

Computational Investigations on the Binding Mode of Ligands for the Cannabinoid-Activated G Protein-Coupled Receptor GPR18

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4xnv	1	TGFQF-YYLPVYILVFIIGFLGNSVAIWMFVFMKPWSGISVYMFNLALADFLYVLTLP	59
5c1m	1	PSMVTAITIMALYSIVCVVGLFGNFLVMYVIVRYTKMKTATNIYIFNLALADALATSTLP	60
5xsz	1	DNFKYPLYSM-VFSIVFMVGLITNVAAMYIFMCSLKLARNETTTYYMNLVVSDDLFLVLTLP	59
GPR18	1	--DEYKIAALVFYSCIFIIGLGVNITALWVFSCTTKKRRTVTIYMMNVALVDLIFIMTLP	58
4xnv	60	ALIFYYFNKTDWIFGDAMCKLQRFIFHVNLYGSILFLTICISAHRYSGVVYP-KSLGRLKK	118
5c1m	61	FQSVNYLMGT-WPFGNILCKIVISIDYNNMFTSIFTLCTMSVDRIYVCHPVKALDFRTP	119
5xsz	60	LRVFYFVQQN-WPFGSLLCKLSVSLFYTNMYGSILFLTICISVDRFLAIVYPFRSRGLRTK	118
GPR18	59	FRMFYYAKDE-WPFGYFCQILGALTVMFYPSIALWLLAFISADRYMAIVQPKYAKELKNT	117
4xnv	119	KNAICISVLVWLVVVAISPILFY-SGTGVRKNKTITCYDTTSDEYLRSYFIYSMCTTV-	176
5c1m	120	RNAKIVNVCNWILSSAIGLPVMFM--ATTKYRQGSIDCTLTFSHPTWYWENLLKICVFI-	176
5xsz	119	RNAKIVCAAVWVVLVLSGSLPTGFMLNSTNKLENNISCF-----EWK-SHLSKVVFIE	171
GPR18	118	CKAVLACVGVWIMTLTTTTPLLLLYKDPDK-DSTPATCLKISDIYLKAVNVNLNLRLT-	175
4xnv	177	-AMFCVPLVLILGCYGLIVRALIYKEPL-----RRKSIYLVIIIVLTVFAVSYIPFH	226
5c1m	177	-FAFIMPVLIIITVCYGLMILRLKSVRMLSGSKEKDRNLRRITRMVLVVAVFIVCWTPIH	235
5xsz	172	TVGFLLIPLMLNVVCSAMVLQTLRRPNTVL-----NKKKILRMIIVHLFIFCFPIYN	224
GPR18	176	-FFFLIPLFIMIGCYLVIIHNLHGRTSK---LKPVKKEKSIRIITLLVQVLVCFMPPH	231
4xnv	227	VMKTMNLRARLDFQTPAMCAFNDRVYAT-YQVTRGLASLNSCVNPILYFLAGDTFRRR	283
5c1m	236	I--YVIIKALI---TIP----ETTFQTVSWHFCIALGYTNSCLNPVLYAFLDENFKRC	284
5xsz	225	V--NLVFYSLVRTNTLKGCAAESVVRTI-YPIALCIAVSNCCFDPVYVYFTSETIQNS	279
GPR18	232	I--CFAFLMLGT-----GENSYNPWGAFTTFLMNLSTCLDVILYYIVSKQFQAR	278

Figure S1. Multiple sequence alignment of the human GPR18 and the templates chosen for homology modeling.

