

**Table S2.** Search strategy used to identify records in MEDLINE (final search March 2019). Similar queries were run in CINAHL and EMBASE.

| Search | Query   | Items found |
|--------|---|-------------|
| #5     | Search (((("streptococcus agalactiae") OR "group b streptococcus") OR streptococcus agalactiae[MeSH Terms])) AND (((("newborn") OR "pregnancy") OR "pregnancy"[MeSH Terms])) AND (((("screening") OR "culture based") OR "risk based") Filters: English & Dutch | 665         |
| #4     | Search (((("streptococcus agalactiae") OR "group b streptococcus") OR streptococcus agalactiae[MeSH Terms])) AND (((("newborn") OR "pregnancy") OR "pregnancy"[MeSH Terms])) AND (((("screening") OR "culture based") OR "risk based")                          | 768         |
| #3     | Search (("screening") OR "culture based") OR "risk based"   | 555326      |
| #2     | Search (("newborn") OR "pregnancy") OR "pregnancy"[MeSH Terms]  | 1450974     |
| #1     | Search (("streptococcus agalactiae") OR "group b streptococcus") OR streptococcus agalactiae[MeSH Terms]  | 9702        |