

**Supplement 1. Characteristics of histological differentiation and TNM staging (8th edition) in g-NET patients receiving chemotherapy or radiotherapy.**

Character	Chemotherapy		Radiotherapy	
	Performed (%)	No/Unknown (%)	Performed (%)	Not Performed (%)
Total	65 (100.0)	250 (100.0)	33 (100.0)	282 (100.0)
Differentiation				
Well/moderate	7 (10.8)	143 (57.2)	5 (15.2)	145 (51.4)
Poor/undifferentiated	52 (80.0)	58 (23.2)	26 (78.8)	84 (29.8)
Unknown	6 (9.2)	49 (19.6)	2 (6.1)	53 (18.8)
TNM staging				
I	1 (1.5)	40 (16.0)	1 (3.0)	40 (14.2)
II	10 (15.4)	71 (28.4)	5 (15.2)	76 (27.0)
III	39 (60.0)	95 (38.0)	23 (69.7)	111 (39.4)
IV	14 (21.5)	33 (13.2)	4 (12.1)	43 (15.2)
Unknown	1 (1.5)	11 (4.4)	0 (0.0)	12 (4.3)

Abbreviations: TNM= tumor, node, metastasis; g-NET= gastric neuroendocrine tumor.