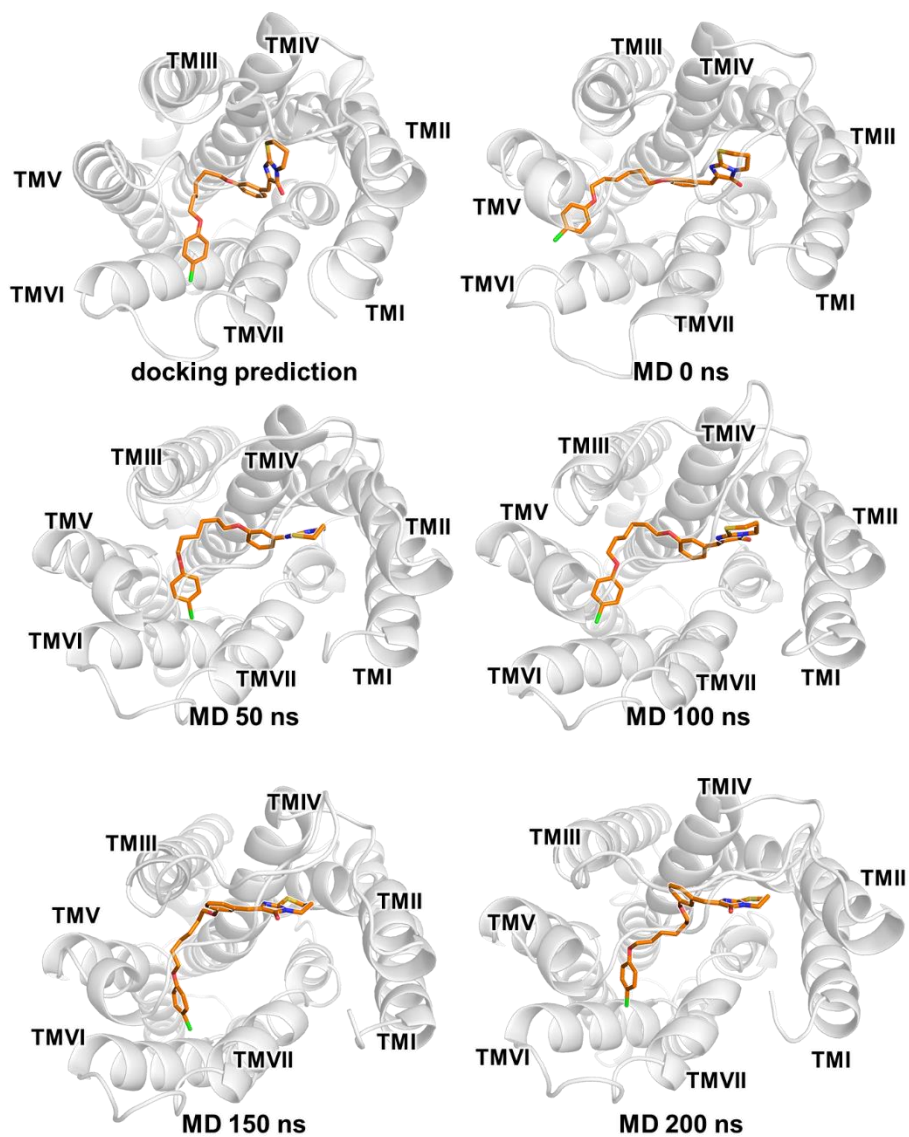


Figure S2. Time scale of the molecular dynamics (denoted 'MD') simulation of GPR18 homology model complex with antagonist 4. The docking prediction which was used for the simulation run is shown at the top left corner. 0 ns presents the complex after relaxation steps.

