

**Supplemental Table 1: Bacterial species and antibiotics**

	Total	≤ 3 days AB	≥ 4 days AB
<b>Most commonly isolated pathogens*, n (%)</b>			
- <i>Escherichia coli</i>	108 (67.5)	40 (64.5)	68 (69.4)
- <i>Klebsiella species</i>	39 (24.4)	13 (21.0)	26 (26.5)
- <i>Streptococcus species</i>	13 (8.1)	6 (9.7)	7 (7.1)
- <i>Enterococcus species</i>	7 (4.4)	1 (1.6)	6 (6.1)
- <i>Enterobacter species</i>	6 (3.8)	2 (3.2)	4 (4.1)
- <i>Other</i>	12 (7.5)	3 (4.8)	9 (9.2)
○ <i>Anaerobes</i>	2 (1.3)	0 (0)	2 (2)
<b>Most commonly used empirical antibiotics, n (%)</b>			
- Piperacillin/tazobactam	49 (16.6)	26 (19.0)	23 (14.5)
- Ceftriaxone plus metronidazole	42 (14.2)	21 (15.3)	21 (13.2)
- Amoxicillin/clavulanic acid	42 (14.2)	15 (10.9)	27 (17.0)
- Ceftriaxone plus gentamicin	35 (11.8)	24 (17.5)	11 (6.9)
- Ceftriaxone	35 (11.8)	16 (11.7)	19 (11.9)
- Amoxicillin/clavulanic acid plus gentamicin	34 (11.5)	14 (10.2)	20 (12.6)
- Amoxicillin/clavulanic acid plus ciprofloxacin	32 (10.8)	9 (6.6)	23 (14.5)
- Other	27 (9.1)	12 (8.8)	15 (9.4)

\*The percentages are derived from the number of positive blood cultures