

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Supplementary Table S1: A list of 83 plant species available in the Plant Reactome for comparative pathway analysis. The reference pathways were curated manually in rice (*Oryza sativa*) and subsequently, projected to other 82 species based on gene-orthology. The red-colored cells depict higher counts whereas shades of yellow to blue represent lower counts of the pathways, reactions, and genes/gene products. Details of an external source of data for each species (including a link) and the method employed for determining orthology are also listed. The * denotes that in the given species transcriptome assembly (instead of genome assembly) was used for pathway projection.

Supplementary Table S2: A list of updates in Plant Reactome knowledgebase covering Gramene release #52-61.

Supplementary Table S3: A list of interactors retrieved from Plant Interactome datasets for genes involved in the methylerythritol pathway (MEP). A few interactors discussed in the text are highlighted in yellow color.

Supplementary Figure S1: A view of the Plant Reactome homepage and associated functionalities.

Supplementary Figure S2: An example of a plant development pathway ‘Regulation of embryo development’ shows major transcriptional events associated with this developmental stage and connections to other metabolic and signaling pathways and gene products located in various organelles.

Supplementary Figure S3: Examples of internal Neo4j knowledge graph views, queries, and data formats, which are then consumed by the Plant Reactome application.

Supplementary Figure S4: Content Service Swagger interface components (<https://plantreactome.gramene.org/ContentService/>), consisting of a listing of available RESTful web service method calls, the query test form, the curl command that is executed to retrieve the data, and returned data in JSON format.

Supplementary Figure S5: Embeddable DiagramJs pathway widget, with constituent examples at Gramene and Ensembl.

Supplementary Figure S6: Integration of Plant Reactome data on NCBI PubChem site. An example of the thiamine biosynthesis pathway showing links to PubChem Compound, Protein, and Gene pages using the molecular entities identified in a Plant Reactome.

Supplementary Figure S7: Integration of Plant Reactome data with the EMBL-EBI Expression Atlas. Users can now search for plant pathways and associated data at the Expression Atlas website as well as access basal expression profiles of genes associated with Plant Reactome reactions and pathways. Expression Atlas also provides a “gene information card” view for individual genes and links to various Plant Reactome pathways.

Supplementary Table S1: A list of 83 plant species available in the Plant Reactome for comparative pathway analysis. The reference pathways were curated manually in rice (*Oryza sativa*) and subsequently, projected to another 82 species based on gene-orthology. The red-colored cells depict a higher count whereas shades of yellow to blue represent lower counts of the pathways, reactions, and genes/gene products. Details of external source of data for each species (including link) and method employed for determining orthology are also listed. The * denotes that in the given species transcriptome assembly (instead of genome assembly) was used for pathway projection.

