

eTable 1. Main characteristics of study participants.

	Controls (n=235)	Cases (n=237)
Age (years)	11.8 (1.9)	11.5 (1.8)*
Male sex	109 (46.4)	134 (56.3)*
Body mass index z-score	0.55 (1.0)	0.73 (1.1)
Household income \geq \$15,000/year	97 (42.5)	85 (36.3)
Current second-hand smoke exposure	78 (33.2)	101 (42.8)*
FEV ₁ percent predicted	97.9 (14.6)	93.3 (13.6)*
FEV ₁ /FVC, percent predicted	97.4 (89.2, 100.7)	93.0 (86.6, 98.1)**
Bronchodilator response [‡]	3.8 (6.8)	4.0 (8.5)
High chronic stress	44 (18.7)	59 (25.2)
Lifetime ETV [†] scale	3 (1, 5)	4 (2, 5)*

Values are presented as n (%) for binary variables, mean (SD) for normally distributed continuous variables, or median (interquartile range) for non-normally distributed continuous variables.

[‡]Percent change in FEV₁ after administration of albuterol.

[¥]A Checklist of Children's Distress Symptoms questionnaire score in the upper quartile

[†]Exposure to Violence (ETV)

* p < 0.05 and ** p < 0.01 for comparison between cases and controls.