

SUPPLEMENTAL FILES FOR:

Putative horizontally acquired genes, highly transcribed during *Yersinia pestis* flea infection, are induced by hyperosmotic stress and function in aromatic amino acid metabolism

5

6 Luary C. Martínez-Chavarría^{1,2}, Janelle Sagawa¹, Jessica Irons³, Angela K. Hinz^{1,4}, Athena
7 Lemon¹, Telmo Graça¹, Diana M. Downs³ and Viveka Vadyvaloo^{1*}

8

9 1. Paul G. Allen School for Global Animal Health, Washington State University, Pullman,
10 Washington, USA

11 2. Departamento de Patología, Facultad de Medicina Veterinaria y Zootecnia, Universidad
12 Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico

13 3. Department of Microbiology, University of Georgia, 120, Cedar Street, Athens, GA
14 30602-2605, USA.

15 4. Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Gonzaga University, 502 East Boone Avenue,
16 Spokane WA

17

18 *Corresponding author: Viveka Vadyvaloo, Paul G. Allen School for Global Animal Health,
19 Washington State University, Pullman, WA 99164. Tel: 5093356043 Fax: 5093356328
20 email: vvadyvaloo@wsu.edu

21

22 Running title: Putative horizontally acquired genes of *Y. pestis*

23

24 Key words: *Yersinia pestis*, flea infection, hyperosmolarity stress

25 **TABLE S1 Bacterial strains and plasmids used in this study**

26

| 27 Strain or plasmid | 28 Genotype or description | 29 Reference or source |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 29 Strains | | |
| 30 <i>Y. pestis</i> | | |
| 31 KIM6+ Pgm+, pCD-, pMT1+, pPst+, parental strain (1) | | |
| 32 VV150 | KIM6+ derivative, $\Delta y3550$ | This study |
| 33 VV151 | KIM6+ derivative, $\Delta y3555$ | This study |
| 34 VV278 | KIM6+ derivative, $\Delta y3550\Delta y3551$ | This study |
| 35 VV279 | KIM6+ derivative, $\Delta y3555\Delta y3550$ | This study |
| 36 VV280 | KIM6+ derivative, $\Delta y3555\Delta y3554\Delta y3553\Delta y355x\Delta y3551\Delta y3550$ (‘All’ mutant) | This study |
| 39 VV267 | KIM6+ derivative, $\Delta y3555\Delta y3554\Delta y3553$ (2) | |
| 40 VV670 | KIM6+ derivative, WT <i>glmS-pstS::kan^R</i> | This study |
| 41 | | |
| 42 <i>E. coli</i> | | |
| 43 DH5 α | laboratory cloning strain | Invitrogen |
| 44 DG44 | $\Delta tyrB \Delta aspC$ | CGSC Strain#: 5802 |
| 45 DM12740 | BL21A1 contains pET20b with <i>S. enterica</i> <i>ridA</i> (3) | |
| 46 DM16279 | BL21AI contains pET28a:: <i>y3551</i> | This study |
| 47 | | |
| 48 <u><i>Salmonella enterica</i> serovar Typhimurium LT2</u> | | |
| 49 DM15847 | wildtype contains pBAD24 (empty vector) | Downs lab collection |
| 50 DM16509 | DM15847 contains pTRC99A | This study |

| | | | |
|----|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 51 | DM16510 | DM15847 contains pTRc55 | This study |
| 52 | DM16150 | DM15847 <i>aspC789::Km</i> | Downs lab collection |
| 53 | DM16434 | DM16150 contains pTRc99A (empty vector) | This study |
| 54 | DM16435 | DM16150 contains pTRc55 | This study |
| 55 | DM14828 | <i>S. enterica</i> wildtype | Downs lab collection |
| 56 | DM16281 | DM14828 pET28a:: <i>y3550</i> | This study |
| 57 | DM16282 | DM14828 pET28a:: <i>y3551</i> | This study |
| 58 | DM14829 | DM14828 derived <i>ridA1::Tn10(Tc)</i> | (4) |
| 59 | DM16283 | DM14829 contains pET28a:: <i>y3550</i> | This study |
| 60 | DM16284 | DM14829 contains pET28a:: <i>y3551</i> | This study |
| 61 | DM16293 | DM14829 contains pET28b (empty vector) | This study |
| 62 | DM16294 | DM14829 contains pET28b:: <i>ridA</i> (K12) | This study |
| 63 | | | |
| 64 | Plasmids | | |
| 65 | pC26-pac | pSC101 derivative contains promoterless <i>luxCDABE</i> reporter, Km ^R | (5) |
| 66 | | | |
| 67 | pCS::P55 | pCS26-pac derivative containing 55- <i>lux</i> transcriptional fusion carrying nucleotides -881/+153 of <i>y3555</i> gene, Km ^R | This study |
| 68 | | | |
| 69 | | | |
| 70 | pCS::P54 | pCS26-pac derivative containing 54- <i>lux</i> transcriptional fusion carrying nucleotides -428/+130 of <i>y3554</i> gene , Km ^R | This study |
| 71 | | | |
| 72 | | | |
| 73 | pCS::P53 | pCS26-pac derivative containing 53- <i>lux</i> transcriptional fusion carrying nucleotides -445/+116 of <i>y3553</i> gene, Km ^R | This study |
| 74 | | | |
| 75 | | | |
| 76 | pCS::P55-54 | pCS26-pac derivative containing | |

