

Appendix Table 1: Actual State EITC Rates (2010-2012)

2010			2011		
State	State EITC Rate	Refundable State EITC (1=Yes)	State	State EITC Rate	Refundable State EITC (1=Yes)
Abbreviation			Abbreviation		
AL	0	0	AL	0	0
AK	0	0	AK	0	0
AZ	0	0	AZ	0	0
AR	0	0	AR	0	0
CA	0	0	CA	0	0
CO	0	0	CO	0	0
CT	0	0	CT	0.3	1
DE	0.2	0	DE	0.2	0
DC	0.4	1	DC	0.4	1
FL	0	0	FL	0	0
GA	0	0	GA	0	0
HI	0	0	HI	0	0
ID	0	0	ID	0	0
IL	0.05	1	IL	0.04	1
IN	0.09	1	IN	0.06	1
IA	0.07	1	IA	0.07	1
KS	0.18	1	KS	0.18	1
KY	0	0	KY	0	0
LA	0.035	1	LA	0.035	1
ME	0.05	0	ME	0.05	0
MD	0.25	1	MD	0.25	1
MA	0.15	1	MA	0.15	1
MI	0.2	1	MI	0.06	1
MN	0.33	1	MN	0.33	1
MS	0	0	MS	0	0
MO	0	0	MO	0	0
MT	0	0	MT	0	0
NE	0.1	1	NE	0.1	1
NV	0	0	NV	0	0
NH	0	0	NH	0	0
NJ	0.2	1	NJ	0.2	1
NM	0.1	1	NM	0.1	1
NY	0.3	1	NY	0.3	1

NC	0.05	1
ND	0	0
OH	0	0
OK	0.05	1
OR	0.06	1
PA	0	0
RI	0.25	1
SC	0	0
SD	0	0
TN	0	0
TX	0	0
UT	0	0
VT	0.32	1
VA	0.2	0
WA	0	1
WV	0	0
WI	0.04	1
WY	0	0
WI	3 dependents	0.43

NC	0.05	1
ND	0	0
OH	0	0
OK	0.05	1
OR	0.06	1
PA	0	0
RI	0.25	1
SC	0	0
SD	0	0
TN	0	0
TX	0	0
UT	0	0
VT	0.32	1
VA	0.2	0
WA	0	1
WV	0	0
WI	0.04	1
WY	0	0
WI	3 dependents	0.34

State Abbreviation	2012		Refundable State EITC (1=Yes)	Change between 2011 and 2010	Change between 2012 and 2011
	State EITC Rate				
AL	0		0	0	0
AK	0		0	0	0
AZ	0		0	0	0
AR	0		0	0	0
CA	0		0	0	0
CO	0		0	0	0
CT	0.3		1	0.3	0
DE	0.2		0	0	0
DC	0.4		1	0	0
FL	0		0	0	0
GA	0		0	0	0
HI	0		0	0	0
ID	0		0	0	0
IL	0.05		1	-0.01	0.01
IN	0.06		1	-0.03	0
IA	0.07		1	0	0
KS	0.18		1	0	0
KY	0		0	0	0
LA	0.035		1	0	0
ME	0.05		0	0	0
MD	0.25		1	0	0
MA	0.15		1	0	0
MI	0.06		1	-0.14	0
MN	0.33		1	0	0
MS	0		0	0	0
MO	0		0	0	0
MT	0		0	0	0
NE	0.1		1	0	0
NV	0		0	0	0
NH	0		0	0	0
NJ	0.2		1	0	0
NM	0.1		1	0	0
NY	0.3		1	0	0

NC	0.05	1		0	0
ND	0	0		0	0
OH	0	0		0	0
OK	0.05	1		0	0
OR	0.06	1		0	0
PA	0	0		0	0
RI	0.25	1		0	0
SC	0	0		0	0
SD	0	0		0	0
TN	0	0		0	0
TX	0	0		0	0
UT	0	0		0	0
VT	0.32	1		0	0
VA	0.2	0		0	0
WA	0	1		0	0
WV	0	0		0	0
WI	0.04	1		0	0
WY	0	0		0	0
WI	3 dependents	0.34			

