Supplementary Information for

Impaired peroxisomal import in *Drosophila* hepatocyte-like cells causes cardiac dysfunction by inducing upd3 as a peroxikine

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Supplementary Fig. 1 a DHE staining and PromE-gal4 specificity. Representative images to show DHE staining in oenocytes dissected from control and oenocyte-specific *Sod1* KD flies (*PromE-Gal4>UAS-Sod1*^{RNA}). Hoechst 33342 was used for nuclear staining. Scale bar: 20 μm. **b** Quantification of relative DHE staining in control and oenocyte-specific *Sod1* KD flies (*PromE-Gal4>UAS-Sod1*^{RNA}). Hoechst concepte-specific *Sod1* KD flies (*PromE-Gal4>UAS-Cat*^{RNA}). Data are represented as mean ± SEM. *P* values are calculated using one-way ANOVA followed by Holm-sidak multiple comparisons, ns: not significant. n = 5 flies, 2 ROI per replicate. **c**, **d**, **e** Verification of oenocyte-specific driver (*PromE-Gal4*), oenocyte-specific GeneSwitch driver (*PromE*^{GS}-Gal4). n = 5 flies. RU: mifepristone (RU486). Dashed line delineate cardiac cells. Scale bar: 20 μm. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Fig. 2 a Verification of oenocyte-specific GeneSwitch driver (*PromE*^{GS}-*Gal4*). RU: mifepristone (RU486). **b** Verification of fat body/gut-specific GeneSwitch driver (S106^{GS}-*Gal4*). Scale bar: 20 μm. n = 5 flies. Data presented here are representative of two independent experiments. **c**, **d**, **e** The effect of RU486 feeding on arrhythmia of three wild-type flies (n_{left-right} = 20, 16, 11, 16, 17, 19 flies). *P* values are calculated using two-sided unpaired *t*-test. Source data are provided as a Source Data file. For specific statistical number, please refer to the source data.



Supplementary Fig. 3a Arrhythmia index of wild-type flies (*PromE-Gal4>w¹¹¹⁸*, *PromE-Gal4>Attp2*, *PromE-Gal4>attP40*) and oenocyte-specific knockdown of *sala* and *BG642167* (n_{left-right} = 14, 14, 22, 11, 9 flies). b Paraquat (PQ)-induced arrhythmia measured by SOHA for *PGRP-SB1* knockdown under oenocyte-specific GeneSwitch driver (*PromE^{GS}-Gal4>PGRP-SB1^{RNAi}*) (n_{left-right} = 20, 15, 24, 15 flies). c Arrhythmia index of wild-type flies (*PromE-Gal4>UAS-Gal4^{RNAi}* and *PromE-Gal4>w¹¹¹⁸*) at young (2-week-old) and old age (6-week-old), (n_{left-right} = 14, 17, 22, 17 flies). Data are represented as mean ± SEM. *P* values are calculated using one-way ANOVA, followed by Holm-sidak multiple comparisons ns: not significant. d Western blot analysis on the protein extracts from the whole body of two wild-type flies, *yw^R* and *w¹¹¹⁸*. Total protein loaded onto the Bio-Rad Stain-Free gel was visualized using ChemiDoc MP Imagers after UV activation. e Quantification of western blots in Fig 3j. The data represent the intensity of GFP bands normalized to the total protein. Source data are provided as a Source Data file. Data presented here are representative of two independent experiments. For specific statistical number, please refer to the source data.

Supplementary Fig. 4



Supplementary Fig. 4 a Representative images of 2*X*Stat92E-GFP or 10XStat92E-GFP reporters under paraquat feeding condition or water fed conditions. Scale bar: 20 μm. **b**, **c** Quantification of reporter staining in Panel, n = 4 flies. *P* values are calculated using two-sided unpaired *t*-test. **a.** Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Fig. 5 RNAi knockdown verification by QRT-PCR for upd3 (a), ND-75 (b), Pex1 (c), Pex5 (d), Pex14 (e), Pex19 (f), kay (g). Oenocyte-specific GeneSwitch driver (PromE^{GS}-Gal4) was used. RU: mifepristone (RU486). a-e, g n = 4 biological samples. f n = 3 biological samples. ROS quantification in oenocyte-specific Pex5 KD (h), Pex1 KD (i), Pex19 KD (j). % DHE-positive area per ROI or DHE intensity normalized to DAPI was analyzed.Scale bar: 20 µm. n = 4 flies. k H₂O₂ levels measured by Amplex Red in WT and PEX1-G843D human fibroblast cells. N = 6 biological samples. Data are represented as mean ± SEM. P values are calculated using unpaired *t*-test (a-c, e-g, h-k), one-way ANOVA, followed by Holm-sidak multiple comparisons (d). ns: not significant. Source data are provided as a Source Data file. For statistical number, please refer to the source data.

