

## Supplementary Information

### **Repurposing a chemosensory macromolecular machine**

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## Supplementary Discussion

Our results also shed light on the biological function of CheD. CheD is thought to interact with chemoreceptors in an adaptation mechanism together with CheC and CheY<sup>1</sup>, but more recent results showed that CheD from *Bacillus subtilis* is able to deamidate chemoreceptors *in vitro* without CheC<sup>2</sup>. Our results provide two further pieces of evidence supporting the idea that CheD is able to perform a biological role independently of CheC. First, the ancestral F7 system included *cheD* but not *cheC*. Second, *cheD* co-evolved with the ancestral F7 *cheY* (it was lost in the same evolutionary step), pointing to a functional link.

A recent study in *Comamonas testosteroni*, an organism with a stage 4 F7 system, shows that the kinase CheA is able to phosphorylate both the ancient CheY as well as the recently acquired CheY-F6-like<sup>3</sup>. Deletion of the CheY-F6-like protein completely abolished chemotaxis response, while the deletion of CheY-F7 only partially affected it. The study further shows that CheY-F7 has a much faster auto-dephosphorylation rate than CheY-F6-like. The authors interpreted these results such that the CheY-F6-like is the primary response regulator, and CheY-F7 may act as a phosphate sink. These conclusions are based on previous work in organisms with multiple CheY genes per chemosensory cluster.

However, because CheY-F7 in stages 1 and 2 is the sole response regulator of the system, we hypothesize that it plays a major role in the control of a yet-unknown cellular process, at least in stages 1 and 2. The rapid auto-dephosphorylation does not necessarily imply a phosphate sink as the main biological function of this CheY. Thus, in the intermediate stages of the extant  $\beta$ -Proteobacteria, including the system in *C. testosteroni*, the CheY-F7 may retain both the older unknown function as well as its new role in the control of the flagellar motor.

On the other hand, the immediate loss of McpA and adjacent genes from stage 1 to 3, might indicate the loss of the original F7 function. If this were true, why would the system keep a conserved response regulator (*cheY*) for a lost function? One hypothesis is that the original CheY and CheD might be serving in an auxiliary feedback loop in addition to the canonical CheB/CheR adaptation mechanism in stages 3 and 4. This could compensate response time of the flagellar control as the system acquired mutations to accommodate the new components and function,

providing flexibility. In the stage 5, the system evolved to perform optimum response without the need of CheY/CheD adaptation mechanism, resulting in loss of these components in that stage.

Imaging four  $\gamma$ -Proteobacteria with both F6 and F7 systems by cryo-ET, we observed that the arrays formed by different chemosensory systems were both separate and structurally distinct. This is consistent with previous studies showing physical separation of the arrays from different chemosensory gene clusters in *V. cholerae* (F6 and F9 systems<sup>4</sup>) and *P. aeruginosa* (F6 and F7 systems<sup>5</sup>). It is also consistent with experiments in *E. coli* showing that engineered chemoreceptors with additional heptads cannot form arrays with shorter, native chemoreceptors, likely because of a large physical mismatch in the CheA/CheW layers<sup>6</sup>.

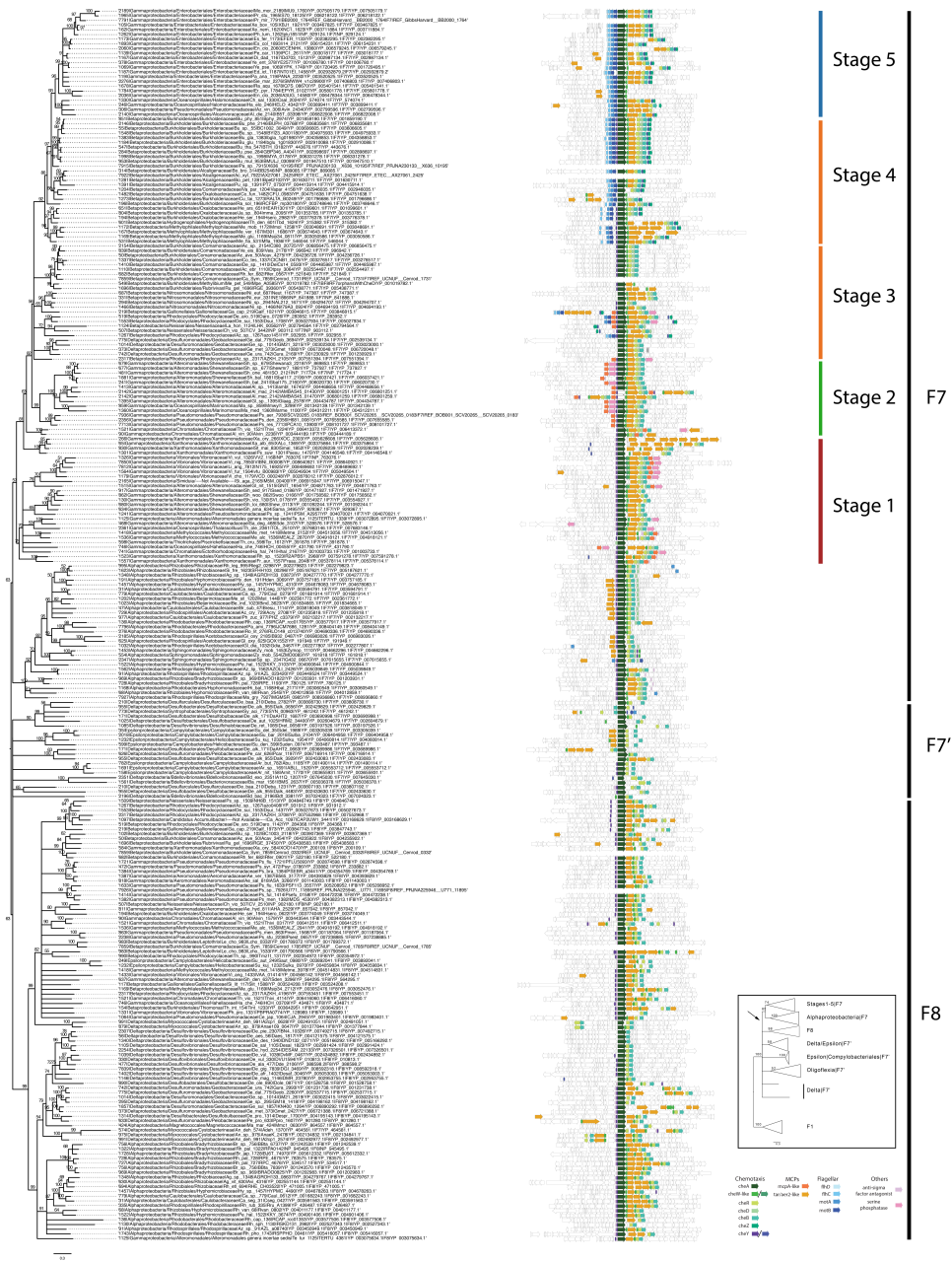
In all cases, we observed that the F7 arrays in non-enteric  $\gamma$ -Proteobacteria were membrane-associated, but it remains unclear how this is achieved. In other arrays, N-terminal hydrophobic alpha-helices of chemoreceptors mediate membrane insertion. Aer2-like receptors in *V. cholerae*, *P. aeruginosa* and *S. oneidensis*, however, lack any predicted transmembrane regions. The *M. alcaliphilum* Aer2-like receptor has two small fragments of transmembrane regions (10 and 14 residues), but these are likely too short to attach the receptor to the membrane. One possibility is that the receptors are post-translationally modified for membrane attachment. Another possibility is that another protein serves as a membrane anchor. Our work ruled out one such candidate – the McpA receptor in the same gene cluster;  $\Delta mcpA$  F7 arrays were still attached to the membrane.

One of the most striking features of the F7 arrays in non-enteric  $\gamma$ -Proteobacteria was the presence of additional density layers between the CheA/CheW baseplate and the IM. Based on our homology models of the receptors, we propose that these layers correspond to domain features (Fig. 2B). The L2 layer matched the PAS domain present in Aer2-like receptors in all four species. The fainter (possibly less-ordered) L3 layer in *V. cholerae* and *S. oneidensis* matched the additional PAS domain in the Aer2-like receptors from these species. This suggests that PAS domains might mediate intra- and inter-trimer interactions, potentially contributing to cooperativity in the signaling array. The L1 layer matched the junction between the HAMP and signaling domains, which is puzzling because this chemoreceptor region is predicted to have low molecular density<sup>7</sup>. It is unlikely that this density is produced by another known chemotaxis protein. For example

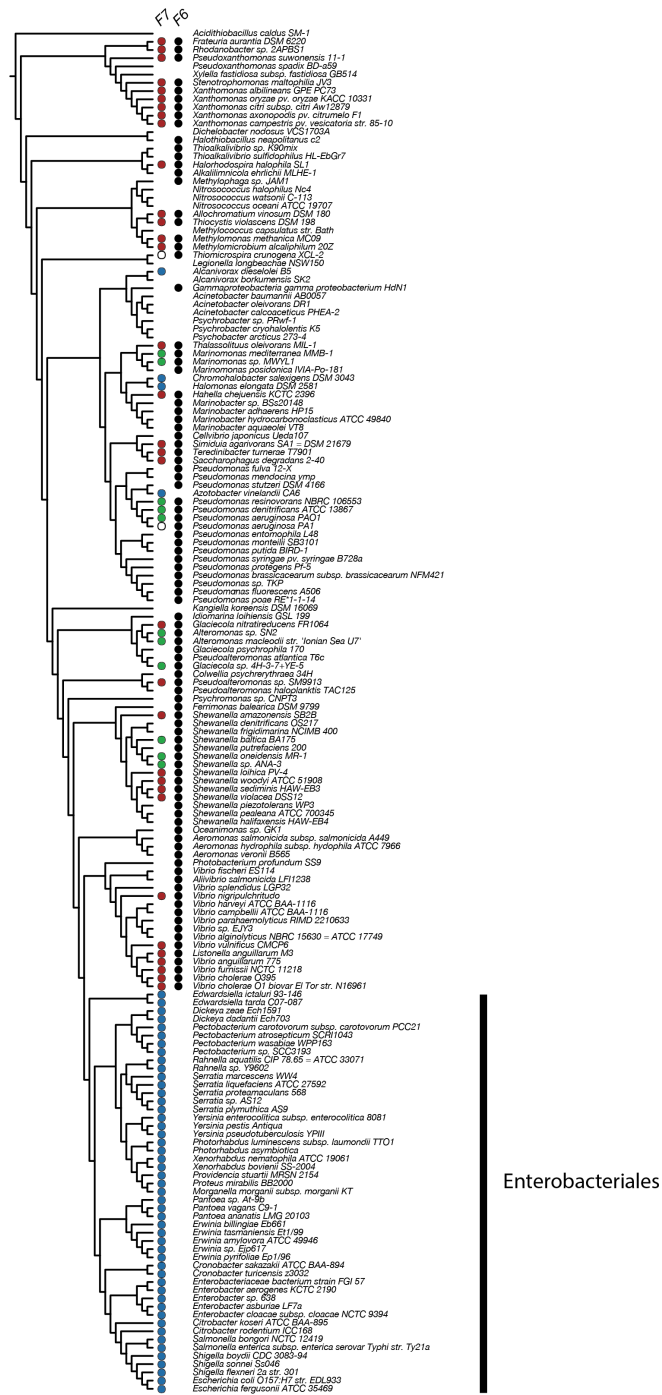
CheR, that binds the chemoreceptor in that area, is not expected to have enough abundance to generate a visible density layer<sup>8,9</sup>. Furthermore, previous cryo-ET of *in vitro* preparations containing only *E. coli* CheA, CheW and Tsr showed a similar layer in that region, suggesting one or more of these proteins alone is responsible for the L1 layer<sup>10</sup>. Similarly, the L3 layer in *P. aeruginosa* F7 array appears to be located between 2 HAMP domains. Interestingly, both *P. aeruginosa* L3 and the L1 layer in all organisms coincide with a coupling double alpha-helix linker between two four-helical bundles. However, the composition of these layers remains unclear.

