283182941,0.0948580525 H,0,-9.4064685931,1.0958489712,-0.0549387594 H,0,-0.0866583938,3.3681500379,0.0667412873 H,0,-1.0609510675,5.6652538503,0.2134502962 H,0,-3.5182587043,5.9736057354,0.2302102573 S,0,-5.6633560595,4.1657160402,0.0983724557 N,0,-4.1445206187,1.40601502,-0.1192695611 H,0,-3.334488455,-0.2898516352,-0.645617508 C,0,-1.9247854785,-1.5955169834,-0.4953331666 O,0,-1.6077519827,-2.7577223698,-0.7648270366 O,0,-1.2786745746,-0.7214332806,0.1233162961 O,0,-3.1780718886,-1.2039564164,-0.9534045958

(EtO)₂PO₂-Anion

po4-ethyl-m062x-svp-d3.log m062x/def2svp E(RM062X) = -800.258747681

Zero-point correction= 0.151669 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.162463 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.163408



Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.113729 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -800.107078 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -800.096284 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -800.095340 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -800.145018

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	101.947	37.409	104.556	

P,0,-0.2716810669,1.471527536,-0.1811703296 O,0,0.3084922984,2.5350549608,-1.2920078853 O,0,0.4896264612,2.1247985321,1.1428637757 C,0,-0.078484948,3.8906797718,-1.1924165275 H,0,0.4886163509,4.3798790338,-0.3806214921 H,0,-1.1475489215,3.9516966663,-0.9278479778 C,0,-0.0876422681,1.9114709049,2.4134386771 H,0,0.4297203815,2.5844626893,3.1151051901 H,0,-1.1525403229,2.1983570388,2.3911663565 O,0,-1.7506253752,1.6636163055,0.0010762598 O,0,0.3204553131,0.1384377439,-0.5083547679 C,0,0.1841477044,4.5814206814,-2.5128414037 H,0,-0.4010818062,4.1095895498,-3.3156826192 H,0,-0.0933952187,5.6438090937,-2.4556685039 H,0,1.2495039096,4.5143071414,-2.7782111859 C,0,0.0523208107,0.4706356164,2.8737618552 H,0,-0.3296687322,0.3506017884,3.8984441869 H,0,-0.5094664975,-0.2029831752,2.2102698825

H,0,1.1088863774,0.1644139908,2.854232376

Ph Radical

bs1-m062x-svp-d3.log m062x/def2svp E(UM062X) = -231.292276445



Zero-point correction= 0.088207 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.092539 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.093484 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.060180 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -231.204069 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -231.199737 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -231.198793 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -231.232096

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	58.069	16.59	70.093	

C,0,-1.1690430004,1.5763795043,0.0000579303 C,0,0.2074202481,1.645185124,0.0004539033 C,0,0.9552964943,2.8028365046,-0.0000477203 C,0,0.2433438048,4.0110269428,-0.0010409058 C,0,-1.1539030901,4.0032821732,-0.0014839703 C,0,-1.859227298,2.7971118981,-0.0009381379 H,0,-1.7083585718,0.6264044143,0.0004976274



H,0,2.0477122107,2.7946235271,0.0003020802 H,0,0.7863512772,4.958572321,-0.0014764712 H,0,-1.6997320762,4.9482813828,-0.0022641763 H,0,-2.9513846056,2.8009274667,-0.0012861594

B_2Bin_2

bpin-dimer-m062x-svp-d3.log m062x/def2svp E(RM062X) = -821.592421021



Zero-point correction= 0.364062 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.383506 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.384450 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.317458 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -821.228359 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -821.208915 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -821.207971 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -821.274963

 E, kcal/mol
 CV, cal/(mol·K)
 S, cal/(mol·K)

 Total
 240.654
 77.579
 140.997

C,0,-0.7710452149,0.9069844962,0.137298704 C,0,0.4506126119,1.6626869088,0.7589906498 B,0,-1.1357419687,3.1533625426,0.0937041206 C,0,-3.18058289,6.2409746464,-1.2169652824 C,0,-2.6082065493,6.7953531583,0.1301582641 B,0,-1.9175105788,4.6502315829,-0.1896455351 O,0,-0.0820540303,2.9921266798,0.9541579251 O,0,-1.4918956215,1.9778123601,-0.5128859009 O,0,-2.9356463069,4.8222517287,-1.0898646261 O,0,-1.5977567298,5.8148045772,0.4572227952 C,0,-1.9625650155,8.165490592,0.0283399532 H,0,-2.6958253726,8.9083179134,-0.3189802111 H,0,-1.6012788854,8.4765848144,1.0191121549 H,0,-1.1104850192,8.1586545878,-0.6630301935 C,0,-2.3960743,6.719674473,-2.4345478398 H,0,-2.7141960415,6.1384960049,-3.3117274549 H,0,-2.5806561868,7.7841064445,-2.6356482858 H,0,-1.3156688444,6.56904164,-2.2936312511 C,0,-4.6665752906,6.476595534,-1.4192880856 H,0,-4.9756442174,6.0624751269,-2.3898306736 H,0,-5.2612890702,5.9942400586,-0.6333357272 H,0,-4.8860211233,7.55452912,-1.4200001716 C,0,-3.6313438837,6.7727762472,1.2614000111 H,0,-3.1143926739,6.9734759441,2.210570911 H,0,-4.4045155926,7.540127287,1.1166669479 H,0,-4.1191000715,5.7896337925,1.3347457535 C,0,0.9249949751,1.1120948812,2.0918059895 H,0,1.2437384566,0.0650741994,1.981031227 H,0,1.7856371678,1.6974940205,2.4461542244 H,0,0.1358841782,1.1638114367,2.8525175219 C,0,1.6219102188,1.7919556165,-0.2097848457

H,0,2.3508298609,2.5004654302,0.208684353 H,0,2.122727843,0.8258661197,-0.3627366612 H,0,1.288394714,2.1752146828,-1.1853583118 C,0,-0.407098507,-0.1489029705,-0.890916404 H,0,0.2259464005,-0.9242300057,-0.434582868 H,0,-1.3228269953,-0.6291933995,-1.2646989209 H,0,0.1267507254,0.2871674661,-1.7446902234 C,0,-1.7038270074,0.3211677691,1.1927150784 H,0,-2.6311750071,-0.0071929243,0.7021622372 H,0,-1.2482295517,-0.5448709075,1.6926746582 H,0,-1.9626459949,1.0722707073,1.9534561237

241

Zero-point correction= 0.452459 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.477327 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.478271 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.398142 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1052.445724 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1052.420856 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1052.419912 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1052.500041