		Taxa	Pathways	Reactions	Gene products	Sequence source	Homology method		
Angiosperm	Dicot	Matric	<i>Arabidopsis halleri</i>	235	582	1021	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i>	235	584	1053	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	236	590	1059	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	236	581	1619	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Brassica napus</i>	238	590	3209	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Brassica rapa</i>	235	578	1598	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	240	594	2366	Phytozome	Inparanoid	
			<i>Corchorus capsularis</i>	233	554	781	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Gossypium raimondii</i>	238	602	1420	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	236	596	1329	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Theobroma cacao</i>	238	598	877	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
			<i>Arachis duranensis</i>	245	624	1057	PeanutBase	Inparanoid	
			<i>Arachis ipaensis</i>	240	594	949	PeanutBase	Inparanoid	
			<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	240	602	1235	LegumeInfo	Inparanoid	
			<i>Cicer arietinum</i>	241	595	1461	NCBI	Inparanoid	
		<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	237	590	834	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	240	566	1014	Phytozome	Inparanoid		
		<i>Glycine max</i>	236	599	1947	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	237	588	1006	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	213	493	534	KDRI (Kazusa)	Inparanoid		
		<i>Lupinus angustifolius</i>	237	597	1430	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Malus domestica</i>	238	576	2009	PMID: 20802477	Inparanoid		
		<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	236	597	1180	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Medicago truncatula</i>	236	587	1182	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	239	599	1065	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
	<i>Prunus persica</i>	239	606	944	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
	<i>Vigna angularis</i>	237	582	1003	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
	<i>Vigna radiata</i>	226	543	891	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
	Myrtales	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	215	501	707	Phytozome	Inparanoid		
	Vitales	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	238	602	930	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
	Caryophyllales	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	235	576	747	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
	Asterid	<i>Actinidia chinensis</i>	238	594	1410	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	237	590	1576	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	242	583	1214	PMID: 24441736	Inparanoid		
		<i>Coffea canephora</i>	240	590	1050	PMID:25190796	Inparanoid		
		<i>Daucus carota</i>	235	574	1091	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Nicotiana attenuata</i>	232	507	703	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	235	583	968	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	229	561	967	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		<i>Dioscorea rotundata</i>	222	480	605	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
		Monocot	Poales	<i>Aegilops tauschii</i>	236	627	1123	Ensembl Gramene	Compara
				<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	231	619	1031	Ensembl Gramene	Compara
				<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	234	596	1043	Ensembl Gramene	Compara
				<i>Leersia perrieri</i>	236	618	1001	Ensembl Gramene	Compara
				<i>Oryza australiensis</i> *	234	545	1704	OMAP/OGE	Inparanoid
				<i>Oryza barthii</i>	238	642	1057	Ensembl Gramene	Compara
	<i>Oryza brachyantha</i>			236	625	1013	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
	<i>Oryza glaberrima</i>			242	636	1051	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
	<i>Oryza glumaepatula</i>			239	642	1066	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
	<i>Oryza granulata</i> *			239	568	3509	OMAP/OGE	Inparanoid	
	<i>Oryza kasalath</i>			191	287	365	PMID: 24578372	Inparanoid	
	<i>Oryza longistaminata</i> *			236	604	917	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
	<i>Oryza meridionalis</i>			233	581	914	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
	<i>Oryza minuta</i> *			240	588	2092	OMAP/OGE	Inparanoid	
	<i>Oryza nivara</i>			238	652	1066	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
<i>Oryza officinalis</i> *	237			579	1882	OMAP/OGE	Inparanoid		
<i>Oryza punctata</i>	235			628	1067	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
<i>Oryza rufipogon</i>	238			641	1076	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
<i>Oryza sativa Indica</i>	242			664	1157	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
Oryza sativa (REFERENCE)	298			1723	1824	UniProt	Curated Reference		
<i>Panicum hallii</i> FIL2	235			639	1076	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
<i>Panicum hallii</i> var. <i>hallii</i> HAL2	237			642	1109	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
<i>Setaria italica</i>	237			631	1114	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	237			639	1095	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	238			642	3574	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
<i>Triticum dicoccoides</i>	238			634	2123	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
<i>Triticum turgidum</i> *	238			597	2753	PMID: 23800085	Inparanoid		
<i>Triticum urartu</i>	229			544	864	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
<i>Zea mays</i>	235			621	1380	Ensembl Gramene	Compara		
Zingiberales	<i>Musa acuminata</i>			227	566	1280	Ensembl Gramene	Compara	
Arecales	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	234	557	1097	PMID: 23917264	Inparanoid			
Amborellae	<i>Amborella trichopoda</i>	236	573	682	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
Gymnosperm	<i>Picea abies</i>	236	530	1315	Congenie	Inparanoid			
	<i>Pinus taeda</i>	225	475	1308	TreeBase	Inparanoid			
Lycopod	<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>	220	522	1226	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
Bryophyte	<i>Physcomitrella patens</i>	214	513	1060	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
Chlorophyte	<i>Ostreococcus lucimarinus</i>	156	274	226	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
	<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	164	332	273	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
Rhodophyte	<i>Chondrus crispus</i>	140	210	183	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
	<i>Galdieria sulphuraria</i>	152	253	206	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
	<i>Cyanidioschyzon merolae</i>	142	216	169	Ensembl Gramene	Compara			
Cyanobacteria	<i>Synechocystis pcc6803</i>	157	311	263	Jaiswal	Inparanoid			

Supplementary Table S2.

A list of updates in Plant Reactome knowledgebase (Gramene release #52-61)

Gramene release #	Pathway curation and projection			Website, tools and coding update
#52 (November, 2016)	Metabolism, regulation, and transport	Auxin transport -Intracellular auxin transport -Circadian Rhythm -Tryptophan biosynthesis	Polar auxin transport	
	Growth and Development	Inflorescence development -Long day regulated expression of florigens -Short day regulated expression of florigens -Transition from vegetative to reproductive shoot apical meristem	-	
	Response to biotic and abiotic stimuli	Response to stress -Response to cold temperature	-	
	New species	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> , <i>Brassica napus</i> , <i>Syncechocystis pcc6803</i> , and <i>Trifolium pratense</i> (total 66 species).		
#55 (September, 2017)	Metabolism and regulation	-	-	-Several new data files made available for download that articulate the relationships between gene products, pathways, and reactions, and external reference sources such as ChEBI, Ensembl, NCBI, and UniProt. -Plant Reactome pathway data re-indexed and made available via Gramene search.
	Growth and Development	-	-	
	Response to biotic and abiotic stimuli	-	-	
	New species	No new species added (total species 66)		
#56B (Feb, 2018)	Metabolism and regulation	-Photorespiration -Ureide biosynthesis -Beta-alanine betaine biosynthesis -Proline biosynthesis V from arginine -Phospholipid biosynthesis I -Sphingolipid metabolism -Mugineic acid biosynthesis -Iron uptake and transport in root vascular system	-Cardiolipin biosynthesis -Ent-kaurene biosynthesis	Plant Reactome pathway data re-indexed and made available via Gramene search.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Proline degradation -Glutamate degradation -Phenylalanine degradation III -Lysine degradation II -Threonine degradation -Response to iron deficiency 		
	Growth and Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vegetative structure development Reproductive structure development -Anther and pollen Development -Primary root development 		
	Response to biotic and abiotic stimuli	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Response to submergence -Underwater shoot and internode elongation -Response to phosphate deficiency 		
	New species	<i>Cucumis sativus</i> , <i>Dioscorea rotundata</i> , <i>Helianthus annuus</i> , <i>Corchorus capsularis</i> , <i>Lupinus angustifolius</i> , <i>Nicotiana attenuata</i> , <i>Chondrus crispus</i> , and <i>Galdieria sulphuraria</i> (total 74 species).		
#59(October, 2018)	Metabolism and regulation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Tricin biosynthesis -Lycopene catabolism -Oryzalyde A biosynthesis -Abscisic acid homeostasis -Reactive oxygen species homeostasis -Generation of superoxide radicals -Removal of superoxide radicals -Valine degradation -Cysteine degradation 	-	<p>The Plant Reactome web site redesigned on the Joomla Content Management System.</p> <p>Interactome overlay feature improvement: users can filter gene-gene interaction data a confidence score.</p> <p>EBI-Intact and BAR interactome data made available using the PSICQUIC webservices.</p> <p>Some gene-gene interaction data integrated in Plant Reactome for <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>.</p>
	Growth and Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Reproductive meristem phase change -Flower development -Floral bract development -Seed development 	-	<p>The latest Plant Reactome pathway data has been re-indexed and made available via Gramene search.</p>