Supplementary Fig. 6 Uncropped Original Scans



Supplementary Fig. 6 Uncropped and unprocessed gel or blots for fig 3j, fig5d, 5n and supplementary fig3d.

Supplementary Table 1: KEY RESOURCES TABLE

REAGENT OR RESOURCE	SOURCE	IDENTIFIER
Antibodies		
Rabbit anti-Stat92E	A gift from Steven X. Hou	N/A
Rabbit anti-GFP	Cell Signaling Technology	2956S
Guinea Pig anti-Pmp70	A gift from Kyu-Sun Lee	N/A
Rabbit anti-Pmp70	This study, by Andrew Simmonds	N/A
Rabbit anti-SKL	A gift from Richard Rachubinski	N/A
Rabbit anti-P-JNK	Cell Signaling Technology	4668S
Rabbit anti-P-JNK	Cell Signaling Technology	9255
Rabbit anti-JNK	Cell Signaling Technology	9252
Rabbit anti-Tubulin	Rabbit anti-Tubulin Sigma	
Goat anti-Rabbit IgG-HRP	Jackson ImmunoResearch	111-035-003
Alexa Fluor® 488 AffiniPure Donkey Anti-Rabbit IgG (H+L)	Jackson ImmunoResearch	711-545-152
Alexa Fluor® 594 AffiniPure Donkey Anti- Guinea Pig IgG (H+L)	Jackson ImmunoResearch	706-585-148
Chemicals		
Paraquat (PQ)	Sigma	36541-100M
Mifepristone (RU486)	Fisher Scientific	NC988828
16% Paraformaldehyde	Fisher Scientific	50980487
Hoechst 33342	ImmunoChemistry Technologies	N/A
ECL Western Blotting Substrate	Thermo Scientific	TD266065
2-Mercaptoethanol	Bio-Rad	161-0710
2X Laemmli sample buffer	Bio-Rad	161-0737
ProLong Gold antifade reagent	Fisher Scientific	S36937
Critical Commercial Assays		
Dihydroethidium (DHE)	Fisher Scientific	30980025MG
Cells-to-CT kits	Thermo Scientific	4402954
iScript™ cDNA Synthesis Kit	Bio-Rad	170-8891
Mini-PROTEAN TGX Stain-Free Precast Gels	Bio-Rad	456-8085
Amplex Red	Fisher Scientific	A22188
POWERUP SYBR GREEN MM	Fisher Scientific	A25778
Experimental Models: Cell Lines		
PEX1-G843D-PTS1	A gift from Nancy Braverman	N/A
Fibroblast cell line from healthy donors	A gift from Nancy Braverman	N/A
Experimental Models (D. <i>melanogaster</i>): Strains		
w*; PromE-gal4	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	65405
w*; PromE-gal4, mCD8::GFP	A gift from Alex Gould	N/A
yw; PromE-GS-gal4;+	A gift from Heinrich Jasper	N/A
w; +; PromE800-GS-gal4	A gift from Heinrich Jasper	N/A
w[1118]; P{w[+mC]=UAS-GFP.nls}14	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	4775
y1 v1; P{CaryP}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	36304
y1 v1; P{CaryP}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	36303
Gal4 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=VALIUM20-GAL4.2}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	35783
w1118	A gift from Marc Tatar	N/A