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TS2

bpin-tsr-d3-b.log

um062x/def2svp

E(UM062X) = -1052.89818321



C,0,-0.8361279076,0.7393120807,0.2251669163 C,0,0.3383786059,1.4231603744,1.0066447393 B,0,-1.0285275454,3.0091239034,0.1020308298 C,0,-2.9836607304,6.1330569988,-1.2608241896 C,0,-2.386790026,6.6983940929,0.0735237142 B,0,-1.7661145161,4.5240217579,-0.207994585 O,0,-0.1150153709,2.790021034,1.106818593 O,0,-1.3900802775,1.8385063547,-0.5275610336 O,0,-2.7882978905,4.7105485448,-1.1038860516 O,0,-1.4193767979,5.6879161669,0.4311460969 C,0,-1.6800959661,8.0351065804,-0.0675737469 H,0,-2.3777598954,8.8009655313,-0.4375067912 H,0,-1.3043109788,8.3578500442,0.9140951501 H,0,-0.8290295703,7.968210368,-0.7575762982 C,0,-2.1945151638,6.5648144954,-2.4940509672 H,0,-2.5373610568,5.9760401652,-3.3573962544 H,0,-2.3537842876,7.6299326412,-2.7135872841 H,0,-1.1162803181,6.3890147072,-2.3621610544 C,0,-4.4625250752,6.4132106782,-1.4610132002 H,0,-4.7895262057,5.9878653732,-2.4208196489 H,0,-5.068501892,5.9677085211,-0.6620140036 H,0,-4.6473254364,7.4973379416,-1.4849031041 C,0,-3.41030412,6.7549546158,1.203113843 H,0,-2.8850152337,6.9635957691,2.1460220397



H,0,-4.1510481795,7.5488632843,1.0338182877 H,0,-3.9380837738,5.7955746895,1.3071012442 C,0,0.5707898981,0.874617268,2.4038650781 H,0,0.8175541052,-0.1964222248,2.3589352069 H,0,1.4156722223,1.4025301158,2.8692673026 H,0,-0.3125799686,1.0086868664,3.0408303553 C,0,1.6473764066,1.4312521152,0.2224765756 H,0,2.3550313085,2.10891641,0.7220533633 H,0,2.0931967418,0.4273382187,0.1849350227 H,0,1.4963772018,1.7883386613,-0.8062056001 C,0,-0.4038786084,-0.3555700328,-0.73432584 H,0,0.1101038912,-1.1619027545,-0.1904736334 H,0,-1.2892053279,-0.7832484394,-1.2266376594 H,0,0.2680298782,0.0328755595,-1.5103486968 C,0,-1.9413977164,0.2305652435,1.1460539424 H,0,-2.8102223797,-0.0498773768,0.5336928093 H,0,-1.6160823108,-0.6519017771,1.7144021304 H,0,-2.2564066128,1.0106798595,1.8546255381 C,0,0.2556016681,4.0401082766,-1.6634012508 C,0,1.1970806953,5.0022636761,-1.3666678097 C,0,1.8491508785,5.5934204042,-2.457308945 C,0,1.5331683082,5.2014898637,-3.7618362962 C,0,0.5726204501,4.2141621814,-3.99830198 C,0,-0.0935590415,3.6078056665,-2.924404391 H,0,1.4110749983,5.3047986686,-0.3393633609 H,0,2.6022824828,6.3652495407,-2.2845344751 H,0,2.0428480414,5.6714481187,-4.6046287206

H,0,0.3350464194,3.9151678432,-5.0215236384 H,0,-0.8574335489,2.8423896187,-3.0777227622

PhBPin

bs3-m062x-svp-d3.log um062x/def2svp E(UM062X) = -642.200759529

Zero-point correction= 0.273611 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.287786 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.288730 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.233006 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -641.927148 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -641.912974 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -641.912030 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -641.967753

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	180.588	56.753	117.28	

C,0,-0.5187898598,0.428764,-1.2314383209 C,0,0.8628771692,0.6181590576,-1.2538038781 C,0,1.5423439746,0.917472131,-0.0707886827 C,0,0.839200344,1.0276511114,1.1310115929 C,0,-0.5426182227,0.8390294303,1.1459316765 C,0,-1.2416120742,0.5364734966,-0.033045582



H,0,-1.0492794838,0.1923552548,-2.1571922226 H,0,1.4131241849,0.5320282308,-2.1927473679 H,0,2.6240190975,1.0657857507,-0.0854814713 H,0,1.3709147914,1.2620189211,2.0552447284 H,0,-1.0923746809,0.9272452646,2.0862856995 B,0,-2.7889038983,0.3231934828,-0.0102255437 O,0,-3.5368885668,0.3583253566,1.1332139489 O,0,-3.5339226204,0.0817331479,-1.1303776848 C,0,-4.8598789368,-0.2922456711,-0.6906378252 C,0,-4.9273458243,0.3548437857,0.7360507294 C,0,-5.8833679218,0.2414365003,-1.6757175894 H,0,-6.9020530565,0.0569114016,-1.3040965515 H,0,-5.75646819,1.3183475553,-1.8435156389 H,0,-5.7700898961,-0.2750651635,-2.6396826589 C,0,-4.9017079699,-1.8161484791,-0.649621378 H,0,-5.9029531325,-2.1807837826,-0.3816323279 H,0,-4.6440365196,-2.2040089657,-1.64535569 H,0,-4.1757394381,-2.2136910387,0.0749721956 C,0,-5.7358882911,-0.4330589128,1.7500659817 H,0,-6.7772781498,-0.5345207992,1.4108773148 H,0,-5.3154903326,-1.4339339993,1.9098407749 H,0,-5.7380604498,0.0993663222,2.7120119371 C,0,-5.384305283,1.8093361658,0.7021391981 H,0,-4.8170510659,2.3858085995,-0.043487612 H,0,-6.4547998983,1.8857368309,0.4667829087 H,0,-5.2115164117,2.2577975032,1.6907404085



Bpin Radical

bpin-r-d3.log um062x/def2svp E(UM062X) = -410.711637141

Zero-point correction= 0.180108 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.189334 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.190278 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.146735 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -410.531529 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -410.522303 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -410.521359 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -410.564902

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	118.809	36.907	91.643	

B,0,-2.8012464607,0.3228812205,-0.0093187202 O,0,-3.520119024,0.3638110967,1.1338043155 O,0,-3.5159705117,0.0831030395,-1.130393053 C,0,-4.8602115397,-0.2911252444,-0.6906883375 C,0,-4.9280865995,0.3540203711,0.736433462 C,0,-5.8708348029,0.2549088596,-1.6799463522 H,0,-6.8924252776,0.0742705003,-1.3140781535 H,0,-5.7371144962,1.3318432751,-1.8409736459 H,0,-5.7553165634,-0.2584387336,-2.6450744427 C,0,-4.9036163441,-1.8133490712,-0.6597663316



H,0,-5.9081262317,-2.1743008394,-0.398726892 H,0,-4.6440120335,-2.1954037953,-1.6569850486 H,0,-4.1829677095,-2.218171617,0.0655831858 C,0,-5.7206465804,-0.4428886504,1.7537553643 H,0,-6.7633183501,-0.5496343386,1.4197282604 H,0,-5.293294465,-1.441651662,1.9069074063 H,0,-5.7208187547,0.087153324,2.7167557533 C,0,-5.3872058563,1.8060381128,0.712186883 H,0,-4.826957243,2.3884437012,-0.0336098018 H,0,-6.4594557804,1.8768988133,0.4827691738 H,0,-5.2123030156,2.2497257378,1.7023031146

126 - PTH-Carbonate-Bpin Anion

pth-bpin-co3-an-d3.log um062x/def2svp E(UM062X) = -1589.46468018



Zero-point correction= 0.380708 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.405456 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.406400 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.325720 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1589.083972 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1589.059225 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1589.058280 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1589.138960