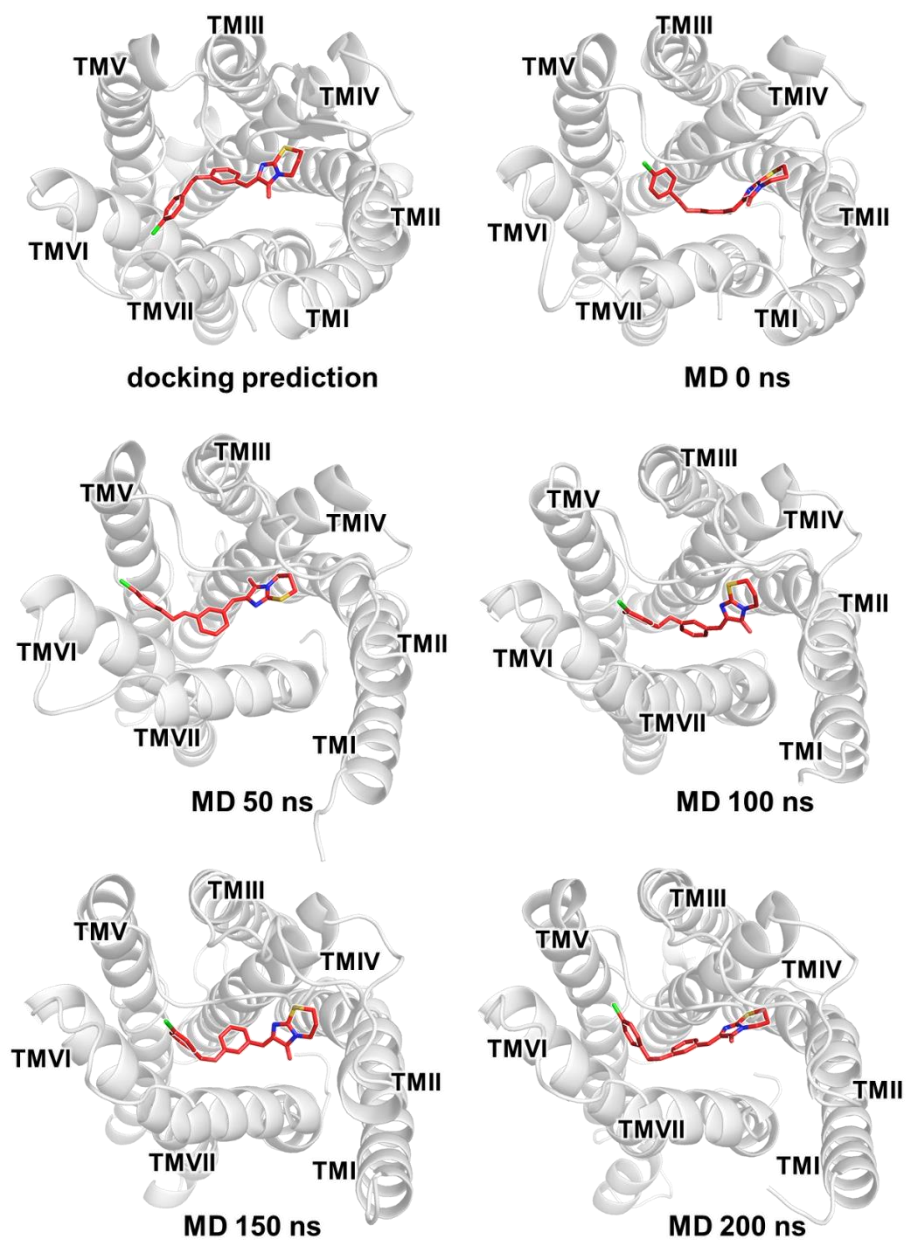


Figure S3. Time scale of the molecular dynamics (denoted 'MD') simulation of GPR18 homology model complex with antagonist 5. The docking prediction which was used for the simulation run is shown at the top left corner. 0 ns presents the complex after relaxation steps.

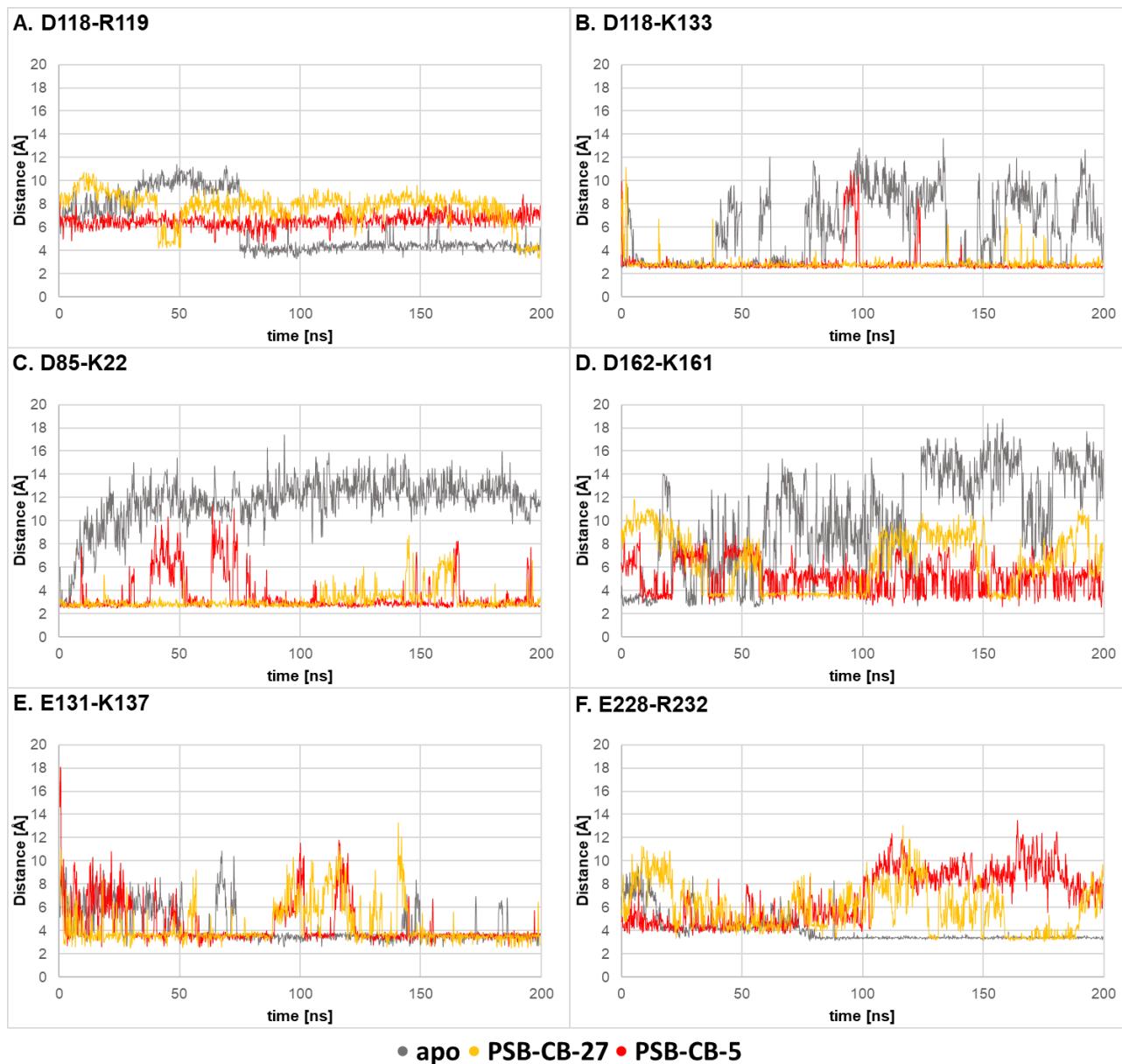


Figure S4. Trajectories of salt bridges during the 200 ns MD simulation runs.