	Response to biotic and abiotic stimuli	-Recognition of fungal and bacterial pathogens and immunity response	-	
	New species	<i>Daucus carota</i> , <i>Vigna radiata</i> , <i>Vigna angularis</i> , and <i>Triticum dicoccoides</i> (total 78 species).		
#60(Feb, 2019)	Metabolism and regulation		Thiosulfate disproportionation III	Plant Reactome pathway data re-indexed and made available via Gramene search
	Growth and Development	-Regulation of embryo development -Maternal tissue PCD -Cell cycle regulation -Aleurone layer formation -Regulation of seed size -Regulation of leaf development	Flower development	
	Response to biotic and abiotic stimuli	-Arsenic uptake and detoxification -HSFA7/HSFA6B transcription network induced by drought and ABA -SNAC1 transcription network involved in drought and salinity tolerance		
	New species	<i>Arabidopsis halleri</i> (total 79 species).		
#61 (April, 2019)	Metabolism and regulation	Phytic acid biosynthesis (lipid independent)	-	SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) has now been implemented on Plant Reactome. Plant Reactome pathway data has also been re-indexed and made available via Gramene search.
	Growth and Development	Development of Root hair	-	
	Response to biotic and abiotic stimuli	-Response to aluminum stress -Root-specific gene-network of -NAC10_TF induced by drought, salinity, and ABA	-SNAC1 transcription network involved in drought and salinity tolerance -HSFA7-regulatory network induced by drought and ABA	
	New species	<i>Actinidia chinensis</i> (kiwi fruit), <i>Panicum hallii</i> <i>FIL2</i> ("Hall's panicgrass"), and <i>Panicum hallii</i> <i>var. hallii</i> <i>HAL2</i> (total 82 species).		

Supplementary Table S3:

A list of interactors retrieved from Plant Interactome datasets for genes involved in methylerythritol pathway (MEP). A few interactors discussed in the text are highlighted in yellow color.

ID A	ID B	SCORE	#EVIDENCES
AT2G26930	AT2G35390	0.63	1
AT2G26930	AT2G44530	0.63	1
AT2G26930	AT5G66860	0.63	1
AT2G26930	AT4G23620	0.63	1
AT2G26930	AT1G32380	0.63	1
AT2G26930	AT1G10700	0.62	1
AT2G26930	AT1G18440	0.62	1
AT2G26930	AT5G19830	0.62	1
AT2G26930	AT2G42910	0.62	1
AT2G26930	AT5G38290	0.62	1
AT2G26930	AT1G30580	0.6	1
AT2G26930	AT1G09940	0.59	1
AT2G26930	AT5G14470	0.59	1
AT2G26930	AT2G38700	0.59	1
AT2G26930	AT3G01640	0.59	1
AT2G26930	AT3G54250	0.59	1
AT2G26930	AT1G56050	0.59	1
AT2G26930	AT1G58290	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT4G16130	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT3G42850	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT1G01220	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT2G31250	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT2G17265	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT3G06580	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT2G47420	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT2G47020	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT1G31910	0.58	1
AT2G26930	AT5G66360	0.57	1
AT2G26930	AT5G27450	0.57	1
AT2G26930	AT1G33330	0.57	1
AT2G26930	AT3G62910	0.55	1
AT2G26930	AT1G01860	0.54	1
AT2G26930	AT3G55400	0.4	1
AT2G26930	AT3G02060	0.37	1
AT2G26930	AT2G02500	0.34	1
AT2G26930	AT1G63680	0.34	1