| | | | |
|-----|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 77 | | transcriptional fusion carrying nucleotides | |
| 78 | | -881/+1355 of <i>y3555</i> gene, Km ^R | This study |
| 79 | pCS::P5x | pCS26-pac derivative containing | |
| 80 | | transcriptional fusion carrying nucleotides | |
| 81 | | -915/+54 of <i>y3551</i> gene, Km ^R | This study |
| 82 | pCS::P50 | pCS26-pac derivative containing | |
| 83 | | transcriptional fusion carrying nucleotides | |
| 84 | | -403/+135 of <i>y3550</i> gene, Km ^R | This study |
| 85 | pCS::P5x-51-50 | pCS26-pac derivative containing | |
| 86 | | transcriptional fusion carrying nucleotides | |
| 87 | | -915/+800 of <i>y3551</i> gene , Km ^R | This study |
| 88 | pKOBEG | λRed and <i>sacB</i> plasmid for mutagenesis, | |
| 89 | | Cm ^R | (6) |
| 90 | pKD4 | pANTsg derivative template plasmid | |
| 91 | | containing the kanamycin cassette for λRed | |
| 92 | | recombination, Ap ^R | (7) |
| 93 | pTRc99A | IPTG-inducible strong hybrid <i>trp/lac</i> promoter | |
| 94 | | containing plasmid, Ap ^R | (8) |
| 95 | pCR4-TOPO | Cloning vector, Km ^R , Ap ^R | Invitrogen |
| 96 | pCR4::3550 | pCR4-TOPO derivative expressing | |
| 97 | | <i>y3550</i> , Km ^R , Ap ^R | This study |
| 98 | pCR4::3555 | pCR4-TOPO derivative expressing | |
| 99 | | <i>y3555</i> , Km ^R , Ap ^R | This study |
| 100 | pUC18R6KminiTn7T | pUC18 derivative plasmid enabling | |
| 101 | | insertion of genes into <i>attTn7</i> | |
| 102 | | transposon insertion site located between | |

| | | | |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 103 | | the <i>glmS</i> and <i>pstS</i> genes in the | |
| 104 | | chromosome, Ap ^R | (9) |
| 105 | E5049:: <i>km</i> ^R | pUC18R6KminiTn7T plasmid with | |
| 106 | | kanamycin resistance cassette cloned | |
| 107 | | in between transposition mediating sites | This study |
| 108 | pTRc50 | pTRc99A derivative contains <i>y3550</i> gene | This study |
| 109 | pTRc51 | pTRc99A derivative contains <i>y3551</i> gene | This study |
| 110 | pTRc55 | pTRc99A derivative contains <i>y3555</i> gene | This study |
| 111 | pTRc50_55 | pTRc99A derivative contains <i>y3550</i> and <i>y3555</i> | This study |
| 112 | pTRc51_55 | pTRc99A derivative contains <i>y3551</i> and <i>y3555</i> | This study |
| 113 | | | |
| 114 | pET28a | Protein Expression vector allowing 6xHis | |
| 115 | | tagging of a gene | EMD Biosciences |
| 116 | pET28a:: <i>y3551</i> | pET28a derivative contains <i>y3551</i> gene | This study |
| 117 | pET28a:: <i>y3550</i> | pET28a derivative contains <i>y3550</i> gene | This study |
| 118 | pET28a:: <i>y3555</i> | pET28a derivative contains <i>y3555</i> gene | This study |
| 119 | pFLP3 | Source of Flp recombinase, Tc ^R , Ap ^R | (9) |
| 120 | ----- | | |
| 121 | The coordinates for the <i>lux</i> fusions are indicated with respect to the translational start codon for each | | |
| 122 | gene. Kan ^R , kanamycin resistance; Ap ^R , ampicillin resistance; Tc ^R , tetracycline resistance. | | |
| 123 | | | |