Another mystery is the function of the F7 chemosensory array in non-enteric  $\gamma$ -Proteobacteria. Flagellar motility in these organisms is controlled by the F6 chemosensory system<sup>11-13</sup>, which is expressed under a variety of conditions. In contrast, the *P. aeruginosa* and *V. cholerae* F7 system is only expressed when cells are grown in stressful conditions such as into late stationary phase, induced by the stress-related sigma factor RpoS<sup>5,14,15</sup>. Expression of the F7 system in different conditions has not been studied in *S. oneidensis* or *M. alcaliphilum*, but both organisms live in unique and challenging environments which may be poorly mimicked by laboratory growth; *S. oneidensis* is a facultative anaerobe adapted to changing environments<sup>16</sup> and *M. alcaliphilum* is a haloalkaliphilic methanotroph<sup>17</sup>. While we did not test different growth conditions for *M. alcaliphilum*, we did observe that formation of F7 arrays in *S. oneidensis* was dependent on culture conditions. Another clue is that both *P. aeruginosa* and *V. cholerae* are capable of sensing oxygen, which binds to the PAS-heme domains of Aer2 receptors to activate signaling<sup>18,19</sup>. We therefore favor the working model that the older F7 systems are part of an emergency response system activated by stress conditions, perhaps related to the availability of oxygen. The McpA receptor may also be an important mediator of this response. McpA has no sensory domain, but has been implicated in taxis toward trichloroethylene<sup>20</sup>. A previous study in *P. aeruginosa* showed that McpA physically co-localizes with F6 system proteins<sup>5</sup>. Here we find that despite being part of the F6 system, McpA co-evolved with the F7 system, suggesting that McpA may bridge the two systems to provide additional inputs to the flagellar control system in response to stress.

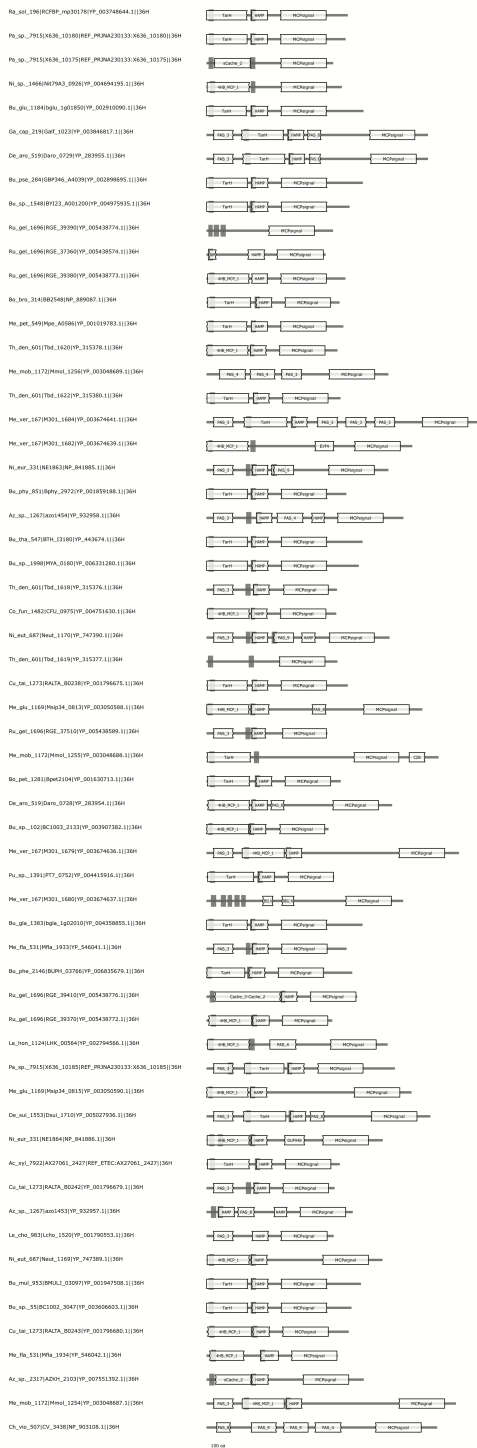
# Supplementary Figures



**Supplementary Figure 1:** Phylogeny of CheA, CheB and CheR concatenated alignments of F7 and F8 systems and gene neighborhood of 15 genes up and downstream from CheA. The inlet shows a CheABR tree with additional sequences from F1 systems. The tree is rooted by the common ancestor between F1 systems and the F7/F8 systems.



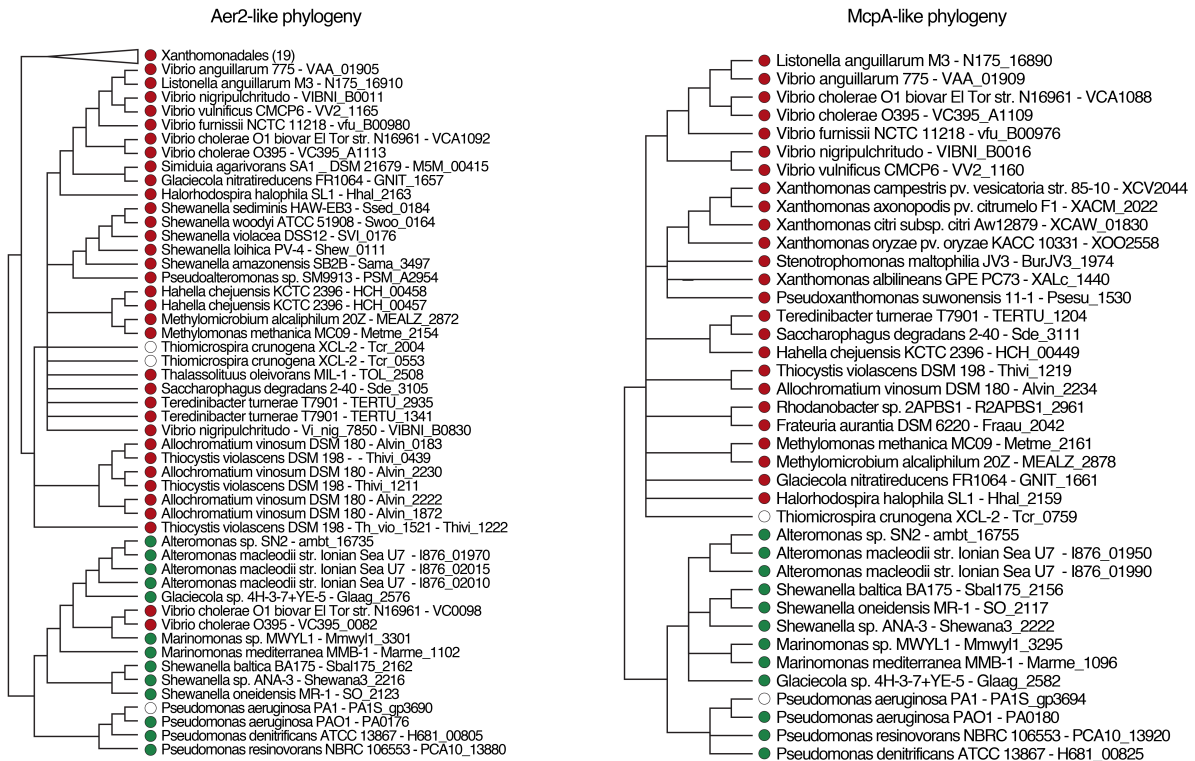
**Supplementary Figure 2:** Phylogenetic profile of the F7 and F6 systems in g-Proteobacteria shows that only organisms with F7 stage 1 (red) or stage 2 (green) systems also has F6 systems. Organisms with F7 stage 5 (blue) does not have F6 systems. Note that the distribution of stage 1 and stage 2 are mixed in the non-enteric group. Genomes with empty circles were genomes included in this part of the research but not in the analysis of classifying the F7 systems.



**Supplementary Figure 3:** Protein domain architecture of chemoreceptors in the gene cluster of stage 3 and 4 of F7 systems shows the high incidence of receptors with transmembrane regions and periplasmic sensory domains (TarH, Cache superfamily, 4HB\_MCP\_1).

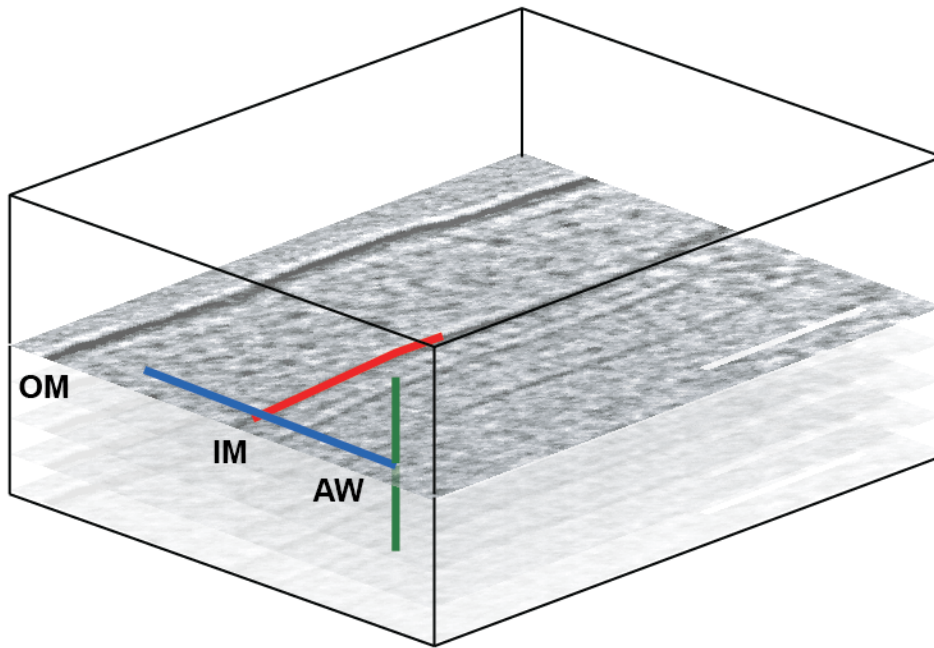


**Supplementary Figure 4:** Sequence logo of the C-terminal of McpA-like sequences.



**Supplementary Figure 5:** Phylogenetic tree of Aer2-like receptors and McpA-like receptors. The tags in the tips are built using the name of the organism and the locus of the receptor. Tips with red dots belong to chemoreceptors from stage 1 and green to stage 2. The only exception to the monophyletic distribution of Aer2-like receptors were in *V. cholerae*, where an addition to the Aer2 homolog, a second, orphan 36H receptor (VC0098) was likely introduced by a recent lateral gene transfer from *Marinomonas*. Genomes with empty circles were genomes included in this part of the research but not in the analysis of classifying the F7 systems.





