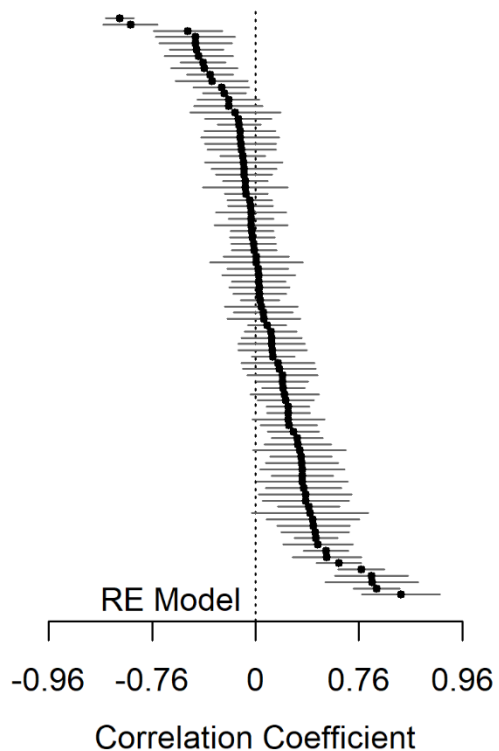


Supplemental figures



Supplemental figure 1. Caterpillar plot providing overview of effect sizes included in this meta-analysis. Each study included in the meta-analysis is represented by a point estimate, which is bounded by a 95% CI. This plot shows the range of associations across the tinnitus and cognitive performance literature. The plot highlights that large study effect sizes (i.e. correlations > 0.5) should not be viewed as typical. The plot also aims to provide intuitive conceptual value for interested readers who are not familiar with meta-analyses, as they may imagine the initial 'pile' of effect sizes being distributed for analysis across the various domains of cognition.