124 **TABLE S2 Oligonucleotides used in this study**

| 125 | ----- | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|
| 126 | Primer | Sequence (5'-3') | RE |
| 127 | <hr/> | | |
| 128 | <hr/> | | |
| 129 | <u>For lux fusions</u> | | |
| 130 | 50R-BHI | TAAGGATCCATTGGCATTCCATGCCAC | BamHI |
| 131 | 50F-Xhol | TAACTCGAGTTATGCTGATTATTTAAAGGAAC | Xhol |
| 132 | 5xR-BHI | GAGGGATCCGGCCAATAGCGGAAGGTGC | BamHI |
| 133 | 5xF-Xhol | AGGCTCGAGGAACCTTATACAATGGAACGTG | Xhol |
| 134 | 53R-BHI | AACGGATCCAGGATGATAATCTGAAAATTC | BamHI |
| 135 | 53F-Xhol | TGCCTCGAGCTGTAGTAGTCGACTGGCTC | Xhol |
| 136 | 54R-BHI | AGCGGATCCAATGCGGTATGTCAAAG | BamHI |
| 137 | 54F-Xhol | AATCTCGAGCGTTCTCTTGCTGTACCG | Xhol |
| 138 | 55R-BHI | CGGGGATCCAAGGATCTGCCAGCACAAC | BamHI |
| 139 | 55F-Xhol | GAACTCGAGTGATTCATGATTAACCGAAATGC | Xhol |
| 140 | | | |
| 141 | <u>For RT-PCR analysis</u> | | |
| 142 | 5051RTR (B _{rt}) | CATCAGCAGGCGTGGCCC | |
| 143 | Y3555Set2Fw (A _{rt}) | AAATACCTCTCTCAGGCAGGCAT | |
| 144 | | | |
| 145 | <u>Gene deletion</u> | | |
| 146 | 3550-H1P1 | CAATAATGGAGAGTTATCATGAATAGACGTGTAATCAAT | |
| 147 | | <u>CCCTGTGTAGGCTGGAGCTGCTTCG</u> | |
| 148 | 3550-H2P2 | CTACTCTCATTATTATCAGCCCAAGCAAGCAGTCGC | |
| 149 | | <u>TTCCATATGAATATCCTCCTAGTTC</u> | |
| 150 | 3555-H1P1 | TTATTAAAGGGAAATACCATGAATACGATTAGAAGAAAA | |

151 ATGTGTGTAGGCTGGAGCTGCTTCG
152 3555-H2P2 CGCTAACTGCATTAATGCCTGTTGGATTGAGTCAAAAC
153 TGCCCATATGAATATCCTCCTTAGTTC
154 3551-H1P1 TAAAATAGAGGATATCATGAAGTCAGTCATTGAAACA
155 AAATGTAGGCTGGAGCTGCTTC
156
157 For cloning
158 p270 ACGGATCCATGAATAGACGTGTAATCAATCCCG
159 p271 CACTCGAGTCAGCCCCAAGCAAGCAGTCGC
160 p272 ACGGATCCATGAAGTCAGTCATTGAAACAAAAATGC
161 p273 CACTCGAGTCAAACCCCAGCAATAACTTCTATTTC¹
162 p274 ACGGATCCATGAATACGATTAGAAGAAAAATGCGTC
163 p275 CACTCGAGTTATCCATGGCAGATCCCCTTTCC
164 p508 CGATAAGCTTGATTTAGTAAGCCTGTGATTGC
165 p509 TGTGAAGCTTATCCATGGCAGATCCCCTTTCC
166 p395/pKD4KanF ATTAGGATCCGAACACGTAGAAAGCCAGTCC
167 p396/pKD4KanR CAGCGAATTCTCAGAAGAACTCGTCAAGAAGGC
168 pstSup2 GCTATACGTGTTGCTGATCAAGATGC (9)
169 pTn7R CACAGCATAACTGGACTGATTTC (9)
170 3550-R CGC CCA TTT AAT GAT GAG TGC
171 3550-F TCC CAC TGC TGA TTA GTA TCG
172 3555-R CAA CAC CGG ACT GAG CGA TC
173 3555-F ATT TTG TGT CAA CTG ACT GAT TG
174
175 For qPCR
176 y3550Set1Fw GCATGGAATGCCAATGGCGAGTTA

| | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------------------|
| 177 | y3550Set1Rev | TAGACGTACAACATCAGCAGGCGT |
| 178 | y3551Set1Fw | TGCTTCAGGGCAGATAACGATCAA |
| 179 | y3551Set1Rev | GTTCCAGCCTGTAGAAGAACAGCA |
| 180 | y3553Set1Fw | TCATCCTGGTGCTGTTCGTAGT |
| 181 | y3553Set1Rev | TCCATCAGACATTCAACTCGCCG |
| 182 | y3554Set3Fw | GCATCATTGGTATTCTGCGTGCCA |
| 183 | y3554Set3Rev | CGCCAACTAATGCGGTTGCGATAA |
| 184 | y3555Set2Fw | AAATACCTCTTCAGGCGGGCAT |
| 185 | y3555Set2Rev | ATGAGAGGAACCCACTTCAGGCA |
| 186 | gyrBFw | TCGCCGTGAAGGTAAAGTTC |
| 187 | gyrBRv | TTTGCTCAGTTCACCCACC |
| 188 | | |
| 189 | | |

190
191

Protein %ID

| | | | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1: Y3555 | 100.00 | 20.17 | 19.88 | 15.80 | 18.97 |
| 2: Y2760_AspC | 20.17 | 100.00 | 85.86 | 41.41 | 42.42 |
| 3: Se_AspC | 19.88 | 85.86 | 100.00 | 42.17 | 42.42 |
| 4: Y0579_TyrB | 15.80 | 41.41 | 42.17 | 100.00 | 72.80 |
| 5: Se_TyrB | 18.97 | 42.42 | 42.42 | 72.80 | 100.00 |