**Supplementary Figure 6:** The 1D electron density profile is a collapse of a 3D sub-volume. For each model point (red), the algorithm extends a profile perpendicular to the model points (blue). Then, it averages the intensity of the pixels perpendicular to the profile in the slices above and below (green). The final 1D profile is an average of the profiles calculated for each pixel of the model point.

## Supplementary Tables

**Supplementary Table 1:** Presence and absence of the chemosensory arrays in imaged strains of *V. cholerae*, *P. aeruginosa*, *S. oneidensis*, and *M. alcaliphilum*.

	<b>Imaged cell poles</b>	<b>Short array</b>	<b>Tall array</b>
<b><i>Vibrio cholerae</i></b>			
Wild-type C6706	29	20	7
$\Delta mcp$ (VCA1088)	20	19	5
$\Delta F7 cheW, cheW, cheA$ (VCA1093, VCA1094, VCA1095)	29	18	0
$\Delta mcp$ ( <i>Aer2</i> /VCA1092)	27	24	0
<b><i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i></b>			
Wild -type PAO1	16	7	5
$\Delta F6 cheW$	15	8	6
$\Delta mcp$ ' <i>mcpA</i> ' (PAO180)	8	4	2
$\Delta F7 cheW$ (PAO177)	33	12	0
$\Delta F7 cheA$ (PAO 178)	34	24	0
$\Delta mcp$ ' <i>aer2</i> ', ' <i>mcpB</i> ' (PAO176)	21	11	0
<b><i>Shewanella oneidensis MR-1</i></b>			
Chemostat growth	29	20	7
Batch culture growth	29	18	0
<b><i>Methylomicrobium alcaliphilum 20Z</i></b>			
Wild-type	8	5	2

**Supplementary Table 2:** Chemosensory gene clusters in the genomes of *V. cholerae*, *P. aeruginosa*, *S. oneidensis* and *M. alcaliphilum*.

	<b>Classification</b>	<b>Alternative name in literature</b>	<b>Function</b>	<b>Gene cluster</b>
<b><i>Vibrio cholerae</i></b>				
Cluster I	F9	-	Unknown	VC1394-VC1405
Cluster II	F6	-	Chemotaxis	VC2059-VC2064
Cluster III	F7	-	Unknown	VCA1090-VCA1095
<b><i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i></b>				
Cluster I/V	F6	Che I	Chemotaxis	PA1457-PA1464
Cluster II	F7	Che II	Unknown	PA0173-PA0180
Cluster III	ACF	Wsp	Biofilm formation	PA3703-PA3708
Cluster IV	TFP	Chp	Twitching motility	PA0410-PA0415
<b><i>Shewanella oneidensis</i></b>				
Cluster I	F7	CheA-1	Unknown	SO_2117-SO_2126
Cluster II	F6	CheA-3	Chemotaxis	SO_3200-SO_3209
<b><i>Methylomicrobium alcaliphilum</i></b>				
Cluster I	F7	-	Unknown	MEALZ_2869-MEALZ_2879
Cluster II	F8	-	Unknown	MEALZ_2939 - MEALZ_2942
Cluster III	F6	-	Unknown	MEALZ_3148 - MEALZ_3158

**Supplementary Table 3:** Number of cells and sub-tomograms used to generate averages shown in Figure 2.

	<b>Cells (tomograms)</b>	<b>Sub-tomograms</b>	<b>Pixel size (nm)</b>
<i>P. aeruginosa</i>	5	1113	0.64
<i>V. cholerae</i>	6	265	1.3
<i>S. oneidensis</i>	5	327	1
<i>M. alcaliphilum</i>	2	1448	1

**Supplementary Table 4:** Locations of electron density layers in arrays. Distances are measured from the CheA/CheW baseplate in nanometers. Uncertainties reported are the expanded standard uncertainty.

<b>Layers (F7)</b>	<i>V. cholerae</i>	<i>P. aeruginosa</i>	<i>S. oneidensis</i>	<i>M. alcaliphilum</i>
Inner membrane (IM)	38.4±1.9 nm	40.3±1.8 nm	35.5±2.7 nm	35.1±2.8 nm
Layer 3 (L3)	29.5 ±1.9 nm	30.7±1.8 nm	30.7±4.3 nm	-
Layer 2 (L2)	24.8±1.9 nm	24.0±1.8 nm	24.0±2.7 nm	25.3±4.4 nm
Layer 1 (L1)	17.5±1.9 nm	17.9±2.9 nm	17.3±2.7 nm	17.4±4.4 nm
Signaling Layer (SL)	-	7.0±1.8 nm	6.7±4.3 nm	7.5±2.8 nm
Layers (F6)				
Inner membrane (IM)	35.8±1.9 nm	34.5±1.8 nm	34.3±1.8 nm	35.0±2.8 nm

**Supplementary Table 5:** *P. aeruginosa* strains

<b>Strain name</b>	<b>PA ORF</b>	<b>Gene</b>
PW1307	PA0178	CheA F7 system
PW1305	PA0177	CheW F7 system
PW1312	PA0180	MCPA
PW3654	PA1464	CheW F6 system

**Supplementary Table 6:** Cryo-Electron Tomograms used in this study available on ETDB. Tomograms can be found on ETDB by the Open Index Protocol id (OIP id).

<b>Jensen Lab id</b>	<b>OIP id</b>	<b>Organism</b>
ab2015-06-02-1	6cef7c25e66ce42e4e2440490a68845a551303 77f7bc9e096c48fd83b47ae9cd	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-2	98d93b8c8e390eb6c200fc2d30c9626cb1a7c1 40cd930a60eddb3a179aa8226b	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>

<b>Jensen Lab id</b>	<b>OIP id</b>	<b>Organism</b>
ab2015-06-02-3	39a5d8490ee3823eaf785268aba1593d3be05b8bf6cc029d2e0c247bb7b0a6ba	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-5	2620f1ee27c5e63853bb3f3d09796b19d7bd91fddb5781daa892d68fb31be735	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-6	9ba344e00d31084d2aef8a799f3089e46ead3b28a02c0e73c5852337f67121fc	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-7	1e00525c41a9faaa849befd686b70757a6f25a9ceacbcde951b6eeef99006f09	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-8	3cb8dc276fb373a99af2ee54301fcb0989eb0037b9c3c2bd21f8e035f0f98215	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-9	5739b1525b6a0e906de41a8e024e0b502f964e19193feed1a62ced0e41b5dc17	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-10	7e869e97212b3df06af70decf577ef3836c1ec4787f1cbe677da60aca3bda727	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-11	8329b3a0b5373c89d5280c42ca8aabb19a38a6ee03e5910275b82776ff8745fa	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-12	de04da0f550b2f37d4a0847e13b637877ed6994bb5d8d0c24c87ad9f3cf52924	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-13	4caf0202a48c92372ca3a24101d9c5e2b446fadbf80109b5d0710598a11fa3aa	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-14	b2f7beb0de38a1eb8d0eab4d8493616c9122931ec0490e1bb5b45474a032098f	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-15	bd8198a02bd66929811014f1b15a243f4705433876cb56c784bdc8fb91378c00	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-16	87c298d70069315af599618c344d80bf2fc48f44c0057002798241842b58b5c9	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-17	066cf7fae820b463b2e7405a9078e97b6de9910587458dfd904759d75fb4ed2c	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-18	82fdc6778793542fad9bfe7c18a6fa972dc3bf230b2e108aa53a5807811bdad7	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-20	2524250ba11140c386c211aa14d164a166926ee9ca7af5566eedbbba29856c48	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-21	95a8202f59bdcfc9814f417aa40b3c355fc6f12cb147784d1d1665d8ccce8221	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-22	09443b1917375d0f2755c3f4c2029dc847c654efdb2e5a3df0c5938a9afaa1a9	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>

<b>Jensen Lab id</b>	<b>OIP id</b>	<b>Organism</b>
ab2015-06-02-23	453536f21d3074fd3f6fcae6d834c6e37335f466611e2f1842c6beeb8ee77681e	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-24	03ab91b142bf62ed9c21e1da4b17e25d7c73b70cbd6a25481342d9736f2a2290	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-25	8853aea7df6d8a168b62b9db8694ad82dfa23c9b00eafb3f71b025f20cb34abd	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-26	8770b212ceddc32db6f1ae0b8a40a5eaa1ec42c31bceda0c4919b86dcde7246b	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-27	e1b34b3df7aa6367398010bf8b96d5a003759a2dd71a473e45a43d598e779d29	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-29	08324bf01302b1db927045548218ff3e317aea74602363e669a187c52e234be	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-30	2eda58ca01240b7486bda36c36e36217918c89fcb1361ddd13eeda95afc4271	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-31	6b6b8ba7f2127c66614756b85d4bb0efde943cbfc305e40a3330181009bd893e	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-02-32	61c86c9a912eb1bcada440939a48d46e99128ffeca99578b16e00e22031f4a22	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-1	197f9f4bbc9f5fa49c4644f3f40df46cbf2b82399e8137db7799b9e030bc8455	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-2	544970e8e49ff409d4f61730c89757fdbee6fff364c1c604d355bc522c8d0f12	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-3	e87e0b6e154e5dfec0120ce92e6400764ae24964aa592553e49de6187b7ffb57	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-4	20d581e5578e3156ddf96496119c1296494e062deecf45634c79f19f331368b6	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-5	10c8a0be7b87b3d95eb2d8573e782a856e493b65735aab290c0a772092d2ecfc	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-6	0c1b01aa1ed45fcb7d17500c4829f9480924fa210f9706d6a1a5da9d4dc1477	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-7	21482339f240527367c699214ba438d2b9a7ac6376d611f2d69e0f4c1d1d0039	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-8	453a055bebf6eb8d65f2154f51a568cfc3f58c36aa445ff6be7a820c0d3963e9	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-9	faed3ad567cb4667d1986bb9a7869a4a9da0a9e2d016dbb6d823e15f5d1cc149	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>

<b>Jensen Lab id</b>	<b>OIP id</b>	<b>Organism</b>
ab2015-06-03-10	1c8abd7e25085cccce2ce38fb25ff51ac70ddfc88cad18322406467298bf3e	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-11	920321536f97c55c300ad77d279265973442bd4ec0e7286a95f2d134ec384b42	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-12	9262dbfb593f79bf0c9cac6f9125326ede755dd3e4edc569b68b0fc279f84d8d	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-13	72b627c7010d0ea37a8aa011925069437195c51f77e5adcf41f6a8330e75cc65	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-14	223d692a658a507a7085c75f8c757b05c1cf1d2ee8e352a1db4371f2062e3ec4	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-15	c55cf52f955779f23cda1c2244e2b64315f8fbb490f10689f9c32b7a87a99512	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-16	b59e667fadb1914c70ad191dad31a30a87ba416e8de4877000d1f6cb52869601	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-17	067ac5b8ce49dffe5254c958a0ef6bfd601de8778c47f17d8db6c76f2b03d882	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-18	c9dd866db34f7ed34af143d2a879e5b28035fce2a4392aceb54f7824ceec0e37	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-19	fabd724070997b695344be1bc4ad91faa2b2c82876f6bda65aeeee18eb39ca29	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-20	34ff16d0af7b7a6cfbe49d20981049070d2b9b9f5a1919896a839eb62dc8c6a8	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-21	4440060c9b511b30ec0b7c123b3891a3823a77a8393437862aa5344392e0be26	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-22	48c976b5ec236342fdd4ae521086e3657da4a45c4afad6003efdb44a5e8275	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-23	1c1e69acb1c51ec5655f2fc7e1296de6494c1c68785e7f4a7ce0cc651d2125c9	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-24	aa070936e1aee30b373bc2d2aed88f1576cd3ed6766dbc9f92f120be46aeabe	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-25	d84b38caf03c63be65666a628fa8f90aeaec8991ba29dad0b539585fbcf3b96c	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-26	f38ac8c272b532e7dd3e3da38b1fff38f42385a2aa55872dda24bf10720544ba	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-27	9d8070fbfbab0e5bfdd555544219789104fb5dcbda613d24385c416ccd3c3158	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>