Appendix Table 2: Proportion receiving benefit before and after simulations

State name	Proportion eligible for TANF who receive the benefit prior to the simulation	Proportion eligible for TANF who receive the benefit after the simulation	Proportion receiving their state's EITC prior to the simulation	Proportion receiving a state EITC after the simulation	Proportion eligible for SNAP who receive the benefit prior to the simulation	Proportion eligible for SNAP who receive the benefit after the simulation	Proportion receiving a state CTC prior to the simulation	Proportion receiving the state CTC after the simulation
Alabama	0.16	0.59	0.00	0.39	0.82	0.93	0.00	0.66
Alaska	0.20	0.59	0.00	0.30	0.73	0.94	0.00	0.67
Arizona	0.18	0.55	0.00	0.41	0.76	0.92	0.00	0.71
Arkansas	0.10	0.60	0.00	0.43	0.86	0.94	0.00	0.68
California	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.41	0.68	0.92	0.00	0.65
Colorado	0.26	0.59	0.00	0.29	0.75	0.93	0.00	0.64
Connecticut	0.34	0.60	0.24	0.24	0.84	0.93	0.00	0.60
Delaware	0.31	0.58	0.06	0.36	0.85	0.91	0.00	0.69
District of Columbia	0.56	0.58	0.34	0.34	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.44
Florida	0.13	0.59	0.00	0.39	0.89	0.93	0.00	0.68
Georgia	0.08	0.59	0.00	0.40	0.81	0.94	0.00	0.67
Hawaii	0.42	0.60	0.00	0.43	0.85	0.94	0.00	0.67
Idaho	0.09	0.60	0.00	0.42	0.74	0.91	0.00	0.76
Illinois	0.21	0.59	0.39	0.39	0.86	0.94	0.00	0.68
Indiana	0.19	0.59	0.37	0.37	0.83	0.93	0.00	0.69
Iowa	0.54	0.59	0.34	0.34	0.84	0.93	0.00	0.71
Kansas	0.19	0.58	0.40	0.40	0.81	0.94	0.00	0.69
Kentucky	0.26	0.58	0.00	0.40	0.91	0.93	0.00	0.68
Louisiana	0.09	0.58	0.38	0.38	0.87	0.94	0.00	0.63
Maine	0.70	0.70	0.06	0.33	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.66
Maryland	0.29	0.58	0.29	0.29	0.83	0.92	0.00	0.62
Massachusetts	0.43	0.59	0.26	0.26	0.84	0.94	0.00	0.59
Michigan	0.32	0.59	0.31	0.31	0.93	0.94	0.00	0.68
Minnesota	0.37	0.60	0.26	0.26	0.86	0.94	0.00	0.68
Mississippi	0.20	0.59	0.00	0.40	0.92	0.94	0.00	0.67
Missouri	0.44	0.59	0.00	0.34	0.83	0.94	0.00	0.67
Montana	0.21	0.60	0.00	0.40	0.85	0.94	0.00	0.69
Nebraska	0.34	0.59	0.34	0.34	0.72	0.92	0.00	0.70
Nevada	0.22	0.55	0.00	0.44	0.75	0.91	0.00	0.70
New Hampshire	0.50	0.60	0.00	0.22	0.91	0.95	0.00	0.65
New Jersey	0.27	0.57	0.28	0.28	0.82	0.94	0.00	0.59
New Mexico	0.38	0.61	0.44	0.44	0.86	0.93	0.00	0.68
New York	0.45	0.60	0.37	0.37	0.83	0.94	0.64	0.64
North Carolina	0.09	0.59	0.40	0.40	0.86	0.92	0.62	0.68
North Dakota	0.20	0.59	0.00	0.27	0.91	0.94	0.00	0.70
Ohio	0.36	0.59	0.00	0.37	0.86	0.94	0.00	0.70
Oklahoma	0.16	0.59	0.39	0.39	0.79	0.94	0.52	0.69
Oregon	0.59	0.59	0.41	0.41	0.84	0.93	0.00	0.72
Pennsylvania	0.39	0.59	0.00	0.32	0.88	0.94	0.00	0.66
Rhode Island	0.36	0.60	0.32	0.32	0.89	0.94	0.00	0.66
South Carolina	0.24	0.58	0.00	0.39	0.84	0.94	0.00	0.68
South Dakota	0.28	0.60	0.00	0.36	0.86	0.94	0.00	0.72
Tennessee	0.38	0.59	0.00	0.42	0.82	0.93	0.00	0.71
Texas	0.12	0.56	0.00	0.45	0.74	0.91	0.00	0.71

Utah	0.18	0.58	0.00	0.34	0.68	0.94	0.00	0.76
Vermont	0.41	0.62	0.32	0.32	0.92	0.94	0.00	0.69
Virginia	0.28	0.59	0.07	0.28	0.78	0.93	0.00	0.63
Washington	0.55	0.60	0.00	0.35	0.89	0.94	0.00	0.67
West Virginia	0.19	0.59	0.00	0.36	0.89	0.94	0.00	0.66
Wisconsin	0.28	0.60	0.32	0.32	0.90	0.94	0.00	0.72
Wyoming	0.17	0.60	0.00	0.30	0.76	0.94	0.00	0.71
Nation as a whole	0.29	0.58	0.13	0.37	0.81	0.93	0.06	0.67

Note: This table documents benefit receipt among the entire state population, not just children, within each state.