192
193

Y3555 1 -----MNTIRRKMRPEFQGLQGGLFSSVKKADVGTAVID-----LMANGVDM--L
Y2760_AspC 1 MEASDMF-----EKIT-AAPADPILG-LTDIFRADDRAHK-TNLGIG
Y0579_TyrB 1 -----MF-----QNVD-AYAGDPILS-LMESFKADNRAHK-VNL SIG
STM0998_AspC 1 -----MF-----ENIT-AAPADPILG-LADLFRAADDRPGK-TNLGIG
STM4248_TyrB 1 -----MF-----QKVD-AYAGDPILS-LMERFKDDSRHDK-VNL SIG

199

200

Y3555 44 CWADPFFPDPVLP--EHTSQAVIKSME--NGSASHYTMPIGNPELKEKIALKLQRYYNNLT
Y2760_AspC 40 VYKDETGKTPVLT---SVKKAEQYLLIE-N-EATKNYLGIDGLPVFASCTQELLFGANSAI
Y0579_TyrB 35 LYNNEDGIIPQMQ---AVDAAEAQIYSTQP-HGTPVYLPMEGLQSRTAIQQLLFGHDHPM
STM0998_AspC 35 VYKDETGKTPVLT---SVKKAEQYLLIE-N-ETTKNYLIGIDGIPEFARCTQELLFGKGSA L
STM4248_TyrB 35 LYNNEDGIIPQQLK---TVAAEAEARLNAQP-HGASLYLPMEGLNTRYRHTIAPLLFGADHPV

206

207

Y3555 100 VEAQR-NILITPGSDSGILFAMMPFTN---NDDEVLIHSPSYPSNFLNVELLGGKPISE
Y2760_AspC 95 IADKRARTAQTPGGTGGRLIAA-DFTAHQTSAKRVWVSNPSWPNHKNVFEAAGLEVREYA
Y0579_TyrB 91 LVQQRVATIQTGVGGSGALKVGA-DFINHYFPDSQVWVSDPTWENHVAIFSGAGFKVN TYP
STM0998_AspC 90 INDKRARTAQTPGGTGALRIA A-DFIAKNTPVKRVWVSNPSWPNHKS VFNAAAGLEVREYA
STM4248_TyrB 91 LQQQRVATIQTLGGSGALKVGA-DFLKRYFPDAGVWVSDPTWENHIAIFAGAGFEVSTYP

213

214

Y3555 156 LKAENNFFQIDIKDFENKITEK-TKMVILTN--PNNPTGTVERRESLQAIAFDIIIA----
Y2760_AspC 154 YYDAANHALDFDGLLNSLSEAQAGDVVLFHGCCHNPTGIDPTETQWSQLAELSVA----
Y0579_TyrB 150 YFDNDKLAVKFDPMLATLQQLPARSIVLLHPCCHNPTGSDLTNAQWDRLIDVVKE----
STM0998_AspC149 YYDAENHTLDFEALQASLSEAQAGDVVLFHGCCHNPTGIDPTLEQWQVLAELSVE----
STM4248_TyrB150 WYDDATNGIRENDLLATLNTLPARSIVLLHPCCHNPTGADLTPSQWDAVIEIVKA----

220

221

Y3555 208 -HDLILVVDQAFE---DAIFDEIEFISIASLPGMWERTVSFSFSKGMGLSGFRVGYLV A
Y2760_AspC 209 -KGWLPLFDFAYQGFANGLEEDAQG--LRIFAATHQELIVCSSYSKNFGLYNERVGACTL
Y0579_TyrB 205 -RELIPFLDIAYQGFAGLNEDAYA--IRAMAAMGLPCLI SNSFSKIE SLYNERVGG LSV
STM0998_AspC204 -KGWLPLFDFAYQGFARGLEEDAEG--IRAFAAIHKE LIVASSYYSKNFGLYNERVGACTL
STM4248_TyrB205 -RDLIPFLDIAYQGFAGMDDAYV--IRAIASAGLPAIVSNSFSKIE SLYGERVGG LSV

227

228

229

Y3555 264 ---DAQIVDVIFGCTVNVVGATNTS---SQAGMIAAL-DHPSFMGEYTQIFER-----
Y2760_AspC 266 VAADSNVADTAFSQVKAVIRANYSNPPAHGASVVATIILSNAALARWEQELTDMRQRIQR
Y0579_TyrB 262 VCESDEAAGRVLGQLKATVR R R N Y S S P P N F G A Q V V S K V I N D T V L R A Q W Q A E V E Q M R L R I L D
STM0998_AspC261 VAADAETVDRAFSQMKSAIRANYSNPPAHGASIVATIILSNDALARWEQELTDMRQRIQR
STM4248_TyrB262 VCEDAEI AARVLGQLKATVR R I Y S S P P C F G A Q V V A T V L G D E A L K A G W L A E V D A M R N R I I S