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)	
Total	254.427	96.347	169.805	

B,0,-2.5166430844,-2.9667308129,0.2763775762 O,0,-1.1426723585,-2.965464795,0.2717597974 O,0,-3.0527938258,-2.8545223133,-0.9872397976 C,0,-1.9736579059,-2.4904935624,-1.8660517508 C,0,-0.7241968249,-3.0540995867,-1.1031019418 C,0,-2.2089081717,-3.1011786476,-3.2351887498 H,0,-1.3443673442,-2.9187699705,-3.8905485244 H,0,-2.3814903645,-4.1829311255,-3.1679205562 H,0,-3.0932517356,-2.6385032062,-3.6970193504 C,0,-1.9605467012,-0.9673530959,-1.9484984263 H,0,-1.2072127291,-0.6034768525,-2.6616383727 H,0,-2.9521537014,-0.6207230901,-2.275466608 H,0,-1.7512331587,-0.5336607051,-0.9594692999 C,0,0.5460606251,-2.244857491,-1.2936227473 H,0,0.8270684942,-2.2158702639,-2.3568611537 H,0,0.421372829,-1.2162189189,-0.9309029704 H,0,1.3687500541,-2.7121173284,-0.7329431876 C,0,-0.4703262201,-4.527631641,-1.4052349171 H,0,-1.3936575618,-5.115795091,-1.2958990744 H,0,-0.0806698557,-4.6693748228,-2.4229984899 H,0,0.2705399465,-4.9127580939,-0.6901440726 O,0,-3.3093971277,-3.0181832711,1.3683434101 C,0,-2.8099955155,-3.3274733717,2.6724788147 O,0,-3.0751585489,-2.438266673,3.5047785465

O,0,-2.2505207109,-4.4040490158,2.7946510905 C,0,-0.4484813096,0.6374892812,1.2060167365 C,0,-1.5444662624,0.0058930774,1.7904417202 C,0,-2.8505470004,0.4445755925,1.520187638 C,0,-3.0276392394,1.5165552968,0.6239006744 C,0,-1.9283405371,2.1202488291,0.0142135005 C,0,-0.6322775099,1.6923171017,0.310669735 C,0,-5.6171935423,0.7030931499,0.604968328 C,0,-5.1693475528,-0.2756403171,1.5112337182 C,0,-6.0016966092,-1.3740379604,1.7777590442 H,0,-5.6349478738,-2.1373468499,2.4664245037 C,0,-7.2498121649,-1.4826937961,1.1703554997 C,0,-7.6802749073,-0.5167622443,0.2585316464 C,0,-6.8531852687,0.5701625943,-0.0283928247 H,0,0.5583248785,0.2887183163,1.443645678 H,0,-1.416443048,-0.8348937769,2.4749459288 H,0,-2.0914869044,2.9420245488,-0.6867394355 H,0,0.2234005488,2.1818030121,-0.1563859364 H,0,-7.8849058444,-2.3397630427,1.4018967785 H,0,-8.6524878573,-0.6049492738,-0.2280240162 H,0,-7.1736839672,1.33578413,-0.7384744547 S,0,-4.656740129,2.1814048346,0.3678120353 N,0,-3.9295997663,-0.1825101071,2.12936527 H,0,-3.6656576354,-1.0179136505,2.6916719877

CO₃²⁻ Dianion

co3-m062x-svp-d3.log m062x/def2svp E(RM062X) = -263.662862590

Zero-point correction= 0.014869 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.018013 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.018958 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= -0.010647 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -263.647993 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -263.644849 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -263.643905 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -263.673509

C

E, kcal/mol CV, cal/(mol·K) S, cal/(mol·K) Total 11.304 8.512 62.307

C,0,-0.4373532547,1.4219037928,-0.0000053644 O,0,0.2077196174,2.5401156892,0.0000017699 O,0,0.2077196208,0.3036918982,0.0000017699 O,0,-1.7282742235,1.4219037908,0.0000018247

PinBOCO₂ - Anion

bs8-m062x-svp-d3.log m062x/def2svp E(RM062X) = -674.493993392 Zero-point correction= 0.198858 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.211977 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.212921 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.159071 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -674.295135 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -674.282017 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -674.281073 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -674.334922

	E, kcal/mol	CV, cal/(mol·K)	S, cal/(mol·K)
Total	133.017	49.475	113.336

B,0,-2.824301116,0.6716934891,-0.0025367733 O,0,-3.4710611894,0.1767293899,1.1076623479 O,0,-3.6295825971,0.6632682532,-1.1183081516 C,0,-4.8571024385,0.0038802614,-0.7662407321 C,0,-4.8734851632,0.150519731,0.795439461 C,0,-6.0158180262,0.6832230167,-1.4748794657 H,0,-6.9750221971,0.2670329628,-1.1326670769 H,0,-6.0135346981,1.7655685362,-1.2935549736 H,0,-5.9356000544,0.5148777366,-2.5587845877 C,0,-4.737821101,-1.4493428598,-1.2165082274 H,0,-5.6710873559,-2.0034525662,-1.0433119804 H,0,-4.5151325619,-1.4687508987,-2.2930602064 H,0,-3.9209253432,-1.960430915,-0.6857080873 C,0,-5.537708033,-0.9990206176,1.5313480409



S169

H,0,-6.5902219748,-1.0946917497,1.2254882981 H,0,-5.0248883713,-1.9500368207,1.3382483387 H,0,-5.5116035106,-0.8071642346,2.6139530675 C,0,-5.4572255783,1.486614052,1.2476938354 H,0,-4.963536667,2.3170680974,0.7229923783 H,0,-6.5418373739,1.5345935602,1.0769992941 H,0,-5.2670739722,1.6056496922,2.3243335394 O,0,-1.4929726002,0.9991422112,-0.0298780029 C,0,-1.2663841472,2.3569030614,0.3668279189 O,0,-0.0897125021,2.6874533283,0.4241619384 O,0,-2.3173977805,2.9840240018,0.5839766246

X-Ray Crystallographic Data

Methyl 2-((2S,3R)-2,7'-diethyl-5'-iodo-2'-oxo-4,5-dihydro-2H-spiro[furan-3,3'-indolin]-

2-yl)acetate (S27)

CCDC 1959507

		0			
Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0051 Å			Wavelength = 0.71073
Cell:	a = 14.7	7645(4)	b = 7.7901(2)	c = 16.237	71(4)
	$\alpha = 90$		$\beta = 107.458(2)$	γ = 90	
Temperature	:100 K				
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		1781.52(8	3)		1781.52(8)
Space group		P 21/c			P 1 21/c 1
Hall group		-P 2ybc			-P 2ybc
Moiety form	ula	C18H22IN	O ₄		C18H22INO4
Sum formula	L	C18H22IN	O ₄		C18H22INO4
Mr		443.27			443.26
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.653			1.653
Z		4			4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		1.819			1.819
F000		888.0			888.0
F000'		886.48			
h,k,l _{max}		17,9,19			17,9,19
Nref		3318			3318
Tmin, Tmax		0.419,0.54	49		0.901,1.000
T _{min} '		0.387			