Appendix Table 3: Average annual benefit amount received in each simulation

State name	Average TANF benefit amount received <100% PL in simulation	Average TANF benefit amount received 100-200% PL in simulation	Average TANF benefit amount received >200% PL in simulation	Average EITC benefit amount received <100% PL in simulation	Average EITC benefit amount received 100-200% PL in simulation	Average EITC benefit amount received >200% PL in simulation	Average SNAP benefit amount received <100% PL in simulation	Average SNAP benefit amount received 100-200% PL in simulation
Alabama	\$2,249.37	\$2,208.24		\$985.08	\$1,433.83	\$1,099.25	\$5,875.32	\$3,355.06
Alaska	\$5,120.73	\$5,163.66		\$1,147.15	\$1,194.83	\$751.04	\$6,872.76	\$4,599.48
Arizona	\$2,351.75	\$2,310.62		\$1,521.60	\$1,312.91	\$922.87	\$7,325.41	\$4,942.20
Arkansas	\$1,856.01	\$2,067.67		\$1,092.87	\$1,424.14	\$957.54	\$4,922.73	\$3,583.57
California				\$1,514.85	\$1,279.03	\$844.60	\$5,658.60	\$4,458.41
Colorado	\$4,285.51	\$4,513.08		\$1,395.69	\$1,340.85	\$860.74	\$5,139.22	\$3,572.86
Connecticut	\$6,881.15	\$6,807.46					\$5,179.14	\$4,224.30
Delaware	\$4,506.90	\$4,485.96		\$1,366.62	\$1,405.07	\$966.51	\$5,995.69	\$3,840.53
District of Columbia	\$7,523.80							
Florida	\$2,280.85	\$2,296.24		\$1,332.67	\$1,249.91	\$880.05	\$6,671.89	\$4,234.48
Georgia	\$2,310.05	\$2,330.71		\$1,256.58	\$1,363.93	\$1,007.60	\$5,556.63	\$4,302.91
Hawaii	\$7,256.13	\$7,024.49		\$1,289.87	\$1,451.82	\$918.51	\$6,359.45	\$5,790.71
Idaho	\$1,970.86	\$1,925.15		\$1,061.87	\$1,496.50	\$1,183.95	\$5,270.47	\$3,950.74
Illinois	\$4,533.38	\$4,371.92					\$4,759.68	\$3,785.30
Indiana	\$2,322.08	\$2,223.61					\$5,232.85	\$3,754.86
Iowa	\$4,341.20	\$4,407.79					\$5,853.17	\$3,976.34
Kansas	\$4,446.24	\$4,359.08					\$5,974.85	\$3,747.84
Kentucky	\$2,081.54	\$2,296.60		\$948.94	\$1,377.73	\$1,099.98	\$4,059.72	\$4,023.39
Louisiana	\$2,310.07	\$2,327.51					\$6,238.99	\$4,373.21
Maine				\$1,168.57	\$1,275.09	\$1,081.48		
Maryland	\$7,277.42	\$6,983.69					\$4,645.12	\$3,882.39
Massachusetts	\$7,061.55	\$6,761.56					\$5,039.54	\$4,059.91
Michigan	\$7,139.62	\$7,110.07					\$7,398.25	\$6,430.85
Minnesota	\$4,508.94	\$4,480.38					\$6,796.66	\$4,266.92
Mississippi	\$2,297.63	\$2,296.49		\$988.02	\$1,384.11	\$1,240.51		\$4,349.40
Missouri	\$2,424.28	\$2,342.36		\$1,043.68	\$1,398.36	\$831.73	\$5,766.92	\$4,046.59
Montana	\$3,985.87	\$4,388.71		\$980.49	\$1,309.83	\$1,137.52		\$3,902.24
Nebraska	\$4,349.12	\$4,374.46					\$6,613.58	\$4,667.93
Nevada	\$4,482.51			\$1,415.64	\$1,226.39	\$1,006.42	\$5,928.42	\$4,208.17
New Hampshire	\$4,512.06			\$1,221.37	\$1,167.84	\$866.46	\$3,189.47	\$4,414.93
New Jersey	\$4,198.38	\$4,337.64					\$5,070.74	\$3,691.61
New Mexico	\$7,225.88	\$7,061.82					\$6,185.28	\$4,407.06
New York	\$7,064.30	\$6,979.04					\$5,791.73	\$4,542.01
North Carolina	\$2,285.77	\$2,259.11					\$6,150.39	\$4,374.08
North Dakota	\$2,739.21	\$2,607.55		\$789.72	\$1,284.46	\$923.50		\$5,004.81
Ohio	\$4,524.51	\$4,473.84		\$972.94	\$1,275.76	\$956.85	\$5,401.94	\$3,840.40
Oklahoma	\$2,236.86	\$2,314.57					\$6,281.22	\$4,201.22
Oregon							\$6,736.73	\$3,873.43
Pennsylvania	\$4,499.21	\$4,465.35		\$1,076.95	\$1,208.11	\$1,037.43	\$6,047.49	\$4,640.17
Rhode Island	\$6,004.93	\$6,498.54					\$4,671.23	\$6,215.45
South Carolina	\$2,218.67	\$2,293.59		\$1,000.25	\$1,314.02	\$922.85	\$6,083.79	\$3,350.81
South Dakota	\$7,184.24	\$7,177.66		\$890.24	\$1,292.59	\$1,010.90	\$6,185.38	\$4,353.02
Tennessee	\$2,300.37	\$2,367.53		\$1,087.94	\$1,369.49	\$966.92	\$4,707.94	\$3,314.46
Texas	\$2,322.32	\$2,306.65		\$1,436.90	\$1,384.83	\$1,066.23	\$6,348.36	\$4,362.31
Utah	\$4,379.85	\$4,322.81		\$1,365.29	\$1,376.09	\$1,115.24	\$6,793.90	\$4,100.69
Vermont	\$7,239.61	\$7,134.97					\$4,845.36	\$3,690.98
Virginia	\$2,305.09	\$2,387.12		\$1,288.69	\$1,349.79	\$972.26	\$5,366.29	\$3,696.68

Washington	\$7,509.85	\$7,262.76	\$1,224.44	\$1,303.32	\$951.24	\$5,014.89	\$5,317.00
West Virginia	\$2,727.19	\$2,694.77	\$898.87	\$1,300.27	\$1,026.33		\$3,744.69
Wisconsin	\$7,058.13	\$7,044.49				\$5,260.65	\$6,237.87
Wyoming	\$2,678.67	\$3,075.77	\$1,088.37	\$1,187.06	\$856.46	\$5,210.55	\$3,604.08
Nation as a whole	\$3,323.25	\$3,128.75	\$1,362.97	\$1,324.96	\$980.04	\$5,812.71	\$4,220.77

Appendix Table 4: Child poverty impacts of each simulation separately and together

State name	SPM child poverty rate before simulation (% poor)	Percentage reduction in SPM child poverty due to TANF simulation	Percentage reduction in SPM child poverty due to EITC simulation	Percentage reduction in SPM child poverty due to SNAP simulation	Percentage reduction in SPM child poverty due to CTC simulation	Total percentage reduction in SPM child poverty due to all four simulations combined	SPM child poverty rate after all four simulations combined (% poor)
Iowa	5.20	0.07	0.54	0.14	0.07	0.86	4.34
Wyoming	5.55	0.32	0.42	0.46	0.29	1.36	4.19
North Dakota	5.64	0.49	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.75	4.89
South Dakota	6.50	0.39	0.44	0.32	0.00	1.26	5.23
Maine	7.31	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.10	0.57	6.74
New Hampshire	7.43	0.04	0.75	0.07	0.30	1.05	6.38
Vermont	7.56	0.50	0.41	0.28	0.41	1.49	6.07
Minnesota	7.87	0.68	0.10	0.39	0.21	0.97	6.89
Nebraska	8.05	0.19	0.73	0.83	0.25	1.47	6.58
Low poverty states	8.64	0.46	0.56	0.32	0.00	1.49	7.15
Montana	8.86	1.30	0.54	0.00	0.00	2.30	6.56
Wisconsin	8.95	1.08	0.28	0.23	0.03	2.01	6.94
West Virginia	9.21	0.52	0.68	0.00	0.31	1.51	7.70
Idaho	9.34	0.24	0.97	0.45	0.58	1.61	7.72
Utah	9.44	0.45	1.40	0.74	0.55	2.74	6.70
Ohio	9.49	0.42	0.27	0.33	0.16	1.33	8.16
Alaska	9.62	0.29	0.94	0.35	0.14	1.40	8.23
Washington	9.68	0.22	1.02	0.21	0.43	1.54	8.15
Pennsylvania	9.95	0.73	0.67	0.20	0.16	1.74	8.21
Kentucky	10.55	0.37	0.64	0.00	0.07	0.96	9.59