234

235

Y3555 310 RRKVVFEMMN AIPGVCMVMPESGFLSWIDISKLTSTFICDYLLQHAHVMNSGV PYQOG
Y2760_AspC 326 MRQLFVN T L Q -----EKGAQQDF-----SFITINQNGMF SFSGLTKFQV
Y0579_TyrB 322 MRHTIVEALK-----ASIPERNF-----DYLLQQRGMF SYTGFSEAQV
STM0998_AspC321 MRQLFVN T L Q -----EKGANRDF-----SFIIKQNGMF SFSGLTKDQV
STM4248_TyrB322 MRQTLVKELK-----AE MPDRNF-----DYLLQQRGMF SYTGLSEEQV

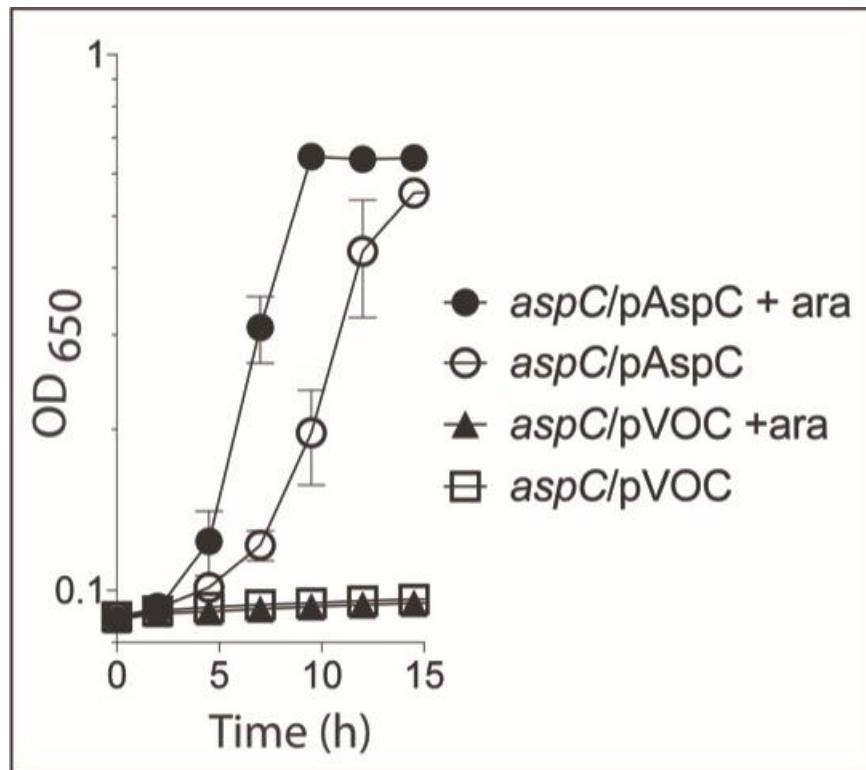
241

242

243 Y3555 370 GEGYIRLVHGCYKDDEKL_YAVLT-RIQQALMQLAKEKGICHG-----
244 Y2760_AspC 364 -----IR-----LRDEF_AVYAVNSGRVN_VAGMT_PDNMAPICEA-----
245 Y0579_TyrB 360 -----ES-----LRE_EFGVY_LIASGRMC_MAGVN_HQNVEQVAVA-----
246 STM0998_AspC359 -----LR-----LREEFGVYAVASGRVN_VAGMT_PDNMAPICEA-----
247 STM4248_TyrB360 -----DR-----LRDEF_GVY_LIASGRMC_VAGLN_NVHRVAKA-----
248
249
250 Y3555 -----
251 Y2760_AspC 397 IVAVL
252 Y0579_TyrB 393 FAAVQ
253 STM0998_AspC392 IVAVL
254 STM4248_TyrB393 FAAVM
255
256

257 **Figure S1. Alignments of the Y3555 and *Y. pestis* KIM6+ and *S. enterica* AspC and
258 TyrB.** *denotes the glutamate instead of aspartate that is predicted to coordinate the
259 pyridine nitrogen of PLP in the active site
260

261



262

263

264

265

266

267

268

269

270

271

Figure S2. *S. enterica* *aspC* expressed *in trans* complements growth defects of an *S.*

***enterica* *aspC* mutant** The *S. enterica* *aspC789::km* mutant (DM16150) with either a

272

273

274

275

276

277

278

279

280

281

282

283

284

278 Protein %ID

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1: Y3555 | 100.00 | 86.59 | 86.59 | 86.59 | 86.83 | 19.60 | 19.03 | 16.43 | 18.70 |
| 2: 07704 | 86.59 | 100.00 | 98.05 | 98.05 | 98.29 | 19.03 | 18.47 | 16.71 | 17.85 |
| 3: 072382 | 86.59 | 98.05 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 99.76 | 19.60 | 18.75 | 15.86 | 17.85 |
| 4: 093506 | 86.59 | 98.05 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 99.76 | 19.60 | 18.75 | 15.86 | 17.85 |
| 5: Se_AspB | 86.83 | 98.29 | 99.76 | 99.76 | 100.00 | 19.60 | 18.75 | 15.86 | 17.85 |
| 6: Y2760_AspC | 19.60 | 19.03 | 19.60 | 19.60 | 19.60 | 100.00 | 85.86 | 41.41 | 42.42 |
| 7: Se_AspC | 19.03 | 18.47 | 18.75 | 18.75 | 18.75 | 85.86 | 100.00 | 42.17 | 42.42 |
| 8: Y0579_TyrB | 16.43 | 16.71 | 15.86 | 15.86 | 15.86 | 41.41 | 42.17 | 100.00 | 72.80 |
| 9: Se_TyrB | 18.70 | 17.85 | 17.85 | 17.85 | 17.85 | 42.42 | 42.42 | 72.80 | 100.00 |

