

**Supplemental Material S3.** List of citations and study ID number for included studies.

Citation	Study ID
Broen, P. A., Devers, M. C., Doyle, S. S., Prouty, J. M., & Moller, K. T. (1998). Acquisition of linguistic and cognitive skills by children with cleft palate. <i>Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research</i> , 41(3), 676–687. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1044/jslhr.4103.676">https://doi.org/10.1044/jslhr.4103.676</a>	2
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Chapman, K. L., & Hardin-Jones, M. A. (1992). Phonetic and phonological skills of two-year-olds with cleft palate. <i>The Cleft Palate-Craniofacial Journal</i> , 29(5), 435–443. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1597/1545-1569_1992_029_0435_papsot_2.3.co_2">https://doi.org/10.1597/1545-1569_1992_029_0435_papsot_2.3.co_2</a>	73
Chapman, K. L., Hardin-Jones, M. A., & Halter, K. A. (2003). The relationship between early speech and later speech and language performance for children with cleft lip and palate. <i>Clinical Linguistics &amp; Phonetics</i> , 17(3), 173–197. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/0269920021000047864">https://doi.org/10.1080/0269920021000047864</a>	4
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Hardin-Jones, M. A., & Chapman, K. L. (2014). Early lexical characteristics of toddlers with cleft lip and palate. <i>The Cleft Palate-Craniofacial Journal</i> , 51(6), 622–631. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1597/13-076">https://doi.org/10.1597/13-076</a>	15
Hentges, F., Hill, J., Bishop, D. V. M., Goodacre, T., Moss, T., & Murray, L. (2011). The effect of cleft lip on cognitive development in school-aged children: A paradigm for examining sensitive period effects. <i>Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines</i> , 52(6), 704–712. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2011.02375.x">https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2011.02375.x</a>	16
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Klintö, K., Salameh, E.-K., & Lohmander, A. (2015). Verbal competence in narrative retelling in 5-year-olds with unilateral cleft lip and palate. <i>International Journal of Language and Communication Disorders</i> , 50(1), 119–128. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/1460-6984.12127">https://doi.org/10.1111/1460-6984.12127</a>	19
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Lee, K. S. M., Young, S. E.-L., Liow, S. J. R., & Purcell, A. A. (2015). Spelling processes of children with nonsyndromic cleft lip and/or palate: A preliminary study. <i>The Cleft Palate-Craniofacial Journal</i> , 52(1), 70–81. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1597/13-120">https://doi.org/10.1597/13-120</a>	22
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Scherer, N. J., Oravkinova, Z., & McBee, M. T. (2013). Longitudinal comparison of early speech and language milestones in children with cleft palate: A comparison of US and Slovak children. <i>Clinical Linguistics &amp; Phonetics</i> , 27(6–7), 404–418. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3109/02699206.2013.769024">https://doi.org/10.3109/02699206.2013.769024</a>	40
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