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.901 Tmax=1.000

AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 1.000 Theta(max)= 25.490

R(reflections)= 0.0336(3312)

 $\operatorname{Heta}(\operatorname{Hax}) = 23.490$

((reflections)= 0.0500(0512)

wR2(reflections)= 0.0920(3318)

S = 1.100 $N_{par} = 220$



2-(4-(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-

dioxaborolane (11)

CCDC 1959288

Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0030 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 25.9	9588(8)	b = 6.6139(2) c = 11.296		3(3)
	$\alpha = 90$		$\beta = 92.514(2)$	γ = 90	
Temperature:98 K					
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		1937.67(1	10)		1937.67(10)
Space group		P 21/c			P 1 21/c 1
Hall group		-P 2ybc		-P 2ybc	
Moiety formula		C22H29BC) ₃	C22H29BO3	
Sum formula		C22H29BO3			C22H29BO3
Mr		352.26			352.26
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.207			1.208
Ζ		4			4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.077			0.077
F000				760.0	
F000'		760.33			
h,k,l _{max}		30,7,13			30,7,13
Nref		3429			3427
Tmin, Tmax	ı,T _{max} 0.982,		96		0.736,1.000
Tmin'		0.962			

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.736 Tmax=1.000

AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.999 Theta(max)= 25.050

R(reflections)= 0.0624(3337)

wR2(reflections)= 0.1244(3427)

S = 1.064

N_{par}= 242



Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0031 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 10.	0080(3)	b = 19.8705(8)	c = 9.1491	1(2)
	$\alpha = 90$		β = 90	γ = 90	
Temperature	:100 K				
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		1819.43(1	0)		1819.43(10)
Space group		P n a 21			P n a 21
Hall group		P 2c -2n			P 2c -2n
Moiety formula		$C_{17}H_{26}BNO_4$			C17H26BNO4
Sum formula		C17H26BNO4			C17H26BNO4
Mr		319.20			319.20
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.165			1.165
Z		4			4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.081			0.081
F000		688.0			688.0
F000'		688.33			
h,k,l _{max}		12,24,11			12,24,11
Nref		3591 [191	5]		3561
Tmin, Tmax		0.984,0.99	98		0.870,1.000
T _{min} '		0.970			

tert-Butyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate (15) CCDC 1959289

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: T_{min}=0.870 T_{max}=1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

 Data completeness= 1.86/0.99
 Theta(max)= 25.998

 R(reflections)= 0.0347(3472)
 wR2(reflections)= 0.0792(3561)

S = 1.090 $N_{par} = 218$



Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0020 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 9.1	.074(6)	b = 10.4748(6)	c = 11.1129(7)	
	$\alpha = 90$.070(5)	$\beta = 103.031(5)$	$\gamma = 112.623(6)$	
Temperature	:97 K				
		Calculat	ted	Reported	
Volume		948.81(1	1)	948.81(11)	
Space group		P -1		P -1	
Hall group		-P 1		-P 1	
Moiety form	ula	C22H26B	NO ₃	C22H26BNO3	
Sum formula	ı	C22H26B	NO ₃	C22H26BNO3	
Mr		363.25		363.25	
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.271		1.271	
Z		2		2	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.083		0.083	
F000		388.0		388.0	
F000'		388.17			
h,k,l _{max}		11,12,13		11,12,13	
Nref		3731		3729	
Tmin, Tmax		0.980,0.9	986	0.972,1.000	
Tmin'		0.973			

CCDC 1959498

1-(Indolin-1-yl)-2-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)ethan-1-one

(23)

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.972 Tmax=1.000

AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.999 Theta(max)= 25.997

R(reflections)= 0.0474(3684)

 $\operatorname{IIIeta(IIIax)} = 23.997$

(Tenections)= 0.047 4(5004)

wR2(reflections)= 0.0998(3729)

S = 1.006 $N_{par} = 248$



Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0028 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 13.0	0091(8) b = 6.6126(3)		c = 12.8870(7)	
	$\alpha = 90$		$\beta = 114.410(7)$	γ = 90	
Temperature: 100 K					
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		1009.50(1	11)		1009.50(11)
Space group		P 21/c			P 1 21/c 1
Hall group		-P 2ybc			-P 2ybc
Moiety formula		C7H7BF3KO2S			C7H7BF3KO2S
Sum formula		C7H7BF3KO2S			C7H7BF3KO2S
Mr		262.10			262.10
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.724			1.725
Z		4			4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.750			0.750
F000		528.0			528.0
F000'		529.65			
h,k,l _{max}		16,8,16			16,8,16
Nref		2065			2061
Tmin, Tmax		0.921,0.9	69		0.709,1.000
Tmin'		0.829			

Trifluoro(3-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)-λ⁴-borane, potassium salt (43)

CCDC 1946411

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.709 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 0.998

Theta(max) = 26.369

R(reflections) = 0.0262(1833)

wR2(reflections) = 0.0662(2061)

S = 1.037 $N_{par} = 137$


Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0020 Å			Wavelength = 0.71073		
Cell:	a = 20.3	3444(5)	b = 9.5	619(2)	c = 13.860	8(3)	
	$\alpha = 90$		β = 103	3.721(2)	γ = 90		
Temperature	:98 K						
		Calculate	ed			Reported	
Volume		2619.41(2	10)			2619.41(10)	
Space group		P 21/c				P 1 21/c 1	
Hall group		-P 2ybc			-P 2ybc		
Moiety form	ula	$C_{14}H_{18}BNO_2$				$C_{14}H_{18}BNO_2$	
Sum formula		$C_{14}H_{18}BNO_2$				$C_{14}H_{18}BNO_2$	
Mr		243.10				243.10	
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.233				1.233	
Z		8				8	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.080				0.080	
F000		1040.0				1040.0	
F000'		1040.44					
h,k,l _{max}		25,11,17				25,11,17	
$\mathbf{N}_{\mathrm{ref}}$		5152				5148	
Tmin, Tmax		0.969,0.9	90			0.971,1.000	
T _{min} '		0.969					
Correction r	nethod=	= # Repo	rted T	Limits:	Tmin=0.971	1 T _{max} =1.000	

4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-indole (44)

CCDC 1959497

AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.999

Theta(max)= 25.998

R(reflections)= 0.0488(5080)

 $N_{par}=339$

wR2(reflections)= 0.1049(5148)

S = 1.069



Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0021 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 7.91	153(2)	b = 9.4724(2)	c = 12.8773	(2)
	$\alpha = 100$).926(2)	$\beta = 101.026(2)$	γ = 94.341(2)
Temperature	:98 K				
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		924.20(4))		924.20(3)
Space group		P -1			P -1
Hall group		-P 1			-P 1
Moiety form	ula	C ₂₁ H ₂₄ BN	1H24BNO3		$C_{21}H_{24}BNO_3$
Sum formula	l	C ₂₁ H ₂₄ BN	NO ₃		$C_{21}H_{24}BNO_3$
Mr		349.22			349.22
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.255			1.255
Ζ		2			2
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.082			0.082
F000		372.0			372.0
F000'		372.16			
h,k,l _{max}		9,11,15			9,11,15
Nref		3451			3446
Tmin, Tmax		0.973,0.9	86		0.991,1.000
T _{min} '		0.973			

