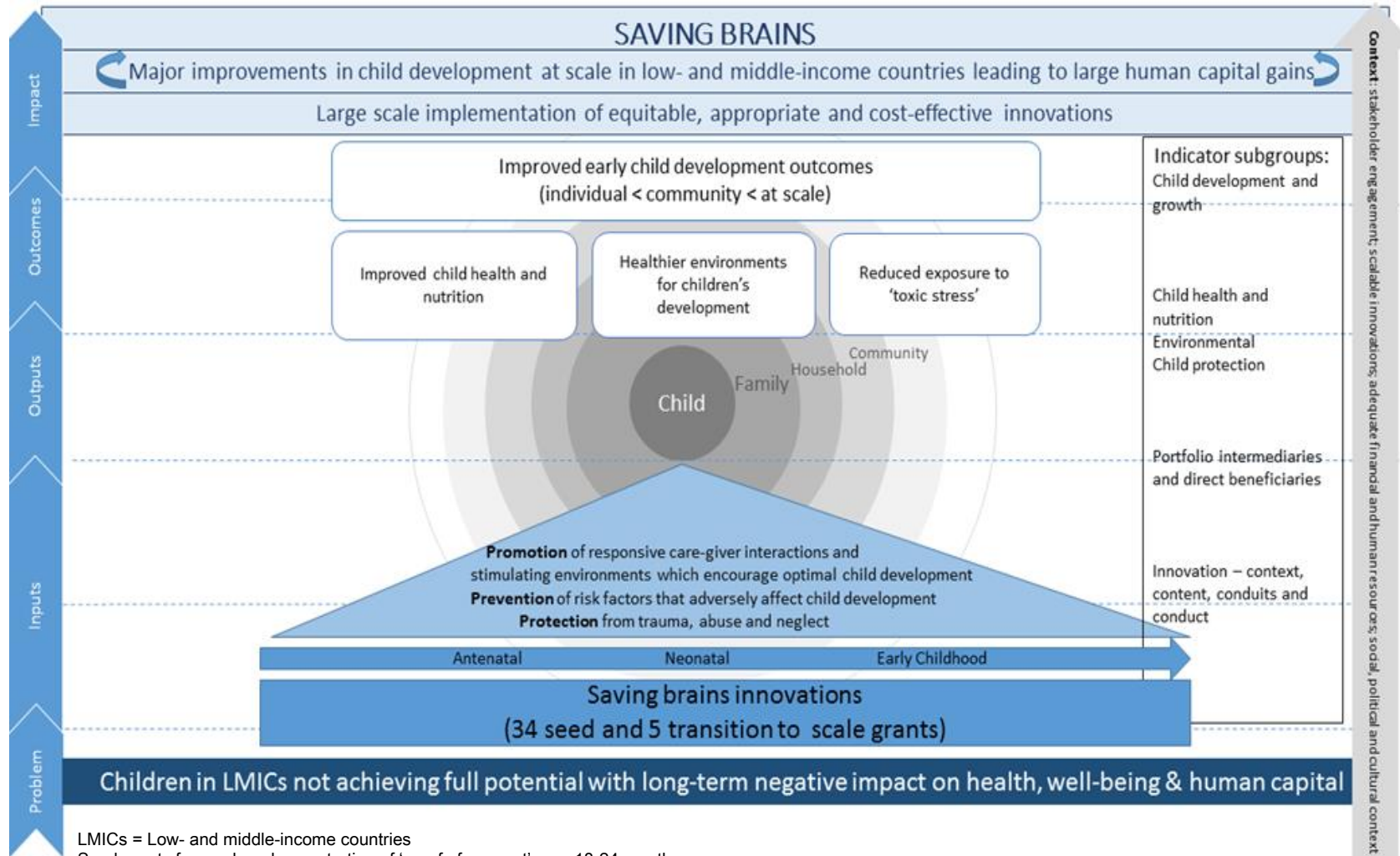


Web Appendix Figure A: Portfolio Conceptual Evaluation Framework



LMICs = Low- and middle-income countries

Seed grants focused on demonstration of 'proof of concept' over 18-24 months.

Transition to scale grants focused on progression towards scale in partnership with other organisations over 3 years.