<b>Jensen Lab id</b>	<b>OIP id</b>	<b>Organism</b>
ab2015-06-03-28	bd0aaf3c9bb4904c623c2304b5ca71f3e7dbbbd15fdbe2eb481dbdb01d561986	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-03-29	81345effbcb7600a9f57a2f556a10f3a20a6845df3ca51ccc1d67d964ee8e21f	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-5	e95c286a1ca5b5b3b3b5bf0a318a30c627623d2b63b68c9991dab337ae48e8c2	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-6	79b0258243f18a1752dac35aa7e0bff1a711f791ddd0379c184e05d9d1c5dd86	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-7	6b8f4ae3d17ab82176fe1bb2c79c55d5ce757c5355323bbadc84d17a5a6f75dd	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-8	18fca4c49057b64129c9dbd0f9c8be7562fcee4d5fff21a449b1fd79a5e910f8	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-9	a9e50ed3ce23097a99fdaa4d949f5353bcba9f5ce3cd7a49d5f3df08d668a989	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-10	275fbd79f1fb013309e3dc4a22c607ab406b6b2a16489a508c3490ede71dac93	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-11	eadc30e57a5bbceba8e69544d43debdb4d71392ef20f16c8d9a5659a2dc877a9	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-12	82b9550d3ebda9a078ece5cea3cfd02ceece06df9115d8b2d558d5b5c073f9dd	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-13	204dea6006208b691ae45b1aa8a62421894c0d956a5d5bf6aaa8a3e75253345d	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-14	7504bd89ddb0fd83ed926065c9d2cf7b57db0072ebb740cfefdc957f1d5c4c81	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-15	7bc4afbf390105748d85295198579497fd0d6712da0eb190eec2436cf6617349	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-16	c99f6e5934554670fe2166f2f8deb7ad17f453696c914b4ca1ea88f7e009f0a4	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-17	095901997ad173f1a9cf5804cd7f92e2c95ee7bd4be14b1fa1fe94ed74e6a85d	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-18	2f236dac0a263b2e3278aef8ab2aad6c7ace83bde857c6916683146369424e93	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-19	b4daca6e8f77b714d01faac2b7dc9933c4617d736b0a6ef29eb9e1056c0214f8	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-20	ed95dd31b7e3a97a2bedc0e8985ad471dad7c7447a7070d5d5b37b8f259da41a	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>



<b>Jensen Lab id</b>	<b>OIP id</b>	<b>Organism</b>
ab2015-06-04-21	a41257cc5f1d3c4a84cd9645921671bff4e5b58de593872740a35172fd4102a5	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-22	863a029fcd72521b29fa741b7a13b2df4420fcc9491a090eab709c7c7d727514	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-23	c63edc39ab954f54d3ec80607005b54739f6940f8e317c3ea88d951b0e63ed82	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-24	5f040233e108f1d0d81448d4b7c44476947e2075742fd79ad2f0d0adf9f686fa	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-25	9a31271d398507a3e7cb0694927dbda47043f35bf8171cbd4f56df5896c7e060	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-26	687d83b774894a40b9f35c54e0e50d2e11613d6260723ab83573e3fd6c55b309	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-27	5cc452dfbe2e22d09dd2102b010e926f7c97355c0c209148f049292cf3b910de	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-28	49ffb9f6a24a7d07799479b844a01ed91a204f95afa28a8d59561b858d9a4d19	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-29	38f8ed8a6cba9fdab947246fd283023b21353f166c6e41f949320a028cea2f1a	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-30	92c05f4866a31ee526bac1d95d513c9d0063e794554cdc124651fab1e8c9395	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-31	60d87f38e11916f13cf6345b22f0b5fc567d6ecba651e7ed98c1ba23faca1a27	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-06-04-32	2b200698dc605f2234c28d33d12a2eed4bfb6808399563791bf228fda34936e	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>
ab2015-05-29-38	71b7016135114ee9988faf24a00aec627349d8610625a8925152e418ce042cb8	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-33	3bc9419d595c59d2ffb177294ceb038f5c4a40287cc1d2ff95ab43e42e22c5b5	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-34	baf59323b4cd6b20e471b0587f4349bb437cc89feba37eb726c76d2b35996859	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-35	375ec0e6c3542bc3d33e7ec94c751bd1669ffe9984a4ccb8948ddc246bd02517	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-36	dda73882e77f51644ba4d9fc73810f58c0789cf5ebd5c4c64108940c978d3913	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-37	e0d1b4daa89125bfae9539157ab0d459e9a10b53148d17af60eb3afadf667e37	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>

<b>Jensen Lab id</b>	<b>OIP id</b>	<b>Organism</b>
ab2015-05-29-38	71b7016135114ee9988faf24a00aec627349d8610625a8925152e418ce042cb8	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-39	9ff1533aa7d28d3d64439293ea263ca3ce6a6101f19c7367426d9a3bba3773e6	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-40	c5f0fcf46599f6ee48fe23a59fc1d752cd64ab4031c3846ffb85d078a8bfaf5c	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-41	fe52314687302e52d76a76292a84a8e7730dac37451c7026621190f2185cd7df	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-42	fc8e9658e5fe5d5e30364f389fc123f474537bda5132fb71b12af99aaf02e7a2	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-43	433cf08b0ab2269a91f4e946b17c551e8a92a30c8c5214bc8384072fc8915b85	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-44	9162280a2e505e7a74c03de6202f084eb4b83882453525539fdf87da3905d77c	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-45	9db0388f6a5482eb6cad84cd7abf0ddad7bcd4a3d741d971cc9dd3a2c378cda2	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-46	31eee1b22c3f3010a3a31df973be75ff1a126069e78bfb1dbed30cd3985330d	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-47	799edd343b37e6dff51118d39052ad7241e7c05238286bcc779c1ab9227f8a4c	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-48	72025551790f3ada513cffe56e1f0971b3844f1c985e4f3e3b7579dd349aec1	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-49	76b1c8f739812662c22aee910f2e1a2bc7ac72f9c79ee19df0493c60be7f6711	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-50	2f3db7b47e7d42594be348214e07578d7ea1f08a10f8cd937bec3abb8692c6aa	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-51	dbe07cf9023a7c8d67cea0f6bc02eeaea93f5c2e60453ca2aa4685d8e3a53654	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-52	8f861e2f49e3b2155f99422428acb7ca764c5c22352dd6f5c411d89daaa99c8c	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-53	8bbc0699df1ecaef06813ea816ded484d908679412e938d42afbb30e0f47747	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-54	87be5d50a167d3c23ad2126bc4d72844c0ed6af2848768fd1bb764ad0a05355b	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-55	975a50a6ac4a0a1ce191d3f339c433b73ba15a3a8eff22b3768a9327e1ca5a21	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>

<b>Jensen Lab id</b>	<b>OIP id</b>	<b>Organism</b>
ab2015-05-29-56	d0799bdb371912d4370d6226ae8263e1f9bf419c49c42c16514c657f11f05f37	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-57	dfd11ff2b7b5261968452f994235bece1d208b793f0c7768b883163fa0cad72c	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-58	06dc2aa14271a7d5c79c6e112a3aeacc8c643246c659fab33b3bbb01fbe25356	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-59	f92bcceb78dac999467e57653d9e3ab40172618fc09fb5806e64040e8a3410f5	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-60	bd0b6b93ba4f3528fe3f78a789dd847ee83a6d4b08cd6e652053e72aefa6897b	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-61	37d4d1c6d5229a5db3700596859b305aea3aa460d67362ba176424c9217ebf28	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2015-05-29-62	4e059367636fa821409e894b49151556c01d65ebe01eca3e4d4fedec6531adc7	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-1	b9d6746d36ee7943e0eb19c9299214e60080c78b367558d6748820c84c2aec76	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-10	c8c1989c09901dd7a257d86497a713e85a761edd2209efe0d8784d228e5b3585	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-11	18ec447aac947d6ed610084fbb9e808bdb761bf68919b853ac4946632d6c6e50	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-12	58c0a2aab1b8f0322fcc4b93838458a820fc8db74f716b53ba166ae2cbe92001	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-13	9e8108ef3cf66406b628ec973b10079efc0ca5781a05ca1a875ed6fdecc2fe02	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-14	7935084f249ec5bc222b38951cd369dab76cfab95a769d42d0eb1312cc5bb50c	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-15	51b27c3cf74ce394c1d54773bd1a7d15d3379fc8db4aa2f8b9dbdbaabd71251	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-17	764f7220c7323438d65b7d4334916e9aadb0be04be1b662615be1ad1312407c6	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-22	797a818b0722e811f5ed0d6d22bdfdb158fabbcd22e8bfc7f1010ad265af8897	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-23	322a5ff8d6dda5854aaafec4883226c8463c2e9a08ce553c969ca6b98cfedef9	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-3	2c11ded42bbc0cd87dc67464474187c3c82d71742a8b50f346516a958361706a	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>

<b>Jensen Lab id</b>	<b>OIP id</b>	<b>Organism</b>
ab2014-010-14-4	20cd19c0fa4b3e32b33075348be5ab3102def5083cce6fd7ac55b01ac0cb5835	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-5	3e6133278fc31ba361c1cd7c95c081a822d9723dc3b7f3549870510a422e2522	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-6	3cbeac672c18cd66252b47d65f0ec124b17baf519849a6844fab4af70fbbcea1	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-8	cb237b8021a9e653613163394c11258bb3b72fe09720a977596c18478e5d43c2	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
ab2014-010-14-9	8bf9ec4e43a3e6bd11c44bb6d341d138e14b41c776e66e21a8a17d399c1c69c2	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
sc2014-02-14-1	ecfe996b6c698beb104f0cf84bda7955a48c7edb6049ce2b9256cb3b1e2b85b0	<i>Methylobacterium alcaliphylum</i>
sc2014-02-12-1	37a38f6896b2fbc3379ebba9976e69ccefd45da011b009f9fc498f40ab5b68e	<i>Methylobacterium alcaliphylum</i>
sc2014-02-12-3	82c7e7111fad00bd9de9be253c966a0d87b3b585cf47a4e3ada52b7a90ae362f	<i>Methylobacterium alcaliphylum</i>
sc2014-02-12-6	c807ab328c5bd06874ad4f9fb731fafd888f23894d00cafed1089f988407ed99	<i>Methylobacterium alcaliphylum</i>
sc2014-02-12-7	99a62dfe3b6bedf92f6bd93916b1fe055c1abd7d4d2f781348c01ae89c45dbd5	<i>Methylobacterium alcaliphylum</i>
sc2014-02-12-8	6ce0a323a040374567356e08c438fd42806aef88c73f105e2d9e13684d940ae8	<i>Methylobacterium alcaliphylum</i>
sc2014-02-12-9	9e828a83fb3538f1f6f9942ea4216cd7fe20ebcc1c82ed3dba8f7e34bdc3a1e9	<i>Methylobacterium alcaliphylum</i>
sc2014-02-12-12	262b60a13fbcd486cc7c4ac73b739ddccb23d93cf8d5d4138ae911af40f95480	<i>Methylobacterium alcaliphylum</i>