AT2G26930	AT5G64150	0.33	1
AT2G26930	AT5G22800	0.32	1
AT2G26930	AT5G64580	0.31	1
AT2G26930	AT2G27760	0.28	1
AT2G26930	AT3G18880	0.25	1
AT2G26930	AT1G49400	0.24	1
AT2G26930	AT2G43030	0.24	1
AT2G02500	AT1G63970	0.63	1
AT2G02500	AT3G04820	0.61	1
AT2G02500	AT3G48330	0.58	1
AT2G02500	AT4G14930	0.58	1
AT2G02500	AT5G50240	0.58	1
AT2G02500	AT1G72880	0.56	1
AT2G02500	AT4G02120	0.54	1
AT2G02500	AT2G29560	0.53	1
AT2G02500	AT2G34890	0.52	1
AT2G02500	AT1G30820	0.51	1
AT2G02500	AT4G20320	0.48	1
AT2G02500	AT2G36530	0.48	1
AT2G02500	AT3G12670	0.47	1
AT2G02500	AT5G50340	0.45	1
AT2G02500	AT1G74030	0.45	1
AT2G02500	AT3G28860	0.44	1
AT2G02500	AT1G55140	0.44	1
AT2G02500	AT2G31170	0.44	1
AT2G02500	AT4G12060	0.44	1
AT2G02500	AT3G13740	0.44	1
AT2G02500	AT3G54690	0.44	1
AT2G02500	AT4G25370	0.43	1
AT2G02500	AT2G19870	0.43	1
AT2G02500	AT1G26920	0.4	1
AT2G02500	AT3G45450	0.4	1
AT2G02500	AT5G50920	0.39	1
AT2G02500	AT5G38830	0.38	1
AT2G02500	AT3G48870	0.37	1
AT2G02500	AT1G16340	0.36	1
AT2G02500	AT1G79500	0.36	1
AT2G02500	AT3G02110	0.36	1
AT2G02500	AT2G14890	0.36	1
AT2G02500	AT2G45280	0.36	1
AT2G02500	AT5G56760	0.35	1
AT2G02500	AT3G56300	0.35	1
AT2G02500	AT2G26930	0.34	1
AT2G02500	AT1G55920	0.34	1

AT2G02500	AT5G51070	0.33	1
AT2G02500	AT4G18740	0.33	1
AT2G02500	AT4G35640	0.33	1
AT2G02500	AT5G14920	0.33	1
AT2G02500	AT3G13110	0.33	1
AT2G02500	AT2G17640	0.33	1
AT2G02500	AT5G60600	0.33	1
AT2G02500	AT3G57040	0.33	1
AT2G02500	AT5G12250	0.32	1
AT2G02500	AT4G24510	0.3	1
AT2G02500	AT5G16000	0.3	1
AT2G02500	AT5G48900	0.28	1
AT2G02500	AT5G62790	0.28	1
AT2G02500	AT3G18880	0.28	1
AT2G02500	AT1G67430	0.28	1
AT2G02500	AT1G27400	0.28	1
AT2G02500	AT2G05790	0.27	1
AT2G02500	AT4G34350	0.26	1
AT2G02500	AT4G34730	0.26	1
AT2G02500	AT1G52190	0.25	1
AT2G02500	AT3G20230	0.24	1
AT2G02500	AT1G22740	0.23	1
AT2G02500	AT3G19820	0.23	1
AT2G02500	AT1G65010	0.23	1
AT2G02500	AT2G24020	0.23	1
AT2G02500	AT5G11420	0.23	1
AT2G02500	AT2G45850	0.21	1
AT2G02500	AT1G58440	0.21	1
AT2G02500	AT3G24800	0.21	1
AT2G02500	AT3G49260	0.21	1
AT5G62790	AT3G63190	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT5G58780	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT2G45150	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT5G58782	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT5G58784	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT2G32480	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT5G60500	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT5G58770	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT1G62430	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT3G18680	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT2G23400	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT3G10030	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT2G23410	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT4G22340	0.63	1

AT5G62790	AT4G26770	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT4G11120	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT5G60510	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT3G60620	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT3G01800	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT2G17570	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT1G05140	0.63	1
AT5G62790	AT5G10160	0.62	1
AT5G62790	AT4G29060	0.62	1
AT5G62790	AT5G05520	0.62	1
AT5G62790	AT4G29540	0.62	1
AT5G62790	AT2G04560	0.62	1
AT5G62790	ATCG00160	0.62	1
AT5G62790	AT3G03600	0.62	1
AT5G62790	AT2G22230	0.62	1
AT5G62790	AT4G05210	0.61	1
AT5G62790	AT4G21220	0.61	1
AT5G62790	AT3G11070	0.6	1
AT5G62790	AT3G25740	0.6	1
AT5G62790	AT1G13270	0.6	1
AT5G62790	AT2G25100	0.6	1
AT5G62790	AT2G45240	0.6	1
AT5G62790	AT4G37040	0.59	1
AT5G62790	AT1G72370	0.59	1
AT5G62790	AT4G22780	0.57	1
AT5G62790	AT5G10880	0.54	1
AT5G62790	AT3G01990	0.53	1
AT5G62790	AT2G03730	0.51	1
AT5G62790	AT1G69040	0.46	1
AT5G62790	AT5G57950	0.45	1
AT5G62790	AT1G21500	0.45	1
AT5G62790	AT5G04740	0.42	1
AT5G62790	AT3G02730	0.42	1
AT5G62790	AT1G33040	0.41	1
AT5G62790	AT5G19940	0.4	1
AT5G62790	AT2G38040	0.4	1
AT5G62790	AT5G53580	0.39	1
AT5G62790	AT3G16250	0.38	1
AT5G62790	AT3G46740	0.38	1
AT5G62790	AT3G18390	0.38	1
AT5G62790	AT1G63970	0.38	1
AT5G62790	AT1G76825	0.37	1
AT5G62790	AT4G09650	0.37	1
AT5G62790	AT4G18370	0.37	1

