

Supplementary Materials

Table S1: Effect of different concentration of BM-ZnO NPs on different virulence factors of PAO1.

PAO1 (Treated with ZnO NPs)				
Virulence factors	Control	Treatment ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)		
		100 ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)	200 ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)	300 ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)
Pyocyanin	5.30 \pm 0.04	3.80 \pm 0.15 *	2.93 \pm 0.13 *	1.94 \pm 0.06 *
Protease	18.6 \pm 1.15	17.3 \pm 2.51	14.6 \pm 0.57 *	12 \pm 1 *
Hemolysin	19.3 \pm 1.1	15.6 \pm 1.1 *	13.6 \pm 0.57 *	10.6 \pm 1.15 *

Pyocyanin concentration is represented as $\mu\text{g/mL}$; Protease and Hemolysin is represented as zone of lysis in mm, \pm means standard deviation, * means significant values $p \leq 0.05$.

Table S2: Effect of different concentration of BM-ZnO NPs on pyocyanin production by clinical isolates of *P. aeruginosa*.

Isolates	Pyocyanin			
	Control	Treatment ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)		
		100	200	300
P1	6.02 \pm 0.13	3.81 \pm 0.38 *	3.09 \pm 0.13 *	2.26 \pm 0.16 *
P2	5.81 \pm 0.14	3.68 \pm 0.18 *	2.88 \pm 0.08 *	2.01 \pm 0.11 *
P3	5.16 \pm 0.11	3.75 \pm 0.07 *	2.61 \pm 0.17 *	1.75 \pm 0.25 *
P4	5.83 \pm 0.26	4.45 \pm 0.10 *	3.16 \pm 0.23 *	2.14 \pm 0.25 *
P5	6.27 \pm 0.13	4.69 \pm 0.09 *	2.86 \pm 0.09 *	2.02 \pm 0.13 *
P6	5.54 \pm 0.16	3.8 \pm 0.05 *	2.64 \pm 0.19 *	2.01 \pm 0.30 *
P7	5.26 \pm 0.15	3.55 \pm 0.13 *	2.62 \pm 0.06 *	2.18 \pm 0.13 *
P8	5.36 \pm 0.06	3.66 \pm 0.08 *	2.8 \pm 0.16 *	1.98 \pm 0.21 *
P9	5.54 \pm 0.08	3.78 \pm 0.11 *	2.76 \pm 0.14 *	1.93 \pm 0.09 *
P10	5.39 \pm 0.17	4.06 \pm 0.13 *	2.96 \pm 0.11 *	2.13 \pm 0.17 *

Pyocyanin concentration is expressed as $\mu\text{g/mL}$; \pm standard deviation; * means significant values $p \leq 0.05$.

Table S3: Effect of different concentration of BM-ZnO NPs on protease production by clinical isolates of *P. aeruginosa*.

Isolates	Protease			
	Control	Treatment ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)		
		100	200	300
P1	22 \pm 2	18.66 \pm 0.57	15.33 \pm 1.15 *	13.33 \pm 1.15 *
P2	24 \pm 2	21.66 \pm 1.52	18.33 \pm 1.52 *	15.33 \pm 0.57 *
P3	19.33 \pm 1.15	17.33 \pm 1.15	15.33 \pm 1.15 *	13 \pm 1 *
P4	21 \pm 1	18.33 \pm 0.57	16 \pm 1 *	14.33 \pm 1.15 *
P5	21.66 \pm 1.52	20 \pm 2	18 \pm 2 *	15 \pm 1.73 *
P6	21.66 \pm 1.52	20.33 \pm 0.57	18.33 \pm 1.52 *	15 \pm 1 *
P7	20.66 \pm 1.52	19 \pm 1	16.66 \pm 1.15 *	14 \pm 1 *
P8	20.33 \pm 0.57	18.66 \pm 2.08	17 \pm 2 *	13.66 \pm 1.52 *
P9	21.33 \pm 1.15	19.33 \pm 0.57	18 \pm 2 *	15 \pm 1 *
P10	20.66 \pm 1.52	19 \pm 1.57	18.33 \pm 1.52 *	15.66 \pm .57 *

Protease concentration mentioned as zone of lysis in mm; \pm means standard deviation, * means significant values $p \leq 0.05$.

Table S4: Effect of different concentration BM-ZnO NPs on hemolysis production by clinical isolates of *P. aeruginosa*.

Isolates	Hemolysin			
	Control	Treatment ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)		
		100	200	300
P1	22.66 \pm 1.15	16 \pm 1 *	14 \pm 1*	10.66 \pm 1.15 *
P2	25.33 \pm 1.15	18 \pm 2 *	16 \pm 1*	12.33 \pm 0.57 *
P3	19.66 \pm 1.52	16.8 \pm 1 *	15 \pm 1*	13 \pm 1 *
P4	20.66 \pm 1.15	16.66 \pm 1.15 *	14.66 \pm 1.15 *	11.66 \pm 1.52 *
P5	22 \pm 2	20.33 \pm 0.57 *	17.33 \pm 1.15 *	14 \pm 1 *
P6	21.66 \pm 0.57	20.33 \pm 0.57 *	18.33 \pm 1.52 *	15 \pm 1 *
P7	20.66 \pm 1.15	19 \pm 1 *	16.66 \pm 1.15 *	14 \pm 1 *
P8	20.33 \pm 1.52	18.33 \pm 1.52 *	17 \pm 2 *	13.66 \pm 1.52 *
P9	21.33 \pm 1.15	19.33 \pm 0.57 *	18 \pm 2 *	15 \pm 1 *
P10	21.66 \pm 1.15	18.66 \pm 0.57 *	16 \pm 1 *	13.33 \pm 0.57 *

Hemolysis activity mentioned as zone of lysis in mm; \pm means standard deviation; * means significant values $p \leq 0.05$.