**Supplementary Table 7:** Atomic models used to produce the homology models used in this work

<b>Domain(s)</b>	<b>PDB code</b>	<b>Reference</b>
HAMP( <i>A. fulgidus</i> ) + MCP_Signal( <i>E. coli</i> )	3ZX6	21
PAS( <i>P. aeruginosa</i> )	4HI4	22
PAS + HAMP ( <i>P. aeruginosa</i> )	3VOL	23

<b>Domain(s)</b>	<b>PDB code</b>	<b>Reference</b>
3xHAMP ( <i>P. aeruginosa</i> )	4I3M	24

**Supplementary Table 8:** Relevant files used to build the homology models produced in this work

<b>File</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Description</b>
3XZ6_4I3M.pir	Sequence alignment	Sequence alignment used to build the 2H+S homology model
3XZ6_4I3M_74.pdb	3D atomic model	Best homology model from 2H+S
4HI4_BD.pdb	3D atomic model	chains B and D of 4HI4 aligned with 2H+S model
3ZX6_4I3M_4HIH.pir	Sequence alignment	Sequence alignment used to build the P+2H+S homology model
3ZX6_4I3M_4HIH_99.pdb	3D atomic model	Best homology model from P+2H+S
4I3M.bio.pos.pdb	3D atomic model	Model of 4I3M positioned against 3ZX6_4I3M_4HIH_99.pdb to build the model for Aer2 (PA0176)
3ZX6_4I3M_4HI4_4I3M.pir	Sequence alignment	Sequence alignment used to build the model for Aer2 (PA0176)
Aer2Pa_3HAMP_PAS_2HAMP.B99990041.pdb	3D atomic model	Best Aer2 (PA0176) homology model
3ZX6_4I3M_4HI4_4HI4.pir	Sequence alignment	Sequence alignment used to build the model for Aer2-like (VCA1092)
VCA1092.B999900035.pdb	3D atomic model	Best Aer2-like (VCA1092) homology model
3ZX6_4I3M_4HI4_4HI4_SO.pir	Sequence alignment	

File	Type	Description
	used to build the model for Aer2-like (SO_2123)	
SO_2123.B99990017.pdb	3D atomic model	Best Aer2-like (SO_2123) homology model
hamp_sequence_for_MEALZ.linsi.fa	Sequence alignment	Sequence alignment of HAMP domains in the group of Pseudomonas group similar to the 3 HAMPs in 4I3M and the C-terminal HAMP of MEALZ_2872
RAxML_bipartitions_50coll.hamp_sequence_for_MEALZ.linsi.rec.tree	Phylogenetic Tree	The tree with maximum likelihood based on hamp_sequence_for_MEALZ.linsi.fa
4I3M.bio.HAMP2.withtail4alignment.pdb	3D atomic model	Model of the second HAMP of 4I3M with part of the helix connecting to the third HAMP.
4I3M.bio.HAMP2.alnMEALZ.pdb	23D atomic model	Model of the second HAMP of 4I3M without part of the helix connecting to the third HAMP.
3ZX6_4I3M_4HI4_HAMP2_MEALZ.pir	Sequence alignment used to build the model for Aer2-like (MEALZ_2872)	
MEALZ_2872_wHAMP.B99990020.pdb	3D atomic model	Best Aer2-like (MEALZ_2872) homology model

**Supplementary Table 9:** 310 randomly selected non-redundant  $\gamma$ -Proteobacteria genomes used in this work. The presence of an F7 system is indicated.

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Acidithiobacillus caldus</i> SM-1	no
<i>Acidithiobacillus ferrivorans</i> SS3	no
<i>Acidithiobacillus</i> sp. GGI-221	no
<i>Acidithiobacillus thiooxidans</i> ATCC 19377	no
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> AB5075	no
<i>Acinetobacter bereziniae</i> LMG 1003	no
<i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus</i> RUH2202	no
<i>Acinetobacter haemolyticus</i> ATCC 19194	no
<i>Acinetobacter johnsonii</i> SH046	no
<i>Acinetobacter junii</i> SH205	no
<i>Acinetobacter lwoffii</i> SH145	no
<i>Acinetobacter nosocomialis</i> Ab22222	no
<i>Acinetobacter oleivorans</i> DR1	no
<i>Acinetobacter parvus</i> DSM 16617 = CIP 108168	no
<i>Acinetobacter radioresistens</i> DSM 6976 = NBRC 102413	no
<i>Acinetobacter</i> sp. NCTC 10304	no
<i>Acinetobacter ursingii</i> DSM 16037 = CIP 107286	no
<i>Aeromonas aquariorum</i> AAK1	no
<i>Aeromonas caviae</i> Ae398	no
<i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i> SSU	no
<i>Aeromonas media</i> WS	no
<i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> subsp. <i>salmonicida</i> A449	no
<i>Aeromonas veronii</i> AER397	no
<i>Alcanivorax borkumensis</i> SK2	no
<i>Alcanivorax dieselolei</i> B5	yes
<i>Alcanivorax hongdengensis</i> A-11-3	no

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Alcanivorax pacificus</i> W11-5	yes
<i>Alcanivorax</i> sp. DG881	no
<i>Aliivibrio salmonicida</i> LF11238	no
<i>Alishewanella aestuarii</i> B11	no
<i>Alishewanella agri</i> BL06	no
<i>Alishewanella jeotgali</i> KCTC 22429	no
<i>Alkalilimnicola ehrlichii</i> MLHE-1	no
<i>Allochromatium vinosum</i> DSM 180	yes
<i>Alteromonadales bacterium</i> TW-7	yes
<i>Alteromonas mediterranea</i> MED64	no
<i>Alteromonas</i> sp. SN2	yes
<i>Azotobacter vinelandii</i> DJ	yes
<i>Beggiatoa alba</i> B18LD	yes
<i>Beggiatoa</i> sp. SS	yes
<i>Cardiobacterium hominis</i> ATCC 15826	no
<i>Cardiobacterium valvarum</i> F0432	no
<i>Cellvibrio japonicus</i> Ueda107	no
<i>Cellvibrio</i> sp. BR	yes
<i>Chromohalobacter salexigens</i> DSM 3043	yes
<i>Citrobacter freundii</i> 4_7_47CFAA	yes
<i>Citrobacter koseri</i> ATCC BAA-895	yes
<i>Citrobacter rodentium</i> ICC168	yes
<i>Citrobacter</i> sp. 30_2	yes
<i>Citrobacter youngae</i> ATCC 29220	yes
<i>Colwellia psychrerythraea</i> 34H	no
<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i> ES15	yes



<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Cronobacter turicensis</i> z3032	yes
<i>Dichelobacter nodosus</i> VCS1703A	no
<i>Dickeya dadantii</i> Ech703	yes
<i>Dickeya zea</i> Ech1591	yes
<i>Ectothiorhodospira</i> sp. PHS-1	yes
<i>Edwardsiella ictaluri</i> 93-146	yes
<i>Edwardsiella tarda</i> ATCC 23685	yes
<i>Endoriftia persephone</i> 'Hot96_1+Hot96_2'	no
<i>Enhydrobacter aerosaccus</i> SK60	no
<i>Enterobacter asburiae</i> LF7a	yes
<i>Enterobacter cancerogenus</i> ATCC 35316	yes
<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i> subsp. <i>cloacae</i> GS1	yes
<i>Enterobacter hormaechei</i> ATCC 49162	yes
<i>Enterobacter radicincitans</i> DSM 16656	yes
<i>Enterobacter</i> sp. 638	yes
<i>Enterobacteriaceae</i> bacterium 9_2_54FAA	yes
<i>Erwinia amylovora</i> CFBP1430	yes
<i>Erwinia billingiae</i> Eb661	yes
<i>Erwinia pyrifoliae</i> Ep1/96	yes
<i>Erwinia</i> sp. Ejp617	yes
<i>Erwinia tasmaniensis</i> Et1/99	yes
<i>Escherichia albertii</i> TW11588	yes
<i>Escherichia coli</i> KTE229	yes
<i>Escherichia fergusonii</i> ECD227	yes
<i>Escherichia hermannii</i> NBRC 105704	yes
<i>Escherichia</i> sp. TW09276	yes

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Ferrimonas balearica</i> DSM 9799	no
<i>Fluoribacter dumoffii</i> Tex-KL	no
<i>Frateuria aurantia</i> DSM 6220	yes
<i>Gallaecimonas xiamenensis</i> 3-C-1	yes
<i>Glaciecola agarilytica</i> NO2	yes
<i>Glaciecola arctica</i> BSs20135	no
<i>Glaciecola chathamensis</i> S18K6	yes
<i>Glaciecola lipolytica</i> E3	no
<i>Glaciecola mesophila</i> KMM 241	no
<i>Glaciecola nitratireducens</i> FR1064	yes
<i>Glaciecola pallidula</i> DSM 14239 = ACAM 615	yes
<i>Glaciecola polaris</i> LMG 21857	no
<i>Glaciecola psychrophila</i> 170	no
<i>Glaciecola</i> sp. 4H-3-7+YE-5	yes
<i>Grimontia hollisae</i> CIP 101886	yes
<i>Grimontia</i> sp. AK16	yes
<i>Hafnia alvei</i> ATCC 51873	yes
<i>Hahella chejuensis</i> KCTC 2396	yes
<i>Halomonas boliviensis</i> LC1	yes
<i>Halomonas elongata</i> DSM 2581	yes
<i>Halomonas</i> sp. GFAJ-1	yes
<i>Halomonas titanicae</i> BH1	yes
<i>Halorhodospira halophila</i> SL1	yes
<i>Halothiobacillus neapolitanus</i> c2	no
<i>Hydrocarboniphaga effusa</i> AP103	yes
<i>Idiomarina loihiensis</i> L2TR	no

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Idiomarina xiamenensis</i> 10-D-4	no
<i>Kangiella koreensis</i> DSM 16069	no
<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i> KCTC 2190	yes
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> subsp. <i>pneumoniae</i> HS11286	no
<i>Legionella drancourtii</i> LLAP12	yes
<i>Legionella longbeachae</i> NSW150	no
<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> subsp. <i>pneumophila</i>	no
<i>Listonella anguillarum</i> M3	yes
<i>Marichromatium purpuratum</i> 984	yes
<i>Marinobacter adhaerens</i> HP15	no
<i>Marinobacter algicola</i> DG893	no
<i>Marinobacter hydrocarbonoclasticus</i> ATCC 49840	no
<i>Marinobacter hydrocarbonoclasticus</i> VT8	no
<i>Marinobacter manganoxydans</i> MnI7-9	no
<i>Marinobacter santoriniensis</i> NKSG1	no
<i>Marinobacter</i> sp. ELB17	no
<i>Marinobacterium stanieri</i> S30	yes
<i>Marinomonas mediterranea</i> MMB-1	yes
<i>Marinomonas posidonica</i> IVIA-Po-181	no
<i>Marinomonas</i> sp. MWYL1	yes
<i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i> SV96	yes
<i>Methylococcus capsulatus</i> str. Bath	no
<i>Methylomicrobium album</i> BG8	yes
<i>Methylomicrobium alcaliphilum</i> 20Z	yes
<i>Methylomonas methanica</i> MC09	yes
<i>Methylophaga aminisulfidivorans</i> MP	yes