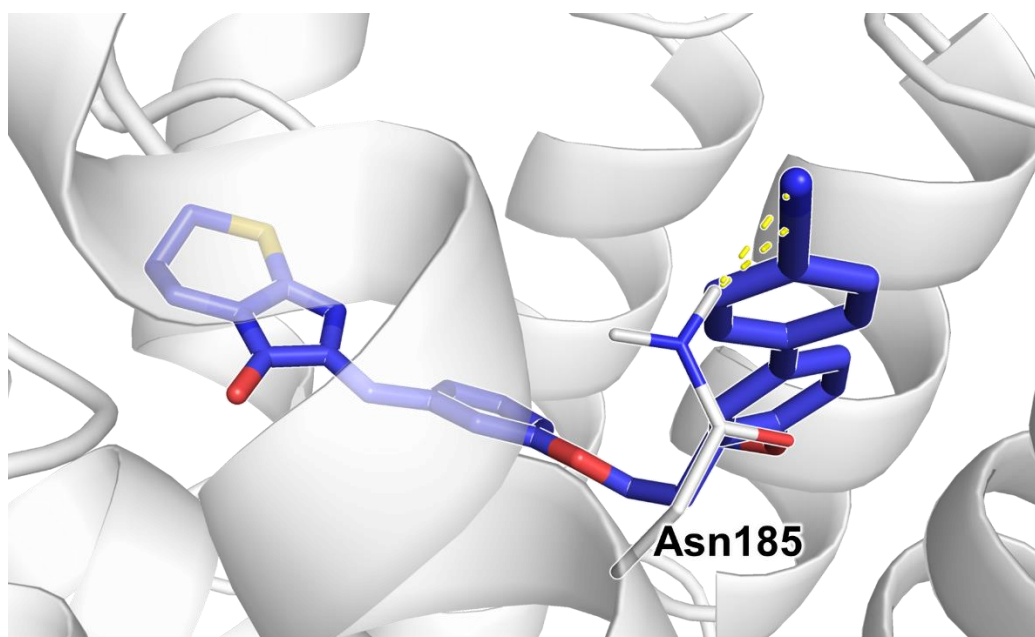


Figure S5. Possible interaction of antagonist 6 with a rotamer of Asn185.