279

280

281

282

283

284

| | | |
|--------------|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Y3555 | 1 | MNTIRRKM RPF FQGLQGGLFSSVKKADVGTAVL ELMANGVDM -----LCWADPFFPDS |
| Y2760_AspC | 1 | MEASD-----M EKIT -AAPADPT I LGLTDIFRADDRAHKINLGIGVYKDETG |
| Y0579_TyrB | 1 | M-----F QVND -AYAGDP I LSLME SFKADNR AHKVNLSIGLY YNEQG |
| STM0998_AspC | 1 | M-----F ENIT -AAPADPT I LGLADLFRADD RP GKINLGIGVYKDETG |
| STM4248_TyrB | 1 | M-----F QKVD -AYAGDP I LSL MEF KDDSRHD KVNLSIGLY YNEDG |
| 07704 | 1 | M STIRRKM RPFQGLQGGLFNSVKKADVGTAVL ELMANGVDM -----LCWADPFFPDS |
| 072382 | 1 | M STIRRKM RPFQGLQGGLFNSVKKADVGTAVL ELMANGVDM -----LCWADPFFPDS |
| 093506 | 1 | M STIRRKM RPFQGLQGGLFNSVKKADVGTAVL ELMANGVDM -----LCWADPFFPDS |
| Se_AspB | 1 | M STIRRKM RPFQGLQGGLFNSVKKADVGTAVL ELMANGVDM -----LCWADPFFPDS |

293

294

295

| | | |
|--------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Y3555 | 54 | VLPE--HISQAVIK SM -ENG SASHY TMP IGNP DLKEKIA I KL QRYNNL TVEAQRNIL-IT |
| Y2760_AspC | 47 | KTPVLT SVKKAEQYLL -ENEATKNY LGIDGL PVFASCT QEL LF GANSAI I ADKRARTAQ T |
| Y0579_TyrB | 42 | EIP QM AVDAAE AQ L STQPHG TPVY LPME G QSYRTA I QQ LLFG HDPMLV Q QRVATI QT |
| STM0998_AspC | 42 | KTPVLT SVKKAEQYLL -ENETTKNY LGIDG I P F ARCTQEL LF GKGSALINDK RARTAQ T |
| STM4248_TyrB | 42 | IIP QLKTVAEAE ARLN QA PHG ASLY LP MEGLNTY RHTIAPI L FG ADHPV L QQ RVATI QT |
| 07704 | 54 | VLPE--HISQAVIN SM -KGN NASHY TMP IGNP DLKEKIA I K LRLKNN ISVDAQRNIL-IT |
| 072382 | 54 | VLPE--HISQAVIK SM -ENG NASHY TMP IGNP DLKEKIA I K LRLKNN ISVDAQRNIL-IT |
| 093506 | 54 | VLPE--HISQAVIK SM -ENG NASHY TMP IGNP DLKEKIA I K LRLKNN ISVDAQRNIL-IT |
| Se_AspB | 54 | VLPE--HISQAVIK SM -ENG NASHY TMP IGNP DLKEKIA I K LRLKNN ISVDAQRNIL-IT |

304

305

306

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Y3555 | 110 | PGSDSGLLFAMMPFI NN --D D EVI I HS PSY PSNFLNV ELLGG K I S VELK A ENN F QIDI |
| Y2760_AspC | 106 | PGGT-G GLRIA AD FI AHQ TS A K RVWV SNPSWPNHK NVFE A AGLE V VE YY DAAN HALDF |
| Y0579_TyrB | 102 | VGG S -GALK VGAD FL NHYFPD SQV WV SDPT WENH V AI FSG GFKVNT YPYFD NDK L AVKF |
| STM0998_AspC101 | 101 | PGGT-G ALRIA AD FLAK NT PV K RVWV SNPSWPNHK SVFNA AG LEVRE YY DAEN HTLDF |
| STM4248_TyrB102 | 102 | I GGGS -GALK VGAD FL KRYFPD AG GWV SDPT WENH I AI FAG AGFEV ST YPWY DD ATNG IRF |
| 07704 | 110 | PGSDSGLLFAMMPF IED --G D EVI I HS PSY PSNFLNV ELLGG TP V S VELK A ENN F QIEI |
| 072382 | 110 | PGSDSGLLFAMMPF IED --G D EVI I HS PSY PSNFLNV ELLGG TP V S VELK V ENN F QIEI |
| 093506 | 110 | PGSDSGLLFAMMPF IED --G D EVI I HS PSY PSNFLNV ELLGG TP V S VELK V ENN F QIEI |
| Se_AspB | 110 | PGSDSGLLFAMMPF IED --G D EVI I HS PSY PSNFLNV ELLGG TP V S VELK V ENN F QIEI |

