

**Supplementary file 3: Data extraction framework**

Note: The table has been sorted to highlight the studies that directly and indirectly referenced a validity-testing framework - see Column 2

Author	Reference to validity testing framework	Country	HL assessment/s under investigation	Comparator HL assessment/s	Reliability	Test content	Response processes	Internal structure	Relations to other variables	Validity and the consequences of testing
Dykhuis et al (2019)	Direct to Francis et al (2016) checklist [1]	USA	Test BMNT	REALM-R, REALM-SF	Cronbach's alpha	1	x	x	2	x
Elsworth et al (2016)	Direct to Messick 1992 In Alkin MC [2]	Australia	Test HLQ	x	Cronbach's alpha, Composite reliability	x	x	2	2	x
Hawkins et al (2017)	Direct ref to <i>Standards</i> 2014, Kane 1992, Messick 1993 [3-5]	Australia	Test HLQ	x	Inter-rater	1	2	x	x	x
Begoray (2012)	Indirect to <i>Standards</i> [6]	Canada	Develop and test health literacy assessment (no name) (9 s-r items, 2 Cloze)	REALM	Cronbach's alpha	1	x	x	2	x

Authors: Hawkins M; Elsworth GR; Hoban E; Osborne RH. (2019)

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DeBello (2016) thesis	Indirect to <i>Standards</i> [7]	USA	Test HKACS	x	Cronbach's alpha; Test-retest	2	x	1	4	x
Elder et al (2012)	Indirect to <i>Standards</i> [8, 9]	Australia	Test REALM (13 items)	TOFHLA, NVS, Definition scores / AQOL	Cronbach's alpha; Inter-rater	3	x	x	4	1
Goodwin et al (2018)	Indirect to <i>Standards</i> [10, 11]	Australia	HLQ	x	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	1	1	x
Morris et al (2017)	Indirectly to <i>Standards</i> [12]	Australia	Test HLQ	x	Person separation index (PSI) in IRT	x	x	3	x	x
Osborne et al (2013)	Indirectly to <i>Standards</i> [10]	Australia	Develop and test HLQ	x	Composite reliability	7	1	3	1	x

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Baker et al (1999)	x	USA	Develop and test S-TOFHLA	REALM	Cronbach's alpha	1	x	x	1	x
Bann et al (2012)	x	USA	Develop and test HLSI-SF	S-TOFHLA, self-report questions	Cronbach's alpha	3	x	2	1	x
Barber et al (2009)	x	Australia	Test REALM, TOFHLA, NVS	AQOL	x	x	x	x	3	x
Cavanaugh et al (2015)	x	USA	Test BHLS (3 items)	REALM, S-TOFHLA, MMSE / CHeKS, PiKS	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	x	6	x
Chesser et al (2014)	x	USA	Test S-TOFHLA	x	x	1	1	x	x	x
Chew et al 2004	x	USA	Develop and test 3 screening questions	S-TOFHLA	x	2	x	x	1	x
Chew et al 2008	x	USA	Test 3 screening questions	S-TOFHLA, REALM	x	x	x	x	1	x
Curtis et al (2015)	x	USA	Develop and test CHAS	S-TOFHLA, REALM, NVS, MMSE / self-reported health status, SF-36, PROMIS short form	Cronbach's alpha; IRT TIF; Omega analysis	2	x	3	6	x

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				emotional health						
Dageforde et al (2015)	x	USA	Test SLS (3 items)	REALM, S-TOFHLA	Cronbach's alpha; Wilcoxon signed rank test	1	x	x	2	x
Davis et al (1991)	x	USA	Test REALM	PIAT-R, SORT	Test-retest; Inter-rater	1	x	x	1	x
Davis et al (1993)	x	USA	Develop and test REALM-SF	PIAT-R, SORT-R, WRAT-R	x	1	x	x	1	x
Driessnack et al (2014)	x	USA	Test NVS	N of children's books	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	x	3	x
Goodman et al (2015)	x	USA	Test BHLS (3 items)	REALM-R, NVS	x	x	x	x	1	x
Hadden (2012) thesis	x	USA	Test HLSI-SF	S-TOFHLA, Perceptions of Difficulty with Health Literacy Skills	x	x	x	x	5	x
Harper (2013) thesis	x	USA	Develop and test a new health literacy assessment [no name]	S-TOFHLA	Cronbach's alpha	4	x	2	3	x

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Haun (2012)	x	USA	Test S-TOFHLA, REALM, BRIEF (4 items)	x	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	1	4	x
Haun (2007) thesis	x	USA	Test BRIEF (4 items)	S-TOFHLA and REALM	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	x	3	x
Housten et al (2018)	x	USA	Test S-TOFHLA	SNS, GL (GL1, GL2, GL3)	x	x	x	x	1	x
Jordan et al (2013)	x	Australia	Develop and test HeLMS	x	Cronbach's alpha; Test-retest	3	1	3	2	x
Kirk et al (2012)	x	USA	Test REALM-SF, NVS	S-TOFHLA	x	x	x	x	2	x
Ko et al (2012)	x	Singapore	Develop and test HLTS	NVS	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	x	4	x
Kordovski et al (2017)	x	USA	Test NVS	REALM, SILS	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	x	7	x
McCormack et al (2010)	x	USA	Develop and test HLSI	S-TOFHLA, self-report questions	Cronbach's alpha	3	x	2	3	x
McNaughton et al (2011)	x	USA	Test SLS (3 items) and SNS (8 items)	S-TOFHLA, REALM, WRAT4	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	x	3	x
Miller (2018) thesis	x	USA	Test HLSI (Cloze only), NVS, S-TOFHLA	x	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	1	1	x

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Morris et al (2006)	x	USA	Test SILS 1	S-TOFHLA	x	x	x	x	1	x
Parker et al (1995)	x	USA	Develop and test TOFHLA	WRAT-R, REALM	Cronbach's alpha; Split halves coefficient	1	x	x	1	x
Quinlan et al (2015)	x	USA	test SILS 1 and SILS 2	REALM and S-TOFHLA	x	x	x	x	1	x
Rawson et al (2010)	x	USA	Develop and test METER	REALM	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	x	2	x
Sand-Jecklin et al (2014)	x	USA	Develop and test BHLS (5 items)	S-TOFHLA	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	2	4	x
Shaw et al (2014)	x	USA	Develop and test remote admin health literacy assessment	S-TOFHLA	x	1	x	x	1	x
Soelberg (2015)	x	USA	Test NVS	S-TOFHLA	Cronbach's alpha	x	x	x	2	x
Sørensen et al (2013)	x	Netherlands	Develop and test HLS-EU-Q	x	Cronbach's alpha	7	1	1	x	x
Wallace et al (2006)	x	USA	Test 3 screening questions	REALM	x	x	x	x	2	x
Wallston et al (2014)	x	USA	Test BHLS (3 items)	S-TOFHLA	Cronbach's alpha; Inter-rater	x	x	x	4	x

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Weiss et al (2005)	x	USA	Develop and test NVS	TOFHLA	Cronbach's alpha	3	x	x	3	x
Zhang et al (2009)	x	Singapore	Develop and test FHLT (21 items)	REALM	Cronbach's alpha; Test-retest	3	1	1	5	x
<b>Totals</b>						<b>52</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1</b>

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## References

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