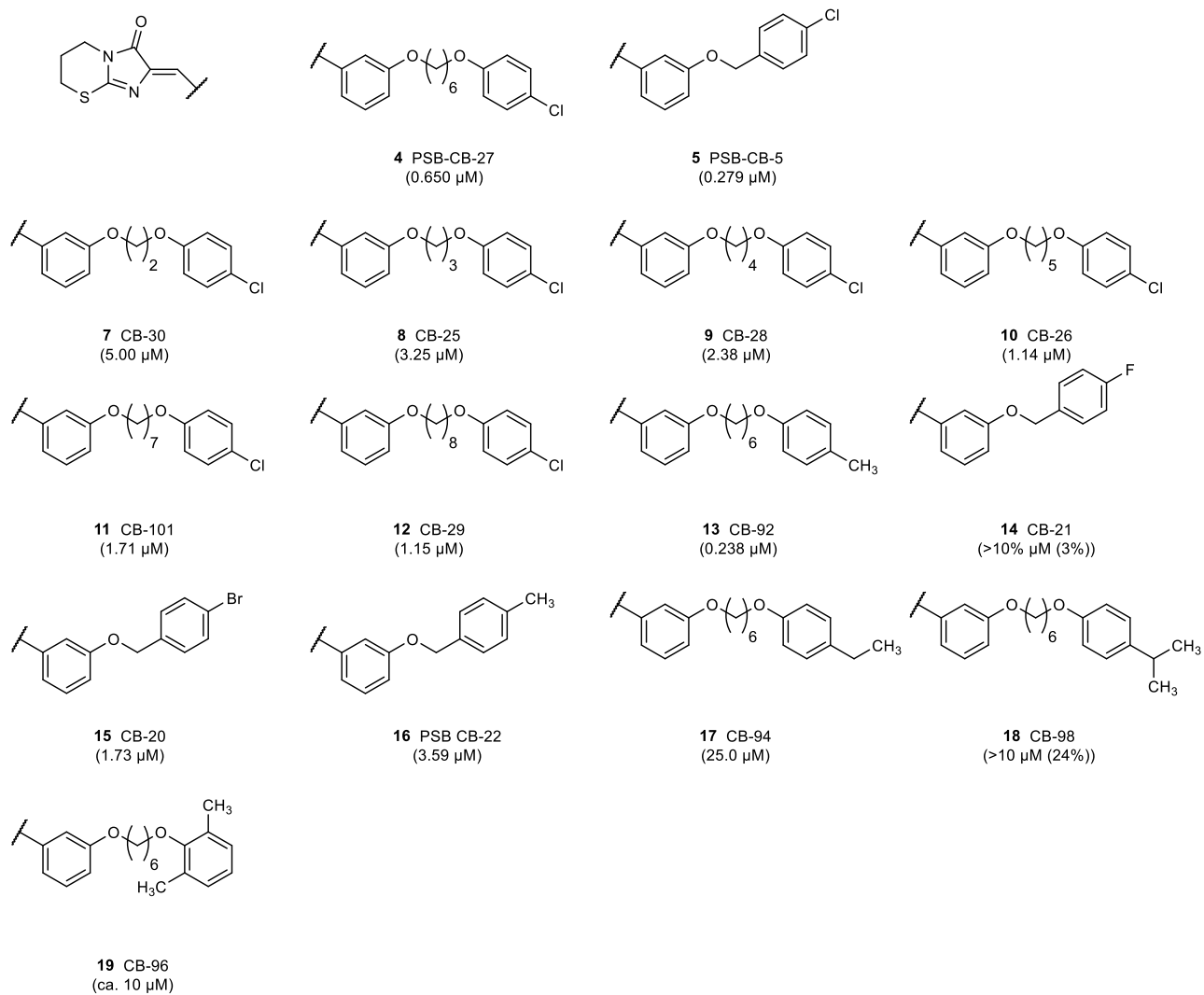


Figure S6. Structures of GPR18 imidazothiazinone antagonists with their respective IC_{50} values in brackets. For IC_{50} values > 10 μM the percent inhibition of agonist-induced luminescence signal at 10 μM is given. Biological results were taken from published studies [1].