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Methylophaga frappieri</i>	no
<i>Methylophaga lonarensis</i> MPL	no
<i>Methylophaga thiooxydans</i> DMS010	no
<i>Moraxella macacae</i> 0408225	no
<i>Morganella morganii</i> subsp. <i>morganii</i> KT	yes
<i>Moritella</i> sp. PE36	yes
<i>Nitrosococcus halophilus</i> Nc 4	no
<i>Nitrosococcus oceani</i> ATCC 19707	no
<i>Nitrosococcus watsonii</i> C-113	no
<i>Oceanimonas</i> sp. GK1	no
<i>Pantoea agglomerans</i> 299R	yes
<i>Pantoea ananatis</i> LMG 20103	yes
<i>Pantoea</i> sp. aB	yes
<i>Pantoea stewartii</i> subsp. <i>stewartii</i> DC283	yes
<i>Pantoea vagans</i> C9-1	yes
<i>Pectobacterium atrosepticum</i> SCRI1043	yes
<i>Pectobacterium carotovorum</i> subsp. <i>brasiliensis</i> PBR1692	yes
<i>Pectobacterium</i> sp. SCC3193	yes
<i>Pectobacterium wasabiae</i> CFBP 3304	yes
<i>Photobacterium damsela</i> subsp. <i>damsela</i> CIP 102761	no
<i>Photobacterium leiognathi</i> subsp. <i>mandapamensis</i> svers.1.1.	no
<i>Photobacterium profundum</i> SS9	no
<i>Photobacterium</i> sp. AK15	no
<i>Photorhabdus asymbiotica</i>	yes
<i>Photorhabdus luminescens</i> subsp. <i>laumondii</i> TTO1	yes
<i>Proteus mirabilis</i> WGLW6	yes

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Proteus penneri</i> ATCC 35198	yes
<i>Providencia alcalifaciens</i> DSM 30120	yes
<i>Providencia burhodogranariea</i> DSM 19968	yes
<i>Providencia rettgeri</i> Dmel1	no
<i>Providencia rustigianii</i> DSM 4541	yes
<i>Providencia stuartii</i> ATCC 25827	yes
<i>Pseudoalteromonas arctica</i> A 37-1-2	no
<i>Pseudoalteromonas atlantica</i> T6c	no
<i>Pseudoalteromonas citrea</i> NCIMB 1889	yes
<i>Pseudoalteromonas haloplanktis</i> ANT/505	yes
<i>Pseudoalteromonas luteoviolacea</i> B = ATCC 29581	yes
<i>Pseudoalteromonas marina</i> mano4	yes
<i>Pseudoalteromonas piscicida</i> JCM 20779	yes
<i>Pseudoalteromonas rubra</i> ATCC 29570	yes
<i>Pseudoalteromonas</i> sp. Bsw20308	yes
<i>Pseudoalteromonas spongiae</i> UST010723-006	yes
<i>Pseudoalteromonas undina</i> NCIMB 2128	yes
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> LESB58	yes
<i>Pseudomonas avellanae</i> BPIC 631	no
<i>Pseudomonas brassicacearum</i> subsp. <i>brassicacearum</i> NFM421	no
<i>Pseudomonas denitrificans</i> ATCC 13867	yes
<i>Pseudomonas entomophila</i> L48	no
<i>Pseudomonas extremaustralis</i> 14-3 substr. 14-3b	no
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i> F113	no
<i>Pseudomonas fragi</i> A22	no
<i>Pseudomonas fulva</i> 12-X	no

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Pseudomonas fuscovaginae</i> UPB0736	no
<i>Pseudomonas geniculata</i> N1	yes
<i>Pseudomonas mendocina</i> ymp	no
<i>Pseudomonas monteilii</i> SB3078	no
<i>Pseudomonas poae</i> RE*1-1-14	no
<i>Pseudomonas protegens</i> CHA0	no
<i>Pseudomonas pseudoalcaligenes</i> KF707	yes
<i>Pseudomonas psychrotolerans</i> L19	no
<i>Pseudomonas putida</i> GB-1	no
<i>Pseudomonas resinovorans</i> NBRC 106553	yes
<i>Pseudomonas</i> sp. TKP	no
<i>Pseudomonas stutzeri</i> KOS6	no
<i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>phaseolicola</i> 1448A	no
<i>Pseudomonas viridiflava</i> UASWS0038	no
<i>Pseudoxanthomonas spadix</i> BD-a59	no
<i>Pseudoxanthomonas suwonensis</i> 11-1	yes
<i>Psychrobacter arcticus</i> 273-4	no
<i>Psychrobacter cryohalolentis</i> K5	no
<i>Psychrobacter</i> sp. PRwf-1	no
<i>Psychromonas</i> sp. CNPT3	no
<i>Rahnella aquatilis</i> CIP 78.65 = ATCC 33071	yes
<i>Rahnella</i> sp. Y9602	yes
<i>Rheinheimera nanhaiensis</i> E407-8	no
<i>Rheinheimera</i> sp. A13L	no
<i>Rhodanobacter fulvus</i> Jip2	yes
<i>Rhodanobacter</i> sp. 116-2	no

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Rhodanobacter spathiphylli</i> B39	no
<i>Rhodanobacter thiooxydans</i> LCS2	yes
<i>Saccharophagus degradans</i> 2-40	yes
<i>Salinisphaera shabanensis</i> E1L3A	yes
<i>Salmonella bongori</i> N268-08	yes
<i>Salmonella enterica</i> subsp. <i>enterica</i> serovar <i>Gallinarum</i> str. 9184	yes
<i>Serratia liquefaciens</i> ATCC 27592	yes
<i>Serratia marcescens</i> VGH107	yes
<i>Serratia odorifera</i> 4Rx13	yes
<i>Serratia plymuthica</i> S13	yes
<i>Serratia proteamaculans</i> 568	yes
<i>Serratia</i> sp. AS13	yes
<i>Shewanella amazonensis</i> SB2B	yes
<i>Shewanella baltica</i> OS155	yes
<i>Shewanella benthica</i> KT99	yes
<i>Shewanella denitrificans</i> OS217	no
<i>Shewanella frigidimarina</i> NCIMB 400	no
<i>Shewanella halifaxensis</i> HAW-EB4	no
<i>Shewanella loihica</i> PV-4	yes
<i>Shewanella oneidensis</i> MR-1	yes
<i>Shewanella pealeana</i> ATCC 700345	no
<i>Shewanella piezotolerans</i> WP3	no
<i>Shewanella putrefaciens</i> CN-32	no
<i>Shewanella sediminis</i> HAW-EB3	yes
<i>Shewanella</i> sp. MR-4	yes
<i>Shewanella violacea</i> DSS12	yes

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Shewanella woodyi</i> ATCC 51908	yes
<i>Shigella boydii</i> CDC 3083-94	yes
<i>Shigella dysenteriae</i> 1617	no
<i>Shigella flexneri</i> 4343-70	yes
<i>Shigella sonnei</i> Ss046	yes
<i>Shigella</i> sp. D9	yes
<i>Simiduia agarivorans</i> SAI = DSM 21679	yes
<i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i> K279a	yes
<i>Stenotrophomonas</i> sp. SKA14	yes
<i>Teredinibacter turnerae</i> T7901	yes
<i>Thalassolituus oleivorans</i> MIL-1	yes
<i>Thioalkalimicrobium aerophilum</i> AL3	yes
<i>Thioalkalivibrio</i> sp. K90mix	no
<i>Thioalkalivibrio sulfidiphilus</i> HL-EbGr7	no
<i>Thiocapsa marina</i> 5811	no
<i>Thiocystis violascens</i> DSM 198	yes
<i>Thiomicrospira crunogena</i> XCL-2	yes
<i>Thiorhodococcus drewsii</i> AZ1	yes
<i>Thiorhodospira sibirica</i> ATCC 700588	yes
<i>Thiorhodovibrio</i> sp. 970	no
<i>Thiothrix nivea</i> DSM 5205	no
<i>Vibrio alginolyticus</i> 40B	no
<i>Vibrio anguillarum</i> 775	yes
<i>Vibrio brasiliensis</i> LMG 20546	yes
<i>Vibrio campbellii</i> CAIM 519 = NBRC 15631	no
<i>Vibrio caribbenthicus</i> ATCC BAA-2122	no



<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Vibrio cholerae</i> HC-23A1	no
<i>Vibrio coralliilyticus</i> ATCC BAA-450	yes
<i>Vibrio fischeri</i> MJ11	no
<i>Vibrio furnissii</i> CIP 102972	yes
<i>Vibrio harveyi</i> 1DA3	no
<i>Vibrio ichthyoenteri</i> ATCC 700023	no
<i>Vibrio metschnikovii</i> CIP 69.14	no
<i>Vibrio mimicus</i> MB451	yes
<i>Vibrio nigripulchritudo</i> ATCC 27043	yes
<i>Vibrio ordalii</i> ATCC 33509	yes
<i>Vibrio orientalis</i> CIP 102891 = ATCC 33934	yes
<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> O1:Kuk str. FDA_R31	no
<i>Vibrio rotiferianus</i> DAT722	no
<i>Vibrio scophthalmi</i> LMG 19158	no
<i>Vibrio shilonii</i> AK1	no
<i>Vibrio sinaloensis</i> DSM 21326	yes
<i>Vibrio</i> sp. HENC-01	no
<i>Vibrio splendidus</i> ATCC 33789	no
<i>Vibrio tubiashii</i> NCIMB 1337 = ATCC 19106	yes
<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> MO6-24/O	yes
<i>Vibrionales</i> bacterium SWAT-3	no
<i>Wohlfahrtiimonas chitiniclastica</i> SH04	no
<i>Xanthomonas albilineans</i> GPE PC73	yes
<i>Xanthomonas axonopodis</i> pv. <i>malvacearum</i> str. GSPB2388	yes
<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>musacearum</i> NCPPB 4381	yes
<i>Xanthomonas citri</i> subsp. <i>citri</i> Aw12879	yes

<b>Genome</b>	<b>has F7</b>
<i>Xanthomonas fuscans</i> subsp. <i>aurantifolii</i> str. ICPB 10535	yes
<i>Xanthomonas gardneri</i> ATCC 19865	yes
<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzicola</i> BLS256	yes
<i>Xanthomonas perforans</i> 91-118	yes
<i>Xanthomonas sacchari</i> NCPPB 4393	yes
<i>Xanthomonas translucens</i> DAR61454	yes
<i>Xanthomonas vesicatoria</i> ATCC 35937	yes
<i>Xenorhabdus bovienii</i> SS-2004	yes
<i>Xenorhabdus nematophila</i> ATCC 19061	yes
<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> Temecula1	no
<i>Yersinia aldovae</i> ATCC 35236	yes
<i>Yersinia bercovieri</i> ATCC 43970	yes
<i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> subsp. <i>palaearctica</i> Y11	yes
<i>Yersinia frederiksenii</i> ATCC 33641	yes
<i>Yersinia intermedia</i> ATCC 29909	yes
<i>Yersinia kristensenii</i> ATCC 33638	yes
<i>Yersinia mollaretii</i> ATCC 43969	yes
<i>Yersinia pestis</i> PY-16	yes
<i>Yersinia pseudotuberculosis</i> PBI/+	yes
<i>Yersinia rohdei</i> ATCC 43380	yes
<i>Yersinia ruckeri</i> ATCC 29473	yes
<i>Yokenella regensburgei</i> ATCC 43003	yes
endosymbiont of <i>Riftia pachyptila</i> (vent Ph05)	yes
gamma proteobacterium HdN1	no