Missouri	10.56	0.46	1.32	0.20	0.38	1.90	8.66
Hawaii	10.67	0.31	1.21	0.24	0.22	1.90	8.77
Kansas	10.89	0.72	0.65	0.71	0.18	2.63	8.26
Oklahoma	10.99	0.70	0.62	0.40	0.26	1.92	9.07
Alabama	11.13	0.43	0.63	0.01	0.05	1.65	9.48
Medium poverty states	11.25	0.56	0.89	0.39	0.00	1.94	9.31
Connecticut	11.30	0.09	0.41	0.27	0.56	1.17	10.12
Massachusetts	11.37	0.23	0.48	0.36	0.45	1.40	9.97
Maryland	11.50	0.45	0.72	0.90	0.68	1.91	9.59
Oregon	11.64	0.00	2.60	0.99	0.89	2.82	8.82
Virginia	11.78	0.35	1.29	0.82	0.34	2.39	9.39
Tennessee	11.85	0.17	0.98	0.22	0.32	1.51	10.34
Colorado	11.96	0.59	1.15	0.96	0.26	3.19	8.76
Michigan	12.03	1.39	0.61	0.00	0.22	2.01	10.01
Delaware	12.03	0.57	1.36	0.44	0.25	2.40	9.63
New Mexico	12.12	1.37	0.73	0.26	0.00	2.17	9.95
Rhode Island	12.43	0.53	0.87	0.23	0.44	1.43	11.01
South Carolina	12.81	0.36	0.42	0.26	0.14	1.37	11.44
North Carolina	12.93	0.52	0.68	0.28	-0.24	1.47	11.46
Indiana	13.01	0.34	0.70	0.04	0.24	1.08	11.93
Arkansas	13.89	0.61	1.20	0.14	0.40	1.91	11.98
Illinois	13.94	0.81	1.89	0.61	0.44	3.06	10.88
New Jersey	13.98	0.12	0.78	0.69	0.41	2.79	11.19
Nation as a whole	14.24	0.44	1.21	0.60	0.35	2.46	11.78
Mississippi	14.33	0.64	1.15	0.00	0.45	2.23	12.09
Louisiana	14.99	0.55	1.14	0.00	0.04	1.64	13.35
New York	15.43	0.26	0.34	0.37	0.00	0.86	14.57
Texas	15.52	0.59	1.75	1.00	0.34	3.15	12.38
Georgia	16.21	0.78	1.23	0.63	0.55	3.14	13.06

High poverty states	17.15	0.38	1.53	0.78	0.00	2.97	14.18
Arizona	18.37	0.00	2.39	1.72	0.95	4.09	14.29
Florida	18.77	0.54	2.10	0.12	0.42	3.58	15.19
Nevada	20.43	0.35	2.56	1.18	0.52	4.58	15.85
California	23.04	0.00	2.21	1.53	0.75	4.44	18.60
District of Columbia	25.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.64	24.40

Appendix Table 5: Number of children moved out of poverty in each of the simulations and all four simulations together

State name	Estimated number of children brought out of poverty in the TANF simulation	Estimated number of children brought out of poverty in the EITC simulation	Estimated number of children brought out of poverty in the SNAP simulation	Estimated number of children brought out of poverty in the CTC simulation	Total estimated number of children brought out of poverty by all four simulations together
Alabama	14,982	21,767	261	1,856	56,900
Alaska	1,623	5,330	1,973	791	7,933
Arizona	0	120,582	86,931	48,233	206,473
Arkansas	12,890	25,598	2,983	8,453	40,590
California	0	620,921	430,678	209,897	1,250,220
Colorado	22,458	43,466	36,098	9,780	120,548
Connecticut	2,302	9,859	6,437	13,497	28,443
Delaware	3,581	8,484	2,725	1,571	15,017
District of Columbia	0	143	0	1,288	2,143
Florida	64,575	253,578	14,617	50,125	431,448
Georgia	59,866	94,057	48,489	42,285	240,127
Hawaii	2,840	11,122	2,212	2,050	17,397
Idaho	3,018	12,415	5,801	7,362	20,607
Illinois	74,830	174,423	56,221	40,742	283,101
Indiana	16,566	33,719	2,077	11,589	51,732
Iowa	1,551	11,808	3,081	1,427	18,718
Kansas	15,436	13,961	15,357	3,834	56,523
Kentucky	11,206	19,292	0	2,044	29,118
Louisiana	18,785	39,268	170	1,309	56,155
Maine	0	3,115	0	763	4,512

Maryland	18,073	28,986	36,559	27,620	77,385
Massachusetts	9,657	20,621	15,630	19,222	60,134
Michigan	95,264	41,861	0	15,320	138,077
Minnesota	26,236	3,759	15,114	8,118	37,418
Mississippi	14,624	26,393	0	10,364	51,187
Missouri	19,304	55,547	8,291	16,159	80,114
Montana	8,566	3,554	0	0	15,153
Nebraska	2,627	10,022	11,407	3,423	20,206
Nevada	6,931	51,294	23,763	10,433	91,794
New Hampshire	329	6,248	540	2,467	8,716
New Jersey	7,100	47,941	42,098	25,270	170,607
New Mexico	21,101	11,261	4,020	0	33,516
New York	33,385	44,292	47,517	0	110,974
North Carolina	36,568	47,615	19,757	7,891	114,001
North Dakota	2,242	970	0	0	3,454
Ohio	33,234	21,735	26,053	12,844	106,278
Oklahoma	19,655	17,582	11,244	7,337	54,265
Oregon	0	67,012	25,462	23,046	72,810
Pennsylvania	60,047	54,603	16,733	12,780	142,793
Rhode Island	3,593	5,844	1,548	2,952	9,599
South Carolina	11,714	13,566	8,510	4,635	44,088
South Dakota	2,314	2,665	1,940	0	7,568
Tennessee	7,398	43,657	9,699	14,415	67,151
Texas	124,214	367,294	209,962	70,981	662,460
Utah	12,149	37,498	19,859	14,850	73,402
Vermont	1,817	1,476	1,018	1,497	5,413
Virginia	19,945	73,164	46,503	19,026	135,314
Washington	10,875	49,261	10,288	20,868	74,453
West Virginia	6,134	8,049	0	3,705	17,765