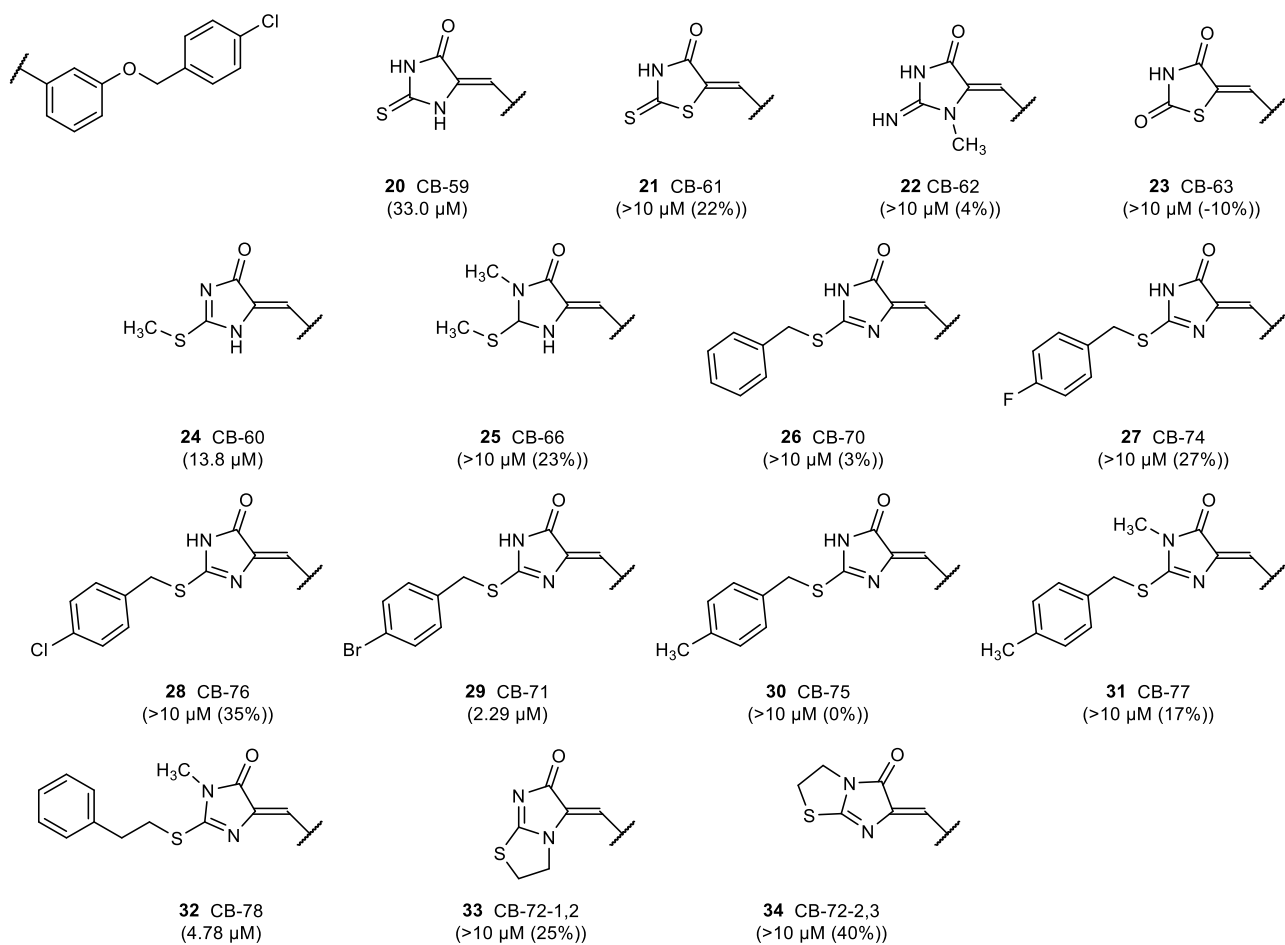


Figure S7. Structures of GPR18 antagonists with modification of the core structure with their respective IC₅₀ values in brackets. For IC₅₀ values > 10 μM the percent inhibition of agonist-induced luminescence signal at 10 μM is given. Biological results were taken from published studies [1].

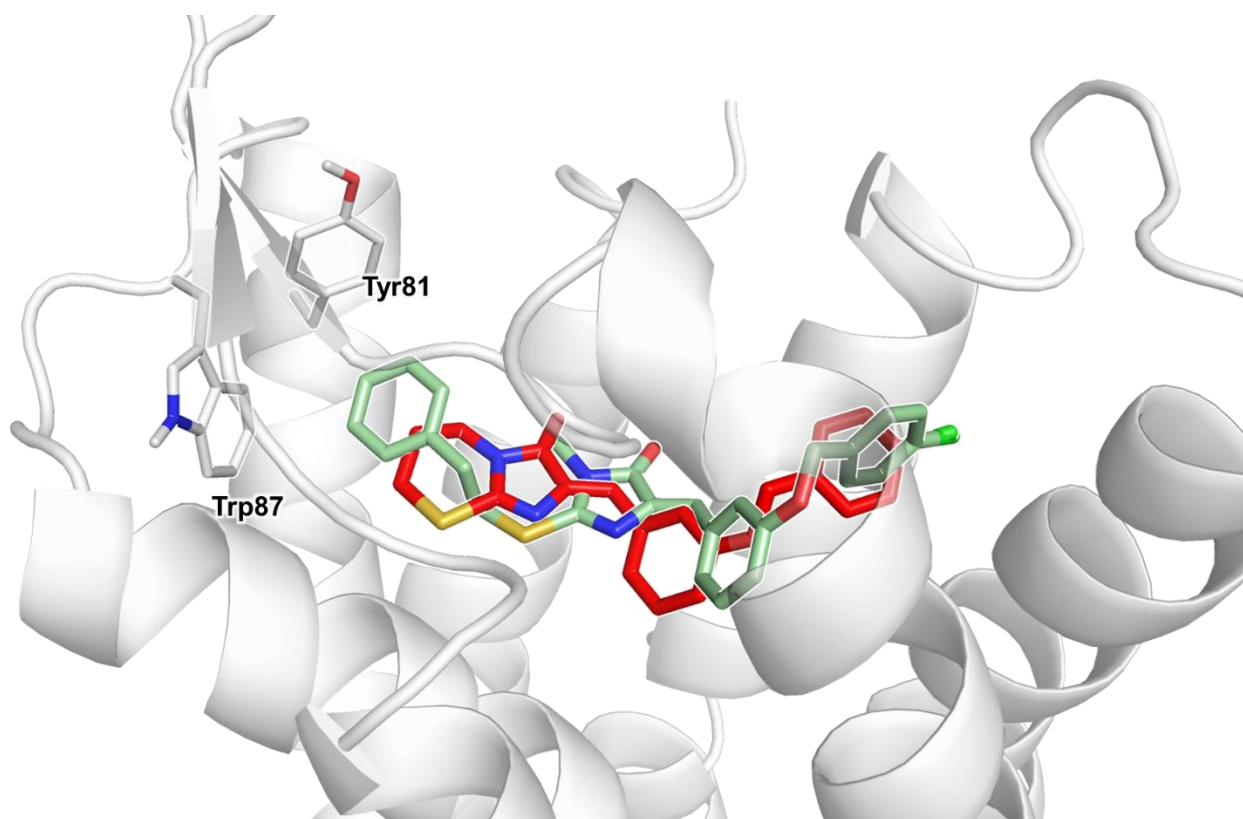


Figure S8. Comparison of the putative binding mode of antagonist 32 (green) and predicted binding mode of antagonist 5.

