

Figure S1. Phenotypic and genotypic characteristics of isolates from clinical cases ($n=36$)

Nº	Source ¹	Beta-lactam gene												Phylogroup						MLST						MGEs						Virulence factors						Conjugation frequency ranges ²							
		TEM-1	TEM-42	TEM-55	TEM-116	TEM-171	TEM-278	CTX-M1	CTX-M2	CTX-M8	CTX-M9	CTX-M14	CTX-M15	CTX-M55	OXA-1	SHV-12	A	B1	B2	C	D	E	F	ST10	ST23	ST131	ST405	ST448	ST648	Inth1	Inth2	ISECP1	IS26	IS903	ISCR1	aer	papC	fimA	papG III	cnf1	hlyA	>1 × 10 ² and < 1 × 10 ³	>1 × 10 ³ and < 1 × 10 ⁴	>1 × 10 ⁴ and < 1 × 10 ⁵	>1 × 10 ⁵ and < 1 × 10 ⁶
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¹C: Clinic case

²Conjugation frequencies: Average of three independent experiments

Figure S2. Phenotypic and genotypic characteristics of isolates from healthy volunteers ($n=13$)

¹ HV: healthy volunteers

²F: Female; M: Male

³ Conjugation frequencies: Average of three independent experiments

Figure S3. Phenotypic and genotypic characteristics of isolates from aquatic environments ($n=33$)

Nº	Source ¹	Beta-lactam gene										Phylogroup						MLST						MGEs						Virulence factors						Conjugation frequency ranges ²											
		TEM-1	TEM-42	TEM-55	TEM-116	TEM-171	TEM-278	CTX-M1	CTX-M2	CTX-M8	CTX-M9	CTX-M14	CTX-M15	CTX-M55	OXA-1	SHV-12	A	B1	B2	C	D	E	F	ST10	ST38	ST46	ST155	ST168	ST350	ST469	IntI1	IntI2	ISCP1	IS26	IS903	ISCR1	aer	popC	fimA	popG III	cnf1	hyA	>1 and <1x10 ¹	>1x10 ⁻¹ and <1x10 ²	>1x10 ⁻² and <1x10 ³	>1x10 ⁻³ and <1x10 ⁴	>1x10 ⁻⁴ and <1x10 ⁵
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¹ WWTP: wastewater treatment plant; R: river.

² Conjugation frequencies: Average of three independent experiments

Figure S4. Phenotypic and genotypic characteristics of isolates from food ($n=48$)

¹ B: beef; P: pork; C: chicken

² Conjugation frequencies: Average of three independent experiments

Figure S5. Phenotypic and genotypic characteristics of isolates from farm origin ($n=20$)

Nº	Source ¹	Beta-lactam gene								Phylogroup						MLST						MGEs						Virulence factors														
		TEM-1	TEM-42	TEM-55	TEM-116	TEM-171	TEM-278	CTX-M1	CTX-M2	CTX-M8	CTX-M9	CTX-M14	CTX-M15	CTX-M55	OXA-1	SHV-12	A	B1	B2	C	D	E	F	ST10	ST23	ST101	ST168	ST446	ST883	IntI1	IntI2	IS26	IS903	ISCR1	aer	papC	fimA	papGIII	cnf1	hlyA	>1x10 ⁻⁴ and <1x10 ⁻⁵	>1x10 ⁻⁵ and <1x10 ⁻⁶
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¹S: farm soil; F: feed

² Conjugation frequencies: Average of three independent experiments