Wisconsin	42,845	11,212	8,988	1,233	79,893
Wyoming	1,326	1,731	1,883	1,204	5,558
Nation as a whole	985,776	2,699,624	1,340,499	816,558	5,509,251

Appendix Table 6: Increase in resources to needs in the TANF simulation

State name	Percent increase in resources to needs <100% PL due to TANF simulation			Percent increase in resources to needs 100-200% PL before TANF simulation			Percent increase in resources to needs >200% PL due to TANF simulation		
	Average resources to needs <100% PL before TANF simulation	Average resources to needs <100% PL after TANF simulation	Percent increase in resources to needs <100% PL due to TANF simulation (%)	Average resources to needs 100-200% PL before TANF simulation	Average resources to needs 100-200% PL after TANF simulation	Percent increase in resources to needs 100-200% PL due to TANF simulation (%)	Average resources to needs >200% PL before TANF simulation	Average resources to needs >200% PL after TANF simulation	Percent increase in resources to needs >200% PL due to TANF simulation (%)
Alabama	0.66	0.70	5.14	1.44	1.44	0.38	4.94	4.94	0.00
Alaska	0.60	0.64	6.58	1.49	1.49	0.04	3.97	3.97	0.00
Arizona	0.68	0.70	2.82	1.43	1.44	0.06	3.85	3.85	0.00
Arkansas	0.72	0.74	3.14	1.47	1.47	0.15	4.07	4.07	0.00
California	0.71	0.71	0.00	1.39	1.39	0.00	4.45	4.45	0.00
Colorado	0.72	0.74	3.47	1.44	1.44	0.21	4.81	4.81	0.00
Connecticut	0.70	0.72	2.84	1.47	1.47	0.17	5.59	5.59	0.00
Delaware	0.74	0.76	3.25	1.42	1.42	0.18	3.54	3.54	0.00
District of Columbia	0.74	0.74	0.17	1.34	1.34	0.00	5.28	5.28	0.00
Florida	0.69	0.71	2.46	1.43	1.43	0.09	5.10	5.10	0.00
Georgia	0.73	0.75	2.83	1.45	1.45	0.20	4.60	4.60	0.00
Hawaii	0.78	0.78	1.14	1.42	1.42	0.09	3.88	3.88	0.00
Idaho	0.68	0.70	2.81	1.49	1.49	0.12	4.30	4.30	0.00
Illinois	0.70	0.73	4.08	1.42	1.43	0.25	5.74	5.74	0.00
Indiana	0.71	0.73	2.67	1.48	1.48	0.19	4.26	4.26	0.00
Iowa	0.64	0.65	1.04	1.50	1.50	0.03	3.82	3.82	0.00
Kansas	0.42	0.46	9.30	1.49	1.49	0.25	4.18	4.18	0.00
Kentucky	0.67	0.69	3.33	1.50	1.51	0.24	3.92	3.92	0.00

Louisiana	0.67	0.70	3.57	1.45	1.46	0.62	4.80	4.80	0.00
Maine	0.75	0.75	0.00	1.51	1.51	0.00	4.38	4.38	0.00
Maryland	0.72	0.74	3.26	1.47	1.47	0.20	4.33	4.33	0.00
Massachusetts	0.69	0.71	2.32	1.44	1.44	0.05	4.44	4.44	0.00
Michigan	0.72	0.77	7.92	1.51	1.52	0.25	4.27	4.27	0.00
Minnesota	0.70	0.72	3.23	1.50	1.50	0.14	4.64	4.64	0.00
Mississippi	0.75	0.77	2.52	1.47	1.47	0.33	4.29	4.29	0.00
Missouri	0.71	0.72	0.82	1.46	1.46	0.12	5.22	5.22	0.00
Montana	0.70	0.74	6.55	1.52	1.53	0.22	4.66	4.66	0.00
Nebraska	0.70	0.73	3.92	1.52	1.52	0.15	4.52	4.52	0.00
Nevada	0.63	0.66	4.05	1.41	1.41	0.00	4.15	4.15	0.00
New Hampshire	0.69	0.71	2.50	1.52	1.52	0.00	4.45	4.45	0.00
New Jersey	0.69	0.71	2.59	1.41	1.41	0.06	4.75	4.75	0.00
New Mexico	0.69	0.74	6.77	1.51	1.51	0.50	5.71	5.71	0.00
New York	0.70	0.72	2.47	1.43	1.43	0.12	4.68	4.68	0.00
North Carolina	0.71	0.73	3.66	1.47	1.47	0.24	4.69	4.69	0.00
North Dakota	0.56	0.60	7.32	1.59	1.60	0.16	4.96	4.96	0.00
Ohio	0.69	0.72	3.75	1.49	1.49	0.34	4.22	4.22	0.00
Oklahoma	0.69	0.72	4.15	1.50	1.50	0.21	4.38	4.38	0.00
Oregon	0.57	0.57	0.00	1.44	1.44	0.00	4.00	4.00	0.00
Pennsylvania	0.70	0.72	2.55	1.51	1.51	0.13	4.75	4.75	0.00
Rhode Island	0.73	0.77	4.86	1.43	1.43	0.29	4.19	4.19	0.00
South Carolina	0.61	0.63	3.49	1.48	1.49	0.19	3.84	3.84	0.00
South Dakota	0.25	0.33	31.97	1.55	1.55	0.50	4.71	4.71	0.00
Tennessee	0.71	0.73	2.12	1.48	1.48	0.13	4.23	4.23	0.00
Texas	0.70	0.72	2.78	1.44	1.44	0.26	4.56	4.56	0.00
Utah	0.71	0.74	3.96	1.50	1.50	0.18	3.96	3.96	0.00
Vermont	0.76	0.78	3.02	1.49	1.49	0.18	3.84	3.84	0.00
Virginia	0.61	0.62	1.68	1.48	1.48	0.09	4.54	4.54	0.00

Washington	0.74	0.75	1.35	1.49	1.49	0.03	4.24	4.24	0.00
West Virginia	0.64	0.68	7.22	1.54	1.54	0.14	4.56	4.56	0.00
Wisconsin	0.71	0.76	6.87	1.51	1.52	0.26	4.50	4.50	0.00
Wyoming	0.35	0.39	10.62	1.56	1.56	0.12	4.04	4.04	0.00
Nation as a whole	0.69	0.71	2.60	1.46	1.46	0.16	4.53	4.53	0.00