Indolin-1-yl(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-yl)phenyl)methanone (45-Bpin) CCDC 1946412

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.991 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 0.999 Theta(max) = 25.500

R(reflections) = 0.0458(3414) wR2(reflections) = 0.1055(3446)

S = 1.055 $N_{par} = 239$



3-Ethyl-3-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)piperidine-2,6-dione

(47)

Bond precisi	on: C–C =	= 0.0053 Å	Wavelength = 0.71073
Cell:	a = 27.1253(12)	b = 6.6649(2)	c = 12.1310(6)

Temperature: 98 K			
	Calculated		Reported
Volume	1917.93(18)		1917.93(17)
Space group	C 2		C 1 2 1
Hall group	C 2y		C 2y
Moiety formula	$C_{19}H_{26}BNO_4$		$C_{19}H_{26}BNO_4$
Sum formula	$C_{19}H_{26}BNO_4$		$C_{19}H_{26}BNO_4$
Mr	343.22		343.22
D _x ,g cm ⁻³	1.189		1.189
Z	4		4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.082		0.082
F000	736.0		736.0
F000'	736.35		
h,k,l _{max}	32,8,14		32,8,14
Nref	3552 [1940]		3535
Tmin, Tmax	0.978,0.986		0.876,1.000
T _{min} '	0.973		
Correction method =	= # Reported 7	T Limits: $T_{min} = 0.876$ T	$T_{max} = 1.000$
AbsCorr = MULTI-Se	CAN		
Data completeness =	1.82/1.00	Theta(max) = 25.492	
R(reflections) = 0.046	60(3502)	wR2(reflections) =	= 0.1275(3535)
S = 1.076	$N_{par} = 234$		

 $\beta = 119.012(6) \quad \gamma = 90$

 $\alpha = 90$



Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0020 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 13.2	7679(4)	b = 7.5766(2)	c = 12.4291	(3)
	$\alpha = 90$		$\beta = 92.295(2)$	γ = 90	
Temperature	e:98 K				
		Calculat	ed		Reported
Volume		1295.49(6)		1295.49(6)
Space group		P 21/c			P 1 21/c 1
Hall group		-P 2ybc			-P 2ybc
Moiety form	ula	C13H18BFO2			C13H18BFO2
Sum formula		C13H18BFO2			C13H18BFO2
Mr		236.08			236.08
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.210			1.210
Z		4			4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.088			0.088
F000		504.0			504.0
F000'		504.27			
h,k,l _{max}		16,9,15			16,9,15
Nref		2544			2544
Tmin, Tmax		0.982,0.9	97		0.984,1.000
T _{min} '		0.959			
Correction r	nothod-	- # Popo	read T Limita	. Т. <u>-0.08</u> 4	T -1 000

2-(2-Fluoro-4-methylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (53) CCDC 1959499

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: T_{min}=0.984 T_{max}=1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness= 1.000

Theta(max)= 25.999

R(reflections)= 0.0493(2515)

wR2(reflections)= 0.1179(2544)

S = 1.071 $N_{par} = 159$



4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (54)

Bond precision:		C–C =	= 0.0057 Å	Wavelength = 0.71073		
Cell:	a = 8.4	082(5)	b = 8.7515(5)	c = 10.3759	(3)	
	$\alpha = 107$	7.497(4)	$\beta = 105.684(4)$	γ = 97.298(5)	
Temperature	:98 K					
		Calculat	ed		Reported	
Volume		682.79(7))		682.79(6)	
Space group		P -1			P -1	
Hall group		-P 1			-P 1	
Moiety form	ıla	C13H16BF	³ O ₂		$C_{13}H_{16}BF_{3}O_{2}$	
Sum formula		C13H16BF	³ O ₂		$C_{13}H_{16}BF_{3}O_{2}$	
Mr		272.07			272.07	
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.323			1.323	
Z		2			2	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.113			0.113	
F000		284.0			284.0	
F000'		284.20				
h,k,l _{max}		10,10,12			10,10,12	
Nref		2424			4483	
Tmin, Tmax		0.980,0.9	89		0.981,1.000	
T _{min} '		0.972				
Correction m	ethod =	= # Repo	rted T Limits: T	T _{min} = 0.981 T	$\Gamma_{\rm max} = 1.000$	

CCDC 1946414

AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness = 1.849 Theta(max) = 25.049

R(reflections) = 0.0758(3779) wR2(reflections) = 0.1491(4483)

$$S = 1.091$$
 $N_{par} = 176$



2-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (56)

Bond precision:		CC =	= 0.0018 Å	Wavelength = 0.71073		
Cell:	a = 6.73	'381(2) b = 12.3279(4)		c = 15.8619	(5)	
	$\alpha = 90$		$\beta=96.910(3)$	γ = 90		
Temperature	e:98 K					
		Calculat	ed		Reported	
Volume		1308.02(2	7)		1308.02(7)	
Space group		P 21/c			P 1 21/c 1	
Hall group		-P 2ybc			-P 2ybc	
Moiety formula		C13H18BF	O_3	$C_{13}H_{18}BFO_3$		
Sum formula		C13H18BF	O_3		C13H18BFO3	
Mr		252.08			252.08	
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.280			1.280	
Z		4			4	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.097			0.097	
F000		536.0			536.0	
F000'		536.31				
h,k,l _{max}		8,15,19			8,15,19	
N _{ref}		2584			2583	
Tmin, Tmax		0.980,0.9	95		0.947,1.000	
T _{min} '		0.968				

CCDC 1946415

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.947 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 1.000 Theta(max) = 26.000

R(reflections) = 0.0407(2568) wR2(reflections) = 0.0953(2583)

S = 1.072 $N_{par} = 168$



Bond precision:		C-C=0.0020 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 17.8	3482(4)	b = 7.0235(2)	c = 22.7583	3(6)
	α = 90		$\beta = 90$	$\gamma = 90$	
Temperature	e:98 K				
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		2852.91(1	.3)		2852.91(13)
Space group		Pbca			P b c a
Hall group		-P 2ac 2a	b		-P 2ac 2ab
Moiety form	ula	$C_{14}H_{21}BC$	C14H21BO4		$C_{14}H_{21}BO_4$
Sum formula C14H21B		$C_{14}H_{21}BC$	4H21BO4		$C_{14}H_{21}BO_4$
Mr		264.12			264.12
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.230			1.230
Z		8			8
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.087			0.087
F000		1136.0			1136.0
F000'		1136.59			
h,k,l _{max}		22,8,28			22,8,28
N _{ref}		2804			2802
Tmin, Tmax		0.962,0.99	94		0.950,1.000
T _{min} '		0.960			

2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (59) CCDC 1946416

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.950 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 0.999

Theta(max) = 25.992

R(reflections) = 0.0476(2765) wR2(reflections) = 0.1072(2802)

S = 1.070

Npar= 178



4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (60)

