## **Supplemental Figure Captions**

## Figure S1. T<sub>2</sub>-weighted MRI images of control and ethanol-exposed fetuses at G85

Following rigid-body transformation to a G85  $T_2$ -weighted brain template,  $T_2$ -weighted images of (a) control and (b) ethanol-exposed fetal brains are shown for the a sagittal and a coronal slice. No gross anomalies were found in the ethanol-exposed fetuses. Scale bar in a = 10 mm.

## Figure S2. T<sub>2</sub>-weighted MRI images of control and ethanol-exposed fetuses at G110

Following rigid-body transformation to a G110  $T_2$ -weighted brain template,  $T_2$ -weighted images of (a) control and (b) ethanol-exposed fetal brains are shown for the a sagittal and a coronal slice. Significantly enlarged lateral ventricles (red arrow heads) were found in one (F10283) of the ethanol-exposed fetuses. Scale bar in a = 10 mm.

## Figure S3. T<sub>2</sub>-weighted MRI images of control and ethanol-exposed fetuses at G135

Following rigid-body transformation to a G135  $T_2$ -weighted brain template,  $T_2$ -weighted images of (a) control and (b) ethanol-exposed fetal brains are shown for the a sagittal and a coronal slice. Significantly enlarged lateral ventricles (red arrow heads) were found in one (F10290) of the ethanol-exposed fetuses. Scale bar in a = 10 mm.







Structures	Control	Ethanol
<b>Cortical Plate</b>	2.49 ± 0.29	2.39 ± 0.20
Subplate & IZ	$3.90 \pm 0.39$	3.87 ± 0.38
Striatum	0.16 ± 0.02	0.15 ± 0.01
Thalamus	0.31 ± 0.03	$0.30 \pm 0.03$
Brainstem	$0.45 \pm 0.03$	$0.45 \pm 0.03$
Cerebellum	0.19 ± 0.03	0.18 ± 0.01
Whole brain	8.05 ± 0.82	7.88 ± 0.74

Table S1. ROI-based volumetric comparisons at G85

Table S2. ROI-based volumetric comparisons at G110

	Control	Ethanol
Cortical Plate	8.07 ± 1.48	8.24 ± 1.07
White Matter	9.36 ± 0.95	9.40 ± 1.30
Striatum	0.61 ± 0.07	$0.63 \pm 0.07$
Thalamus	$0.69 \pm 0.06$	$0.73 \pm 0.07$
Brainstem	0.81 ± 0.08	$0.83 \pm 0.09$
Cerebellum	0.71 ± 0.10	$0.68 \pm 0.08$
Whole brain	20.72 ± 2.6	21.05 ± 2.67

ROI	Control	Ethanol
CC	0.49 ± 0.12	0.49 ± 0.10
ALIC	0.28 ± 0.06	0.29 ± 0.04
PLIC	0.34 ± 0.08	0.34 ± 0.06
AC	0.29 ± 0.09	0.30 ± 0.02
Fornix	0.32 ± 0.06	0.35 ± 0.02
CST	0.30 ± 0.08	0.29 ± 0.07
SCP	0.27 ± 0.05	0.27 ± 0.06
MCP	0.30 ± 0.11	0.28 ± 0.04

Table S3. ROI-based group comparisons of FA at G110.

Volumes	r	р
<b>Cortical Plate</b>	-0.32	0.44
Subplate & IZ	-0.19	0.65
Striatum	-0.34	0.40
Thalamus	-0.39	0.34
Brainstem	-0.25	0.56
Cerebellum	-0.34	0.41
Whole brain	-0.25	0.55

Table S4. Pearson's correlation coefficients and associated p-values between BEC and MRIderived metrics at G85.

Volumes	r	р
<b>Cortical Plate</b>	0.23	0.52
White Matter	0.17	0.63
Striatum	0.32	0.36
Thalamus	0.56	0.10
Brainstem	0.35	0.31
Cerebellum	0.07	0.86
Whole brain	0.26	0.47
FA	r	р
CC	0.092	0.80
ALIC	0.21	0.57
PLIC	0.048	0.90
AC	0.25	0.49
Fornix	0.42	0.23
CST	0.084	0.82
SCP	0.028	0.94
МСР	-0.071	0.84

Table S5. Pearson's correlation coefficients and associated p-values between BEC and MRIderived metrics at G110.