AT5G62790	AT3G51800	0.36	1
AT5G62790	AT5G63420	0.36	1
AT5G62790	AT3G57150	0.36	1
AT5G62790	AT3G62120	0.36	1
AT5G62790	AT5G19620	0.36	1
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AT5G60600	AT1G49380	0.24	1
AT5G60600	AT2G34250	0.24	1
AT5G60600	AT2G42740	0.24	1
AT5G60600	AT3G16140	0.24	1
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AT5G60600	AT1G67430	0.24	1
AT5G60600	AT1G33120	0.24	1
AT5G60600	AT1G27400	0.24	1
AT5G60600	AT1G05180	0.24	1
AT5G60600	AT1G33140	0.24	1
AT5G60600	AT5G39850	0.24	1

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AT4G34350	AT4G24190	0.27	1
AT4G34350	AT5G24490	0.27	1
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AT4G34350	AT2G24020	0.26	1
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AT4G34350	AT1G49380	0.25	1
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AT4G34350	AT5G02120	0.25	1
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AT4G34350	AT4G34730	0.25	1
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AT4G34350	ATCG01090	0.24	1
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AT4G34350	AT5G02580	0.22	1
AT4G34350	AT5G40890	0.22	1
AT4G34350	AT4G04640	0.21	1



Find Reactions, Proteins and Pathways

e.g. YUC4, cytokinin, jasmonic **Go!**

Downloads

Plant Reactome subscribes to the principles of [open source](#) and [open data](#). We have continuously supported the major open-data standards, including [BioPAX](#), [PSI-MITAB](#), [SBML](#), and [SBGN](#) export formats. The Plant Reactome data and source code continues to be publicly accessible under the terms of a [Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported License](#).

The Plant Reactome GitHub repository is accessible [here](#).

Access to our most recent data release can be found below.

Identifier mapping files:

Mapping files link the source database identifier to the lowest level pathway diagram or subset of the pathway:

- [UniProt to pathways](#)
- [ChEBI to pathways](#)
- [ENSEMBL to pathways](#)
- [NCBI to pathways](#)
- [mIRBase to pathways](#)



Pathway Browser

Visualize and interact with Plant Reactome biological pathways



Analyze Data

Species comparison, OMICS data analyses, pathway mapping, gene interaction



Documentation

Information to browse the database and use its principal tools for data analysis.

USE REACTOME GRAPH DATABASE IN YOUR PROJECT

Why Plant Reactome

Tweets

Analysis tools

Your data Options Analysis

Step 1: Select a file from your computer or paste your own data and click on the corresponding "Continue" button.

Select data file for analysis: **Choose File** No file **Upload data** Continue

Paste your data to analyse or try example data sets:

Paste your data here or select an example from the right >>

Some examples:

- Reference accession list (UniProt)
- Gene identifiers
- Small molecules (ChEBI)
- Small molecules (KEGG)
- Expression data (microarray)
- Metabolomics data

Paste data

Clear Continue

Compare pathways between reference species rice and your favorite species

Pathway enrichment analysis window



Event hierarchy



Pathway diagram



Pathways for: *Oryza sativa*

Event Hierarchy:

- Cellular processes
- Circadian rhythm
- Growth and developmental processes
 - Reproductive structure development
 - Reproductive meristem phase change
 - Flower development
 - Carpel development
 - Lodicule development
 - Ovule development
 - Stamen development
 - Floral bract development
 - Transcription of DL
 - Transcription of MADS8
 - Transcription of MADS7
 - Transcription of MADS17
 - Transcription of MADS34
 - Expression of MADS13
 - Expression of MADS2
 - Expression of MADS3
 - Expression of MADS4
 - Expression of MADS58
 - Expression of SPW1
 - Expression of MADS1
 - Inflorescence development
 - Long day regulated expression of florigens
 - Short day regulated expression of florigens
 - Transition from vegetative to reproductive shoot
 - Inflorescence development
 - Anther and pollen development
 - Seed development
 - Regulation of embryo development
 - Endosperm morphogenesis
 - Maternal tissue PCD
 - Cell cycle regulation
 - Aleurone layer formation
 - Regulatory network of nutrient accumulation
 - Regulation of seed size
 - Vegetative structure development
 - Metabolism and regulation
 - Generation of precursor metabolites and energy
 - Amino acid metabolism
 - Amine and polyamine biosynthesis

Pathway diagram showing MPK6 regulation across cytosol, nucleoplasm, and plastid stroma. Key components include ASB1, Roc1, TF1, PHT1;4, MPK6 gene, LFL1 gene, GD1, GA2OX3 gene, HAZ1 gene, OSH1 gene, GE gene, and various biosynthesis pathways like IAA, Phytoalexane, Momilactone, and Gibberellin.