Bond precisi	on:	CC =	= 0.0025 Å	Wavelength = 0.71073		
Cell:	a = 9.42	792(2)	b = 11.0501(2)	c = 13.2369	(3)	
	$\alpha = 90$		β = 90	γ = 90		
Temperature	e:98 K					
		Calculat	ed		Reported	
Volume		1386.51(5	5)		1386.51(5)	
Space group		P 21 21 21			P 21 21 21	
Hall group		P 2ac 2al	0	P 2ac 2ab		
Moiety formula		C13H19BO2S			C13H19BO2S	
Sum formula		C13H19BC	D_2S	$C_{13}H_{19}BO_2S$		
Mr		250.15			250.15	
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.198			1.198	
Z		4			4	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.221			0.221	
F000		536.0			536.0	
F000'		536.70				
h,k,l _{max}		11,13,16			11,13,16	
Nref		2725 [15]	77]		2724	
Tmin, Tmax		0.941,0.9	72		0.963,1.000	
Tmin'		0.930				

CCDC 1946417

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.963 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 1.73/1.00 Theta(max) = 25.990

R(reflections) = 0.0252(2706) wR2(reflections) = 0.0667(2724)

S = 1.015 $N_{par} = 159$



Methyl 3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (65)

Bond precision:		C–C =	0.0030 Å	Wavelength = 0.71073		
Cell:	a = 10.2	2772(4)	772(4) $b = 6.1873(2)$		66(5)	
	$\alpha = 90$		$\beta = 113.206(4)$	γ = 90		
Temperature	e:98 K					
		Calculate	ed		Reported	
Volume		698.79(5)	1		698.78(5)	
Space group		P 21			P 1 21 1	
Hall group		P 2yb			P 2yb	
Moiety form	ula	C14H19BO4			C14H19BO4	
Sum formula		C14H19BC	D_4		C14H19BO4	
Mr		262.10			262.10	
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.246			1.246	
Z		2			2	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.089			0.089	
F000		280.0			280.0	
F000'		280.15				
h,k,l _{max}		12,7,14			12,7,14	
Nref		2746 [150)7]		2744	
Tmin, Tmax		0.971,0.9	91		0.976,1.000	
T _{min} '		0.971				

CCDC 1946418

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.976 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 1.82/1.00 Theta(max) = 25.992

R(reflections) = 0.0286(2726) wR2(reflections) = 0.0664(2744)

S = 1.006 $N_{par} = 177$



Bond precision:		C–C =	Wavelength = 0.71073			
Cell:	a = 8.06	689(2)	b = 19.1049(5)	c = 8.6490(2		
	<i>α</i> = 90		β = 90	γ = 90		
Temperature	:100 K					
		Calculate	ed			Reported
Volume		1333.29(6)			1333.29(6)
Space group	pace group P c a 21					Рса21
Hall group		P 2c -2ac				P 2c -2ac
Moiety formu	ıla	C10H11BF3	3KO5			$C_{10}H_{11}BF_3KO_5$
Sum formula		C10H11BF3	3KO5			$C_{10}H_{11}BF_3KO_5$
Mr		318.10				318.10
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.585				1.585
Z		4				4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.449				0.449
F000		648.0				648.0
F000'		649.30				
h,k,l _{max}		9,23,10				9,23,10
N_{ref}		2486 [133	8]			2404
Tmin, Tmax		0.824,0.96	59			0.968,1.000
T _{min} '		0.824				

Dimethyl 4-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)phthalate, potassium salt (66)

CCDC 1959500

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: T_{min}=0.968 T_{max}=1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 1.80/0.97

Theta(max)= 25.500

R(reflections)= 0.0221(2393)

wR2(reflections)= 0.0593(2404)

S = 1.089





Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0031 Å				Wavelength = 0.71073
Cell:	a = 10.5	5926(2)	b = 21.6904(3)		c = 14.341	9(2)
	$\alpha = 90$		β = 107	7.969(2)	γ = 90	
Temperature	:98 K					
		Calculated				Reported
Volume		3134.44(9))			3134.44(9)
Space group		P 21/n			P 1 21/n 1	
Hall group		-P 2yn			-P 2yn	
Moiety form	ula	C17H21BC) 3		C17H21BO3	
Sum formula		C17H21BC)3		C17H21BO3	
Mr		284.15			284.15	
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.204				1.204
Z		8				8
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.080				0.080
F000		1216.0				1216.0
F000'		1216.57				
h,k,l _{max}		12,25,17				12,25,17
Nref		5549				5545
Tmin, Tmax		0.972,0.98	86			0.991,1.000
T _{min} '		0.969				
Correction n	nethod=	= # Repo	rted T	Limits:	Tmin=0.991	T _{max} =1.000

2-(6-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (73) CCDC 1959501

AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.999

Theta(max)= 25.050

R(reflections)= 0.0588(5250)

N_{par}= 407

wR2(reflections)= 0.1243(5545)

S = 1.069



R = 0.06

RES=

0

33 X

Z_-60

cd1914a P 1 21/n 1

Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0056 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 10.1	.479(2) b = 10.5387(3		c = 31.4024	ł(7)
	<i>α</i> = 90		$\beta = 90$	γ = 90	
Temperature	:100 K				
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		3358.35(14)			3358.35(14)
Space group		P 21 21 21			P 21 21 21
Hall group		P 2ac 2ab)		P 2ac 2ab
Moiety form	ula	$C_{20}H_{21}BO_2$			$C_{20}H_{21}BO_2$
Sum formula		$C_{20}H_{21}BO_{2}$			$C_{20}H_{21}BO_2$
Mr		304.18			304.18
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.203			1.203
Z		8			8
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.075			0.075
F000		1296.0			1296.0
F000'		1296.55			
h,k,l _{max}		12,12,38			12,13,38
Nref		6584 [3725]			6582
Tmin, Tmax		0.976,0.980			0.359,1.000
T _{min} '		0.976			

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (74) CCDC 1959505

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: T_{min}=0.359 T_{max}=1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness= 1.77/1.00

Theta(max)= 25.995

R(reflections)= 0.0644(6331)

wR2(reflections)= 0.1366(6582)

S = 1.086

N_{par}= 423



2-Methyl-4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridine, potassium salt (76-H)

CCDC 1946419

Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0017 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 7.52	748(2)	b = 7.5235(2)	c = 13.5891	(4)
	<i>α</i> = 90		$\beta = 91.676(3)$	γ = 90	
Temperature	e:98 K				
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		774.10(4)	1		774.10(4)
Space group		P 21/c			P 1 21/c 1
Hall group		-P 2ybc			-P 2ybc
Moiety formula		C ₆ H ₇ BF ₃ N, H ₂ O			C ₆ H ₇ BF ₃ N, H ₂ O
Sum formula		C ₆ H ₉ BF ₃ NO			C ₆ H ₉ BF ₃ NO
Mr		178.95			178.95
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.536			1.535
Z		4			4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.149			0.149
F000		368.0			368.0
F000'		368.30			
h,k,l _{max}		9,9,17			9,9,17
Nref		1605			1606
Tmin, Tmax		0.970,0.985			0.937,1.000
T _{min} '		0.938			

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.937 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 1.001 Theta(max) = 26.486

R(reflections) = 0.0343(1590) wR2(reflections) = 0.0866(1606)

S = 1.050 $N_{par} = 119$



3-Fluoro-5-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridine, potassium salt (78)