ywR	/R A gift from Eric Rulifson	
ywR;S106-GS-gal4;+	;+ A gift from Marc Tatar	
w; Hand4.2-gal4; +	-gal4; + A gift from Rolf Bodmer	
w[1118]; P{w[+mC]=UAS-Sod1}12.1	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	33605
UAS-hop[tuml];+;+	A gift from Erika Bach	N/A
w; P{UAS-upd3-GFP}attp40	A gift from Doug Harrison	N/A
w[*]; P{w[+mC]=UAS-eYFP.PTS1}6	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	64248
hop RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS00761}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	32966
Stat92E RNAi: y[1] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS00035}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	33637
dome RNAI: y[1] sc[^] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7]	Bloomington Droopphilo Stook Contor	24619
$V[+(1.0]=1 \text{ RIP}. \square W = 0.1293 \text{ all P2}$	Bioomington Drosophila Stock Center	34618
v[+t1 8]=TRiP HM.[21208]attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	53890
Cat RNAi : v[1] sc[*] v[1]: P{v[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS00990}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	34020
Sod1 RNAi : y[1] sc[*] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS01291}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	34616
CG11852 RNAi : y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21];		
P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04575}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	57193
CG13806 RNAi : y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21];		
P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04260}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	55965
CG34051 RNAi : y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21];		
P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC05321}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	62848
NimB4 RNAi : y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04257}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	55963
lectin-46cb RNAi: y[1] v[1]; P[y[+t7.7]	Plaamington Drosonhilo Stock Contor	50100
/[+t1.8]=1 KIP.HMJ22160}attP40 Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center		58183
SPZ4 RNAI: y[1] SC[^] v[1] SEV[21]; P{y[+t7.7]	Bloomington Drosonhila Stock Contor	60044
v[+(1.0]=1 KiF.(1)v(05037)attF40		00044
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMJ22251}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	58231
upd2 RNAi: v[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]: P{v[+t7 7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS00948}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	33988
CG18628 RNAi: v[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]		
P{v[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04437}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	56995
CG17633 RNAi: v[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]:		
P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC05036}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	60043
Npc2b RNAi: v[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{v[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS01682}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	38238
CG14259 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21];		
P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04578}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	57196
CG15201 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21];		
P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC05343}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	62870
TotM RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC05034}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	60041
BthD RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC05991}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	65094
CecC RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC05727}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	64854

TotC RNAi: y[1] sc[*] y[1] scy[21]: Ρ(y[±t7.7]		
v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC05166}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	62159
TotF RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC06169}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	65906
BG642167 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21];		
P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04592}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	57209
PGRP-SC2 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04353}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	56915
CG13618 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04942}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	57749
PGRP-SC1a RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04566}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	57184
Notum RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04067}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	55379
upd3 RNAi (#1): y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{v[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS00646}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	32859
upd3 RNAi (#2): y[1] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HM05061}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	28575
TotA RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04066}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	55378
Ag5r2 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04395}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	56955
PGRP-SB1 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{v[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC04423}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	56983
Pex5 RNAi (#2): y[1] sc[*] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS02546}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	42854
Pex5 RNAi (#1): y[1] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMJ21920}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	58064
Pex14 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC06491}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	77180
Pex1 RNAi: y[1] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC03252}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	51497
Pex19 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC03104}attP2/TM3, Sb	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	50702
ND-75 RNAi (#1) : y[1] sc[*] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS00854}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	33911
ND-75 RNAi (#2): y[1] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.JF02791}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	27739
Sod2 RNAi: y[1] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.JF01989}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	25969
Prx5 RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC05872}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	64998
Dhap-at RNAi (#1): y[1] sc[*] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC03654}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	52914
Dhap-at KO (#2): y[1] sc[*] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TKO.GS00835}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	77048
ADPS RNAi: y1 sc* v1 sev21; P{TRiP.HMS01339}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	34350
Acox57D-d RNAi: y[1] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMJ30208}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	63641
Acox57D-p RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMC05604}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	64585

kay RNAi: y[1] sc[*] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TRiP.HMS00254}attP2	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	33379
Jra RNAi: y[1] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] Jra RNAi: y[1] v[1]; P{y[+t7.7] /[+t1.8]=TRiP.JF01184}attP2 Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center		31595
UAS-dCAS9-VPR: w[*]; P{w[+mC]=UAS- 3xFLAG.dCas9.VPR}attP40; P{GAL4-		67044
Mhc.W}MHC-82/TM6B, Tb[1] Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center		
Pex5 gRNA: y[1] sc[^] v[1] sev[21]; P{y[+t7.7] v[+t1.8]=TOE.GS01923}attP40 Bloomington Drosophila Stock Cen		78666
2XStat92E-GFP: w[1118]; P{w[+mC]=2XStat92E-GFP}6-1	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	26196
10XSTAT92E-GFP on (II) and (III) chromosome	Douglas A Harrison	N/A
TRE-DsRedT4 reporter: w[*]; P{v[+t7.7]		50011
w[+mC]=TRE-DsRedT4}attP40	Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center	59011
Oligonucleotides (see Table S2 for		
Sequences)	This paper	NI/A
		N/A
yki	I his paper	N/A
Mad	This paper	N/A
kay	This paper	N/A
Jra	This paper	N/A
Socs36E	This paper	N/A
Pex5	This paper	N/A
Pex1	This paper	N/A
Pex14	This paper	N/A
Pex19	Pex19 This paper	
ND-75	This paper	
IL-6	5 This paper	
GAPDH	This paper	
Others		
Borosilicate Glass Capillary Tubes	WPI	#1B100F-4
Sutter Puller	Sutter	Model P-97
Hamamatsu ORCA-Flash 4.0 digital camera	Hamamatsu	ORCA-Flash 4.0
Olympus BX51WI upright microscope	Olympus	BX51WI
Olympus FV3000 Confocal Laser Scanning		
Microscope	Olympus	FV3000
		Quantstudio 3
Quantstudio 3 Real-Time PCR System	Thermo Fisher Scientific	(version 1.2.1)
Software		
ImageJ	NIH Image	Version 1.49
HCI imaging software	Hamamatsu Photonics	Version 4.6.1
GraphPad Prism	Prism	Version 6.07
Bio-Rad ChemiDoc	Bio-Rad	Version 6.0.1
CellSens	Olympus	Version 1.16
	Developed by Rolf Bodmer and Karen	
SOHA	Ucorr	XXD