Settings: Interactor Overlays. Existing resources: Plant Interactome, PSICQUIC, APID Interactomes, BAR, Bnf-ud, BIND, BindingDB. Custom Resources: Add a new resource. BAR

Links and summary

Regulation of embryo development | Id: R-OSA-9631623 | Species: *Oryza sativa*

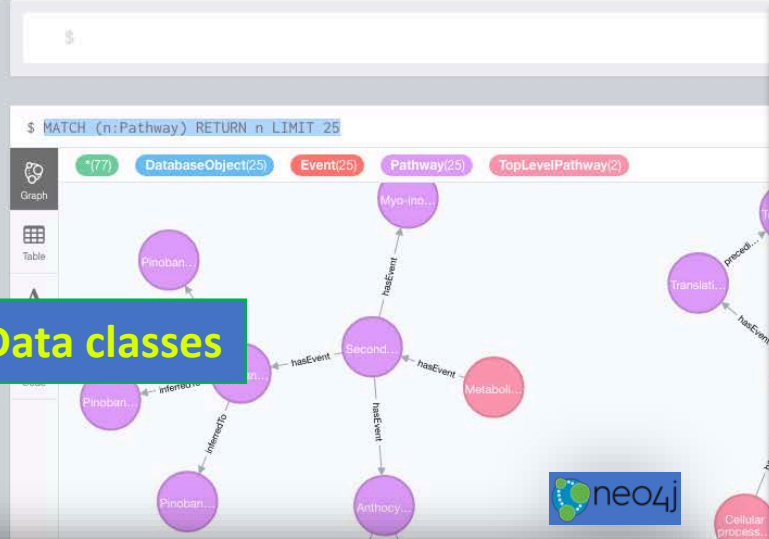
Summation

In rice, early embryogenesis includes establishment of three axes, namely apical-basal, radial, and dorsal-ventral axes to further development as a globular embryo. Radial symmetry disappears when organ differentiation begins at specific regions in the globular embryo. Rice embryos complete all morphogenetic events within nine days under normal conditions (Ito et al., 2002; 2004). Hundreds of genes specifically express during different stages of embryo development but regulatory events during embryogenesis are not well known in rice. It is assumed that molecular mechanisms controlling the embryo pathway are probably conserved between monocot and dicot species, at least to some extent (Guo et al., 2013).

Database Information

Node Labels

- (34538) AbstractModifiedResidue
- Affiliation BlackBoxEvent Book
- CandidateSet CatalystActivity
- Compartment Complex DBInfo
- DatabaseIdentifier
- DatabaseObject DefinedSet
- Disease EntityFunctionalStatus
- EntitySet
- EntityWithAccessionedSequence
- Event EvidenceType
- ExternalOntology Figure
- FunctionalStatus



Page-20

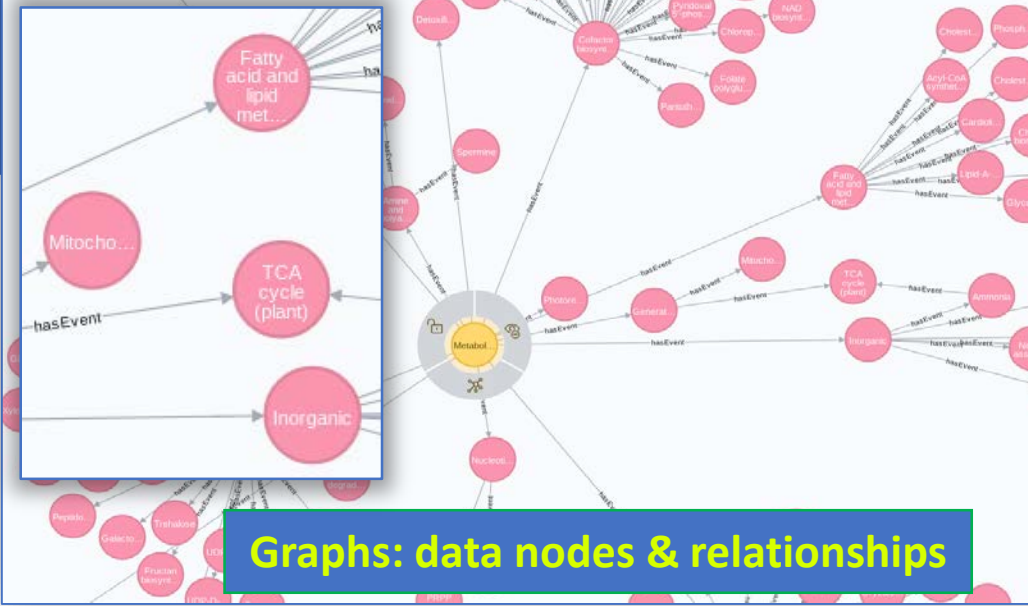
```
$ MATCH (n:Pathway{isInferred:False}) RETURN n LIMIT 300
```

Graph Table Text Code

```
{
  "speciesName": "Oryza sativa",
  "isInDisease": false,
  "displayName": "Cellular processes",
  "stIdVersion": "R-OSA-2894886.1",
  "dbId": 2894886,
  "name": [
    "Cellular processes"
  ],
  "stId": "R-OSA-2894886",
  "simpleLabel": "TopLevelPathway",
  "hasDiagram": true,
  "isInferred": false
}
```

DatabaseObject(300) Event(300) Pathway(300) TopLevelPathway(6)

hasEvent(304) precedingEvent(10)



Graphs & results

```
$ MATCH (n:Pathway{isInferred:false}) RETURN n LIMIT 300
```

Graph Table Text Code

```
"n"
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lar processes","stIdVersion":"R-OSA-2894886.1","dbId":28948
["Cellular processes"],"stId":"R-OSA-2894886","simpleLabel":
thway","hasDiagram":true,"isInferred":false}
[{"speciesName":"Oryza sativa","isInDisease":false,"displayN
cellular transport: COPII (Coat Protein 2) mediated vesicle
,"stIdVersion":"R-OSA-1112998.1","dbId":1112998,"name":["Tr
transport: COPII (Coat Protein 2) mediated vesicle transpo
:"R-OSA-1112998","simpleLabel":"Pathway","hasDiagram":true,
":false}
[{"speciesName":"Oryza sativa","isInDisease":false,"displayN
in metabolism: translation","stIdVersion":"R-OSA-2972871.1'
|2871","name":["Protein metabolism: translation","Protein syn
|tId":"R-OSA-2972871","simpleLabel":"Pathway","hasDiagram":t
|rred":false}
```

e.g. YUC4, cytokinin, jasmonic

Go!