CCDC 1946420

Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0027 Å			Wavelength = 0.71073		
Cell:	a = 8.55	562(3)	b = 13.8694(6)	c = 6.9835	(3)		
	$\alpha = 90$		β = 90	γ = 90			
Temperature	:98 K						
		Calculate	ed		Reported		
Volume		828.73(6)			828.73(6)		
Space group		P b c m			P b c m		
Hall group		-P 2c 2b			-P 2c 2b		
Moiety form	ula	C5H5BF4KNO			0.25(C ₂₀ H ₂₀ B ₄ F ₁₆ K ₄ N ₄ O ₄)		
Sum formula		C5H5BF4KNO			C5H5BF4KNO		
Mr		221.01			221.01		
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.771			1.771		
Z		4			4		
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.664			0.664		
F000		440.0			440.0		
F000'		441.16					
h,k,l _{max}		10,16,8			10,16,8		
Nref		843			843		
Tmin, Tmax		0.833,0.893			0.941,1.000		
Tmin'		0.737					
Come ation m	Connection method $=$ # Demonstrad T Limites T = 0.041 T = 1.000						

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.941 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 1.000

Theta(max) = 25.499

R(reflections) = 0.0229(843)

wR2(reflections) = 0.0634(843)

S = 1.031 $N_{par} = 78$



(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-Methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl 4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2yl)benzoate (110)

CCDC 1946421

Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0045 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 9.42	219(3)	b = 11.3625(3)	c = 16.4678	(4)
	$\alpha = 104$	4.315(2) $\beta = 92.465(2)$		$\gamma = 114.483(3)$	
Temperature	:98 K				
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		1533.35(9	<i>?</i>)		1533.34(8)
Space group		P 1			P 1
Hall group		P 1			P 1
Moiety formula		C31H37BO5, CHCl3			C31H37BO5, CHCl3
Sum formula		C32H38BCl3O5			C32H38BCl3O5
Mr		619.78			619.78
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.342			1.342
Z		2			2
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.338			0.338
F000		652.0			652.0
F000'		653.15			
h,k,l _{max}		11,14,20			11,14,20
Nref		12052 [60)26]		11851
Tmin, Tmax		0.875,0.92	77		0.981,1.000
T _{min} '		0.865			

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.981 T_{max} = 1.000

AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness = 1.97/0.98 Theta(max) = 25.999

R(reflections) = 0.0342(11638) wR2(reflections) = 0.0861(11851)

S = 1.023 $N_{par} = 749$



Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0030 Å		V	Vavelength = 0.71073
Cell:	a = 17.2	2944(14) b = 6.5162(4)		c = 11.3970(8)	
	$\alpha = 90$		$\beta = 106.818(8)$	γ = 90	
Temperature	:100 K				
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		1229.44(1	16)		1229.44(16)
Space group		P 21/c			P 1 21/c 1
Hall group		-P 2ybc			-P 2ybc
Moiety formu	ıla	C26H36B2O4			$C_{26}H_{36}B_2O_4$
Sum formula		$C_{26}H_{36}B_2O_4$			$C_{26}H_{36}B_2O_4$
Mr		434.17			434.17
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.173			1.173
Z		2			2
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.076			0.076
F000		468.0			468.0
F000'		468.21			
h,k,l _{max}		21,8,14			21,8,14
Nref		2405			3644
Tmin, Tmax		0.979,0.9	96		0.889,1.000
T _{min} '		0.977			
Nref Tmin, Tmax Tmin'		2405 0.979,0.9 0.977	96		3644 0.889,1.000

Bis(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)methane (112) CCDC 1959506

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: T_{min}=0.889 T_{max}=1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness= 1.515

Theta(max)= 25.999

R(reflections)= 0.0411(2595)

wR2(reflections)= 0.0757(3644)

S = 1.038 $N_{par} = 149$



Bis(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)methane (113)

Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0030 Å		V	Vavelength = 0.71073
Cell: a = 25.3		3806(6) b = 6.6166(1)		c = 31.0990(8)	
	<i>α</i> = 90		$\beta = 112.921(3)$	γ = 90	
Temperature	e:98 K				
		Calculat	ed		Reported
Volume		4810.2(2)		4810.2(2)
Space group		I 2/a			I 1 2/a 1
Hall group		-I 2ya			-I 2ya
Moiety formula		C25H34B2O4			C25H34B2O4
Sum formula		C25H34B2	O4		C25H34B2O4
Mr		420.14			420.14
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.160			1.160
Z		8			8
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.075			0.075
F000		1808.0			1808.0
F000'		1808.80			
h,k,l _{max}		30,7,37			30,7,37
N _{ref}		4253			4247
Tmin, Tmax		0.976,0.9	87		0.993,1.000
T _{min} '		0.976			

CCDC 1946422

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.993 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 0.999 Theta(max) = 25.049

R(reflections) = 0.0547(4137) wR2(reflections) = 0.1200(4247)

S = 1.072 $N_{par} = 316$



Ethyl 4-(5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinan-2-yl)benzoate (114)

CCDC 1946423

Bond precision:		C–C = 0.0018 Å		Wavelength = 0.71073	
Cell:	a = 5.83	375(2)	b = 17.0381(4)	c = 13.9958	(4)
	$\alpha = 90$		$\beta = 94.048(2)$	γ = 90	
Temperature	:98 K				
		Calculate	ed		Reported
Volume		1388.55(7)			1388.55(7)
Space group		P 21/c			P 1 21/c 1
Hall group		-P 2ybc			-P 2ybc
Moiety form	ıla	$C_{14}H_{19}BO_{4}$			C14H19BO4
Sum formula		C14H19BO4			C14H19BO4
Mr		262.10			262.10
D _x ,g cm ⁻³		1.254			1.254
Z		4			4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)		0.089			0.089
F000		560.0			560.0
F000'		560.30			
h,k,l _{max}		7,21,17			7,21,17
Nref		2731			2731
Tmin, Tmax		0.984,0.991			0.958,1.000
T _{min} '		0.974			

Correction method = # Reported T Limits: T_{min} = 0.958 T_{max} = 1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN Data completeness = 1.000 Theta(max) = 26.000

R(reflections) = 0.0427(2696) wR2(reflections) = 0.1055(2731)

S = 1.019 $N_{par} = 175$


NMR Spectroscopic data Diethyl (4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate (S1)



Diethyl (4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate (S1)









Diethyl (3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl) phosphate (S2)



Diethyl (3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl) phosphate (S2)



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S220

tert-Butyl (4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)carbamate (S122)



tert-Butyl (4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)carbamate (S122)







Diethyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl) phosphate (S3)



Methyl 2-(3-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)acetate (S4)



Methyl 3-(2-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)propanoate (S5)



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S227

Methyl 3-(2-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)propanoate (S5)



Diethyl (4-(2-oxo-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S6)



Diethyl (4-(2-oxo-2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S6)







Diethyl (4-(2-oxo-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S7)



Diethyl (4-(2-(indolin-1-yl)-2-oxoethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S8)



Diethyl (4-(2-(indolin-1-yl)-2-oxoethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S8)



Diethyl (4-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S9)



Diethyl (4-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)phenyl) phosphate (S9)



Diethyl (4-(pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)phenyl) phosphate (S10)