Appendix Table 7: Increase in resources to needs in the Food Stamps simulation

State name	Average resources to needs <100% PL before SNAP simulation			Percent increase in resources to needs 100-200% PL before SNAP simulation		Percent increase in resources to needs <100-200% PL due to SNAP simulation		Percent increase in resources to needs >200% PL after SNAP simulation		Percent increase in resources to needs >200% PL due to SNAP simulation
	Average resources to needs <100% PL before SNAP simulation	Average resources to needs <100% PL after SNAP simulation	Average resources to needs <100% PL due to SNAP simulation	Average resources to needs 100-200% PL before SNAP simulation	Average resources to needs 100-200% PL after SNAP simulation	Average resources to needs <100-200% PL due to SNAP simulation	Average resources to needs <100-200% PL before SNAP simulation	Average resources to needs >200% PL after SNAP simulation		
Alabama	0.66	0.69	3.25	1.44	1.45	1.06	4.94	4.94	0.00	
Alaska	0.60	0.66	9.12	1.49	1.51	1.36	3.97	3.97	0.00	
Arizona	0.68	0.74	9.25	1.43	1.45	1.21	3.85	3.85	0.00	
Arkansas	0.72	0.73	1.79	1.47	1.48	1.00	4.07	4.07	0.02	
California	0.71	0.75	6.16	1.39	1.40	0.71	4.45	4.45	0.00	
Colorado	0.72	0.76	5.62	1.44	1.45	0.92	4.81	4.81	0.00	
Connecticut	0.70	0.72	2.74	1.47	1.47	0.23	5.59	5.59	0.00	
Delaware	0.74	0.77	3.95	1.42	1.42	0.19	3.54	3.54	0.00	
District of Columbia	0.74	0.74	0.00	1.34	1.34	0.00	5.28	5.28	0.00	
Florida	0.69	0.70	1.61	1.43	1.44	0.13	5.10	5.10	0.00	
Georgia	0.73	0.75	3.19	1.45	1.46	1.18	4.60	4.60	0.00	
Hawaii	0.78	0.80	2.60	1.42	1.43	0.32	3.88	3.88	0.00	
Idaho	0.68	0.72	5.33	1.49	1.51	1.37	4.30	4.30	0.01	
Illinois	0.70	0.72	2.03	1.42	1.43	0.54	5.74	5.74	0.00	
Indiana	0.71	0.72	1.32	1.48	1.49	0.89	4.26	4.26	0.00	
Iowa	0.64	0.68	5.97	1.50	1.51	0.61	3.82	3.82	0.00	
Kansas	0.42	0.45	8.07	1.49	1.50	0.98	4.18	4.18	0.00	
Kentucky	0.67	0.67	0.66	1.50	1.51	0.24	3.92	3.92	0.00	

Louisiana	0.67	0.68	1.24	1.45	1.46	0.87	4.80	4.80	0.00
Maine	0.75	0.75	0.00	1.51	1.51	0.00	4.38	4.38	0.00
Maryland	0.72	0.73	2.29	1.47	1.47	0.28	4.33	4.33	0.00
Massachusetts	0.69	0.72	4.00	1.44	1.45	0.27	4.44	4.44	0.00
Michigan	0.72	0.72	0.34	1.51	1.52	0.22	4.27	4.27	0.00
Minnesota	0.70	0.73	4.36	1.50	1.50	0.35	4.64	4.64	0.00
Mississippi	0.75	0.75	0.00	1.47	1.47	0.42	4.29	4.29	0.00
Missouri	0.71	0.73	2.38	1.46	1.47	0.90	5.22	5.22	0.00
Montana	0.70	0.70	0.00	1.52	1.54	0.87	4.66	4.66	0.00
Nebraska	0.70	0.77	9.43	1.52	1.55	1.57	4.52	4.52	0.00
Nevada	0.63	0.67	6.25	1.41	1.42	0.88	4.15	4.15	0.00
New Hampshire	0.69	0.70	1.39	1.52	1.52	0.16	4.45	4.45	0.00
New Jersey	0.69	0.72	4.35	1.41	1.41	0.22	4.75	4.75	0.00
New Mexico	0.69	0.70	1.71	1.51	1.52	0.71	5.71	5.71	0.00
New York	0.70	0.72	2.80	1.43	1.44	0.53	4.68	4.68	0.00
North Carolina	0.71	0.74	3.93	1.47	1.48	0.63	4.69	4.69	0.00
North Dakota	0.56	0.56	0.00	1.59	1.60	0.34	4.96	4.96	0.00
Ohio	0.69	0.70	2.04	1.49	1.49	0.56	4.22	4.22	0.00
Oklahoma	0.69	0.72	4.39	1.50	1.52	1.30	4.38	4.38	0.00
Oregon	0.57	0.60	4.62	1.44	1.45	0.36	4.00	4.00	0.00
Pennsylvania	0.70	0.72	1.96	1.51	1.52	0.39	4.75	4.75	0.00
Rhode Island	0.73	0.75	2.43	1.43	1.43	0.24	4.19	4.19	0.00
South Carolina	0.61	0.65	6.67	1.48	1.50	0.97	3.84	3.84	0.00
South Dakota	0.25	0.28	10.87	1.55	1.56	0.83	4.71	4.71	0.00
Tennessee	0.71	0.72	1.41	1.48	1.49	1.07	4.23	4.23	0.00
Texas	0.70	0.74	5.28	1.44	1.46	1.31	4.56	4.56	0.00
Utah	0.71	0.76	6.98	1.50	1.52	1.51	3.96	3.96	0.00
Vermont	0.76	0.77	1.00	1.49	1.49	0.10	3.84	3.84	0.00
Virginia	0.61	0.64	4.26	1.48	1.48	0.57	4.54	4.54	0.00