sp Q14330 GPR18_HUMAN	-----	0
sp P21554 CNR1_HUMAN	MKSILDGLADTTFRITITDLDLYVGSNDIQYEDIKGDMSKLGYPQKFLTSFRGSPFQE	60
sp P34972 CNR2_HUMAN	-----	0
	TM I	
sp Q14330 GPR18_HUMAN	MITLNNQDQVPVFN-----SHPDEYKIA	24
sp P21554 CNR1_HUMAN	KMTAGDNPQLVPADQVNITEFYNKSLSSFKENEENIQCGENFMDIECFMVLNPSQQLAIA	120
sp P34972 CNR2_HUMAN	-----MEECWVT-----EIANGSKDGLDSNPMKDYMILSGPQKTAVA37	
	. : : *	
	TM II	
sp Q14330 GPR18_HUMAN	ALVFYSCIFIIGLFVNIT---ALWVFSCTTK-KRTVTIYMMNVALVDLI---IMTFL	75
sp P21554 CNR1_HUMAN	VL-----SLTLGTFVLENLLVLCVILHSRSLRCRPSYHFIGSLAVADLLGSVIFVYSEFI	175
sp P34972 CNR2_HUMAN	VL-----CTLLGLLSALENVAVLYLILSSHQLRRKPSYLFIGSLAGADFLASVVFACSEV	92
	. * : * : : . * : : : . : : : : * * : : * : : *	
	TM III	
sp Q14330 GPR18_HUMAN	PRRMFYAKDEWPFGEYFCQIIGAIT-VFYPSIALWLLAFISADRYMAIVQPKYAKELKN	134
sp P21554 CNR1_HUMAN	DRHVFHR-KDS---RNVFLFKLGGVTASFTASVGS--LFLTAIDRYISIHRLPLAYKRIVT	229
sp P34972 CNR2_HUMAN	NHVFHFG-VDS---KAVFLKLGSMTMTFTASVGS--LLTAIDRYLCLRYPPSYKALLT	146
	* : : * : * . * : : * * * * * : : * * * : : * * * : :	
	TM IV TM V	
sp Q14330 GPR18_HUMAN	TCKAVLACVGVWIMTLTTTTPLLLLYKDPDKDSTPATCLKIEDIYKAVNVLNLTFLTF	194
sp P21554 CNR1_HUMAN	RPKAVVAFCLMWTIAIVIAVPLLLGWNCEK---LQSVCSDIIPHI-----DETYIIMF	278
sp P34972 CNR2_HUMAN	RGRALVTLGIMWVLSALVSYLPLMGWTCCP----RPCSELEPLI-----PNDYLLS	193
	: * : : : * : : : : * : : : * : : * : *	
sp Q14330 GPR18_HUMAN	FFLIPLFIMIG---CYLV-----I IHNLLHGRTSKLKPVKKEKS	230
sp P21554 CNR1_HUMAN	WIGVTSVLLLFIVYAYMYILWKAHSHAVRMIQRGTQKSI I IHTSEDGKQVTRPDQARM	338
sp P34972 CNR2_HUMAN	WLLFIAFLFSGI IYTYGHVLWKAHQHVASLSGH-----QDRQVPGMARMRLD	240
	: : . . : : *	
	TM VI TM VII	
sp Q14330 GPR18_HUMAN	IR---I IITLLVQVLVCFMPEHICFAFLMLGTGENSYNPWLAFTTFLMNLSTCLDVILYY	287
sp P21554 CNR1_HUMAN	IRLAKTLVLILVLIICWGPILAIMVYDVFVKMNKLIKTVAFCSMLCLLNSTVNPIIYA	398
sp P34972 CNR2_HUMAN	VRLAKTLGLVLAVLLICWFPVLAALAHSLATTLSDQVKKAFCSMLCLINSMVNPVIYA	300
	: * : : * : : * : * : * : : * * : : * : : : * *	
sp Q14330 GPR18_HUMAN	IVSKQFQARVISVMLYRNYLRSMRKSFRSGSLRSLSNINSEML-----	331
sp P21554 CNR1_HUMAN	LRSKDLRHAFRSMFP--SC-----EGTAQPLDNMMDG---SDCLHKHANN---	438
sp P34972 CNR2_HUMAN	LRSGEIRSSAHHCLA--HW-----KCVRGLGSEAKEEAPRSVTEADGKITP	348
	: * : : : : * : : :	
sp Q14330 GPR18_HUMAN	----- 331	
sp P21554 CNR1_HUMAN	-AASVHRAAESCISKSTVKIAKVTMSVSTDTSAEAL 472	
sp P34972 CNR2_HUMAN	WPDSRDLDLSDC----- 360	

Figure S9. Multiple sequence alignment of human GPR18 and the cannabinoid receptors CB₁ and CB₂. Residue positions involved in the binding of cannabinoid agonists in the X-ray crystal structure of CB₁ receptor are highlighted.