315

316

317

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Y3555 | 167 | KDF E NKITEK-T KMVILTN --PNNPTGT VLR RESL QAIADF I IAHDL I L V VDQAFED -- |
| Y2760_AspC | 165 | D GLL NS LSEA QAG DV V L F HGCC H NPTG I DPTET Q WSQLA E LSVAKG W PL F DFAY Q GFA |
| Y0579_TyrB | 161 | D PML AT LQQLP A RSIV V L H PCCH N PTG SDLT NA QWDR L IDV K ERFL I PFL D IAY Q GFGA |
| STM0998_AspC160 | 160 | E ALQASL SE QA QAG DV V L F HGCC H NPTG I DPTL E QWQVLA E LSV E KG W PL F DFAY Q GFA |
| STM4248_TyrB161 | 161 | N DLL AT INTL P ARSIV V L H PCCH N PTG ADLT PSQ WD AV I V KARDL I PFL D IAY Q GFGA |
| 07704 | 167 | S D FEEKITEK-T KMVILTN --PNNPTGT VLR RESL QALADF V I E HDL V LV D QAFED -- |
| 072382 | 167 | S D FEEKITEK-T KMVILTN --PNNPTGT VLR RESL QALADF V I D HDL V LV D QAFED -- |
| 093506 | 167 | S D FEEKITEK-T KMVILTN --PNNPTGT VLR RESL QALADF V I D HDL V LV D QAFED -- |

325 Se_AspB 167 SDFEEKITEK-TKMVILTN--PNNPTGTVLRRESLQALADFVIDHDLVLVVDQAFED---
 326
 327
 328 Y3555 221 AIFDEIEFISIASLPGMWERTVSVFSFSKGMLSGFRVGYL---VADAQIVDVLFGCTVN
 329 Y2760_AspC 225 GLEEDAQQG--IRIFAAATHQELIVCSSISKNFGLYNERVGAETLVAADSNVADTAESQVKA
 330 Y0579_TyrB 221 GLINEDAYA--IRAMAATVGLPCLISNSFSKIFSLYNERVGGLSVVCESDEAAGRVLGQLKA
 331 STM0998_AspC220 GLEEDAEG--IRAFAAIHKELEVASSYSKNFGLYNERVGAETLVAADAEVDRAFSQMKS
 332 STM4248_TyrB221 GMDDDAYV--IRATIASAGLPALVSNSFSKIFSLYGERVGGLSVVCEDAEIAARVLGQLKA
 333 07704 221 AIFDNIEFISIASLPGMWERTISVFSFSKGMLSGFRVGYL---VADDHIMDALYGCCTVN
 334 072382 221 AIFDNIEFISIASLPGMWERTISVFSFSKGMLSGFRVGYL---VADDHIMDALYGCCTVN
 335 093506 221 AIFDNIEFISIASLPGMWERTISVFSFSKGMLSGFRVGYL---VADDHIMDALYGCCTVN
 336 Se_AspB 221 AIFDNIEFISIASLPGMWERTISVFSFSKGMLSGFRVGYL---VADDHIMDALYGCCTVN
 337 *
 338
 339 Y3555 278 VVGATNTSSQ---AGM-----IAALDEPSFMGEYTQIFERRRKVVFEMMN--AIPG
 340 Y2760_AspC 283 VIRANYSNPPAHGASVVATILSNAAIRAIWEQELEDMRORIQRMRQLFVNLTQEKGAQD
 341 Y0579_TyrB 279 TVRRNYSSPPNFGAQVVSKVLNDTVEAQWQAEVEQMRRLILDMRHTIVEALKASLPERN
 342 STM0998_AspC278 AIRANYSNPPAHGASIVATILSNDAIRAIWEQELEDMRORIQRMRQLFVNLTQEKGANRD
 343 STM4248_TyrB279 TVRRIYSSPPCFGQAQVVATVLGDEAKAGWLAEVDAMRNRIISMROTIVKELKAEMPDRN
 344 07704 278 VVGATNTSSQ---AGM-----IAALDEPSFIDTYNQIFEERRRKVVFEMMN--AIPG
 345 072382 278 VVGATNTSSQ---AGM-----IAALNEPSFIDTYNQIFDHRRKVVFEMMN--AIPG
 346 093506 278 VVGATNTSSQ---AGM-----IAALNEPSFIDTYNQIFDHRRKVVFEMMN--AIPG
 347 Se_AspB 278 VVGATNTSSQ---AGM-----IAALNEPSFIDTYNQIFDHRRKVVFEMMN--AIPG
 348
 349 Y3555 324 VCMVMPESGFLSWIDISKLGTSTFICDYLLQHAHVNVNSGVPYGQGGEGYIRLVHGCKD
 350 Y2760_AspC 343 FSFIINQNQGMFSFSGLTKEQVRLR---RDEFAVYAVNSGR-----VN-VAGMTPD
 351 Y0579_TyrB 339 FDYLLQQRGMFSYTGFSEAQVESL---REEFGVYLIASGR-----MC-MAGVNHQ
 352 Se_AspC 338 FSFIIKQNQGMFSFSGLTKDQVRLR---REEFGVYAVASGR-----VN-VAGMTPD
 353 Se_TyrB 339 FDYLLQQRGMFSYTGSEEQVDRL---RDEFVGVYLIASGR-----MC-VAGLNAS
 354 07704 324 VSMVMPESGFLSWIDISKLGSSAFICDYLLLEHAQVVNVNSGVPYGEGGEGYIRLVHGCKD
 355 072382 324 VSMVMPESGFLSWIDISKLGSSAFICDYLLLEHAQVVNVNSGVPYGEGGEGYIRLVHGCKD
 356 093506 324 VSMVMPESGFLSWIDISKLGSSAFICDYLLLEHAQVVNVNSGVPYGEGGEGYIRLVHGCKD
 357 Se_AspB 324 VSMVMPESGFLSWIDISKLGSSAFICDYLLLEHAQVVNVNSGVPYGEGGEGYIRLVHGCKD
 358
 359
 360 Y3555 384 D-EKLYAVLTRIQQALMQLAKEKGICHEG
 361 Y2760_AspC 389 NMAPLCEAIVAVL-----
 362 Y0579_TyrB 385 NVEQAVAVFAAVQ-----
 363 Se_AspC 384 NMAPLCEAIVAVL-----
 364 Se_TyrB 385 NVHRVAKAFAAVM-----
 365 07704 384 D-EKLFAVLTRIQSALTMLAKEKGIDHE
 366 072382 384 D-EKLCAVLTRIQSALTMLAKEKGIDHE
 367 093506 384 D-EKLCAVLTRIQSALTMLAKEKGIDHE
 368 Se_AspB 384 D-EKLCAVLTRIQSALTMLAKEKGIDHE
 369
 370
 371
 372

