## **Supplemental figures**

## А MCF12F in MMOC В MDA-MB 231 in MMOC C Negative control (uninjected) MMOC mammary gland Day 0 Day 7 Day 15

**Figure S1. Establishment of the MCF-12F and MDA-MB 231 cells in the MMOC.** Normal immortalized MCF-12F breast epithelial cells (top panel) and metastatic MDA-MB 231 triple negative cells (middle panel) were injected into the mouse mammary gland in *ex vivo* conditions and hematoxylin and eosin staining were conducted to examine growth patterns. The bottom panel represents mammary glands in the absence of injected cells.



**Figure S2. Aromatase expressing T47D cells exhibit a higher proliferative index. (A)** T47Dcon, T47Darom and T47DaromLR cells were cultured *in vitro* and immunostained for Ki67 (in red) and DAPI (in blue). **(B)** The Ki67 positive cells were quantitated and graphed.



Figure S3. T47Darom and T47DaromLR cells express higher levels of aromatase in the BCa-MMOC model. T47Dcon, T47Darom and T47DaromLR cells were grown in the BCa-MMOC and mammary gland sections were immunostained for aromatase (in red) and DAPI (in blue). The inset area represents 40x images of the corresponding T47D variant cells in the BCa-MMOC.



**Figure S4. Immunofluorescence analysis of PR-B expression.** T47Dcon, T47Darom and T47DaromLR were grown in the BCa-MMOC and mammary gland sections were immunostained for PR-B (in red) and DAPI (in blue). The bottom panel represents 40x images of the corresponding yellow boxed, inset areas of the T47DaromLR cells in the BCa-MMOC.



**Figure S5. Immunofluorescence analysis of EGFR expression.** T47DaromLR were grown in the BCa-MMOC and mammary gland sections were immunostained for EGFR (in red) and DAPI (in blue).