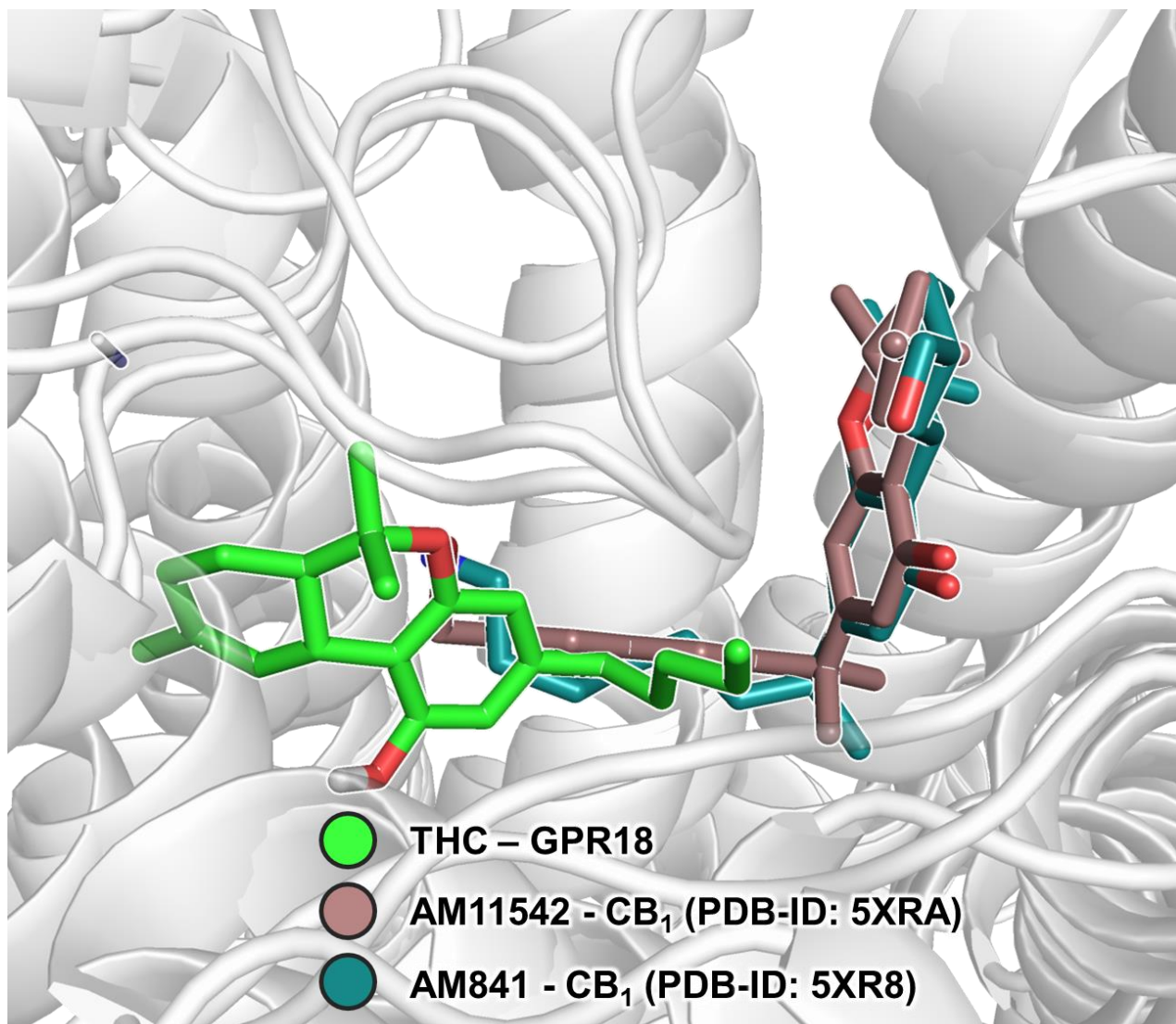


Figure S10. Comparison of the proposed binding mode of THC to GPR18 with the binding of THC derivatives to the CB₁ receptor as observed in the crystal structure [2].

References

1. Schoeder, C. T.; Kaleta, M.; Mahardhika, A. B.; Olejarz-Maciej, A.; Łażewska, D.; Kieć-Kononowicz, K.; Müller, C. E. Structure-activity relationships of imidazothiazinones and analogs as antagonists of the cannabinoid-activated orphan G protein-coupled receptor GPR18. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **2018**, *155*, 381–397.
2. Hua, T.; Vemuri, K.; Nikas, S. P.; Laprairie, R. B.; Wu, Y.; Qu, L.; Pu, M.; Korde, A.; Jiang, S.; Ho, J.-H.; *et al.* Crystal structures of agonist-bound human cannabinoid receptor CB1. *Nature* **2017**, *547*, 468–471.