373 **Figure S3. Alignments of Y3555 and 07704, 072382, 093506, AspB from CDC isolates**
 374 **of *S. enterica*.** *denotes the glutamate instead of aspartate that is predicted to coordinate
 375 the pyridine nitrogen of PLP in the active site.
 376

- 377 **SUPPLEMENTAL REFERENCES**
- 378
- 379 1. **Une T, Brubaker RR.** 1984. *In vivo* comparison of avirulent Vwa- and Pgm- or Pstr phenotypes of *yersinia*. *Infect Immun* **43**:895-900.
- 380
- 381 2. **Fukuto HS, Svetlanov A, Palmer LE, Karzai AW, Bliska JB.** 2010. Global gene expression profiling of *Yersinia pestis* replicating inside macrophages reveals the roles of a putative stress-induced operon in regulating type III secretion and intracellular cell division. *Infect Immun* **78**:3700-3715.
- 382
- 383
- 384
- 385 3. **Lambrecht JA, Browne BA, Downs DM.** 2010. Members of the YjgF/YER057c/UK114 family of proteins inhibit phosphoribosylamine synthesis in vitro. *J Biol Chem* **285**:34401-34407.
- 386
- 387
- 388 4. **Ernst DC, Lambrecht JA, Schomer RA, Downs DM.** 2014. Endogenous synthesis of 2-aminoacrylate contributes to cysteine sensitivity in *Salmonella enterica*. *J Bacteriol* **196**:3335-3342.
- 389
- 390
- 391 5. **Bjarnason J, Southward CM, Surette MG.** 2003. Genomic profiling of iron-responsive genes in *Salmonella enterica* serovar *typhimurium* by high-throughput screening of a random promoter library. *J Bacteriol* **185**:4973-4982.
- 392
- 393
- 394 6. **Derbise A, Lesic B, Dacheux D, Ghigo JM, Carniel E.** 2003. A rapid and simple method for inactivating chromosomal genes in *Yersinia*. *FEMS Immunology & Medical Microbiology* **38**:113-116.
- 395
- 396
- 397 7. **Datsenko KA, Wanner BL.** 2000. One-step inactivation of chromosomal genes in *Escherichia coli* K-12 using PCR products. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* **97**:6640-6645.
- 398
- 399 8. **Amann E, Ochs B, Abel KJ.** 1988. Tightly regulated tac promoter vectors useful for the expression of unfused and fused proteins in *Escherichia coli*. *Gene* **69**:301-315.
- 400
- 401 9. **Choi KH, Gaynor JB, White KG, Lopez C, Bosio CM, Karkhoff-Schweizer RR, Schweizer HP.** 2005. A *Tn7*-based broad-range bacterial cloning and expression system. *Nat Methods* **2**:443-448.
- 402
- 403
- 404
- 405