Test queries

Methods

Content Service ^{1.0}

RESTful service for Reactome content

entities Reactome Data: PhysicalEntity queries

events Reactome Data: Queries related to events

exporter Plant Reactome Data: Format Exporter

interactors Molecule interactors

orthology Reactome Data: Orthology related queries

participants Reactome Data: Queries related to participants

pathways Reactome Data: Pathway related queries

person Reactome Data: Person queries

Curl

```

curl -X GET https://plantreactome.gramene.org/ContentService/data/events/populus-trichocarpa -H "accept: application/json"
    
```

Service request

GET

/data/eventsHierarchy/{species} The

Name	Description
species * required	Allowed species filter: SpeciesName
string (path)	<input type="text" value="Populus trichocarpa"/>

Execute

Response body

JSON Response

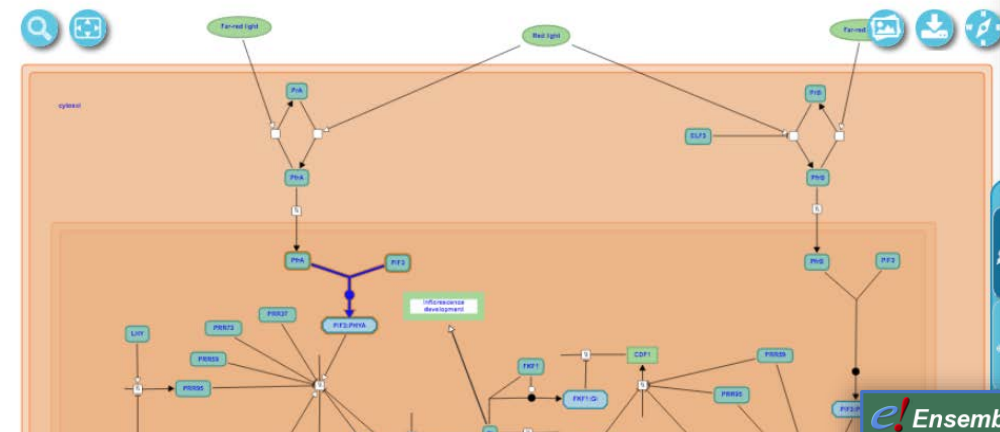
```

[
  {
    "stId": "R-PTI-9030769",
    "name": "Growth and developmental",
    "species": "Populus trichocarpa",
    "type": "TopLevelPathway",
    "diagram": true,
    "children": [
      {
        "stId": "R-PTI-9031669",
        "name": "Reproductive structur",
        "species": "Populus trichocarpa"
      }
    ]
  }
]
    
```

Embeddable pathway widget

Diagram JS

Plant Reactome's DiagramJS widget is our diagram viewer in an ordinary JavaScript API resources in order to display Plant Reactome Pathway Diagrams directly in their web



Client sites

Reusing Plant Reactome's Diagram Widget?

To reuse our viewer you need to follow the following steps

1. Include the diagram javascript dependency in you HTML header

```
<script type="text/javascript" language="javascript" src="http://plantreactome.com/js/reactome-diagram.js"></script>
```

2. Add a place holder in the body of your web page

```
<div id="diagramHolder"></div>
```

3. Create and initialise the diagram viewer from your javascript code

```
//Creating the Reactome Diagram widget
//Take into account a proxy needs to be set up in your server side pointing
function onReactomeDiagramReady(){ //This function is automatically called
var diagram = Reactome.Diagram.create({
"placeholder" : "diagramHolder",