Supplementary Table 2: Primer list

Oligonucleotides	Sequence 5'-3'	Species
upd1 F	CGCAGCCTAAACAGTAGCCA	Drosophila melanogaster
upd1 R	CGCTTTAGGGCAATCGTGGA	Drosophila melanogaster
upd2 F	CTTAAACGCCAGCCAACAGAG	Drosophila melanogaster
upd2 R	TGAATGGCATCACGACGCT	Drosophila melanogaster
upd3 ^{#1} F	AAAACGGCCAGAACCAGGAA	Drosophila melanogaster
upd3 ^{#1} R	CATGGCCAAGGCGAGTAAGA	Drosophila melanogaster
upd3 ^{#2} F	AATGCCAGCAGTACGCATCT	Drosophila melanogaster
upd3 ^{#2} R	TTCTGCAGGATCCTTTGGCG	Drosophila melanogaster
puc F	ATCGAAGATGCACGGAAAAC	Drosophila melanogaster
puc R	CAGGGAGAGCGACTTGTACC	Drosophila melanogaster
yki F	AACTAGGCGCCTTGCCG	Drosophila melanogaster
yki R	TCGCTCGGCCATCAAGATTT	Drosophila melanogaster
Mad F	GTGCGTGTGAGTGAAAGCTA	Drosophila melanogaster
Mad R	GGTATTGGAGTAGCTGCCGT	Drosophila melanogaster
kay F	CGCAACATTGCGCTATTTTCAA	Drosophila melanogaster
kay R	GCTTTTGTTGAATCGTTTTGGGT	Drosophila melanogaster
Jra F	ATTCCGCCGCCAATAACA	Drosophila melanogaster
Jra R	CTCGTCCTTAATCACCGAGAAG	Drosophila melanogaster
Socs36E F	AGTCGCAGCAGTAAAGCACT	Drosophila melanogaster
Socs36E R	TTAATCCTCGGATGGCGTCG	Drosophila melanogaster
Pex5 F	CAACCTTACACACCCACATGAC	Drosophila melanogaster
Pex5 R	GCAGCGATCTCCAGAGTTAT	Drosophila melanogaster
Pex1 F	GATCTGGTCAAGTGTGCGCT	Drosophila melanogaster
Pex1 R	AGCACACTGCCCGATATCTTT	Drosophila melanogaster
Pex14 F	CATTGGATCCCAATTGCACGC	Drosophila melanogaster
Pex14 R	AACAGGTAGGGCGCAATGTA	Drosophila melanogaster
Pex19 F	TTCATGGAGGGCATGATGCAG	Drosophila melanogaster
Pex19 R	TGTCCTCAGCGGAGAGCTT	Drosophila melanogaster
ND-75 F	GTACCCGGCACCACTGTC	Drosophila melanogaster
ND-75 R	AGCAGAATCTGGGTATCTCCAC	Drosophila melanogaster
RpL32 F	AAGAAGCGCACCAAGCACTTCATC	Drosophila melanogaster
RpL32 R	TCTGTTGTCGATACCCTTGGGCTT	Drosophila melanogaster
IL-6 F	CCACACAGACAGCCACTCA	Homo sapiens
IL-6 R	CATCCATCTTTTTCAGCCATCT	Homo sapiens
GAPDH F	ACCCACTCCTCCACCTTTG	Homo sapiens
GAPDH R	CTCTTGTGCTCTTGCTGGG	Homo sapiens