

Table S5. Results From Sensitivity Meta-Analysis Including All Treatment Arms

Endpoint	Efficacy Subgroup*	Within Subgroups				Between Subgroups (Heterogeneity)	
		No. of Studies	Pooled Hedges' <i>g</i> (95% CI)	<i>P</i>	<i>I</i> ²	<i>Q</i> (df)	<i>P</i>
Total score	Non-efficacious	6	0.27 (0.02, 0.51)	0.033	0.6%	6.30 (1)	0.012
	Efficacious	10	0.64 (0.48, 0.80)	<0.001	76.6%		
Bowel symptoms	Non-efficacious	2	0.31 (-0.01, 0.63)	0.052	56.8%	1.09 (1)	0.297
	Efficacious	3	0.49 (0.39, 0.60)	<0.001	0%		
Systemic symptoms	Non-efficacious	2	0.14 (-0.18, 0.45)	0.387	0%	2.58 (1)	0.108
	Efficacious	3	0.41 (0.31, 0.52)	<0.001	0%		
Emotional function	Non-efficacious	2	0.11 (-0.20, 0.43)	0.491	0%	3.38 (1)	0.066
	Efficacious	3	0.42 (0.32, 0.53)	<0.001	0%		
Social function	Non-efficacious	2	0.15 (-0.16, 0.47)	0.342	0%	3.01 (1)	0.083
	Efficacious	3	0.45 (0.34, 0.55)	<0.001	20.6%		

*Efficacious treatments are those which achieved primary endpoint; non-efficacious treatments are those for which primary endpoint was not met.