

Supplementary Table 1. Initial SLE manifestations led to SDI within 6 months after diagnosis.

Manifestations	Number of events
Cerebrovascular events	15
Seizures requiring therapy for 6 months	13
Neuropathies (cranial & peripheral)	10
Transverse myelitis	4
Psychosis	3
Pulmonary infarction (radiograph)	10
Venous thrombosis with swelling, ulceration or venous stasis	19
Pulmonary fibrosis (physical and radiographical)	5
Myocarditis [Cardiomyopathy (ventricular dysfunction)]	3
Arterial thrombosis (tissue loss)	9
Myocardial infarction	1
Chronic kidney disease (Estimated or measured glomerular filtration rate <50%)	5
Pulmonary hypertension (right ventricular prominence, or loud P2 within 6 months after diagnosis)	2