

Table S4. Sensitivity analysis of the definition of ‘high-risk’ cohort used in stratified analyses and meta-regression of the HIV incidence rate during pregnancy and breastfeeding

Variable	Stratum Specific Estimates			Univariate Meta-Regression				Multivariate Meta-Regression*			
	Number of Estimates	Pooled incidence rate	(95% PI)	Ratio of the pooled incidence rate	(95% CI)	P-value	Omnibus p-value	Ratio of the pooled incidence rate	(95% CI)	P-value	Omnibus p-value
Study population comprised primarily of women in HIV-serodiscordant relationships											
No	33	3.5	(1.4, 10.6)	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
Yes	2	7.4	(1.9, 29.2)	2.1	(0.9, 5.0)	0.09	0.09	4.7	(2.2, 10.2)	<0.001	<0.001
Study population comprised primarily of female sex workers											
No	33	3.7	(1.2, 11.7)	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
Yes	2	2.2	(0.5, 9.7)	0.6	(0.2, 1.6)	0.3	0.3	0.6	(0.2, 1.8)	0.3	0.3

* Models were adjusted for region, length of study implementation, and calendar time.