Washington	0.74	0.75	1.04	1.49	1.50	0.49	4.24	4.24	0.00
West Virginia	0.64	0.64	0.00	1.54	1.55	0.72	4.56	4.56	0.00
Wisconsin	0.71	0.72	1.72	1.51	1.52	0.17	4.50	4.50	0.00
Wyoming	0.35	0.41	15.14	1.56	1.58	1.10	4.04	4.04	0.01
Nation as a whole	0.69	0.72	4.12	1.46	1.47	0.70	4.53	4.53	0.00

Appendix Table 8: Increase in resources to needs in the EITC simulation

State name	Average	Average	Percent	Average	Average	Percent	Average	Average	Percent
	resources to needs <100% PL before EITC simulation	resources to needs <100% PL after EITC simulation	increase in resources to needs <100% PL due to EITC simulation	resources to needs 100-200% PL before EITC simulation	resources to needs 100-200% PL after EITC simulation	increase in resources to needs <100-200% PL due to EITC simulation	resources to needs >200% PL before EITC simulation	resources to needs >200% PL after EITC simulation	increase in resources to needs >200% PL due to EITC simulation
Alabama	0.66	0.69	3.10	1.44	1.49	3.62	4.94	4.95	0.09
Alaska	0.60	0.62	3.56	1.49	1.52	1.62	3.97	3.98	0.05
Arizona	0.68	0.71	5.58	1.43	1.47	2.53	3.85	3.86	0.08
Arkansas	0.72	0.75	3.82	1.47	1.52	3.50	4.07	4.07	0.12
California	0.71	0.74	4.78	1.39	1.41	1.69	4.45	4.45	0.04
Colorado	0.72	0.76	5.77	1.44	1.47	2.33	4.81	4.81	0.03
Connecticut	0.70	0.70	1.15	1.47	1.47	0.39	5.59	5.59	0.01
Delaware	0.74	0.77	4.54	1.42	1.45	2.36	3.54	3.54	0.09
District of Columbia	0.74	0.74	0.14	1.34	1.35	0.13	5.28	5.28	0.00
Florida	0.69	0.72	4.81	1.43	1.46	2.06	5.10	5.10	0.04
Georgia	0.73	0.76	4.51	1.45	1.49	2.75	4.60	4.61	0.09
Hawaii	0.78	0.80	3.26	1.42	1.44	1.57	3.88	3.89	0.05
Idaho	0.68	0.71	4.86	1.49	1.53	3.21	4.30	4.30	0.10
Illinois	0.70	0.73	4.26	1.42	1.46	2.32	5.74	5.74	0.04
Indiana	0.71	0.73	2.60	1.48	1.51	2.24	4.26	4.26	0.09
Iowa	0.64	0.67	3.89	1.50	1.53	2.20	3.82	3.82	0.13
Kansas	0.42	0.44	3.96	1.49	1.52	1.78	4.18	4.19	0.07
Kentucky	0.67	0.68	2.62	1.50	1.56	3.44	3.92	3.92	0.14
Louisiana	0.67	0.70	3.44	1.45	1.49	2.95	4.80	4.80	0.10
Maine	0.75	0.77	2.49	1.51	1.55	2.08	4.38	4.38	0.08

Maryland	0.72	0.73	1.76	1.47	1.47	0.65	4.33	4.33	0.02
Massachusetts	0.69	0.70	2.12	1.44	1.46	0.90	4.44	4.44	0.02
Michigan	0.72	0.73	2.26	1.51	1.54	1.93	4.27	4.27	0.06
Minnesota	0.70	0.71	0.96	1.50	1.50	0.49	4.64	4.64	0.01
Mississippi	0.75	0.77	2.82	1.47	1.51	2.98	4.29	4.30	0.20
Missouri	0.71	0.74	3.60	1.46	1.50	2.86	5.22	5.22	0.05
Montana	0.70	0.72	3.66	1.52	1.56	2.59	4.66	4.67	0.13
Nebraska	0.70	0.73	4.21	1.52	1.55	1.95	4.52	4.53	0.07
Nevada	0.63	0.67	6.23	1.41	1.44	2.08	4.15	4.16	0.08
New Hampshire	0.69	0.72	3.65	1.52	1.54	1.27	4.45	4.45	0.05
New Jersey	0.69	0.71	2.30	1.41	1.42	0.79	4.75	4.75	0.02
New Mexico	0.69	0.71	1.94	1.51	1.54	2.52	5.71	5.72	0.13
New York	0.70	0.71	1.12	1.43	1.44	0.61	4.68	4.68	0.02
North Carolina	0.71	0.74	4.00	1.47	1.50	2.49	4.69	4.69	0.08
North Dakota	0.56	0.58	3.45	1.59	1.64	2.95	4.96	4.97	0.08
Ohio	0.69	0.71	3.23	1.49	1.53	2.76	4.22	4.22	0.08
Oklahoma	0.69	0.72	3.31	1.50	1.54	2.85	4.38	4.39	0.13
Oregon	0.57	0.60	5.76	1.44	1.47	2.28	4.00	4.00	0.07
Pennsylvania	0.70	0.73	3.42	1.51	1.54	2.15	4.75	4.75	0.07
Rhode Island	0.73	0.74	1.15	1.43	1.44	1.02	4.19	4.19	0.02
South Carolina	0.61	0.63	3.47	1.48	1.53	2.97	3.84	3.84	0.12
South Dakota	0.25	0.27	7.89	1.55	1.59	2.68	4.71	4.72	0.12
Tennessee	0.71	0.75	4.35	1.48	1.52	3.16	4.23	4.24	0.11
Texas	0.70	0.74	5.52	1.44	1.48	3.06	4.56	4.57	0.10
Utah	0.71	0.75	6.15	1.50	1.53	2.39	3.96	3.96	0.10
Vermont	0.76	0.76	0.81	1.49	1.50	0.51	3.84	3.84	0.03
Virginia	0.61	0.64	4.59	1.48	1.50	1.90	4.54	4.54	0.04
Washington	0.74	0.77	4.42	1.49	1.52	2.25	4.24	4.25	0.08
West Virginia	0.64	0.66	3.03	1.54	1.58	2.90	4.56	4.56	0.14

