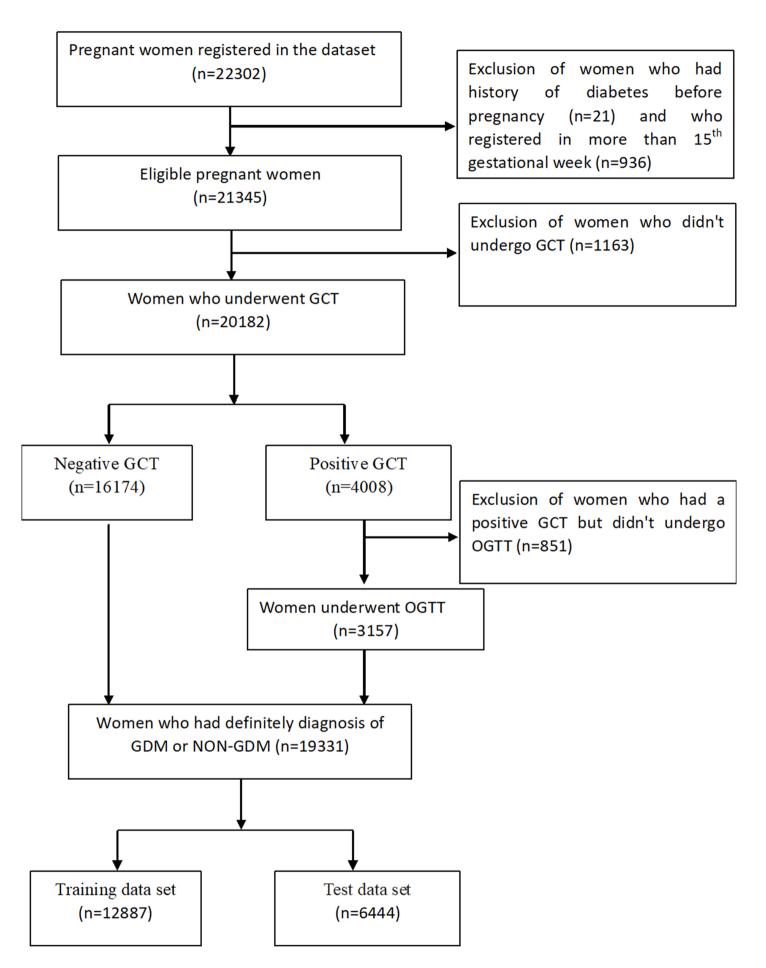
Supplementary material BMJ Open Diab Res Care



Supplementary figure. 1 the flow chart of inclusion and exclusion of participants (Abbreviation: GCT, 50-gram 1-hour glucose challenge test; GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; OGTT, standard 75-gram 2-hour oral glucose tolerance test)