**Supplementary Table 10:** Genomes used in phylogenetic profiles.

### **Genomes imaged in this study**

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*Methylobacterium alcaliphilum* 20Z

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*Pseudomonas aeruginosa* PAO1

---

*Shewanella oneidensis* MR-1

---

*Vibrio cholerae* O1 biovar El Tor str. N16961

### **Gamma-Proteobacteria**

---

*Acinetobacter baumannii* AB0057

---

*Acinetobacter calcoaceticus* PHEA-2

---

*Acinetobacter oleivorans* DR1

---

*Aeromonas hydrophila* subsp. *hydrophila* ATCC 7966

---

*Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* A449

---

*Aeromonas veronii* B565

---

*Alcanivorax borkumensis* SK2

---

*Alcanivorax dieselolei* B5

---

*Aliivibrio salmonicida* LF11238

---

*Alkalilimnicola ehrlichii* MLHE-1

---

*Allochromatium vinosum* DSM 180

---

*Alteromonas macleodii* str. 'Ionian Sea U7'

---

*Alteromonas* sp. SN2

---

*Azotobacter vinelandii* CA6

---

*Cellvibrio japonicus* Ueda107

---

*Chromohalobacter salexigens* DSM 3043

---

*Citrobacter koseri* ATCC BAA-895

---

*Citrobacter rodentium* ICC168

---

*Colwellia psychrerythraea* 34H

---

*Cronobacter sakazakii* ATCC BAA-894

---

*Cronobacter turicensis* z3032

## **Gamma-Proteobacteria**

---

---

*Dichelobacter nodosus* VCS1703A

---

*Dickeya dadantii* Ech703

---

*Dickeya zeae* Ech1591

---

*Edwardsiella ictaluri* 93-146

---

*Edwardsiella tarda* C07-087

---

*Enterobacter aerogenes* KCTC 2190

---

*Enterobacter asburiae* LF7a

---

*Enterobacter cloacae* subsp. *cloacae* NCTC 9394

---

*Enterobacter* sp. 638

---

*Enterobacteriaceae* bacterium strain FGI 57

---

*Erwinia amylovora* ATCC 49946

---

*Erwinia billingiae* Eb661

---

*Erwinia pyrifoliae* Ep1/96

---

*Erwinia* sp. Ejp617

---

*Erwinia tasmaniensis* Et1/99

---

*Escherichia coli* O157:H7 str. EDL933

---

*Escherichia fergusonii* ATCC 35469

---

*Ferrimonas balearica* DSM 9799

---

*Frateuria aurantia* DSM 6220

---

*Gammaproteobacteria* gamma proteobacterium HdN

---

*Glaciecola nitratireducens* FR1064

---

*Glaciecola psychrophila* 170

---

*Glaciecola* sp. 4H-3-7+YE-5

---

*Hahella chejuensis* KCTC 2396

---

*Halomonas elongata* DSM 2581

---

*Halorhodospira halophila* SL1

---

## **Gamma-Proteobacteria**

---

*Halothiobacillus neapolitanus* c2

---

*Herminiimonas arsenicoxydans*

---

*Idiomarina loihiensis* GSL 199

---

*Kangiella koreensis* DSM 16069

---

*Legionella longbeachae* NSW150

---

*Listonella anguillarum* M3

---

*Marinobacter adhaerens* HP15

---

*Marinobacter aquaeolei* VT8

---

*Marinobacter hydrocarbonoclasticus* ATCC 49840

---

*Marinobacter* sp. BSs20148

---

*Marinomonas mediterranea* MMB-1

---

*Marinomonas posidonica* IVIA-Po-181

---

*Marinomonas* sp. MWYL1

---

*Methylococcus capsulatus* str. Bath

---

*Methylomonas methanica* MC09

---

*Methylophaga* sp. JAM1

---

*Morganella morgani* subsp. *morgani* KT

---

*Nitrosococcus halophilus* Nc4

---

*Nitrosococcus oceani* ATCC 19707

---

*Nitrosococcus watsonii* C-113

---

*Oceanimonas* sp. GK1

---

*Pantoea ananatis* LMG 20103

---

*Pantoea* sp. At-9b

---

*Pantoea vagans* C9-1

---

*Pectobacterium atrosepticum* SCRI1043

---

*Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *carotovorum* PCC21

---

## **Gamma-Proteobacteria**

---

*Pectobacterium* sp. SCC3193

---

*Pectobacterium wasabiae* WPP163

---

*Photobacterium profundum* SS9

---

*Photorhabdus asymbiotica*

---

*Photorhabdus luminescens* subsp. *laumondii* TTO1

---

*Proteus mirabilis* BB2000

---

*Providencia stuartii* MRSN 2154

---

*Pseudoalteromonas atlantica* T6c

---

*Pseudoalteromonas haloplanktis* TAC125

---

*Pseudoalteromonas* sp. SM9913

---

*Pseudomonas aeruginosa* PA1

---

*Pseudomonas brassicacearum* subsp. *brassicacearum* NFM421

---

*Pseudomonas denitrificans* ATCC 13867

---

*Pseudomonas entomophila* L48

---

*Pseudomonas fluorescens* A506

---

*Pseudomonas fulva* 12-X

---

*Pseudomonas mendocina* ymp

---

*Pseudomonas monteilii* SB3101

---

*Pseudomonas poae* RE\*1-1-14

---

*Pseudomonas protegens* Pf-5

---

*Pseudomonas putida* BIRD-1

---

*Pseudomonas resinovorans* NBRC 106553

---

*Pseudomonas* sp. TKP

---

*Pseudomonas stutzeri* DSM 4166

---

*Pseudomonas syringae* pv. *syringae* B728a

---

*Pseudoxanthomonas spadix* BD-a59

---

## **Gamma-Proteobacteria**

---

*Pseudoxanthomonas suwonensis* 11-1

---

*Psychrobacter arcticus* 273-4

---

*Psychrobacter cryohalolentis* K5

---

*Psychrobacter* sp. PRwf-1

---

*Psychromonas* sp. CNPT3

---

*Rahnella aquatilis* CIP 78.65 = ATCC 33071

---

*Rahnella* sp. Y9602

---

*Rhodanobacter* sp. 2APBS1

---

*Saccharophagus degradans* 2-40

---

*Salmonella bongori* NCTC 12419

---

*Salmonella enterica* subsp. *enterica* serovar *Typhi* str. *Ty21a*

---

*Serratia liquefaciens* ATCC 27592

---

*Serratia marcescens* WW4

---

*Serratia plymuthica* AS9

---

*Serratia proteamaculans* 568

---

*Serratia* sp. AS12

---

*Shewanella amazonensis* SB2B

---

*Shewanella baltica* BA175

---

*Shewanella denitrificans* OS217

---

*Shewanella frigidimarina* NCIMB 400

---

*Shewanella halifaxensis* HAW-EB4

---

*Shewanella loihica* PV-4

---

*Shewanella pealeana* ATCC 700345

---

*Shewanella piezotolerans* WP3

---

*Shewanella putrefaciens* 200

---

*Shewanella sediminis* HAW-EB3

---

## **Gamma-Proteobacteria**

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---

*Shewanella* sp. ANA-3

---

*Shewanella violacea* DSS12

---

*Shewanella woodyi* ATCC 51908

---

*Shigella boydii* CDC 3083-94

---

*Shigella flexneri* 2a str. 301

---

*Shigella sonnei* Ss046

---

*Simiduia agarivorans* SA1 = DSM 21679

---

*Stenotrophomonas maltophilia* JV3

---

*Teredinibacter turnerae* T7901

---

*Thalassolituus oleivorans* MIL-1

---

*Thioalkalivibrio* sp. K90mix

---

*Thioalkalivibrio sulfidophilus* HL-EbGr7

---

*Thiocystis violascens* DSM 198

---

*Thiomicrospira crunogena* XCL-2

---

*Vibrio alginolyticus* NBRC 15630 = ATCC 17749

---

*Vibrio anguillarum* 775

---

*Vibrio campbellii* ATCC BAA-1116

---

*Vibrio cholerae* O395

---

*Vibrio fischeri* ES114

---

*Vibrio furnissii* NCTC 11218

---

*Vibrio harveyi* ATCC BAA-1116

---

*Vibrio nigripulchritudo*

---

*Vibrio parahaemolyticus* RIMD 2210633

---

*Vibrio* sp. EJY3

---

*Vibrio splendidus* LGP32

---

*Vibrio vulnificus* CMCP6

---



## **Gamma-Proteobacteria**

---

*Xanthomonas albilineans* GPE PC73

---

*Xanthomonas axonopodis* pv. *citrumelo* F1

---

*Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* str. 85-10

---

*Xanthomonas citri* subsp. *citri* Aw12879

---

*Xanthomonas oryzae* pv. *oryzae* KACC 10331

---

*Xenorhabdus bovienii* SS-2004

---

*Xenorhabdus nematophila* ATCC 19061

---

*Xylella fastidiosa* subsp. *fastidiosa* GB514

---

*Yersinia enterocolitica* subsp. *enterocolitica* 8081

---

*Yersinia pestis* Antiqua

---

*Yersinia pseudotuberculosis* YPIII

---

## **Beta-Proteobacteria**

---

*Achromobacter xylosoxidans* NBRC 15126 = ATCC 27061

---

*Acidithiobacillus caldus* SM-1

---

*Bordetella pertussis* 18323

---

*Candidatus Accumolibacter phosphatis* clade IIA str. UW-1

---

*Collimonas fungivorans* Ter331

---

*Gallionella capsiferriformans* ES-2

---

*Janthinobacterium* sp. Marseille

---

*Ralstonia pickettii* 12J

---

*Ralstonia solanacearum* Po82

---

*Variovorax paradoxus* S110

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**Supplementary Table 11: Aer2-like pentapeptide tethers:**

<b>Organism identifier</b>	<b>locus</b>	<b>accession</b>	<b>pentapeptide</b>
Al_mac_7736	I876_01970	YP_008194818.1	DWEAF
Al_mac_7736	I876_02010	YP_008194826.1	EWETF

