SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Splice2Deep: An Ensemble of Deep Convolutional Neural Networks for Improved Splice Site Prediction in Genomic DNA

Somayah Albaradei^{1,2*}, Arturo Magana-Mora^{1,3*}, Maha Thafar^{1,4}, Mahmut Uludag¹, Vladimir B. Bajic¹, Takashi Gojobori^{1,5}, Magbubah Essack^{1#}, Boris R. Jankovic^{1#}

¹Computer, Electrical and Mathematical Sciences and Engineering Division (CEMSE), Computational Bioscience Research Center, Computer (CBRC), King Abdullah University of Science and Technology (KAUST), Thuwal 23955-6900, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

²Faculty of Computing and Information Technology, King Abdulaziz University, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

³Saudi Aramco, EXPEC-ARC, Drilling Technology Team, Dhahran, 31311, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

⁴Faculty of Computers and Information Systems, Taif University, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

⁵Biological and Environmental Sciences and Engineering Division (BESE), King Abdullah University of Science and Technology (KAUST), Thuwal 23955-6900, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

*First author.

#To whom correspondence should be addressed. Tel: +966 (54) 470 0746; Email: magbubah.essack@kaust.edu.sa; Email: boris.jankovic@kaust.edu.sa

Supplementary Table S6. Accuracy (Acc), Sensitivity (Sn), and Specificity (Sp) from the cross-organism validation obtained by using the *Caenorhabditis elegans* model and testing on the other organisms. N/A indicates that the tool is not available for that specific organism.

Splice site	Model	Homo sapiens			Arabidopsis thaliana			Oryza sativa japonica			Drosophila melanogaster			Caenorhabditis elegans		
		Sp.	Sn.	Acc.	Sp.	Sn.	Acc.	Sp.	Sn.	Acc.	Sp.	Sn.	Acc.	Sp.	Sn.	Acc.
AcSS	Genesplicer	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	SplicePredict or	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	DeepSS	0.8904	0.8914	0.8909	0.8904	0.8954	0.8929	0.8704	0.8804	0.8919	0.9404	0.9309	0.9207	0.9049	0.9086	0.9332
	Splicerover	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Splice2Deep	0.9404	0.9414	0.9409	0.9304	0.9354	0.9329	0.9104	0.9134	0.9119	0.9604	0.9509	0.9407	0.9778	0.9838	0.9808
DoSS	Genesplicer	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	SplicePredict or	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	DeepSS	0.9104	0.8934	0.9019	0.9204	0.9054	0.9129	0.8804	0.8904	0.9019	0.9504	0.9309	0.9405	0.9194	0.9168	0.940
	Splicerover	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Splice2Deep	0.9604	0.9434	0.9519	0.9604	0.9454	0.9529	0.9204	0.9234	0.9219	0.9704	0.9509	0.9497	0.9774	0.9763	0.9768