Volumes	r	р
<b>Cortical Plate</b>	-0.40	0.30
White Matter	-0.56	0.12
Striatum	-0.20	0.60
Thalamus	-0.70	0.03
Brainstem	-0.67	0.05
Cerebellum	-0.57	0.11
Whole brain	-0.61	0.08
FA	r	р
СС	-0.77	0.02
AC	-0.65	0.06
ALIC	-0.71	0.03
PLIC	-0.74	0.02
Fornix	-0.65	0.06
CST	-0.84	0.004
SCP	-0.70	0.04
MCP	-0.63	0.07
EC	-0.62	0.08
PTR	-0.46	0.21
Cereb.Ped.	-0.58	0.10

Table S6. Pearson's correlation coefficients and associated p-values between BEC and MRIderived metrics at G135.

	SS sE	PSC	Putamen	sEPSC	Caudate	sEPSC
	Freque	ency	Freque	ency	Frequ	ency
	r	р	r	р	r	р
CC	0.40	0.37	0.0059	0.99	0.45	0.31
ALIC	0.47	0.29	0.29	0.48	0.32	0.48
PLIC	0.54	0.20	0.13	0.76	0.42	0.34
AC	-0.019	0.97	0.34	0.41	-0.074	0.87
Fornix	0.68	0.10	0.29	0.48	0.61	0.14
CST	0.35	0.45	-0.062	0.88	0.13	0.78
SCP	0.38	0.40	0.31	0.45	0.10	0.83
EC	0.57	0.18	0.045	0.92	0.51	0.24
PTR	0.45	0.31	0.29	0.49	0.70	0.077
Cereb. Ped.	0.46	0.30	0.29	0.48	0.34	0.45
MCP	0.50	0.26	0.50	0.21	0.37	0.41

Table S7. Pearson's correlation coefficients and associated p-values between white matter FA and sEPSC frequencies recorded from the SS, putamen, and caudate.

	SS sIPSC Amplitude		Putame Ampl	n sIPSC itude	Caudate sIPSC Amplitude	
	r	р	r	р	r	р
CC	0.29	0.53	0.062	0.88	-0.45	0.30
ALIC	0.44	0.32	0.019	0.96	-0.57	0.18
PLIC	0.42	0.35	0.060	0.89	-0.61	0.24
AC	0.35	0.44	-0.017	0.97	-0.57	0.18
Fornix	0.69	0.085	0.67	0.068	0.30	0.52
CST	0.43	0.33	0.023	0.96	-0.30	0.51
SCP	0.40	0.38	0.11	0.80	-0.50	0.26
EC	0.20	0.67	-0.16	0.71	-0.65	0.11
PTR	0.12	0.80	0.051	0.90	-0.59	0.16
Cereb. Ped.	0.42	0.35	0.077	0.86	-0.62	0.14
MCP	0.59	0.16	0.32	0.45	-0.47	0.29

Table S8. Pearson's correlation coefficients and associated p-values between white matter FA and sIPSC amplitudes recorded from the SS, putamen, and caudate.

	SS sIPSC Frequency		Putamen Freque	Putamen sIPSC Frequency		Caudate sIPSC Frequency	
	r	р	r	р	r	р	
CC	0.40	0.37	0.0059	0.99	0.16	0.73	
ALIC	0.47	0.29	0.29	0.48	0.44	0.32	
PLIC	0.55	0.20	0.13	0.76	0.38	0.40	
AC	-0.019	0.97	0.34	0.41	0.078	0.87	
Fornix	0.68	0.10	0.29	0.48	0.49	0.27	
CST	0.35	0.45	-0.062	0.88	0.029	0.95	
SCP	0.38	0.40	0.31	0.45	0.15	0.74	
EC	0.57	0.18	0.045	0.92	0.36	0.42	
PTR	0.45	0.31	0.29	0.49	0.56	0.19	
Cereb. Ped.	0.46	0.30	0.30	0.48	0.47	0.29	
MCP	0.50	0.26	0.50	0.21	0.61	0.14	

Table S9. Pearson's correlation coefficients and associated p-values between white matter FA and sIPSC frequencies recorded from the SS, putamen, and caudate.