```

Javascript instructions

1.2 External ID

R-OSA-1119629

from Plant Reactome

2 Diagram

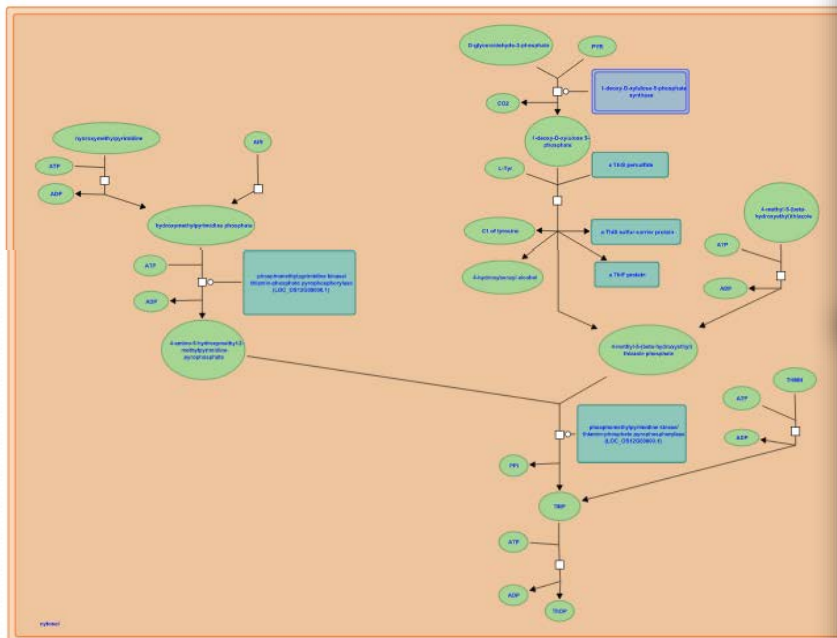


Diagram of thiamine biosynthesis

reactome

4 Pathways

3 items [View More Details](#)

[Download](#)

Pathway	Source	External ID
Cofactor biosyntheses	Plant Reactome	R-OSA-2867929
Metabolism and regulation	Plant Reactome	R-OSA-2744345
Thiamin biosynthesis	Plant Reactome	R-OSA-1119629

3 Interactions and Pathways

3.1 Pathways

3 items [View More Details](#)

[Download](#)

Pathway	Source	External ID
Cofactor biosyntheses	Plant Reactome	R-OSA-2867929
Metabolism and regulation	Plant Reactome	R-OSA-2744345
Thiamin biosynthesis	Plant Reactome	R-OSA-1119629

11.2 Pathways

2 items [View More Details](#)

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Pathway	Source	External ID
Thiamin biosynthesis	Plant Reactome	R-OSA-1119629
Thiamine metabolic pathways	WikiPathways	WP4297



Expression Atlas

Gene expression across species and biological conditions

Reciprocal Data Usage

Page-24

Plant Reactome
Gramene Pathways

Gene name: **TraesCS4D02G183400**
Organism part: **pericarp**
Sampling time point: **4 days after pollination**
Expression level: **2 TPM**
Number of biological replicates: **1**

Plant Reactome embeds the ATLAS expression widget

Results for Circadian rhythm AND Triticum aestivum

Baseline expression | Differential expression

Show anatomograms

Filter your results

Triticum aestivum

Organism part

Developmental stage

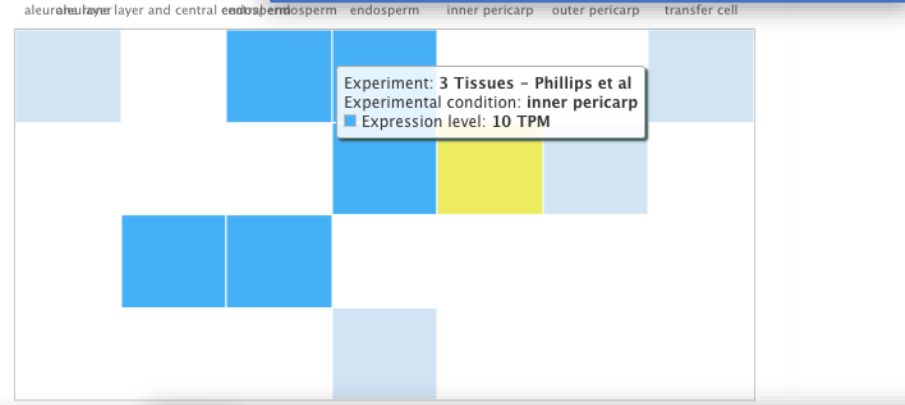
Sampling time point

Organism part

Showing 4 experiments:

- Cell Types - Pfeifer - 20 days post ...
- 3 Tissues - Phillips et al
- Cell Types - Pfeifer - 30 days post ...
- Cell Types - Pfeifer - 10 days post ...

ATLAS references Plant Reactome pathway projections



TraesCS4D02G183400 *Triticum aestivum* Phytochrome

Baseline expression | Differential expression | **TraesCS4D02G183400 information**

Reactome pathway ID Circadian rhythm, Long day regulated expression of florigens, Reproductive structure development, Growth developmental processes, Inflorescence development

Log₂ fold change

Display log₂-fold change

Download results

Log ₂ fold change	Species	Gene name	Comparison	Experimental variables	Experiment name
Highly upregulated (red)		TraesCS6D02G280200	'4 week; cold temperature regimen' vs '2 week; control'	age, environmental stress	Transcription profiling by high throughput sequencing of wheat in response to low temperature
Highly upregulated (red)		TraesCS1D02G079100	'4 week; cold temperature regimen' vs '2 week; control'	age, environmental stress	Transcription profiling by high throughput sequencing of wheat in response to low temperature
Downregulated (blue)		TraesCS5A02G320300	'Puccinia striiformis; 48 hour' vs 'control'	infect, time	Transcription profiling by high throughput sequencing of the hexaploid wheat line N9134 inoculated with Stripe rust and powdery mildew
Downregulated (blue)		TraesCS3A02G081300	'4 week; cold temperature regimen' vs '2 week; control'	age, environmental stress	Transcription profiling by high throughput sequencing of wheat in response to low temperature

Supplementary Figure S7