

**Table S1. PCR primers used in this study.**

<b>Gene</b>	<b>Forward Sequence (5' to 3')</b>	<b>Reverse Sequence (5' to 3')</b>
mouse-Ucp-1	AGGCTTCCAGTACCATTTAGGT	CTGAGTGAGGCAAAGCTGATT
mouse-Dio2	GATGCTCCAATTCCAGTGT	TGAACCAAAGTTGACCACCA
mouse-Pgc1α	CCCTGCCATTGTTAACGACC	TGCTGCTGTCCTGTTTC
mouse-Cidea	ATCACAACTGGCTGGTTACG	TACTACCCGGTGTCCATTCT
mouse-Cytochrome C	GCAAGCATAAGACTGGACAAA	TTGTTGCATCTGTGTAAGAGAATC
mouse-Prdm16	CAGCACGGTGAAGCCATT	GCGTGCATCCGCTTGTG
mouse-Pparγ	GTGCCAGTTGATCCGTAGA	GGCCAGCATCGTGTAGATGA
mouse-C/ebpβ	AGCGGCTGCAGAACAGGT	GGCAGCTGCTGAACAAGTTC
mouse-C/ebpα	TGCGCAAGAGCCGAGATAAA	CCTTCTGTTGCGTCTCCACG
mouse-Fabp4	AAGGTGAAGAGCATCATAACCC	TCACGCCCTTCATAACACATTCC
mouse-Tfam	GGGTATGGAGAACGGAGGCC	TCCCTGAGCGAACATCATCCT
mouse-Nrf1	AGGGCGGTGAAATGACCATC	CGGCAGCTTCACTGTTGAGG
mouse-Ampkα1	GTCAAAGCCGACCCAATGATA	CGTACACGCAAATAATAGGGGTT
mouse-Ampkα2	AAGATCGGACACTACGTCTG	TGCCACTTATGGCCTGTCAA
mouse-Ampkβ1	GACGCCGACATCTTCCACTC	GGGCTTATTCATTGCGTCCAG
mouse-Ampkβ2	ACCATCTCTATGCACGTCCA	CAGCGTGGTGACATACTTCTT
mouse-Cpt1b	GAGACAGGACACTGTGTGGGTGA	TGGTACGAGTTCTCGATGGCTTC
mouse-Plin1	TGGACCACCTGGAGGAAAAG	CTTCGAAGGCGGGTAGAGATG
mouse-Fasn	ACCTCTCCCAGGTGTGTGAC	CCTCCCGTACACTCACTCGT
mouse-Acc1	CTCTGCTAGAGCTGCAGGAT	CTGGGAAACTGACACAGGAC
mouse-Ppara	ATGCCAGTACTGCCGTTTC	GGCCTGACCTGTTCATGT
mouse-Glut4	GATGAGAACCGGAAGTTGGAGAGA	GCACCACTGCGATGATCAGA
mouse-Atgl	TGTGGCCTCATTCCCTC	TCGTGGATGTTGGTGGAGCT
mouse-Hsl	CACCCATAGTCAAGAACCCCTTC	TCTACCACTTCAGCGTCACCG
mouse-Acss1	AGATCCTGAAGACTCTGCCGTG	TTGCATCACTCACCAATGTCCA
mouse-AcsL5	CATTCCGGGGACAGTTTG	ATCCCATTGCAGCCCTGAAG
mouse-AcsL1	TGCCAGAGCTGATTGACATTC	GGCATACCAGAACGGTGGTGAG
mouse-AcadL	CTACCTCATGCAAGAGCTTCCACA	CTTCAAACATGAACCTCACAGGCAGA
mouse-AcadM	TGATGTGGCGGCCATTAAAGA	GGGTTAGAACGTGCCAACAGAA
mouse-Acads	AAGTTTGGATCCGCACAGCAG	CAAGCTTGGTGCCGTTGAG
mouse-Acaa2	GGCTCTGGTTCCAGTCCATC	GAAGCGCACATTCTGACACAGTA
mouse-Ndufs1	CGGAAATTGCCAACAGGTC	CTGACCCCTCAAAACCCCTGG
mouse-Ndufs2	CAGCCAGATATTGAATGGGCA	TGTTGGTCACCGCTTTTC
mouse-Ndufs3	TGGCAGCACGTAAGAACAGGG	CTTGGGTAAGATTCAGCCACAT
mouse-Sdha	GGAACACTCCAAAAACAGACCT	CCACCACTGGGTATTGAGTAGAA
mouse-Sdhb	ATTTACCGATGGGACCCAGAC	GTCCGCACATTTCAGATCCAC
mouse-Uqcrc2	AAAGTTCCCCGAAGGTTAAA	GAGCATAGTTCCAGAGAAC
mouse-Uqcrc1	AGACCCAGGTCAAGCATTTG	GCCGATTCTTGTCCCTTG
mouse-Uqcrch	GTGGACCCCTAACAAACAGT	CGGGAAAGACACGCGATTATCA
mouse-Cox5b	GCTGCATCTGTGAAGAGGACAAC	CAGCTGTAATGGGTTCCACAGT
mouse-Cox8b	GAACCATGAAGCCAACGACT	GCGAAGTTCACAGTGGTTCC
mouse-Cox7a1	CAGCGTCATGGTCAGTCTGT	AGAAAACCGTGTGGCAGAGA

mouse-Atp5b	GGTCATCCTGCCAGAGACTA	AATCCCTCATCGAACTGGACG
mouse-ppia	GAGCTGTTGCAGACAAAGTTC	CCCTGGCACATGAATCCTGG
mouse-mtNd1	CCTATCACCCCTGCCATCAT	GAGGCTGTTGTTGTGTGAC
mouse-mtCox1	CTACTATTGGAGCCTGAGC	GCATGGGCAGTTACGATAAC
mouse-Fatp4	GGGGCCAATAAACTCTGCCT	TCCCAAGGGCTAACCGAAAG
mouse-Adam12	CAGCAACTCCTGTGACCTCC	GTACCAATGACAGGTCGGCT
mouse-Ern1	GAAGCCTCCTGAGAGTCAGC	GAAGGTGAGCTGACGAGACC
mouse-mt18S	AGGAATTGACGGAAGGG CAC	GTGCAGCCCCGGACATCTA AG
Human-UCP-1	CTGGAATAGCGCGTGCTT	AATAACACTGGACGTCGGGC
Human-PGC1 $\alpha$	ACCTGACACAACACGGACAG	GTCTCCATCATCCCGCAGAT
Human-PPIA	TTCATCTGCACTGCCAAGAC	TCGAGTTGTCCACAGTCAGC