Diethyl (4-(pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)phenyl) phosphate (S10)









tert-Butyl 4-(4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)benzamido)piperidine-1-carboxylate (S11)





tert-Butyl 5-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (S12)

tert-Butyl 5-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxylate (S12)



tert-Butyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)indoline-1-carboxylate (S13)



tert-Butyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)indoline-1-carboxylate (S13)







Diethyl ((8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydrospiro[cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthrene-17,2'-[1,3]dioxolan]-3-yl)

phosphate (S14)



(8R,9S,13S,14S,17S)-17-((tert-Butyldimethylsilyl) oxy)-13-methyl-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6H-cyclopenta[a] phenanthren-3-yl-2000 and a start of the start of

diethyl phosphate (S15)



diethyl phosphate (S15)



Ethyl (S)-2-acetamido-3-(4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)propanoate (S16)



Ethyl (S)-2-acetamido-3-(4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)oxy)phenyl)propanoate (S16)







Diethyl (4-((2-morpholinoethyl)carbamoyl)phenyl) phosphate (S17)



Diethyl (4-((2-morpholinoethyl)carbamoyl)phenyl) phosphate (S17)


1-Methyl-1-phenylpyrrolidin-1-ium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S18)



1-Methyl-1-phenylpyrrolidin-1-ium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S18)







3-Ethyl-N,N,N-trimethylbenzenaminium (S19)



3-Ethyl-*N*,*N*,*N*-trimethylbenzenaminium (S19)











N,N,N-Trimethyl-3-(methylsulfonyl)benzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S20)

N,N,N-Trimethyl-3-(methylsulfonyl)benzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S20)

148.0	143.7	132.8 130.3 125.6 123.1 120.4 118.0	58.0	44.2
	1	55511FZ	Ĩ	Ĩ









N,N,N-Trimethyl-1*H*-indol-4-aminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S21)













N,N,N-Trimethyl-3-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)carbamoyl)benzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S23)



N,N,N-Trimethyl-3-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)carbamoyl)benzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S23)







4-(3-Ethyl-2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-N,N,N-trimethylbenzenaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S24)









Methyl 2-((2S,3R)-2,7'-diethyl-5'-iodo-2'-oxo-4,5-dihydro-2H-spiro[furan-3,3'-indolin]-2-yl)acetate (S26)

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S270

1-((4-Iodonaphthalen-1-yl)oxy)-3-(N-isopropylacetamido)propan-2-yl acetate (S27)



1-((4-Iodonaphthalen-1-yl)oxy)-3-(N-isopropylacetamido)propan-2-yl acetate (S27)



Methyl 5-(4-iodo-2,5-dimethylphenoxy)-2,2-dimethylpentanoate (S28)





Methyl 4-(5-bromonicotinamido)butanoate (S29)



Methyl 4-(5-bromonicotinamido)butanoate (S29)



0 0 Bı `N´ H 0

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)





4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2)





S279

4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-phenyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (3)



¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)



4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(*o*-tolyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4)



4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(*o*-tolyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4)



-25.0



¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)











S285












¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)



2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (9)

















2-(3-Fluoro-4-methylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (13)







N-(3-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)acetamide (14)



tert-Butyl (4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate (15) <7.74
<7.72
<7.37
<7.35</pre> -6.59 -1.51 -1.33 BocHN ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)]] 5

















































0 BF₃K

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₃CN)




























¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)



(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-Methyl-3-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17*H*-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-one, potassium salt (31)



(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-Methyl-3-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17*H*-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-one, potassium salt (31)



tert-Butyldimethyl(((8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*,17*S*)-13-methyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-yl)oxy)silane (32)



tert-Butyldimethyl(((8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*,17*S*)-13-methyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-yl)oxy)silane (32)





Ethyl (S)-2-acetamido-3-(4-(trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)phenyl)propanoate, potassium salt (33)

172.7 170.9	134.8 132.3 128.6	61.8	55.0	38.2	22.7	14.4
\ /			Í	1		

∠BF₃K NHAci EtOOC



















2-(2-Ethylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (36)



























Trifluoro(3-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)-λ⁴-borane, potassium salt (43)



Trifluoro(3-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)-λ⁴-borane, potassium salt (43)




















(3-((Dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)phenyl)boronic acid (48)



(3-((Dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)phenyl)boronic acid (48)





2-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (49)









~25.0 ~22.3 ~21.6



¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)





2-(2-Fluorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (51)





2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (52)









¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
















































Methyl 3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (65)



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S403





































2-(6-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (73)













2-Methyl-4-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridine, potassium salt (76)



4-Methyl-3-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridine, potassium salt (77)



4-Methyl-3-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridine, potassium salt (77)












Methyl 5-(trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)nicotinate, potassium salt (80)











170 160 ppm 150 140









N-(5-(Trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)pyridin-2-yl)acetamide, potassium salt (84)



N-(5-(Trifluoro- λ^4 -boraneyl)pyridin-2-yl)acetamide, potassium salt (84)





5-(Trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)quinoline, potassium salt (85)







































5-(Trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridine, potassium salt (95)
















6-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzo[d]thiazole (98) -166.6 -120.9 —25.0 —20.3 -84.1 ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) ppm



2-(Benzofuran-5-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (99)







2-(3-(Methoxymethyl)-4-(((2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2,3,5-trimethoxy-6-(methoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-4-yl)oxy)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (101)



2-(3-(Methoxymethyl)-4-(((2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2,3,5-trimethoxy-6-(methoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-4-yl)oxy)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (101)



(4aR,4a1R,5aS,8aR,8a1S,15aS)-10-(Trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)-2,4a,4a1,5,5a,7,8,8a1,15,15a-decahydro-14H-4,6-methanoindolo[3,2,1*ij*]oxepino[2,3,4-de]pyrrolo[2,3-*h*]quinolin-14-one, potassium salt (102)



(4aR,4a1R,5aS,8aR,8a1S,15aS)-10-(Trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)-2,4a,4a1,5,5a,7,8,8a1,15,15a-decahydro-14H-4,6-methanoindolo[3,2,1*ij*]oxepino[2,3,4-de]pyrrolo[2,3-*h*]quinolin-14-one, potassium salt (102)



Methyl 2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2,7'-diethyl-2'-oxo-5'-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)-4,5-dihydro-2*H*-spiro[furan-3,3'-indolin]-2-yl)acetate, potassium salt (103)



Methyl 2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2,7'-diethyl-2'-oxo-5'-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)-4,5-dihydro-2*H*-spiro[furan-3,3'-indolin]-2-yl)acetate, potassium salt (103)















Methyl 4-(5-(trifluoro-l4-boraneyl)nicotinamido)butanoate, potassium salt (107)







ppm



Ethyl 4-(8-(trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)-5,6-dihydro-11*H*-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-*b*]pyridin-11-ylidene)piperidine-1-carboxylate, potassium salt (109)



Ethyl 4-(8-(trifluoro-λ⁴-boraneyl)-5,6-dihydro-11*H*-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-*b*]pyridin-11-ylidene)piperidine-1-carboxylate, potassium salt (109)



(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-Methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl 4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (110)



(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-Methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl 4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (110)



1,3-Bis(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzene (111)















S501





(4-(Ethoxycarbonyl)phenyl)boronic acid (115)














-167.1









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