<b>Organism identifier</b>	<b>locus</b>	<b>accession</b>	<b>pentapeptide</b>
Al_mac_7736	I876_02015	YP_008194827.1	EWESF
Al_sp._1413	ambt_16735	YP_004468654.1	EWEAF
Al_vin_90	Alvin_0183	YP_003442182.1	QWEEF
Al_vin_90	Alvin_1872	YP_003443828.1	
Al_vin_90	Alvin_2222	YP_003444173.1	
Al_vin_90	Alvin_2230	YP_003444181.1	
Gl_nit_1515	GNIT_1657	YP_004871766.1	EWKEF
Gl_sp._1395	Glaag_2576	YP_004434785.1	EWESF
Ha_che_746	HCH_00457	YP_431792.1	DWEVF
Ha_che_746	HCH_00458	YP_431793.1	DWEVF
Ha_hal_741	Hhal_2163	YP_001003729.1	EWEEF
Li_ang_7812	N175_16910	YP_008489689.1	EWEEF
Ma_med_1360	Marme_1102	YP_004312213.1	DWEEF
Ma_sp._859	Mmwyl1_3301	YP_001342141.1	GWEEF
Me_alc_1536	MEALZ_2872	YP_004918123.1	EWEEF
Me_met_1418	Metme_2154	YP_004513058.1	EWQDF
Ps_aer_479	PA0176	NP_248866.1	GWEEF
Ps_aer_7891	PA1S_gp3690	REF_DMTMMU:PA1S_gp3690	GWEEF
Ps_den_2356	H681_00805	YP_007655583.1	DWEEF
Ps_res_7713	PCA10_13880	YP_008101725.1	EWEEF
Ps_sp._1241	PSM_A2954	YP_004070018.1	EWEEF
Ps_suw_1301	Psesu_0059	YP_004145153.1	DWQEF
Ps_suw_1301	Psesu_1463	YP_004146541.1	
Ps_suw_1301	Psesu_1465	YP_004146543.1	EWAKF
Ps_suw_1301	Psesu_1466	YP_004146544.1	DWAEF
Sa_deg_468	Sde_3105	YP_528574.1	DWEDF
Sh_ama_634	Sama_3497	YP_929369.1	EWHEF
Sh_bal_241	Sbal175_2162	YP_006020732.1	EWEEF
Sh_loi_680	Shew_0111	YP_001092242.1	EWNEF

<b>Organism identifier</b>	<b>locus</b>	<b>accession</b>	<b>pentapeptide</b>
Sh_one_481	SO_2123	NP_717726.1	EWEEF
Sh_sed_917	Ssed_0184	YP_001471925.1	EWNEF
Sh_sp._679	Shewana3_2216	YP_869851.1	EWEDF
Sh_vio_130	SVI_0176	YP_003554925.1	EWNEF
Sh_woo_862	Swoo_0164	YP_001758560.1	EWNEF
Si_aga_2165	M5M_00415	YP_006915050.1	EWEEF
St_mal_1491	BurJV3_1158	YP_004791716.1	GWEEF
St_mal_1491	BurJV3_1903	YP_004792454.1	DWQEF
St_mal_1491	BurJV3_1904	YP_004792455.1	DWQEF
St_mal_1491	BurJV3_1908	YP_004792459.1	DWQEF
St_mal_1491	BurJV3_2459	YP_004793006.1	
St_mal_1491	BurJV3_3037	YP_004793581.1	
St_mal_1491	BurJV3_3580	YP_004794119.1	
St_mal_1491	BurJV3_3943	YP_004794481.1	
Te_tur_1125	TERTU_1341	YP_003072897.1	EWEDF
Te_tur_1125	TERTU_2935	YP_003074319.1	
Th_cru_598	Tcr_0553	YP_390823.1	DWSDF
Th_cru_598	Tcr_2004	YP_392268.1	
Th_ole_2361	TOL_2508	YP_007683144.1	EWEEF
Th_vio_1521	Thivi_0439	YP_006412631.1	QWEEF
Th_vio_1521	Thivi_1211	YP_006413359.1	DWEEF
Th_vio_1521	Thivi_1222	YP_006413370.1	EWSEF
Vi_ang_1433	VAA_01905	YP_004577835.1	EWEEF
Vi_cho_1795	VC395_0082	YP_002818346.1	EWESF
Vi_cho_1795	VC395_A1113	YP_002822179.1	EWEEF
Vi_cho_319	VC0098	NP_229757.1	EWESF
Vi_cho_319	VCA1092	NP_233472.1	EWEEF
Vi_fur_1564	vfu_B00980	YP_005049501.1	EWEEF
Vi_nig_7850	VIBNI_B0011	YP_008640924.1	EWEEF

<b>Organism identifier</b>	<b>locus</b>	<b>accession</b>	<b>pentapeptide</b>
Vi_nig_7850	VIBNI_B0830	YP_008641677.1	
Vi_vul_1326	VV2_1165	NP_763073.1	EWEEF
Xa_alb_65	XALc_0649	YP_003375155.1	DWEEF
Xa_alb_65	XALc_1357	YP_003375852.1	
Xa_alb_65	XALc_1361	YP_003375856.1	QWRDF
Xa_alb_65	XALc_1362	YP_003375857.1	HWHEF
Xa_alb_65	XALc_1364	YP_003375859.1	QWQEF
Xa_alb_65	XALc_1365	YP_003375860.1	SWQEF
Xa_alb_65	XALc_1926	YP_003376405.1	
Xa_alb_65	XALc_2151	YP_003376626.1	NWQEF
Xa_alb_65	XALc_2152	YP_003376627.1	DWQEF
Xa_alb_65	XALc_2153	YP_003376628.1	DWQEF
Xa_alb_65	XALc_3131	YP_003377604.1	
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_0614	YP_004850217.1	
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1288	YP_004850870.1	DWQDF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1685	YP_004851263.1	
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1913	YP_004851485.1	NWQEF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1918	YP_004851490.1	
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1920	YP_004851492.1	NWQEF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1921	YP_004851493.1	DWQEF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1922	YP_004851494.1	
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1923	YP_004851495.1	SWQEF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1925	YP_004851496.1	NWAEF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1926	YP_004851497.1	DWSEF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1927	YP_004851498.1	QWQDF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1929	YP_004851500.1	QWQDF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1930	YP_004851501.1	
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1932	YP_004851503.1	NWQEF
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_1933	YP_004851504.1	SWQEF

<b>Organism identifier</b>	<b>locus</b>	<b>accession</b>	<b>pentapeptide</b>
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_3051	YP_004852602.1	
Xa_cam_666	XCV0669	YP_362400.1	
Xa_cam_666	XCV1702	YP_363433.1	
Xa_cam_666	XCV1933	YP_363664.1	NWQEF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1938	YP_363669.1	
Xa_cam_666	XCV1939	YP_363670.1	NWQEF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1940	YP_363671.1	DWQEF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1941	YP_363672.1	
Xa_cam_666	XCV1942	YP_363673.1	SWQEF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1944	YP_363675.1	SWQEF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1945	YP_363676.1	NWAEF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1947	YP_363678.1	DWSEF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1948	YP_363679.1	QWQDF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1951	YP_363682.1	QWQDF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1952	YP_363683.1	
Xa_cam_666	XCV1954	YP_363685.1	NWQEF
Xa_cam_666	XCV1955	YP_363686.1	SWQEF
Xa_cam_666	XCV3261	YP_364992.1	
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02407	YP_007650389.1	
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02490	YP_007650471.1	DWQEF
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02492	YP_007650473.1	
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02493	YP_007650474.1	QWQDF
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02495	YP_007650476.1	QWQDF
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02496	YP_007650477.1	DWSEF
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02497	YP_007650478.1	NWAEF
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02498	YP_007650479.1	SWQEF
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02499	YP_007650480.1	SWQEF
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02500	YP_007650481.1	
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02501	YP_007650482.1	NWQEF

<b>Organism identifier</b>	<b>locus</b>	<b>accession</b>	<b>pentapeptide</b>
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02502	YP_007650483.1	NWQEF
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02504	YP_007650485.1	
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_02508	YP_007650489.1	NWQEF
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_03417	YP_007651390.1	
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_03970	YP_007651933.1	
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_04466	YP_007652428.1	
Xa_ory_584	XOO2840	YP_201479.1	DWAEF
Xa_ory_584	XOO2842	YP_201481.6	NWAEF
Xa_ory_584	XOO2844	YP_201483.1	SWQEF
Xa_ory_584	XOO2845	YP_201484.1	
Xa_ory_584	XOO2847	YP_201486.1	NWQDF
Xa_ory_584	XOO2848	YP_201487.6	DWQDF

**Supplementary Table 12: McpA-like C-terminal motif**

<b>Organism identifier</b>	<b>locus</b>	<b>accession</b>	<b>pentapeptide</b>
Al_mac_7736	I876_01990	YP_008194822.1	DIELF-
Al_mac_7736	I876_01950	YP_008194814.1	EVELF-
Al_sp._1413	ambt_16755	YP_004468658.1	EVELF-
Gl_sp._1395	Glaag_2582	YP_004434791.1	DLELF-
Ma_med_1360	Marme_1096	YP_004312207.1	EIDLF-
Ma_sp._859	Mmwyl1_3295	YP_001342135.1	DIDLF-
Sh_sp._679	Shewana3_2222	YP_869857.1	EIELF-
Sh_one_481	SO_2117	NP_717720.2	EIELF-
Sh_bal_241	Sbal175_2156	YP_006020726.1	EIELF-
Ps_den_2356	H681_00825	YP_007655587.1	EVELF-
Ps_res_7713	PCA10_13920	YP_008101729.1	EVELF-
Ps_aer_479	PA0180	NP_248870.1	EVELF-
Ps_aer_7891	PA1S_gp3694	REF_DMTMMU:PA1S_gp3694	EVELF-

<b>Organism identifier</b>	<b>locus</b>	<b>accession</b>	<b>pentapeptide</b>
Th_cru_598	Tcr_0759	YP_391029.1	EIDLF-
Ha_hal_741	Hhal_2159	YP_001003725.1	DVELF-
Gl_nit_1515	GNIT_1661	YP_004871770.1	DIELF-
Me_alc_1536	MEALZ_2878	YP_004918129.1	DIELF-
Me_met_1418	Metme_2161	YP_004513065.1	DVELF-
Fr_aur_1557	Fraau_2042	YP_005378108.1	DIDLF-
Rh_sp_1523	R2APBS1_2961	YP_007591271.1	EIELF-
Al_vin_90	Alvin_2234	YP_003444185.1	DIELF-
Th_vio_1521	Thivi_1219	YP_006413367.1	DIELF-
Ha_che_746	HCH_00449	YP_431784.1	DIELF-
Sa_deg_468	Sde_3111	YP_528580.1	EIVLY-
Te_tur_1125	TERTU_1204	YP_003072781.1	DIELYE
Ps_suw_1301	Psesu_1530	YP_004146608.1	TVELF-
Xa_alb_65	XALc_1440	YP_003375935.1	TVELF-
St_mal_1491	BurJV3_1974	YP_004792525.1	TVELF-
Xa_ory_584	XOO2558	YP_201197.1	TVELF-
Xa_cit_2353	XCAW_01830	YP_007649819.1	TVELF-
Xa_axo_1502	XACM_2022	YP_004851592.1	TVELF-
Xa_cam_666	XCV2044	YP_363775.1	TVELF-
Vi_vul_1326	VV2_1160	NP_763069.1	EVELF-
Vi_nig_7850	VIBNI_B0016	YP_008640928.1	EVELF-
Vi_fur_1564	vfu_B00976	YP_005049497.1	EVELF-
Vi_cho_1795	VC395_A1109	YP_002822175.1	EVELF-
Vi_cho_319	VCA1088	NP_233469.1	EVELF-
Vi_ang_1433	VAA_01909	YP_004577831.1	EVELF-
Li_ang_7812	N175_16890	YP_008489685.1	EVELF-

## Supplementary Note 1

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        }
      ],
      "pos": [
        {
          "name": "^",
          "resource": "regarch"
        },
        {
          "name": "Response_reg",
          "resource": "pfam30"
        },
        {
          "name": "$",
          "resource": "regarch"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

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