

Supplementary Table 1: Location the interventions were conducted, by intervention type

Location of intervention	Africa	Asia	South America	Central America	North America
Delaying Pregnancy	Cameroon Ethiopia Kenya Malawi Nigeria Senegal South Africa Tanzania Uganda Zimbabwe	China India Vietnam	Chile	Mexico Belize	
Inter-pregnancy Intervals		Bangladesh China India			
Folic Acid Supplementation		China		Cuba Brazil	Honduras
Iron-folic Acid Supplementation	Mali Tanzania	Bangladesh India Indonesia Nepal			