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Supplementary appendix

This appendix formed part of the original submission and has been peer reviewed. We post it as supplied by the authors.

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Appendix A – International regimes and their intersection with global health

Regime	Points of intersection	International agreements	Governing body
Human rights	Rights to health, life, environment, social determinants of health (water, sanitation, nutrition, housing, education, and employment) Freedom from inhumane, degrading treatment Non-discrimination and equality Participation Accountability	Constitution of the World Health Organization (WHO Constitution)	World Health Organization: 194 member states
		Charter of the United Nations (UN Charter)	United Nations (UN): 193 member states
		Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)	Office of UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) and UN special rapporteurs
		International Covenant on Economic Social & Cultural Rights (ICESCR)	UN Human Rights Committee
		International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)	UN Human Rights Committee
		Additional treaties protecting vulnerable groups such as children, women, migrant workers, and persons with disabilities	Individual treaty bodies
International trade and investment	Intellectual property: Patents and trademarks, including access to medicines and other medical technologies	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health	World Trade Organization (WTO): 164 member states WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB) and Appellate Body (AB): charged with adjudicating member states' disputes
	Trade: Access to pharmaceuticals and medical supplies; food safety and security	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Sanitary and phytosanitary measures (SPS)	International arbitration through International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID): 153 contracting member states
	Services: Health worker recruitment and migration, infrastructure building	General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) Multilateral/bilateral free trade agreements and investment treaties outside WTO, e.g., GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council), NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement), EFTA (European Free Trade Association), MERCOSUR (Southern Common Market)	

Food and agriculture	Access to adequate and safe food	Codex Alimentarius: ensuring food safety & trade	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO): 197 members
Climate Change	Geographic range of disease vectors, air quality, clean water and food security	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) Supplemented by the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement	UNFCCC secretariat: 197 states parties 166 of the 197 states parties have ratified the Paris Agreement
Labor	Safe and equitable working conditions	Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29) Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No. 105) Minimum Age Convention, 1973 (No. 138) Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182)	International Labor Organization (ILO): 187 member states
Animal	Controlling zoonotic diseases, implicates antimicrobial resistance	Appendix To International Agreement, Organic Statutes of the Office International Des Epizooties Terrestrial Animal Health Code Aquatic Animal Health Code	World Organization for Animal Health (OIE): 181 member states