Wisconsin	0.71	0.72	2.04	1.51	1.53	1.06	4.50	4.51	0.05
Wyoming	0.35	0.38	8.74	1.56	1.60	2.16	4.04	4.04	0.10
Nation as a whole	0.69	0.72	3.98	1.46	1.49	2.07	4.53	4.53	0.06

Appendix Table 9: Increase in resources to needs in the CTC simulation

State name	Average resources to needs <100% PL before CTC simulation	Average resources to needs <100% PL after CTC simulation	Percent increase in resources to needs <100% PL due to CTC simulation	Average resources to needs 100-200% PL before CTC simulation	Average resources to needs 100-200% PL after CTC simulation	Percent increase in resources to needs <100-200% PL due to CTC simulation	Average resources to needs >200% PL before CTC simulation	Average resources to needs >200% PL after CTC simulation	Percent increase in resources to needs >200% PL due to CTC simulation
Alabama	0.66	0.67	0.76	1.44	1.45	1.32	4.94	4.95	0.29
Alaska	0.60	0.61	1.23	1.49	1.51	1.24	3.97	3.99	0.34
Arizona	0.68	0.69	1.45	1.43	1.46	1.47	3.85	3.87	0.37
Arkansas	0.72	0.73	0.83	1.47	1.49	1.30	4.07	4.08	0.40
California	0.71	0.72	1.29	1.39	1.41	1.14	4.45	4.46	0.16
Colorado	0.72	0.73	1.45	1.44	1.46	1.33	4.81	4.82	0.21
Connecticut	0.70	0.71	1.31	1.47	1.48	1.09	5.59	5.59	0.11
Delaware	0.74	0.74	0.93	1.42	1.44	1.20	3.54	3.55	0.35
District of Columbia	0.74	0.75	0.66	1.34	1.36	0.82	5.28	5.28	0.06
Florida	0.69	0.70	1.11	1.43	1.45	1.24	5.10	5.11	0.21
Georgia	0.73	0.74	1.14	1.45	1.47	1.39	4.60	4.61	0.28
Hawaii	0.78	0.78	1.03	1.42	1.44	1.02	3.88	3.89	0.16
Idaho	0.68	0.69	1.94	1.49	1.51	1.65	4.30	4.32	0.45
Illinois	0.70	0.71	1.18	1.42	1.44	1.36	5.74	5.75	0.19
Indiana	0.71	0.71	0.93	1.48	1.50	1.37	4.26	4.27	0.35
Iowa	0.64	0.65	1.16	1.50	1.52	1.44	3.82	3.84	0.48
Kansas	0.42	0.43	1.90	1.49	1.51	1.41	4.18	4.20	0.37
Kentucky	0.67	0.67	0.72	1.50	1.52	1.26	3.92	3.93	0.43
Louisiana	0.67	0.68	0.89	1.45	1.47	1.27	4.80	4.81	0.27

Maine	0.75	0.76	0.66	1.51	1.53	1.19	4.38	4.39	0.32
Maryland	0.72	0.73	1.31	1.47	1.48	1.08	4.33	4.34	0.18
Massachusetts	0.69	0.70	1.05	1.44	1.46	1.10	4.44	4.45	0.14
Michigan	0.72	0.72	0.82	1.51	1.53	1.34	4.27	4.28	0.31
Minnesota	0.70	0.71	1.20	1.50	1.52	1.32	4.64	4.66	0.27
Mississippi	0.75	0.76	0.75	1.47	1.49	1.30	4.29	4.31	0.37
Missouri	0.71	0.72	0.85	1.46	1.48	1.42	5.22	5.23	0.28
Montana	0.70	0.70	0.86	1.52	1.55	1.42	4.66	4.68	0.35
Nebraska	0.70	0.71	1.16	1.52	1.54	1.38	4.52	4.54	0.37
Nevada	0.63	0.64	1.69	1.41	1.43	1.28	4.15	4.16	0.29
New Hampshire	0.69	0.70	1.21	1.52	1.53	1.13	4.45	4.46	0.24
New Jersey	0.69	0.70	1.01	1.41	1.43	1.07	4.75	4.76	0.16
New Mexico	0.69	0.70	0.73	1.51	1.53	1.30	5.71	5.73	0.27
New York	0.70	0.70	0.00	1.43	1.43	0.00	4.68	4.68	0.00
North Carolina	0.71	0.70	-0.57	1.47	1.48	0.86	4.69	4.70	0.23
North Dakota	0.56	0.57	1.11	1.59	1.62	1.40	4.96	4.98	0.36
Ohio	0.69	0.70	0.93	1.49	1.51	1.32	4.22	4.23	0.38
Oklahoma	0.69	0.70	1.06	1.50	1.52	1.25	4.38	4.40	0.35
Oregon	0.57	0.58	2.21	1.44	1.46	1.31	4.00	4.01	0.32
Pennsylvania	0.70	0.71	0.80	1.51	1.53	1.27	4.75	4.76	0.28
Rhode Island	0.73	0.74	0.95	1.43	1.44	1.16	4.19	4.20	0.28
South Carolina	0.61	0.61	0.70	1.48	1.50	1.38	3.84	3.85	0.43
South Dakota	0.25	0.26	3.20	1.55	1.57	1.41	4.71	4.73	0.40
Tennessee	0.71	0.72	1.00	1.48	1.50	1.34	4.23	4.25	0.40
Texas	0.70	0.71	1.29	1.44	1.46	1.37	4.56	4.58	0.32
Utah	0.71	0.73	2.14	1.50	1.52	1.55	3.96	3.98	0.45
Vermont	0.76	0.77	1.17	1.49	1.51	1.22	3.84	3.86	0.38
Virginia	0.61	0.62	1.29	1.48	1.49	1.27	4.54	4.55	0.20
Washington	0.74	0.75	1.03	1.49	1.51	1.28	4.24	4.26	0.30

West Virginia	0.64	0.64	0.76	1.54	1.56	1.22	4.56	4.57	0.40
Wisconsin	0.71	0.72	1.12	1.51	1.53	1.40	4.50	4.52	0.35
Wyoming	0.35	0.36	2.85	1.56	1.59	1.49	4.04	4.06	0.44
Nation as a whole	0.69	0.70	1.12	1.46	1.48	1.22	4.53	4.54	0.27