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Reporting Summary

Nature Research wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Research policies, see Authors & Referees and the Editorial Policy Checklist.

Statistics		
	es, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.	
n/a Confirmed		
	upple size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement	
A statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly		
The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.		
A description of all covariates tested		
A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons		
A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals)		
For null hypot	thesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. F , t , r) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and P value noted is exact values whenever suitable.	
For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings		
For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes		
Estimates of e	effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's d, Pearson's r), indicating how they were calculated	
	Our web collection on <u>statistics for biologists</u> contains articles on many of the points above.	
Software and o	code	
Policy information abo	ut <u>availability of computer code</u>	
Data collection	SoftWoRx (GE healthcare), Image Lab 5.2 (Bio-Rad) was used to collect the data in this study.	
Data analysis	Fiji (NIH), SoftWoRx, Origin 8.0 (Origin Lab) and Microsoft Excel were used to analyze the data in this study.	
For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors/reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Research guidelines for submitting code & software for further information.		
Data		
Accession codes, unA list of figures that	ut <u>availability of data</u> include a <u>data availability statement</u> . This statement should provide the following information, where applicable: ique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets have associated raw data restrictions on data availability	
The data supporting the	findings of this study are available within the paper and its supplementary information files.	
Field-spec	fic reporting	
Please select the one b	elow that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.	
Life sciences	Behavioural & social sciences Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences	

For a reference copy of the document with all sections, see <u>nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf</u>

Life sciences study design

All studies must disclose on the	ese points even when the disclosure is negative.
number of ensure stat	al methods were used to predetermine sample size. We measured at least 30 cells for fold enrichment of GFP (Figs. 2 and 5), the /ps4 dots and Cmp7 dots (Figs. 6 and 8), and fluorescence intensity ratio of cortical/ perinuclear ER (Supplementary Fig. 3) to stically significant comparisons. For time-lapse imaging, we measured at least five independent cells (Fig. 2, Supplementary Figs. 4, entages of cells with abnormal NE are measured at least three independent experiments (Figs.1, 5 and Supplementary Fig. 12).
Data exclusions No data wa	s excluded.
Replication We confirm	ed the reproducibility of the experimental findings
Randomization n/a	
Blinding n/a	
We require information from auth	n/a Involved in the study ChIP-seq Flow cytometry MRI-based neuroimaging
Antibodies used	anti-GFP monoclonal antibody (TaKaRa Bio Inc., catalog No. 632380, clone name JL8), anti-RFP polyclonal antibody (MBL, catalog No. PM005)
Validation	For anti-GFP, see https://www.takarabio.com/products/antibodies-and-elisa/fluorescent-protein-antibodies/green-fluorescent-protein-antibodies?catalog=632569 For anti-RFP antibody, see http://ruo.mbl.co.jp/bio/e/dtl/A/?pcd=PM005
Eukaryotic cell lines	
Policy information about <u>cell li</u>	nes_
Cell line source(s)	The 972 fission yeast strain background was used in all experiments.
Authentication	n/a
Mycoplasma contamination	n/a
Commonly misidentified line (See ICLAC register)	S n/a