## **Supplementary Materials**

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## Long-chain *n*-alkane biodegradation coupling to methane production in an enriched culture from production water of a high-temperature oil reservoir

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		Time	Substrate	Substrate	Percent of	Predicted	Measured	Theoretical
Alkanes		(days)	Consumed	Consumed	substrate	CH <sub>4</sub> Yield	CH <sub>4</sub> Yield	production
			(mg)	(µmol)	depletion	(µmol) <sup>§</sup>	(µmol) *	CH4(%)
	C <sub>22</sub>	322	21.68	68.49	54.2%	CH4 4924.755	CH4	
	C <sub>24</sub>		18.70	55.22	46.8%			
	C <sub>26</sub>		12.46	33.99	31.3%			CH4
	C <sub>28</sub>		16.28	41.24	40.7%		39.45	0.80%
<i>n</i> -alkane	C <sub>30</sub>		22.72	53.72	56.8%			
mixtures	C <sub>22</sub>	736	38.91	122.89	97.3%	CH <sub>4</sub> 10089.245		
	C <sub>24</sub>		39.22	115.82	98.0%			
	C <sub>26</sub>		39.58	107.94	99.0%		CH <sub>4</sub> 1680.03	CH <sub>4</sub>
	C <sub>28</sub>		39.80	100.82	99.5%			16.7%
	C <sub>30</sub>		39.87	94.29	99.7%			

**Table S1** Predicted and measured methane (CH4) yield from enrichment cultures amendedwith *n*-alkane mixtures incubated after 322 and 736 days

\* Calculated from the difference of measured initial methane production, taking into account the methane production in control group (day 322: 32.98  $\mu$ mol; day 736: 43.17  $\mu$ mol).

§ Calculated using Equations 1-5 (main text) and the calculated mass of substrate consumed.



Fig. S1 Mass spectral profiles of dicarboxylic acids identified in (A) E1 and (B) E2 cultures (Diethyl esterification derivatives).



Fig. S2 Bubble plot of bacteria at the phylum level showing the relative abundance in enrichment cultures after incubations (BG: inoculum; E1 and E2: *n*-alkanes-amended cultures at day 322 and 736; C1 and C2: un-amended samples at day 322 and 736; Red: < 30%; Yellow: 30-80%; Green: >= 80%)



Fig. S3 Bubble plot of archaea at the genus level showing the relative abundance in enrichment cultures after incubations (BG: inoculum; E1 and E2: *n*-alkanes-amended cultures at day 322 and 736; C1 and C2: un-amended samples at day 322 and 736; Red: < 30%; Yellow: 30-80%; Green: >= 80%)